

**Supplemental Table 1: Patient characteristics.**

	<b>All patients (n=55)</b>
<b>Age (years)</b>	<b>(n=55)</b>
Median (range)	70 (56–86)
<b>Prostate-specific antigen (ng/mL)</b>	<b>(n=55)</b>
Median (range)	1.5 (0.1 – 3.0)
<b>Prostate-specific antigen doubling time (months)</b>	<b>(n=44)</b>
≤6	27 (61)
>6	17 (39)
<b>Gleason score</b>	<b>(n=47)</b>
< 8	19 (40)
≥ 8	28 (60)
<b>Initial treatment</b>	<b>(n=55)</b>
Prostatectomy	44 (80)
Lymph node resection	32 (58)
Radiation therapy	11 (20)

Data are number of patients (%) unless otherwise indicated.