

**Supplemental Table 1** Biodistribution results of  $^{111}\text{In}$ -labeled POZ derivatives in nude mice 1 day after intratumoral injection of probe. Results are expressed as means (%ID)  $\pm$  SD (n=3).

Organ	<b>EtPOZ</b>	<b>IspPOZ</b>	<b>Isp-PrPOZ</b>	<b>PrPOZ</b>
Heart	0.18 $\pm$ 0.05	0.09 $\pm$ 0.07	0.02 $\pm$ 0.01	0.01 $\pm$ 0.00
Lungs	0.23 $\pm$ 0.04	0.15 $\pm$ 0.06	0.08 $\pm$ 0.11	0.05 $\pm$ 0.03
Liver	1.14 $\pm$ 0.10	1.40 $\pm$ 0.43	3.28 $\pm$ 3.88	2.36 $\pm$ 0.75
Kidneys	0.72 $\pm$ 0.06	1.36 $\pm$ 0.32	5.38 $\pm$ 0.74	1.07 $\pm$ 0.15
Stomach	0.25 $\pm$ 0.03	0.11 $\pm$ 0.05	0.27 $\pm$ 0.04	0.08 $\pm$ 0.02
Intestine	0.84 $\pm$ 0.08	1.52 $\pm$ 0.66	1.87 $\pm$ 0.62	0.50 $\pm$ 0.07
Pancreas	0.20 $\pm$ 0.05	0.09 $\pm$ 0.04	0.16 $\pm$ 0.07	0.06 $\pm$ 0.02
Spleen	0.17 $\pm$ 0.07	0.13 $\pm$ 0.08	0.30 $\pm$ 0.38	0.07 $\pm$ 0.02

**Supplemental Table 2** Biodistribution results of  $^{111}\text{In}$ -EtPOZ in nude mice after intravenous injection of probe. Results are expressed as means (%ID/g)  $\pm$  SD (n=3).

	1 h	6 h	24 h
Blood	$10.36 \pm 0.26$	$5.54 \pm 0.29$	$2.25 \pm 0.31$
Heart	$2.49 \pm 0.67$	$1.18 \pm 0.17$	$0.71 \pm 0.06$
Lungs	$3.26 \pm 0.75$	$1.75 \pm 0.24$	$1.18 \pm 0.30$
Liver	$1.93 \pm 0.29$	$1.34 \pm 0.14$	$1.50 \pm 0.33$
Kidneys	$3.36 \pm 0.43$	$2.55 \pm 0.27$	$1.97 \pm 0.44$
Stomach	$1.49 \pm 0.65$	$0.70 \pm 0.44$	$0.35 \pm 0.12$
Intestine	$1.10 \pm 0.11$	$0.54 \pm 0.17$	$0.43 \pm 0.07$
Pancreas	$1.78 \pm 0.32$	$1.02 \pm 0.14$	$0.69 \pm 0.15$
Spleen	$1.43 \pm 0.31$	$1.04 \pm 0.14$	$1.03 \pm 0.25$
Muscle	$0.50 \pm 0.19$	$0.33 \pm 0.04$	$0.33 \pm 0.07$

**Supplemental Table 3** Biodistribution results of  $^{111}\text{In}$ -IspPOZ in nude mice after intravenous injection of probe. Results are expressed as means (%ID/g)  $\pm$  SD (n=3).

	1 h	6 h	24 h
Blood	$6.50 \pm 3.74$	$0.39 \pm 0.30$	$0.10 \pm 0.10$
Heart	$3.02 \pm 0.91$	$2.72 \pm 0.45$	$2.81 \pm 0.50$
Lungs	$2.98 \pm 0.82$	$1.47 \pm 0.27$	$1.57 \pm 0.22$
Liver	$10.78 \pm 5.74$	$14.57 \pm 4.95$	$11.31 \pm 4.28$
Kidneys	$29.91 \pm 1.85$	$18.62 \pm 1.20$	$15.97 \pm 2.46$
Stomach	$2.79 \pm 0.55$	$5.52 \pm 1.46$	$4.82 \pm 1.34$
Intestine	$2.02 \pm 0.14$	$2.79 \pm 1.35$	$3.52 \pm 0.32$
Pancreas	$3.10 \pm 0.27$	$4.07 \pm 0.33$	$4.31 \pm 0.12$
Spleen	$3.52 \pm 0.66$	$4.80 \pm 0.91$	$4.47 \pm 0.86$
Muscle	$0.61 \pm 0.14$	$0.62 \pm 0.20$	$0.56 \pm 0.16$

**Supplemental Table 4** Biodistribution results of  $^{111}\text{In}$ -Isp-PrPOZ in nude mice after intravenous injection of probe. Results are expressed as means (%ID/g)  $\pm$  SD (n=3).

	1 h	6 h	24 h
Blood	0.25 $\pm$ 0.05	0.06 $\pm$ 0.01	0.03 $\pm$ 0.02
Heart	0.40 $\pm$ 0.05	0.35 $\pm$ 0.01	0.39 $\pm$ 0.06
Lungs	20.50 $\pm$ 3.45	20.03 $\pm$ 3.15	14.05 $\pm$ 2.84
Liver	28.20 $\pm$ 1.81	25.72 $\pm$ 2.34	32.02 $\pm$ 3.26
Kidneys	17.49 $\pm$ 1.60	17.41 $\pm$ 1.74	12.75 $\pm$ 1.34
Stomach	1.42 $\pm$ 0.55	0.74 $\pm$ 0.30	0.96 $\pm$ 0.18
Intestine	0.85 $\pm$ 0.06	0.67 $\pm$ 0.21	0.67 $\pm$ 0.34
Pancreas	0.91 $\pm$ 0.11	1.07 $\pm$ 0.04	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10
Spleen	19.87 $\pm$ 3.70	16.45 $\pm$ 1.88	20.75 $\pm$ 0.67
Muscle	0.21 $\pm$ 0.08	0.21 $\pm$ 0.07	0.20 $\pm$ 0.16

**Supplemental Table 5** Biodistribution results for  $^{111}\text{In}$ -PrPOZ in nude mice after intravenous injection of probe. Results are expressed as means (%ID/g)  $\pm$  SD (n=3).

	1 h	6 h	24 h
Blood	0.22 $\pm$ 0.04	0.17 $\pm$ 0.05	0.05 $\pm$ 0.02
Heart	0.41 $\pm$ 0.06	0.31 $\pm$ 0.19	0.42 $\pm$ 0.06
Lungs	3.57 $\pm$ 0.46	3.59 $\pm$ 1.10	3.04 $\pm$ 0.49
Liver	56.29 $\pm$ 4.78	58.27 $\pm$ 6.39	52.24 $\pm$ 8.60
Kidneys	7.02 $\pm$ 0.60	7.33 $\pm$ 1.27	5.10 $\pm$ 0.49
Stomach	0.68 $\pm$ 0.08	0.64 $\pm$ 0.20	0.34 $\pm$ 0.07
Intestine	0.56 $\pm$ 0.04	0.54 $\pm$ 0.02	0.52 $\pm$ 0.02
Pancreas	1.09 $\pm$ 0.10	1.32 $\pm$ 0.14	0.99 $\pm$ 0.04
Spleen	22.91 $\pm$ 4.45	23.50 $\pm$ 12.35	25.88 $\pm$ 12.64
Muscle	0.16 $\pm$ 0.09	0.35 $\pm$ 0.24	0.15 $\pm$ 0.06

**Supplemental Video 1:** Real-time observation of self-aggregation of POZ derivatives when heated at around body temperature (36.5°C).

Images were obtained after drop the solution of EtPOZ and Isp-PrPOZ (2000 µM) on a plate heated at 36.5°C. Rapid aggregation of Isp-PrPOZ with Tt under body temperature was shown.