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## Microcosm

have often thought of a nuclear medicine department as a microcosm, a miniature version of the medical center itself. The variety of tasks and activities in nuclear medicine is truly remarkable.

We make appointments, greet and provide hospitality for outpatients and inpatients. We need to provide restroom facilities and nursing care for these patients. We deal with their medical waste, contaminated instruments and needles and isolation problems. We deal with the elderly and demented patient, the perinatal and pediatric patient. Although we do not prepare meals, with the exception of 99mTc-sulfur colloid-labeled scrambled eggs to assess gastric emptying, we do deal with perishable supplies, the radioactive materials we need for the nuclear medicine procedures we perform. We have expensive equipment that needs regular quality control assessment and periodic maintenance. We need to monitor personnel radiation exposure. We keep patient reports and films. We have file room problems, and we need to expand and rely more on our PACS.

We maintain all kinds of personnel records and provide in-service training. We image patients, count patients and measure their bodily fluids. We draw blood and inject pharmaceuticals. We deal with medical gases, both radioactive and nonradioactive. We interact with medical students, technologist students, interns, residents, fellows, new and old attendings, surgeons, internists, cardiologists and cardiovascular surgeons, gastroenterologists and abdominal surgeons, nephrologists and urologists, pulmonologists and thoracic surgeons, orthopedists and rheumatologists, infectious disease specialists, endocrinologists, psychiatrists, neurologists and neurosurgeons, pediatricians and gynecologists, oncologists, radiation oncologists, diagnostic and interventional radiologists and hematologists and blood bank specialists. We need and communicate with nurses, pharmacists, transport services staff and heating and cooling, computer support and telecommunications personnel.

We make diagnoses, monitor therapy and provide therapy and follow-up. We consult and seek consultation. We do billing, generate reports and maintain records of attendance at our conferences.

At the same time, we are a microcosm of the world around us. We are affected by the equity involved in the distribution of resources. We deal with issues of power and money. We create and justify budgets. We need to account for the past, deal with the present and plan for the future. We compete with others and we develop alliances and friends. We confront generosity, anger, envy and jealousy.

We work with people from various backgrounds and many different national origins. We are exposed to a variety of cultures. We both learn from these people and teach them our customs.

We are, and nuclear medicine is, a microcosm, a miniature version of the issues and problems confronting the entire medical center, and a reflection of the world around us.

Stanley J. Goldsmith