

Iron deficiency anemia testing— As easy as throwing in the sponge!

Irosorb-59 is the second in a series of **in vitro** radio-pharmaceutical tests developed by Abbott Laboratories. **The Irosorb-59 Sponge offers a remarkable degree of accuracy and simplicity that makes routine screening a practical matter.**

Accuracy: The diagnostic accuracy of the test is unsurpassed in measuring latent iron-binding capacity. What's more, unlike other methods, it can be used following the administration of a hematinic.

Speed: Irosorb-59 can be washed quickly, there being only 3 washes. No incubators or shakers are needed.

Convenience: Irosorb-59 is in a disposable kit form ready for immediate use at room temperature.

Safety: No dilution or pipetting of radioactive material is necessary. Since the patient receives no radioactive materials, the test can be used in children, pregnant women, or in adults without any hazard of radioactivity.

Flexibility: The test does not require the presence of the patient for the determination of the radioactivity. Serums can be frozen and saved until a sufficient number has been collected to run a rack full of tubes at one time, or serum samples can be mailed to personnel performing the test.

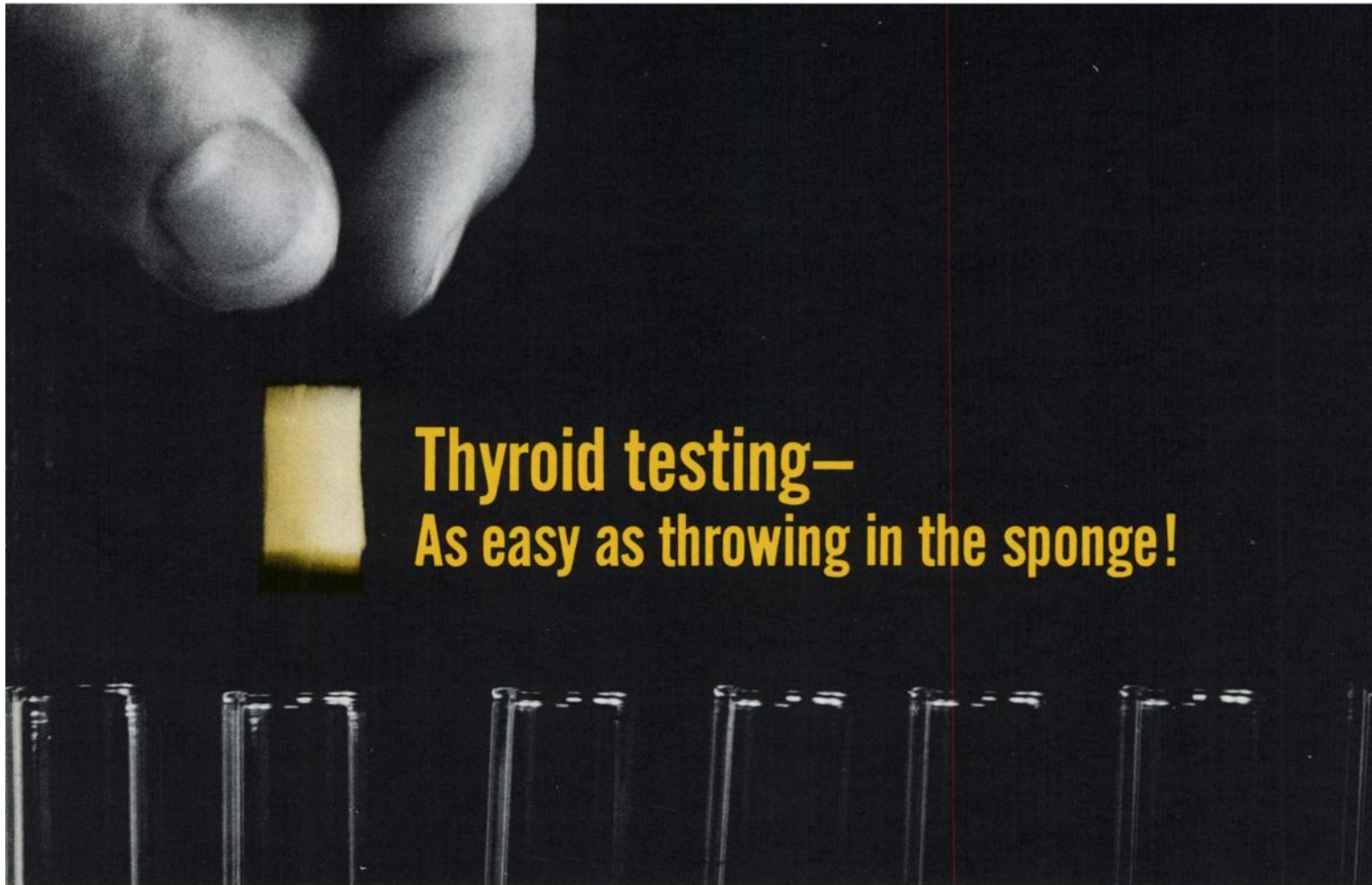
**Irosorb-59 is available to all doctors, hospitals and clinical laboratories—
AEC licensing is not required.**

709418



IROSORB-59[®]
DIAGNOSTIC KIT

ABBOTT LABORATORIES NORTH CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
Abbott Laboratories, S.A., 2, rue Thalberg, 1201 Geneva, Switzerland



Thyroid testing— As easy as throwing in the sponge!

The Triosorb Sponge is an in vitro test providing accuracy, speed and convenience.

Accuracy: Because factors such as red blood cells and exogenous iodine have been eliminated from consideration in the Triosorb Test, it is unsurpassed in accuracy.

Speed: With only 3 washes and no need for double pipettings, shakers, or incubators, the Triosorb Test can be more rapidly performed than any other T-3 test.

Convenience: Available in a disposable kit ready for immediate use at room temperature. There is no dilution or pipetting of radioactive materials with Triosorb. It is the simplest and most convenient thyroid function test to perform.

"The resin sponge (Triosorb) technique is superior to the erythrocyte method for performing the I^{131} T3 test in terms of simplicity, convenience and elimination of errors characteristic of the erythrocyte procedure."¹

"The T-3 uptake test was vastly improved by a resin-sponge . . . (Triosorb) . . . which is offered as a replacement for the red cells as well as for the loose granular resin which varies from day to day."²

**Triosorb is available to all doctors, hospitals and clinical laboratories—
AEC licensing is not required.**

1. McAdams, G. B., and Reinfrank, R. F., J. Nuclear Med., 5:112, 1964.

2. Manfredi, O. L., et al., J. Nuclear Med., 7:72, 1966.

802457



TRIOSORB®-I31 TRIOSORB-I25

T-3 DIAGNOSTIC KIT

ABBOTT LABORATORIES NORTH CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Abbott Laboratories, S.A., 2, rue Thalberg, 1201 Geneva, Switzerland

Announcing
TETRASORBTM-125
T-4 DIAGNOSTIC KIT

On the opposite page,
Abbott announces its
3rd “sorb” product—
Tetrasorb-125.

Please lift this page
for information about
Triosorb[®] and Irosorb-59[®].



This sponge puts the squeeze on the PBI!



"For many years the protein-bound iodine (PBI) has been used as an indirect index of the level of thyroid hormones; however, in an appreciable number of cases it does not provide an accurate measurement, because compounds containing iodine or mercury are present."¹

It is now generally recognized that a quantitative **direct measurement** of thyroid hormones in serum is the most valuable single laboratory aid in assessing thyroid function.

"Using a resin-sponge and thyroxine tagged with I-125, a simple method was developed to determine serum thyroxine."²

That method is Tetrasorb-125, the first diagnostic kit offering a direct measurement of thyroid function by determining serum thyroxine. Hypothyroid patients show a decrease in serum thyroxine while hyperthyroid patients show an increase.

Tetrasorb-125 is based on the principle of saturation analysis for measuring total serum thyroxine (T-4). Prior to the availability and convenience of the Tetrasorb-125 Kit, these results were reported for the T-4 test:

"When T₄ and PBI values were compared, a good correlation ($r=0.823$) was obtained with a higher diagnostic accuracy for the T₄ determination. All euthyroid individuals with PBI's elevated due to iodine had T₄ values in the normal range. . . . The T₄ level correlated well with the clinical status in hypothyroid subjects receiving T₄ or hyperthyroid subjects receiving various forms of therapy."¹

"Unlike the protein-bound iodine determination, this technique is entirely unaffected by iodine or mercury, an important advantage from the clinical point of view."³

"These results proved that this method could be used as a routine clinical diagnostic test in place of the determination of PBI."⁴

By requesting both Tetrasorb-125 (a direct measure of thyroid activity) and Triosorb® (an indirect measure of thyroid activity) for his patient, the physician is provided with more information than ever before possible.

Tetrasorb-125 is available to all doctors, hospitals and clinical laboratories—AEC licensing is not required.

1. Murphy, B. P. and Pattee, C. J., J. Clin. Endocr., 26:247, 1966. 2. Kaplan, B. C., AAAS Meeting, Dec., 1966.
3. Murphy, B. P., J. Lab. & Clin. Med., 66:161, 1965. 4. Nakajima, H., et. al., J. Clin. Endocr., 26:99, 1966.



Announcing **TETRASORB™-125** T-4 DIAGNOSTIC KIT

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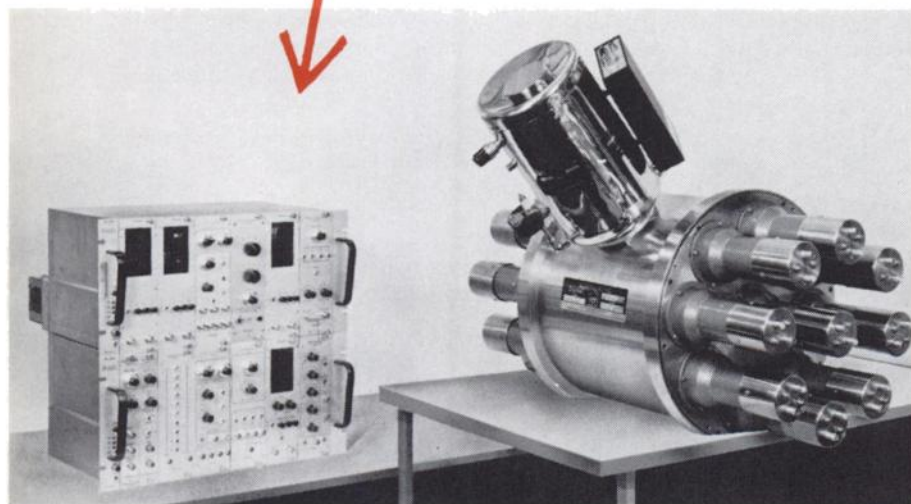
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COINCIDENCE GAMMA-RAY SPECTROSCOPY

We put our NaI(Tl) crystals together with our Ge(Li) detectors and let our Hamner electronics monitor the action. The action can be coincidence, anticoincidence or pair spectroscopy. And, we'll test the whole system for you before shipping.

Testing and giving you a copy of the data is possible because Harshaw supplies the three major subsystems: Ge(Li) detector, NaI(Tl) crystal and Hamner electronics.

• Our Ge(Li) detectors mount in the Satellite cryostat making them portable (with 3 days between refills). The detectors are available as planar-, thick planar-, true coaxial-, or five sided coaxial-type in active volumes to 45 cc. Total system resolution from 2.5 to 4.0 KeV (fwhm) for Co⁶⁰ at 1.333 MeV.

• The NaI(Tl) crystal shown above is 13½" diameter x 12" long. It has two optically isolated 6" sections, each with nine 3" photomultiplier tubes. This crystal has a 2½" well for the Ge(Li) detector. And we make smaller crystals, too.

• Hamner Electronics supplies the pre-amplifier, the amplifier, power supply, single channel analyzers, biased supply, a pulser for testing and many other combinations and modules. A new two width timer-scaler (NS-30) can be used in many combinations. Of course, you can pass the information along to your multichannel analyzer.

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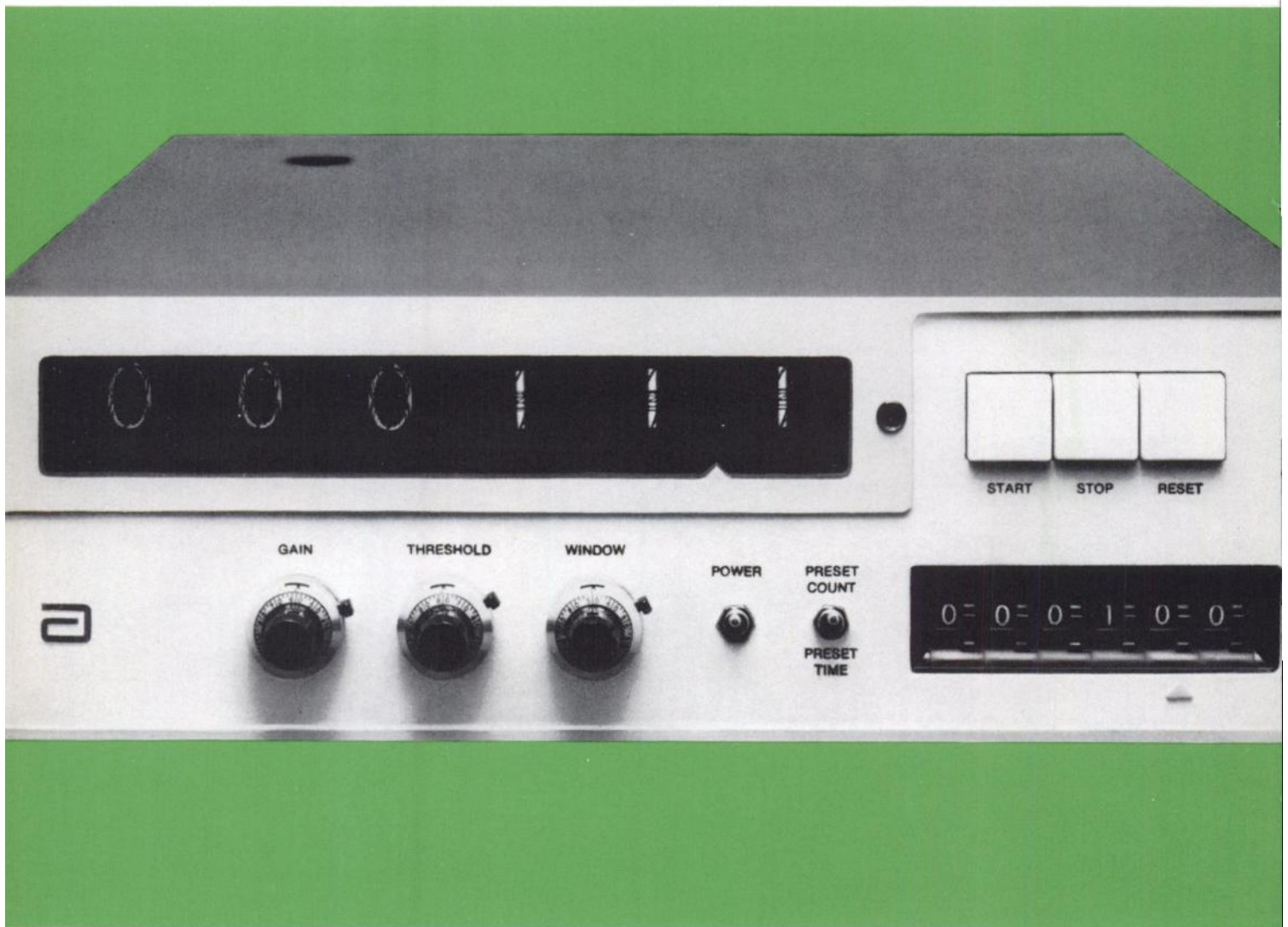
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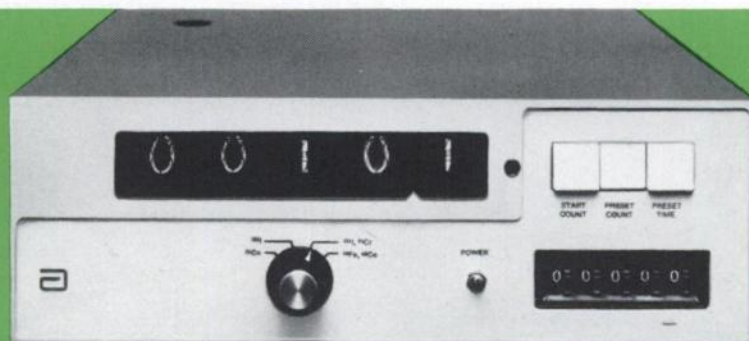
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For high-definition diagnostic scans of brain lesions, thyroid, lungs, kidneys, liver, spleen and other organs.



High-definition scans are an essential in the fast-developing field of radio-diagnosis. Particularly so in the localisation of brain lesions and the scanning of thyroid, kidneys, liver, spleen and other human organs.

Good scan resolution is one of the major contributions of the technetium-99m yielded by Stercow 99m - an advanced-design sterile generator by Duphar.

Supplies are despatched during the week-end pre-calibrated for the first day of use, usually Monday at 18.00 hrs M.E.T. - and an elution efficiency of approximately 80% of the technetium-99m in the Stercow is guaranteed. Further, milking is a simple, safe and speedy operation. Full details of Ster-

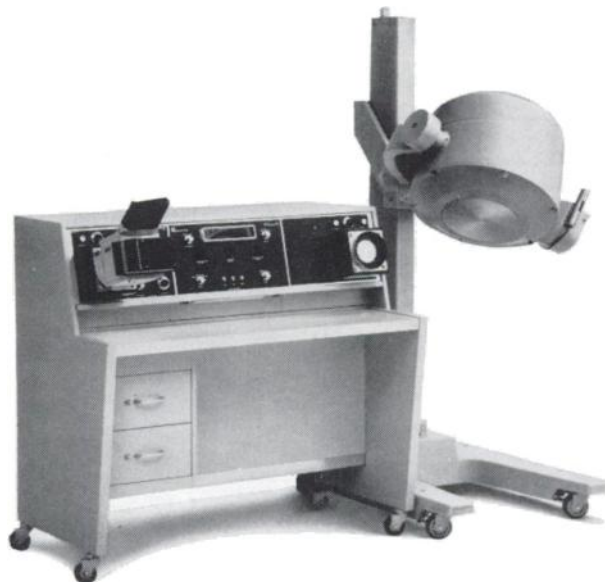
cow 99m and the uses of the scanning agent technetium-99m will gladly be sent on request. Samples are available free of charge. Stercow 99m is manufactured by Duphar to the very high quality standards necessary for nuclear pharmaceuticals. A new design of sterile generator, it is available in three types with 150, 300 or 450 mc of the parent radioisotope Mo99. Complete elution with 15, 20 or 30 ml. When milked in the approved manner, the resultant technetium-99m is sterile, non-pyrogenic and hence ready for immediate use - either orally or intravenously. The Duphar Shielded Stercow Milking System gives additional safety and efficiency in the elution operations.

Nuclear pharmaceuticals

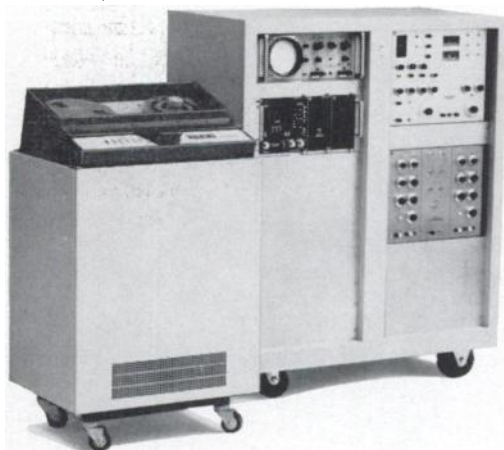


Contact our local representative
or write direct to
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Now—the Pho/Gamma III Scintillation Camera talks to computers.



And listens.



How? With our new computer-compatible Magnetic Tape System.

The two instrument consoles shown directly above constitute our Magnetic Tape System. In the console on the right is our multidimensional analyzer. It connects to the Pho/Gamma III Scintillation Camera. This combination provides analog-to-digital conversion of data on the location and distribution of gamma-emitting radioisotopes in body organs.

The analyzer also encodes the data, in computer-compatible form. And then transfers the data to the second console (left), the magnetic tape transport.

So much for theory. Application is where the Magnetic Tape System pays off. Because the taped data on a multitude of clinical organ studies can now be fed to a programmed off-line computer.

Which then does what a computer is meant to do—analyze, correlate, and manipulate data. To let you find out more, in more ways. New ways.

Of course you can play back the tape. And re-display and re-orient the data on the analyzer's scope. Then photograph the scope display. Or read out the data on a digital printer. Or—well, you're sure to find more to do with data in a convenient, permanent taped form.

But first you should talk to your Nuclear-Chicago sales engineer about

the Magnetic Tape System for Pho/Gamma III. And about our other new Pho/Gamma III accessories (fast digital printer, chart recorder, and 35-mm automatic time-lapse camera, among others). Or, if you'd like, write directly to us.



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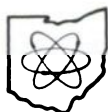
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The Model 54FD Dual Five is the only scanner available that provides scallop-free photoscans. The 500 cm./min. maximum scan rate produces two opposed, simultaneous photoscans before most other units have barely completed the first view. An exclusive miniscan system allows a whole body scan to fit on a single 14" x 17" film. A self-contained patient couch affords the patient comfort, with no need for additional movement.

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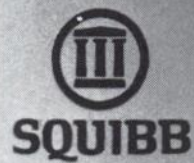


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Hooks, hangers, and handles complicate assembly, so you won't find any on Technetope II. It's so simple that, after the usual aseptic techniques, assembly consists basically of two insertions into the generator column. Then attach an eluent bottle, an evacuated collecting vial, and milk. *That's* simplicity.

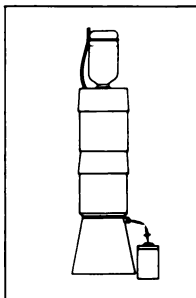
. . . DESIGNED WITH "T.D.S." IN MIND

Time: Technetope II simplicity reduces assembly time...keeping radiation exposure to a minimum. However, proper radiation safety precautions should be maintained at all times.

Distance: Technetope II allows you to keep your distance. You don't have to be constantly near the generator because it is self-milking. And eluate collection is made at the side of the unit—away from an unshielded port.

Shielding: Technetope II has another half-value layer of lead shielding—without adding a cumbersome dispenser, additional cost, or special contract.

In addition, Technetope II is readily adaptable to tandem milking which provides high concentrations of ^{99m}Tc per ml.—another Squibb first and exclusive.



Technetope II (Squibb Technetium 99m) Sterile Generator provides a means of obtaining a sterile, non-pyrogenic supply of Technetium 99m (^{99m}Tc). ^{99m}Tc, the short-lived daughter ($T_{1/2} = 6$ hours) of Molybdenum 99 (⁹⁹Mo, $T_{1/2} = 67$ hours), is obtained from the generator by periodic elution. The amount (in millicuries) of ^{99m}Tc obtained in the initial elution will depend on the original potency of the generator, while the activity obtained from subsequent elutions will depend on the time interval between elutions.

Warning: Proper radiation safety precautions should be maintained at all times. The column containing ⁹⁹Mo need not be removed from the lead shield at any time. The radiation field surrounding an unshielded column is quite high. Solutions of ^{99m}Tc withdrawn from the generator should always be adequately shielded. The early elutions from the generator are highly radioactive. For radiation protection, a lead shield for the collecting vial is included with Technetope II.

For additional information on this advanced generator or the tandem milking technique, please use the coupon below.

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IN-VIVO RADIOISOTOPE uptake measurement systems, and new developments in the use of radioisotope techniques for rapid discrimination of hormone dependent tumors, are among the subjects covered in the reprints described below, available free for your reference file from EON Corporation. Indicate on the coupon which reprints you want and they will be sent to you by return mail.



A General commentary covering a variety of developments in the use of radioisotope techniques, including a research paper "Rapid Detection of Tumor Hormone Dependency by Radioisotope," originally published in "The Surgical Forum." Illustrated introduction.

B This report was published by the Biomedical Engineering Department of EON, in which both measurement systems and the results of their use with a patient are discussed. The EON systems predicted accurately which of two possible hormone treatments for a cancer patient would be most effective.

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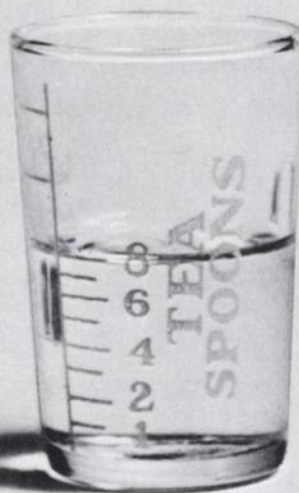
Volume 7

edited by **G. W. RICHTER**, University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, New York and **M. A. EPSTEIN**, Medical School, University of Bristol, Bristol, England
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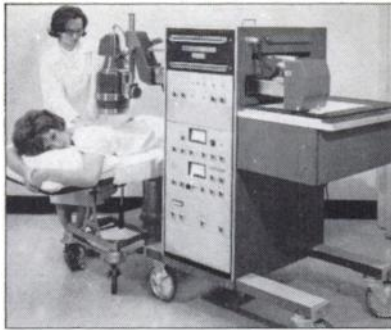
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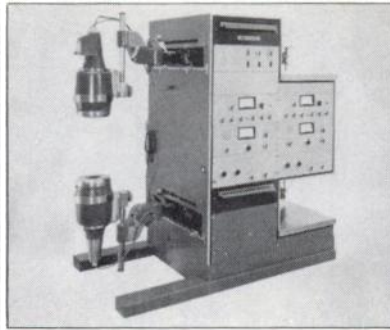
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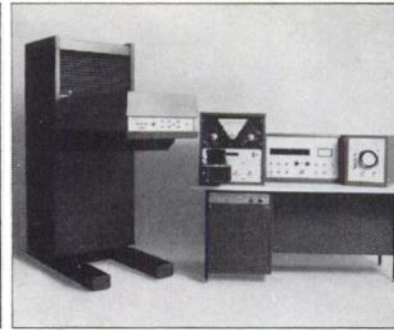
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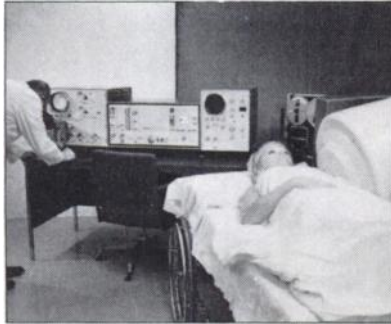
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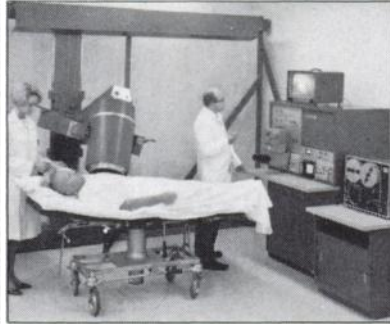
2



3



4



5

- 1 Magnascanner® 500
- 2 Dual Magnascanner®
- 3 Dynapix®
- 4 Dynacamera™
- 5 Magnacamera®

“Which is the better choice for gamma imaging, a scanner or a camera?”

(Yes.)

That's much like: “which is better: a plane or a car?” Surely it depends upon the problem at hand.

As it does with gamma imaging. Your one best bet might well be a scanner. Or a camera. You may need both. Sadly, there can be no universal instrument, no all-things-to-all-men system. Consequently, Picker now offers five separate and distinct imaging devices: three are scanners, two are cameras. And this is the most complete line in the world. By far.

The implication is simple: the chances are excellent that Picker has the specific system that precisely matches your needs. Here now are some recognizable user requirements coupled with the appropriate Picker instruments.

Need: small hospital, starting static-imaging, small patient load, modest budget. Or: large hospital needing additional diagnostic confirmation. Solution: Magnascanner® 500. Four out of five nuclear medicine departments start with a Magnascanner. Now over 2000 in use throughout the world. Despite many new features and very high resolution, cost is modest.

Need: specialized static studies involving two views at same time. Solution: Dual Magnascanner®. Provides two large, high resolution scans simultaneously.

Need: heavy static-imaging patient load. Some demand for dynamic function work also. Solution: Dynapix®. High speed static imaging with very high resolution. Also useful for medium speed dynamic function studies.

Need: broad capability for handling both static imaging and dynamic function (and a great deal of it). Solution: Dynacamera™. Very fast instrument providing high resolution. Does both static and dynamic work.

Need: sophisticated dynamic function work at very high speeds. Solution: Magnacamera®. Exceptionally high speed for studying the most rapid dynamic processes.

The conclusion: Picker has a wide selection of imaging systems because there are many imaging needs. The *widest* selection in the world. Suggestion: describe your situation to your local Picker representative and ask him to develop solutions. Or, if more convenient, start by requesting our detailed gamma-imaging brochure. Write Picker Nuclear, 1275 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, N.Y. 10605. Dept. B

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I'm Will Lepeska.

I now can offer you a totally different leasing plan for nuclear-imaging systems.



I have formed an independent company—Lepeska Leasing—that will lease nuclear-imaging systems under a unique type of arrangement. The salient features of my plan are of such potential benefit to you that I'd like to discuss them one by one.

"I'll buy that." (You don't have to.)

All currently available lease plans for scanners, scintillation cameras, and the like are essentially conditional-purchase contracts. The lessee is given the option to purchase the equipment at the end of the "leasing" period. In my standard plan, however, there is *no* purchase option in the leasing agreement. I offer you, quite simply, the option to renew your lease at the end of the agreed-upon period. I offer you a *true* leasing plan.

Costs vs. time.

Here's the unique advantage to my standard lease plan. Since the lease payments are not designed to make up the actual purchase price, the payments are therefore *lower* than any other plan. You pay only for usage of the imaging system. You lease from your operating budget, rather than waiting to buy the system from your capital budget. To illustrate this important difference in payment, a brand-new imaging system with appropriate accessories (nominally priced at \$40,000) can be leased from Lepeska Leasing for less than \$800 per month over the standard lease period of five years. The same system would cost \$1000 or more per month under other leasing plans with purchase options. And reconditioned systems (also available

from Lepeska Leasing) can be leased on a year-to-year basis at even lower monthly charges. Should you trade in your used imaging system, lease payments can be reduced even further.

Obsolescence obsoleted.

The plan I've been talking about so far is the standard one, which offers the lowest possible monthly payments. But, if you, like many researchers and clinicians, view the field of nuclear medicine as a fast-moving one, then you'll want to know about a special plan of mine—the *cancel-option* plan. This plan includes a cancellation option, to be exercised by the lessee, at the end of the 2nd (or 3rd or 4th) year. Although the lease payments for such a plan will necessarily be greater than those for the standard plan, the advantage is one of flexibility. You can cancel when option time comes and re-lease new equipment. Or you can opt for continuation of the lease, with a subsequent reduction in payments.

Medicare and Blue Cross say "yes" to these plans.

A second advantage to *both* plans is that, by eliminating the purchase option, lease payments qualify as operating expense. And as such, they are *100%* chargeable to and reimbursable by Medicare, Blue Cross, and similar programs—without the need to estimate and justify a depreciation schedule. The cost of protecting your hospital from obsolescence can thus be properly and simply shared.

What kind of equipment? What kind do you want?

Lepeska Leasing, as an independent leasing company, permits you to choose equipment of any manufacturer or to combine equipment from different manufacturers. You can choose from among the most respected names in the field: Baird Atomic, Nuclear-Chicago, Ohio Nuclear, Picker Nuclear.

A word about me.

In my recent capacity as marketing vice-president of Nuclear-Chicago Corporation, I gained much first-hand knowledge of the problems of starting and upgrading a nuclear-medicine facility. Now, I'm devoting myself to the leasing of the imaging systems these facilities require. I know the field. I know the people in it. All of the *independent* activity of my company will be directed to sharing that knowledge with my customers. Through a variety of low-cost, versatile leasing programs and options.

Act.

It comes down to this: If you're considering buying or leasing a nuclear-imaging device or system, *or*, if your hospital is delaying the purchase of such a system—contact me. In a meeting with you and your administrator, I can review the economics of leasing for *your* hospital. Write to Lepeska Leasing, 109 South Cook St., Barrington, Illinois, 60010. Or call: (Area Code 312) 381-0775.

Lepeska Leasing

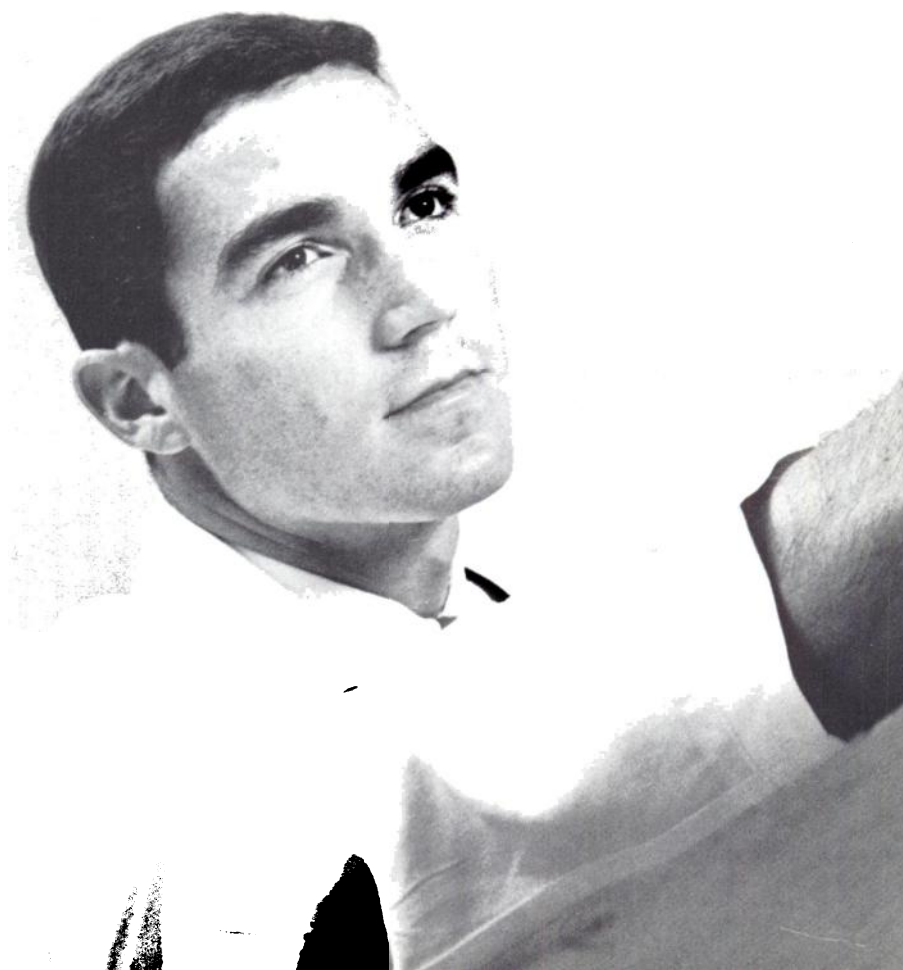
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No. 252 counts buffer and control serum	

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shipment of tubes (25 in date of calibration)

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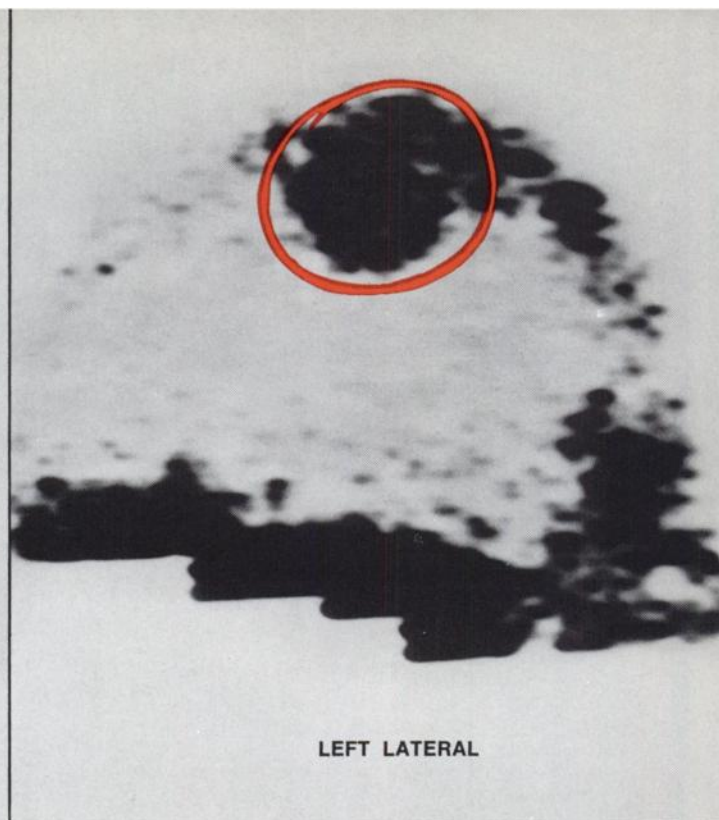
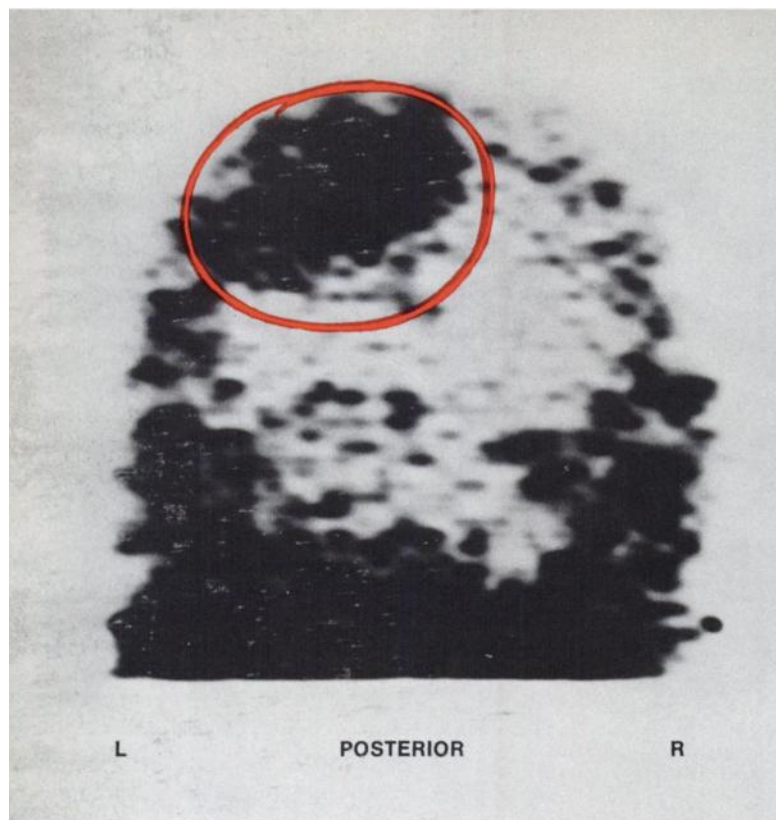


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In suspected brain pathology, find out fast with **Pertscan-99m**

For brain scanning, Pertscan-99m provides more information with less radiation to the patient than any other related cerebral test—whether other radioisotopes or x-rays. And you get each projection fast—as little as 2 minutes with a camera, 15 minutes or less with rectilinear scanners.

A 54-year-old man was hospitalized with progressive weakness of the right side, followed by seizures of the right side (Jacksonian seizures). Brain scans showed an abnormal concentration of isotope in the left parasagittal area. Surgery revealed a meningioma, which was removed, and the patient recovered.

The 2 scans above, showing the marked abnormal uptake (which turned out to be a meningioma), were made with Pertscan-99m. This product is shipped Monday through Friday—and Sunday. Thus, brain scans can be scheduled 6 days a week—Monday through Saturday.

INDICATIONS: Adjunctive diagnostic aid in detecting and localizing intracranial neoplastic (primary or metastatic) and non-neoplastic lesions.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: Radio-pharmaceutical agents should not be administered to pregnant women or to persons less than 18 years old unless the indications are very exceptional.

PRECAUTIONS: Care should be taken to ensure minimum radiation exposure to the patient as well as all personnel; to prevent extracranial contamination because this can lead to erroneous interpretation; and to differentiate areas of abnormal activity from areas of normal vascular activity.

804464

PertscanTM-99m

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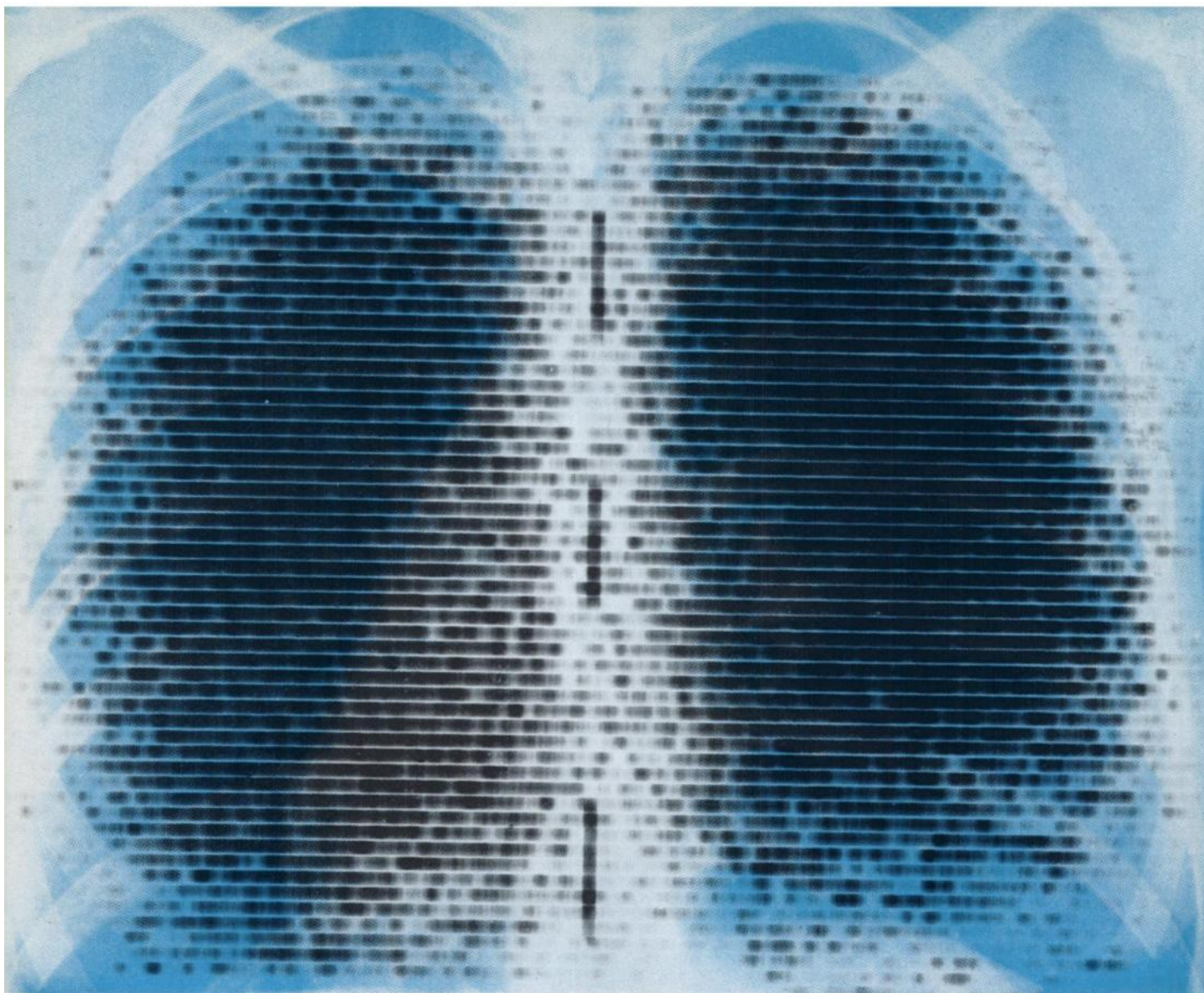


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Abbott announces **Macroscan-131**TM AGGREGATED RADIO-IODINATED (¹³¹I) ALBUMIN (HUMAN)

If it's a pulmonary problem,
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Pulmonary embolism, suspected: To confirm (or rule out) its occurrence.

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Pneumonitis: To evaluate the decreased regional blood flow that occurs without obstruction of vessels.

Lung tumors: To evaluate the regional ische-

mia resulting from compression or obstruction of pulmonary arteries.

Surgery and/or other therapy for lung disorders: To evaluate the effectiveness of therapeutic measures.

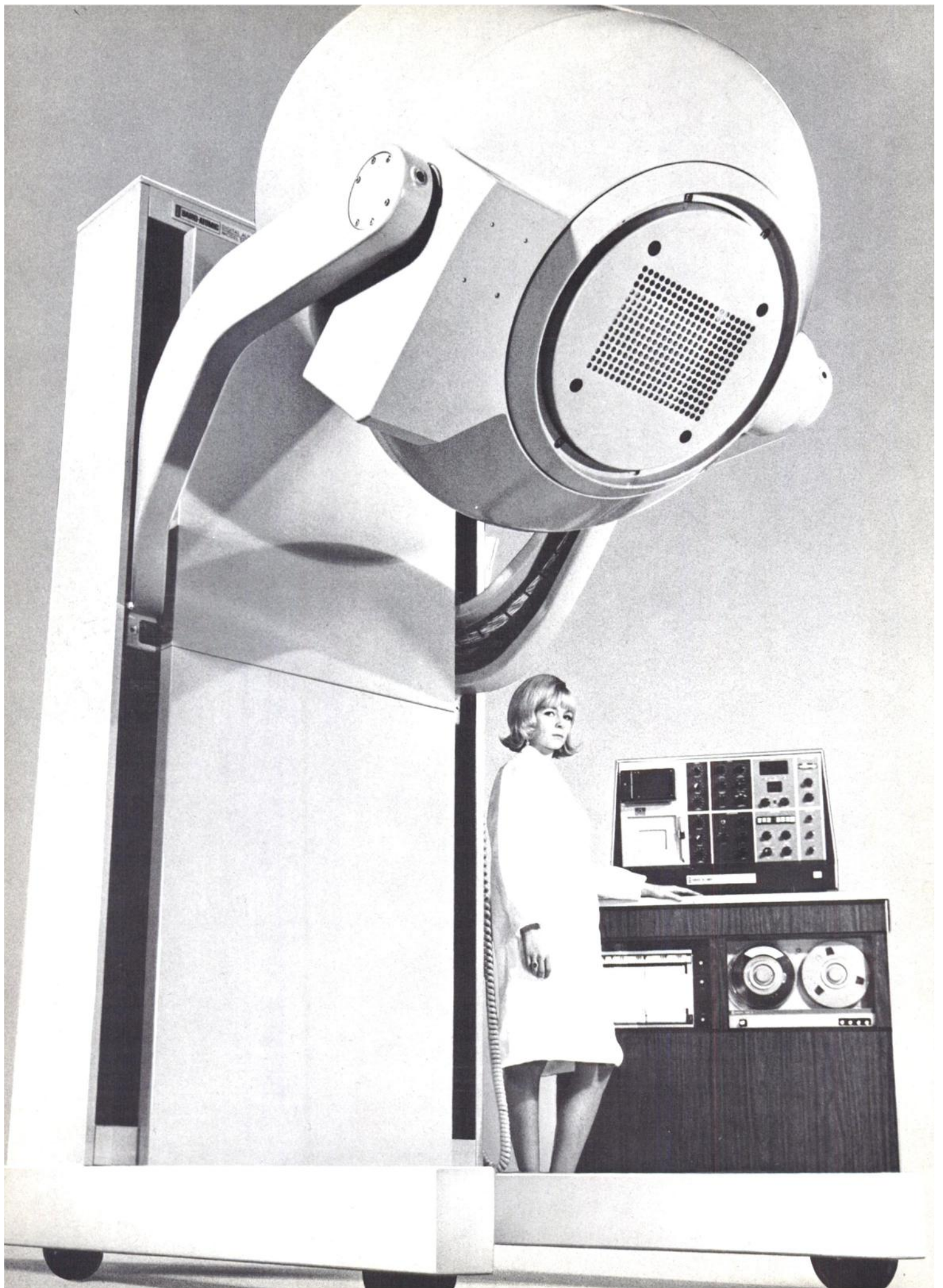
Macroscan-131 is sterile and non-pyrogenic. It is ready to use and should not be heated prior to use.

INDICATIONS: For scintillation scanning of the lungs to evaluate total, unilateral, and regional arterial perfusion to the lungs.

CONTRAINDICATION: Radio-pharmaceutical agents should not be administered to pregnant women, nursing mothers, or to persons less than 18 years old unless the indications are very exceptional.

PRECAUTIONS, SIDE EFFECTS: Care should be taken to administer the minimum dose consistent with safety and validity of data. The possibility of an immunological response to albumin should be kept in mind when serial scans are performed. There is a theoretical hazard in acute cor pulmonale, because of the temporary small additional mechanical impediment to pulmonary blood flow. A possible case of urticaria has been related to a similar preparation. The thyroid gland should be protected by prophylactic administration of concentrated iodide solution.





The Baird-Atomic Autofluoroscope[®] can do things that no other scintillation camera can.

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Up to three areas of quantitation can be outlined by a light pen and presented to the multiple pen recorder for a graphic display of total organ activity versus time. It is the only complete instrument having all the high demand computer functions built into the system. Let us prove to you that the Baird-Atomic Scintillation Camera will do everything we say it will. 33 University Road, Cambridge, Mass. 02138, Telephone 617 864-7420 • Baird-Atomic Europe, The Hague, The Netherlands. Baird-Atomic Ltd., Hornchurch, England.



BAIRD-ATOMIC

...with marked throat symptoms.
 ...dro-sef'ah-le).
 ...Gr. *skaphe*
 ...a boat; navic-
 ...ter bone of the
 ...A bone on the
 ...astragalus and
 ...ation of the
 ...ochondrosis of

L.). The shoul-
 ...in the back of



...posterior view: 1,
 ...fossa; 2, infra-
 ...3, superior mar-
 ...ular (coracoid)
 ...illary margin; 6,
 ...7, inferior an-
 ...of the scapula; 9,
 ...gin; 10, spine; 11,
 ...commencement,
 ...the tendon of the
 ...sacle moves; 12,
 ...arterial foramen;
 ...process (Leidy).

r. *ektomē* exci-
 ...e scapula or a

-te're-or). De-
 ...transverse pre-
 ...d anteriorly.
 ...klah-vik'u-lar).
 ...clavicle.

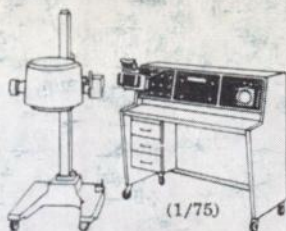
[scapula + Gr.
 ...the shoulder.
 ...er-al). Pertain-
 ...as.

[scapula + Gr.
 ...ing the scapula;
 ...myopathy.

-te're-or). De-

scintillation camera (sīn'ti-lā'shūn kām'er-ā).

The Pho/Gamma® III manufactured by Nuclear-Chicago Corporation. Provides in-vivo visualization and recording of radioisotope distribution in body organs through a variety of readout techniques.



(1/75)

scintidigit (sīn'ti-dij'it). Digitized record, on paper tape of total number of counts accumulated during each Pho/Gamma III examining period. Produced by high-speed digital printer accessory.



scintiphoto (sīn'ti-fō'tō). Photographic recording of radioisotope distribution in body organs, as displayed on Pho/Gamma III oscilloscope. Scintiphotos can be either 1. individual, self-developing pictures exposed during



Scintiphoto 1



Scintiphoto 2

total examination period and processed by triple-lens camera supplied with Pho/Gamma III, or 2. serial, time-lapse pictures made throughout examination period on 35mm film by optional automatic time-lapse camera available for Pho/Gamma III.

scintiplot (sīn'ti-plōt'). Analog record, on chart paper, of radioisotope distribution, as visualized by Pho/Gamma III. Used especially for renal studies, when Pho/Gamma III detector is operated in divided-crystal mode. Produced by dual-channel ratemeter/dual-pen recorder accessory combination.



scintitape (sīn'ti-tāp'). Magnetic-tape recording of Pho/Gamma III data. Produced by magnetic tape system accessory. Clinical information is transferred to tape by system's multidimensional analyzer. Tape is manipulated by system's tape transport. Taped data can be 1. played back for photographic recording from analyzer's scope as digital scintiphotos (DSP), or 2. fed to an off-line computer for automatic processing and analysis.



Because we've come up with some exciting new accessories for the Pho/Gamma® III Scintillation Camera.

Perhaps not all of the words in our "dictionary" will end up in the clinician's vocabulary. Frankly, we invented most of them. For a reason. To help illustrate the newly expanded versatility of Pho/Gamma III for the processing, storage, and analysis of data on radioisotope distribution in body organs and areas.

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We're helping add some new words to the "diagnostic dictionary."

engineer. Or write to us for all of the words on Pho/Gamma III and its expanded array of accessories.



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