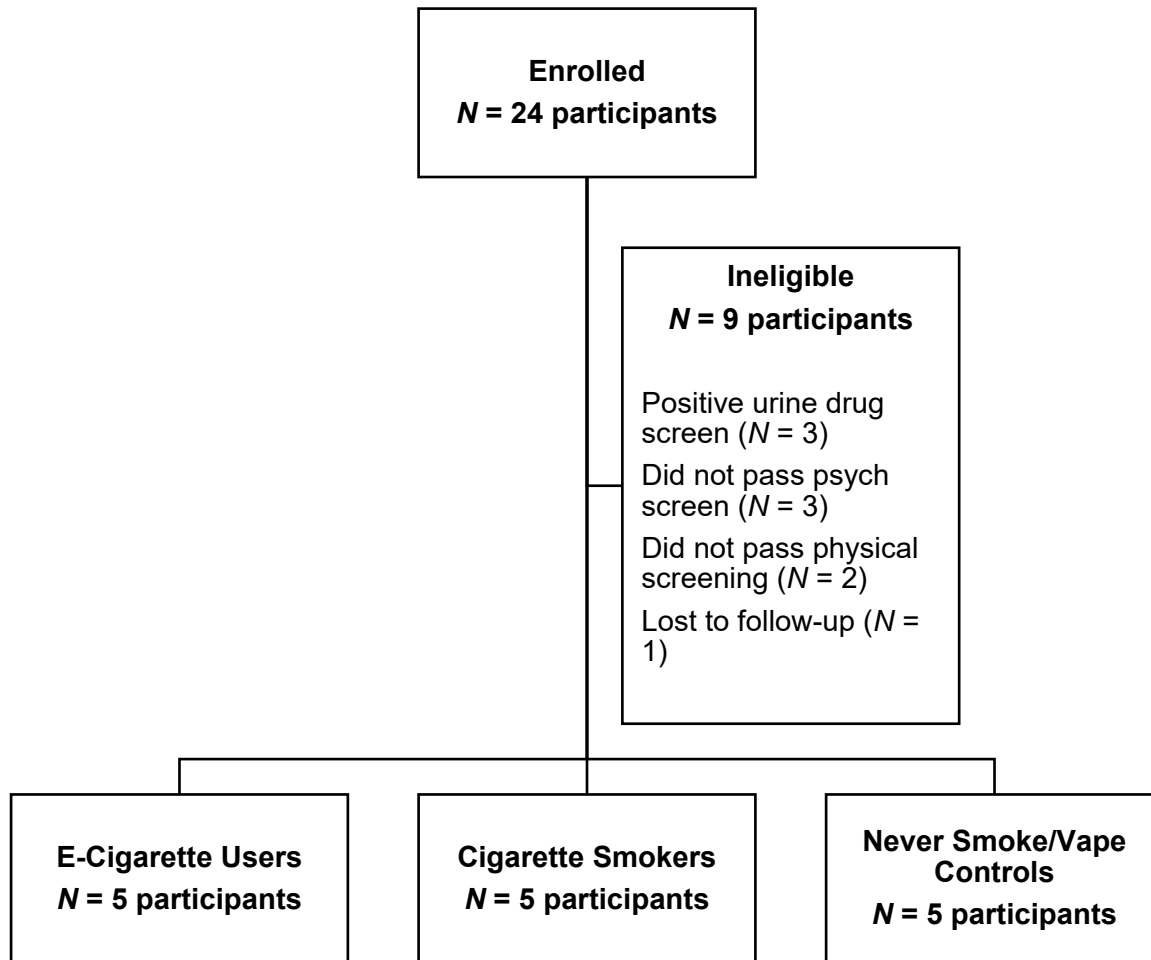
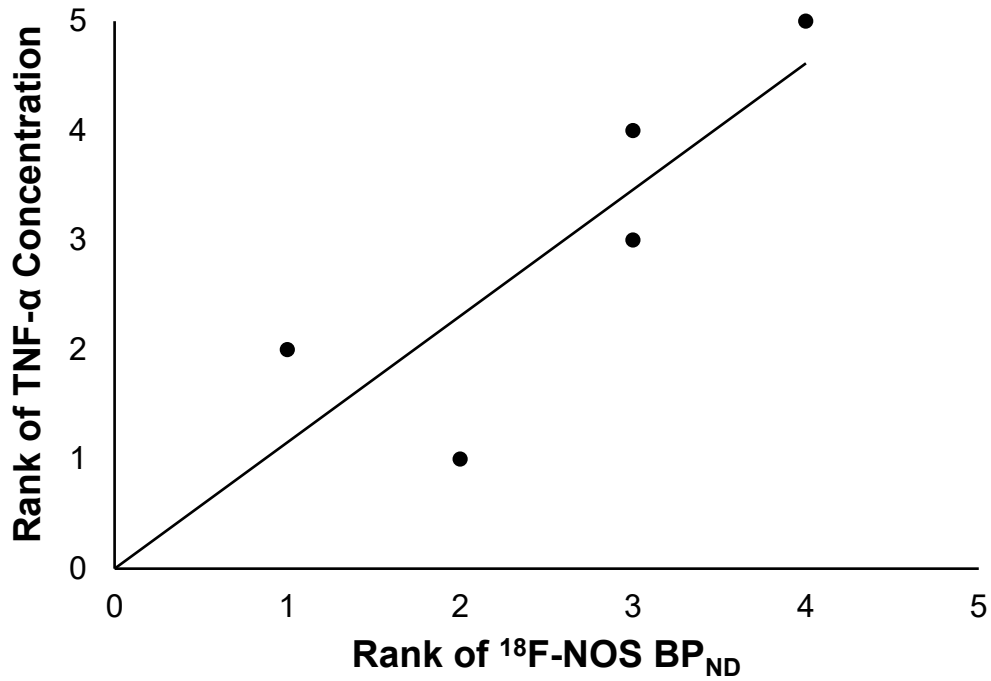
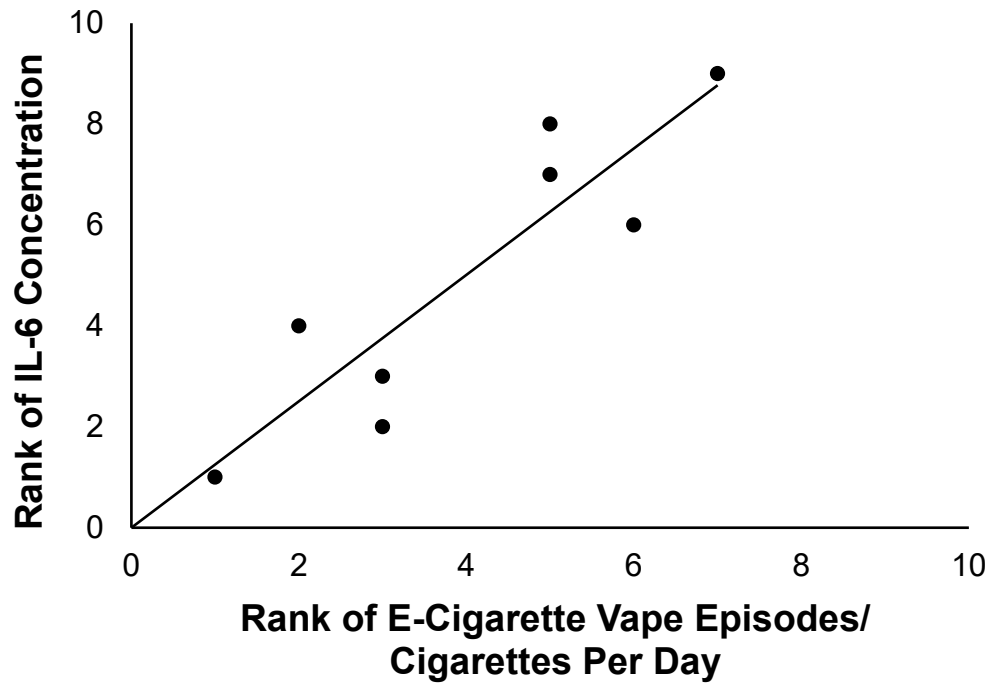


Supplemental Figure 1: STARD flow diagram





Supplemental Figure 2. Scatterplot demonstrating the rank-order correlation between ¹⁸F-NOS non-displaceable binding potential and tumor necrosis factor-α concentration in e-cigarette users ($r_s = 0.87$, $p = 0.05$).



Supplemental Figure 3. Scatterplot demonstrating the rank-order correlation between e-cigarette vape episodes/cigarettes per day and interleukin (IL)-6 concentration in e-cigarette and combustible cigarette users ($r_s = 0.89$, $p = 0.001$).