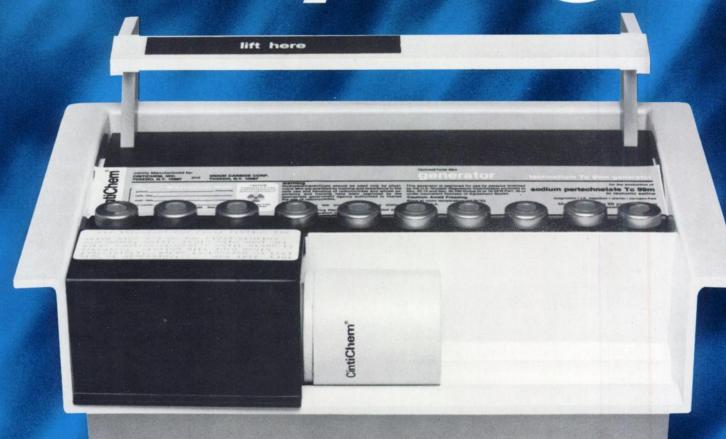
# Heavyweight



CintiChem Technetium 99m Generators Are The Heaviest You'll Find— On Purpose

# Your Safety Is Our Concern, Too

Technetium 99m Generators from Cintichem, Inc. have 3.77 inches of lead surrounding the column for maximum radiation protection. The secondary shield adds 5/8" more lead to make our generators safer yet. And only MPI Generators offer depleted uranium shielding in higher calibrations, designed to maximize radiation protection, convenience and reduce costs. With 20 sizes and 2 calibration days, we can meet virtually every need.

Convenience is also designed INTO every MPI Generator. It is the only generator with rapid, easy horizontal elution via a shielded elution port. The simple, one-step elution reduces work time while eliminating direct eye exposure during the elution process. Eluate sterility is assured by the 0.22 micron filter on the terminal fluid line and an autoclaved column.

And all CintiChem Technetium 99m Generators from Medi-Physics incorporate the following important advantages:

- A NEW STERILE NEEDLE is utilized for each elution, reducing the chances of a septic or pyrogenic situation occurring in routine clinical usage.
- 5cc, 10cc AND 20cc EVACUATED ELUTION VIALS are available, allowing you to optimize the elution concentration to meet your needs.
- RIGID QUALITY CONTROL TESTING, which includes an elution check on each Generator, assures that it meets our rigid internal specifications. The assurance that 20 years experience in nuclear medicine brings.
- ACCESSIBLE CUSTOMER SERVICE on toll free telephone numbers. Our service personnel have in depth backgrounds in research, development, technical and clinical applications in nuclear medicine.

We are concerned about your safety. That will be evident when you receive your first CintiChem generator from MPI.



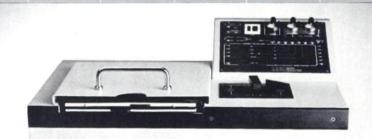
5801 Christie Avenue, Emeryville, CA 94608
For More Information, Please Call (415) 652-7650
Inside California Toll Free (800) 772-2477 ■ Outside California Toll Free (800) 227-0492

CintiChem® Technetium Tc99m Generators are jointly manufactured by Union Carbide Corporation and Cintichem, Inc. a wholly owned subsidiary of Medi-Physics, Inc.

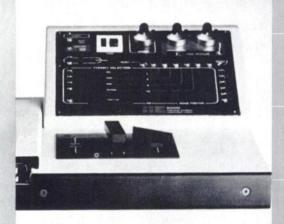
Volume 23, Number 9



#### The Schizo Imager!







Yes, it's true!

The new 5000C analog/digital camera from Illinois Imaging Electronics has a split personality. It's a nuclear imager. It's a video imager. In fact, it's the only combination imager available for today's computerassisted nuclear medicine

department or practice!

Side-by-side comparison of analog and digital information is a snap! The operator simply selects one of several format sizes - and at the flip of a switch the 5000C will image from a gamma camera or a computer - on 8 x 10 film.

Each mode has its own contrast control and of course the entire unit features IIE's patented electro magnetically controlled shutter!

The real genius of the 5000C is not only what it does. But what it allows **you** to do!



901 South Kay Addison, IL. 60101 Phone: (312) 543-4878 Call Barbara Stadman for your local distributor.



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### Thallous Chloride 11201

Thallous Chloride TI 201
For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a brief summary of which follows:

General

Do not use after the expiration time and date (4 days after calibration time) stated on the label.

Discard vial after single use. Do not use if conti

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivimmediately prior to administration.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature on a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Adverse reactions related to use of this agent have not been

HOW SUPPLIED: Thallous Chloride TI 201 is supplied as a sterile, nonpyrogenic, isotonic solution in unit dose vials containing 1 milliliter. Each milliliter contains 2 millicuries of Thallous Chloride TI 201 at calibration time. Contains no bacteriostatic preservative.

medi+physics

5801 Christie Avenue, Emeryville, CA 94608. For More Information, Please Call (415) 652-7650. Inside California Toll Free (800) 772-2477. Outside California Toll Free (800) 227-0492.

# What do these names have in common?

BELL LABORATORIES
FORD DUPONT XEROX
POLAROID IBM BOEING
NUCLEAR PHARMACY, INC.

It's not only that these companies are leaders in their fields. They started it all. And Nuclear Pharmacy, Inc. pioneered the nuclear pharmacy field. We are the leaders because you, our customers, like the job that we do! We place the highest priority on radiation safety and rigid quality control. We have a "Pharmacy Service Center" near you. Call us.



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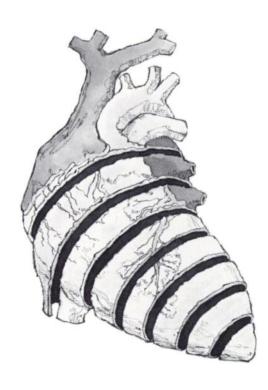
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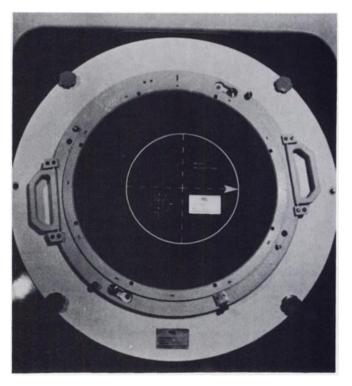
ALA: Birmingham, Mobile \* ARIZ: Phoenix, Tucson \* ARK: Little Rock \* CALIF: Van Nuys, Anaheim, San Diego, Irwindale, Riverside \*, Long Beach \* COLO: Denver, Colorado Springs \* FLA: Miami, Ft. Lauderdale, Ft. Meyers, St. Petersburg, Tampa, Orlando, Jacksonville, Palm Beach \*, Daytona Beach \* GA: Atlanta\* IDAHO: Boise \* ILL: Chicago \* IOWA: Des Moines, Davenport \* KAN: Wichita \* KY: Louisville \* LA: New Orleans, Baton Rouge \* MASS: Boston \* MISS: Jackson \* NEV: Las Vegas \* NM: Albuquerque \* NC: Charlotte \* PA: Philadelphia, Harrisburg \* SC: Columbia \* SD: Sioux Falls \* \* TENN: Nashville, Knoxville, Memphis \* TEXAS: El Paso, Lubbock, Ft. Worth, Dallas (2), Austin, San Antonio, Houston (3), Beaumont \* WIS: Milwaukee, Madison \*, Green Bay \* \* WYO: Cheyenne \* \* \*soon to open

# SEPTACOLLIMATORS

#### **Rotating Slant-Hole Tomography Program**



When you use Septa's tomographic computer program, the Septa 30° slant-hole collimator will provide up to 12 reconstructed images of the heart or other organs. Successive images of the organ, normally taken from 6 positions, 60° apart, are transmitted to a computer which then reconstructs 12 ''slices'' of the organ. The data provided by these tomographic slices produces images that make possible increased diagnostic accuracy.



The EDC Rotating Slant Hole Collimator Tomography Program operates on a Gamma — 11 with 28K of memory.

The program accepts  $6-128 \times 128$  images as input, and produces 12 planes with a starting depth and spacing designated by the operator. Processing is performed in  $128 \times 128$  using the impedance method for initial plane construction. The amount of background subtracted may be chosen by the operator. The operator may input the slant angle of the collimator.

Two output formats may be selected —  $12 - 128 \times 128$  planes or  $12 - 64 \times 64$  planes. (The latter by cropping — not by size adjustment).

For further information, please call: (617) 458-9064.

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#### NU TECH's New "Hex Array" Collimators...

"... a dramatic improvement in nuclear imaging performance."

F. David Rollo, M.D., Ph. D. 1981 Annual S.N.M. Meeting, Las Vegas, Nevada

# Taking nuclear image collimation out of the past... and into the future.

Despite improvements to scintillation camera detectors and electronics, neglect with respect to optimal collimator design has limited the overall spatial resolution and image contrast performance of a nuclear imaging device.

Featuring reduced distortion over square and triangular hole designs, our "state-of-the art" Hex Array collimator line incorporates the most optimum configuration of hole size/shape and septa thickness to yield clinically significant improvements in sensitivity while maintaining the spatial resolution of the system. Clinical trials have documented increases in patient through-put in conjunction with improved imaging performance, representing a REAL "performance upgrade" to an existing early or late vintage Gamma Camera.

In addition to new collimators offered complete with carts for all Gamma Cameras, NU TECH will upgrade existing collimators by re-coring the original casting/ring with a Hex Array collimator of choice.

"An excellent all purpose collimator. Much faster than standard all purpose collimators — no loss of resolution."

Benjamin Reed, Chief Technologist Stamford Hospital, Stamford, CT

(concerning the .070" Hex Array).
"Outstanding! Ideal compromise between
general purpose collimator and a high
resolution collimator. Wish I had two of them."

William L. Ashburn, M.D., Director Division of Nuclear Medicine University of California at San Diego "Our experiences are extensive with gatedblood-pool (GBT). The necessary resolution and sensitivity to perform these studies under stress conditions can only be achieved by the Hex Hole design, and we recommend the .100" design for that purpose:"

Dennis L. Kirch, M.S.E.E. Assistant Professor of Radiology V.A. Hospital, Denver, CO

"For us the Hex Hole collimators have markedly improved the usefulness of our thin Crystal Gamma Camera. Gallium scanning is now clinically useful in approximately the same time as bone imaging."

E. Prokop, M.D. Associate Professor Nuclear Medicine, St. Raphael's Hospital, New Haven, CT



There's more you should know about NU TECH's collimators and "upgrade accessories". For more information write:
NU TECH, P.O. Box 8207, 240 Sargent Drive,
New Haven, Connecticut.
Telephone (203) 787-3985





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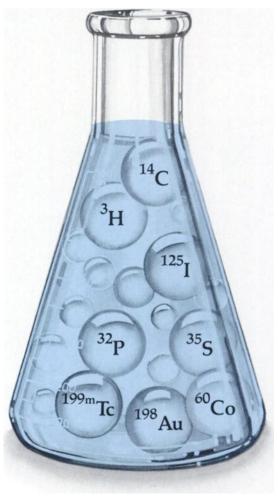
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11A Volume 23, Number 9

#### RAYTHEON NUCLEAR SYSTEMS: THEY GIVE YOU A CLOSER LOOK.



"Honeycomb" 91-tube detector array provides edge-to-edge LFOV resolution, detail and speed.



You've heard a lot of talk about improvements in linearity... or uniformity... or resolution.

But the gain in one parameter is usually at the expense of others. In short—a compromise.

With Raytheon nuclear systems, there is no such compromise. All factors are optimized in a superbly balanced, thoroughly proven system. One that gives you a closer, more detailed view of every patient.

#### A good head for numbers.

Performance is, ultimately, a function of the detector head. And in our Step One gamma camera, Raytheon's technological expertise comes to the fore.

In the largest useful field of view, Raytheon uses a "honeycomb" array of 91 two-inch tubes. And couples it to a specially-designed ½-inch receptor crystal and 8-stage dynode PMT. Thus, your Raytheon nuclear sys-

tem can record the *full* spectrum of static and dynamic studies...with optimized efficiency.

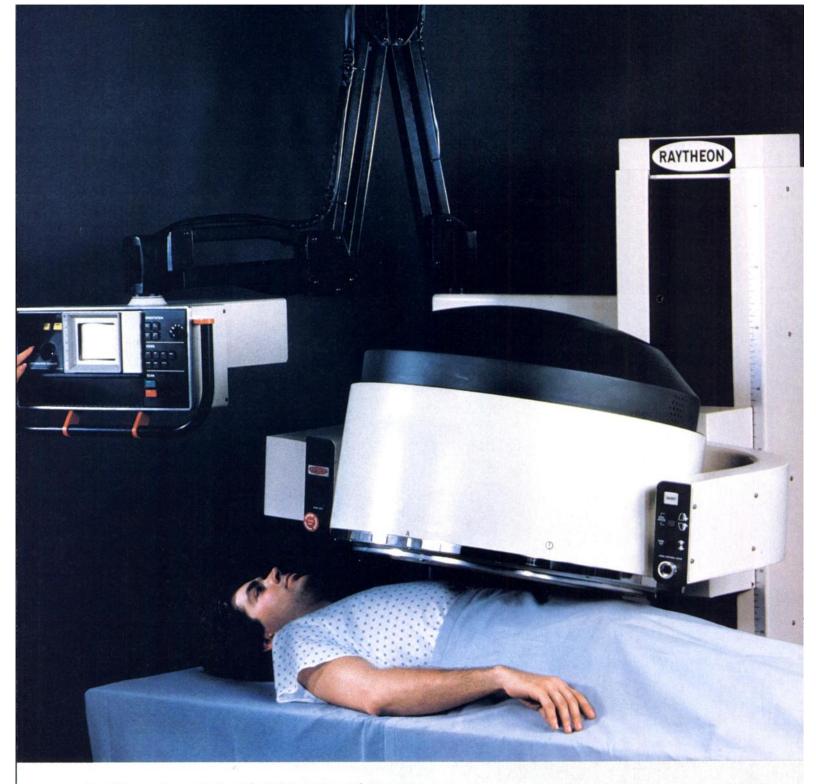
What's more, the system is ultra sensitive, extremely fast. A 1-million count image takes about one minute. That's up to 50% faster than other systems. And represents a considerable time savings for you.

#### Triple-pulse analysis adds still more detail.

The exclusive Raytheon detector head is interfaced with a specialized triple-pulse height detector. This advanced electronic system accepts peak pulses only and analyzes each one separately. So you can study up to three Ga<sup>67</sup> photo peaks at one time... and know you've captured the most significant detail.

#### A protected investment, too.

The basic Raytheon nuclear system includes the Step One gamma camera and Step Two digital image format-



ter with remote control, patient data entry and exceptional information density.

Raytheon also offers the unique Micro-Blend TBI. With an image window far larger than other systems, each scanned sector is electronically blended with the others. The result is virtually distortion-free imaging—head to foot.

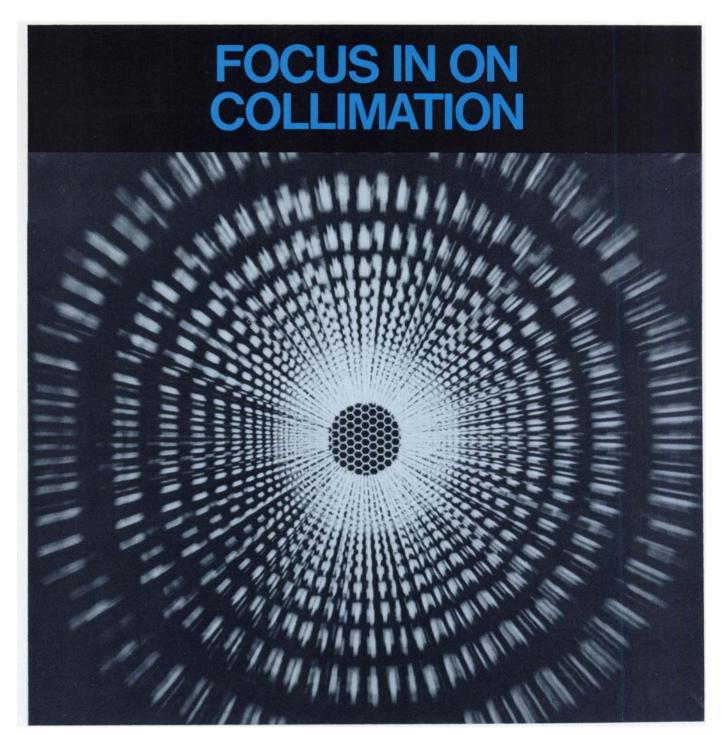
All Raytheon nuclear systems are designed to stand up to the heaviest case loads. Their technology and construction is based on more than 12 years of continuous, in-depth participation in nuclear medicine.

Why don't you give a closer look at the systems that give you a closer look. Raytheon.

Call your Raytheon dealer. Or contact Raytheon Medical Systems, 2020 North Janice Avenue, Melrose Park, Illinois 60160. Phone (800) 323-0207, in IL (312) 865-2600. Telex: 923455.



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# FOR NEW AND RE-CORED COLLIMATORS

For increasing both the resolution and the sensitivity of nuclear medicine imaging, look first to the collimator – and Collimation, Inc. We've provided the latest advances in collimator engineering to nuclear medicine professionals nationwide for over ten years. Today, we produce a wide variety of precision collimators – from large field, medium energy to standard field, insert-type – that can be readily incorporated into your imaging system.

Our computer design and manufacturing capability achieves results you can see

in product quality and cost. And as part of your camera or scanner system, a new or re-cored collimator from Collimation can help you achieve a clinically significant improvement in spatial resolution and image contrast. So for enhanced nuclear medicine imaging that can be clinically useful and economically prudent, focus in on Collimation.

#### COLLIMATION, INC.



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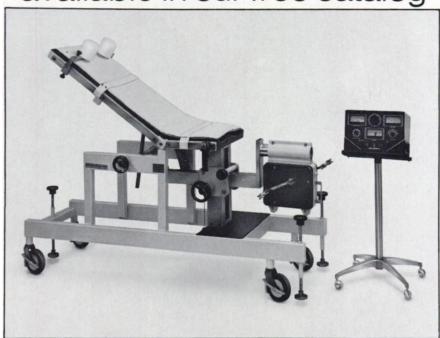


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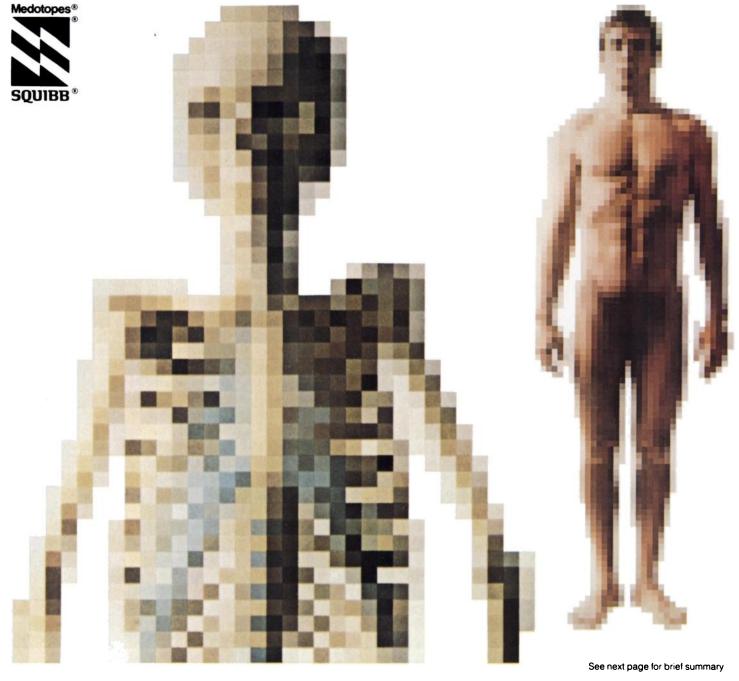
Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit

### Produces high resolution bone images

■ Excellent target to non-target ratio ■ Low soft tissue uptake ■ Optimal results as early as 1 to 4 hours after administration ■ Clears from the blood rapidly ■ Highly stable—solution may be used up to 6 hours after preparation ■ Active ingredient: 20 mg medronic acid in each 10 ml capacity reaction vial. Kit of 10 reaction vials. ■ Easy two-step procedure

\* An example of new vial shield available late 1982.







Squibb Health Physics Service	Technical Associates aid laboratory pre-inspection to help ensure compliance.
Customtec®	Computerized report of a laboratory's daily technetium Tc 99m needs.
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Squibb National Nuclear Medicine Management Seminars	The 2½-day seminar provides opportunity, ideas and techniques for nuclear medicine and clinical laboratory supervisors to enhance their managerial skills.
Technologist Education Plan	When spent Minitec® (Technetium Tc 99m) Generators are returned, Squibb puts money into customers' accounts for educational purposes.
Squibb National Nuclear Medicine Seminars	Education for technologists: 2½ days on <i>in vivo</i> procedures, 1½ days on <i>in vitro</i> procedures. Accredited by the Society of Nuclear Medicine Technologist Section, American Society of Radiologic Technologists, and American Society for Medical Technology for continuing education credit.
Toll-Free Technical Customer Service	800-257-5181 In New Jersey, 800-582-5913

MDP-SQUIBB<sup>TM</sup>
Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit
For Diagnostic Use

**DESCRIPTION:** Each 10 ml capacity reaction vial contains a sterile, nonpyrogenic lyophilized powder prepared from 20 mg medronic acid, 11 mg sodium hydroxide, and 0.25 mg tin as fluoride; the product does not contain a preservative. When sterile, nonpyrogenic sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added to the vial, technetium Tc 99m medronate is formed.

#### **CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** This class of compounds is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have or who may be predisposed to hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m injection which have been preceded by a bone scan using an agent containing stannous ions. The impairment may result in false-positive or false-negative brain scans. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures. Alternatively, a brain-imaging agent such as technetium Tc 99m pentetate may be employed.

**PRECAUTIONS: General** — Contents of the reaction vial are not radioactive and are intended only for use in the preparation of technetium Tc 99m medronate and are **NOT** to be administered directly to the patient.

Technetium Tc 99m medronate as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patient and occupational workers consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation exposure to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination and as often thereafter as possible for the next four to six hours.

Technetium Tc 99m medronate should be formulated within 6 hours prior to clinical use. Optimal imaging results are obtained one to four hours after administration.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are

qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility — No longterm animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether technetium Tc 99m medronate affects fertility in males or females.

**Pregnancy Category C** — Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with technetium Tc 99m medronate. It is also not known whether technetium Tc 99m medronate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m medronate should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers** — Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation; therefore, formula-feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

**Pediatric Use** — Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Although adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of technetium Tc 99m medronate have not been reported, allergic dermatological manifestations (erythema) have been infrequently reported with similar agents.

For full prescribing information, consult package insert.

HOW SUPPLIED: In packages of 10 reaction vials.

**SQUIBB**®

Princeton, N.J. 08540

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Now, more accurate images from Picker International's new Dyna Scan ECT System.

Dyna Scan with Micro Z and ACE™ Imaging for increased contrast and resolution.

Now, you can attain superior three dimensional ACE images. The Dyna Scan system provides rock-solid rotation and body contouring for clearer, sharper images. Yet

The Dyna Scan
ECT system with ACE
(Asymmetrical Contrast
Enhancement) provides superior
three dimensional images.

this system preserves the positioning flexibility required for routine spotview imaging, while adding the capacity for single or multi-pass whole body scanning. The Dyna Scan system is compatible with Dyna Cameras 4, 4C and Series 5. And unlike other ECT manufacturers, we didn't compromise on our shielding which remains at 500 KeV.

**Easily interfaces with all computers.** Our microprocessor-based gantry allows trouble free interface with your present computer. You can also purchase the system with a complete turnkey work station with computer.

See the Dyna Scan difference in image quality. Call your local representative, or write Picker International, Nuclear and Ultrasound, 12 Clintonville Road, P.O. Box 99, Northford, CT 06472.

#### PICKER INTERNATIONAL

Volume 23, Number 9

# The most beautiful thing about our Dyna Camera Series 5 is the way it performs.

We're proud of the way our new Dyna™ Camera system looks. We think it's the industry's most attractive gamma camera system package. But we're far prouder of just how well Dyna Camera Series 5 works.

**A beautiful design.** Our central workstation, for instance, is stylish. But it was designed to meet your needs for efficiency, comfort and patient throughput. And, unlike its complicated and cluttered competitors, our control console has been fashioned to facilitate the performance of all the many manipulations necessary in the practice of modern nuclear medicine.

A beautiful image. Picker International continues to supply you with the leading edge in gamma camera technology in its Dyna Camera Series 5 system. Your choice of high performance detectors, exclusive Micro Z ACE™ Imaging for unequaled contrast enhancement, built-in Dyna Dot photographic camera system for high resolution films, and a host of other accessories insure top performance in all nuclear medicine modalities.

**A beautiful choice.** The Dyna Camera Series 5 represents the latest evolutionary step in the continuing development of Picker International's renowned gamma camera system. It's a performance-engineered package available in a number of upgradable system configurations, one of which is sure to fill your specific needs for both today and tomorrow.

Precision performance. Sophisticated styling. The new Dyna Camera Series 5 has it all. And it all works beautifully. For you. Contact Picker International, Nuclear and Ultrasound, P.O. Box 99, 12 Clintonville Road, Northford, CT 06472.

**PICKER INTERNATIONAL** 





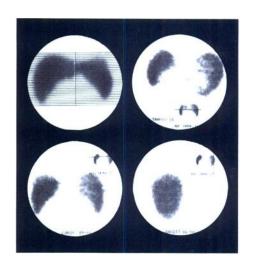
# Meeting your diagnostic into the future.

For established and emerging applications in nuclear medicine, Siemens has new and advanced imaging systems with built-in upgradeability to accommodate the future.

At the heart of each system is our proven ZLC detector. Unequalled for its energy and linearity correction electronics, it now achieves a significant increase in count rate while maintaining image integrity. ZLC is your assurance of accuracy in imaging.

Whatever the clinical requirement, Siemens imaging systems are ready to provide you with the consistent results and system flexibility you expect.

For additional information on Siemens complete line of nuclear imaging systems, contact your local representative or:
Siemens Corporation
Nuclear Medicine Division
186 Wood Avenue South
Iselin, New Jersey 08830.
Telephone (201) 321-3400



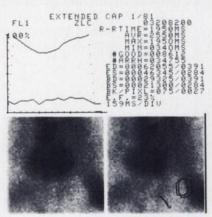
#### **SPECT Procedures**

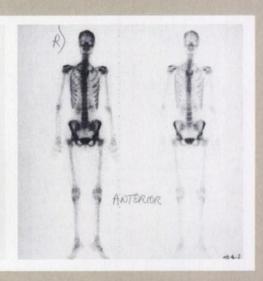
We offer you a secure approach to SPECT imaging with a choice of three ZLC based systems with expanded high count rate. The ZLC 3700 S and the ZLC 7500 S are backed by a new and powerful ECT processor for computerized acquisition, reconstruction, and display of tomographic images. And, our ROTA CAMERA system is upgradeable from single to dual head for greater system sensitivity, data accuracy, and image quality.

Siemens... an investment in diagnostic confidence.

## requirements...







#### Conventional Imaging

We combined our high count rate ZLC detectors with the all new counterbalanced camera stand to give you a compact, articulate and exceptionally efficient imaging system. You will appreciate how this new design facilitates detector and patient positioning. Best of all, to maximize your investment, every Siemens counterbalanced system is upgradeable to SPECT.

#### **Nuclear Cardiology**

For bedside studies, our lightweight LEM (Low Energy Mobile) system now features ZLC detectors and expanded high count rate. It combines the convenience of a mobile camera with excellent imaging, and delivers both the performance and expanded count rate required for fast dynamic studies. The detector arrangement and counterbalanced design of the ZLC 370 and 750 provides for fast and easy patient positioning in stress test examination.

#### Whole Body Scanning

Our ROTA CAMERA system and ZLC 370 and 750 cameras with a whole body table perform whole body bone studies with minimal time and space requirements. For the diagnostic benefits of whole body image tomography, Siemens offers the PHO-CON camera system—the only proven system available for bone and gallium longitudinal tomographic studies. The tomographic display facilitates the location of lesions, and the removal of superimposed structures.

#### **GAMMA SPECTROMETER**



#### for NUCLEAR MEDICINE

Do you check your incoming radionuclides for purity and possible contamination? Better yet, do you have permanent proof of your quality assurance?

With over 20 years of experience in nuclear instrumentation, The Nucleus offers two complete gamma spectrometry systems designed for radionuclide analysis — and at a price suitable for tight budgets!

#### **MULTICHANNEL ANALYZER**



A multichannel analyzer is ideally suited for gamma scintillation spectrometry utilizing a Nal well-type detector. Our standard Model 256D (256 channels of memory) offers all the features required to analyze and compare a known gamma spectra with any unknown sample. And, the data add/subtract feature lets you "strip" known spectra from a mixture of radionuclides. For more sophisticated solid state detectors, we recommend the Model 1024D with 1024 channels of memory. Standard features on the 1024D include an integral 8-decade region of interest sum counter, multichannel scaling, and teletype output. Both models offer a direct reading LED display of channel number and total counts per channel with an illuminated marker cursor.

#### SCOPE DISPLAY



The built-in 5" (12.7 cm) CRT provides a bright, clear display of the accumulated data. On the Model 256D, the memory may be split into halves, 128/128 channels each. This permits direct comparison of spectra. For example, store a known i-125 spectrum in the first half, and then examine the second half spectrum of an incoming shipment. The Model 1024D features a 1024 channel memory which may be split into halves and quarters; each may be overlapped for direct comparison. Naturally, both vertical and horizontal expands are standard on every Nucleus MCA.

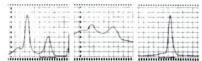
#### WELL DETECTOR



Numerous Nal scintillation probes are available for nearly every gamma spectrum analysis requirement. If you already have such detector, most likely it will be compatible with either of these multichannel analyzers. Pictured is our Model WP-2000 well-type Nal scintillation probe with a 1.75" by 2" well crystal, on a 2" photomultiplier tube. Well size is .7" (17.8 mm) diameter by 1.5" (38.1 mm) deep. Resolution is 9% or better, full-width-half-maximum for Cs-137 (0.662 MeV). The crystal is surrounded by .75" (19 mm) of virgin lead.

#### HARD COPY RECORDER

For permanent records, a hard copy recorder documents the accumulated spectra. Any chart recorder is compatible, and several inexpensive models are available. Of course, a scope camera by Polaroid makes quick work of documentation. Linear and log readouts are standard features of these MCAs. Reproduced below are actual copies or photographs of some gamma spectra.



HARD COPY RECORD



SCOPE DISPLAYS

#### **AVAILABLE NOW!**

Picture what a Nucleus Gamma Spectrometer can do in your lab. We have mentioned just a few uses - you can probably suggest many more. Some of our customers are presently using this system for monitoring lab waste, reading wipe/smear tests, and uptake applications. Complete systems are available now! But, if you have some equipment and want to talk with our engineers about compatibility or discuss your particular requirements, just write or call, today. Let us send you free brochures describing these and other fine nuclear instruments for quality assurance, health physics and teaching laboratories.

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461 Laboratory Road Oak Ridge, TN 37830 Telephone 615-482-4041 Tlx 557-482



# Techneplex® (Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit) from Squibb

For kidney imaging, brain imaging, to assess renal perfusion, and to estimate glomerular filtration rate

Does not accumulate in choroid plexus Rapid clearance rate of DTPA allows:

- brain imaging in less time than with sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m
- delayed brain imaging in 30-40 minutes, as compared with 3-4 hours with technetium Tc 99m pertechnetate
   Easy two-step procedure

Kit contains 10 multidose reaction vials.

For further information, call Technical Customer Service, 609-921-4100.

See next page for brief summary.





#### TECHNEPLEX® Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit DIAGNOSTIC — FOR INTRAVENOUS USE

**DESCRIPTION:** The kit consists of 10 multidose reaction vials, each containing a sterile, pyrogen-free lyophilized mixture of 10 mg pentetate calcium trisodium, 0.50 mg stannous chloride under a nitrogen atmosphere. When sterile, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetae Tc 99m in isotonic saline is added to the vial, a chelated technetium Tc 99m pentetate is formed. The product as supplied is sterile and pyrogen-free.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Technetium Tc 99m pentetate may be used to perform kidney imaging, brain imaging, to assess renal perfusion, and to estimate glomerular filtration rate.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

WARNINGS: None known.

PRECAUTIONS: Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of technetium Tc 99m pentetate and are **not** to be administered directly to the patient except after the addition of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m. The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained. Technetium Tc 99m pentetate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination, and for the next 4 to 6 hours thereafter, as often as possible.

Technetium Tc 99m pentetate should be formulated within 6 hours prior to clinical use for brain and kidney imaging, and for assessing renal perfusion. For estimating glomerular filtration rates Tc 99m pentetate should be used within 1 hour after formulation.

The components of the Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit (Chelate) are supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic. Aseptic procedures normally employed in making additions and withdrawals from sterile, non-pyrogenic containers should be used during addition of pertechnetate solution and the withdrawal of doses for patient administration.

The labeling reactions involved in preparing the agent depend on maintaining the tin in the reduced state. Any oxidant present in the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m supply may thus adversely affect the quality of the prepared agent. Hence, sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m containing oxidants, or other additives, should not be employed without first demonstrating that it is without adverse effect on the properties of the resulting agent.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility: No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether technetium Tc 99m pentetate affects fertility in males or females.

Pregnancy Category C: Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with technetium Tc 99m pentetate. It is also not known whether technetium Tc 99m pentetate can cause fetal harm or affect reproduction capacity when administered to a pregnant woman. Technetium Tc 99m pentetate should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approx. 10) days following the onset of menses.

Nursing Mothers: Since Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

Pediatric Use: Safety and effectiveness in children below the age of 18 have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** None specifically attributable to the use of technetium Tc 99m pentetate have been reported.

**Drug Abuse and Dependence:** There is no report of any drug abuse or dependence with this diagnostic agent.

Overdosage: Increased radiation exposure would be expected if an overdosage of the diagnostic agent occurred.

For complete prescribing information, consult package insert.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Techneplex (Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit) is supplied as a sterile, pyrogen-free kit containing 10 sterile multidose reaction vials and 20 pressure-sensitive labels.

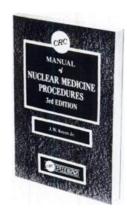


'The Priceless Ingredient of every product is the honor and integrity of its maker.'

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This classic desk-top manual outlines and clearly describes over 50 in vivo and in vitro nuclear medicine procedures. Each explanation includes these protocols: principle, indications, radiopharmaceutical and dose, patient preparation, procedure, and notes and interpretations.

Edited by John W. Keyes, Jr., M.D. 224 pp., 7 × 10, 1978.

\*Plus \$2.00 each for shipping/handling. Outside U.S., \$16.95 each plus \$3.00 each for shipping/handling.

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#### **Nuclear Medicine Surveys Imaging Techniques and Ligand Assay Procedures**

#### 1983 Surveys — College of American **Pathologists Interlaboratory Comparison Program**

The College of American Pathologists Nuclear Medicine Surveys include four Surveys and one reference material: two educational studies in imaging techniques, two specialty Surveys in ligand assay procedures, and one ligand assay reference material.

Imaging technique studies correlate abnormal scintiphoto findings with various techniques and different imaging devices. Each Survey contains an imaging device permitting:

interlaboratory comparison of technique and instrumentation; and

initiation and maintenance of a quality control program for imaging. The imaging device contains no radioactive material; no specific license or safety equipment is required to participate in the Survey.

**Ligand Assay Surveys**, Series 1 and Series 2 (formerly Basic and Advanced Ligand Assay) are state of the art assessment and educational programs that can be used to satisfy the requirements of the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, CLIA 1967, Medicare/Medicaid, JCAH, and most state agencies.

Participants in the Ligand Assay-Series 1 Survey can purchase up to 10 additional reference material sets annually of the same material used in Survey K. One of the few standard materials available for ligand assay, Reference Material KRM allows specific comparison with your own methods to a degree of reliability not found in any other quality control material. Subscribers to KRM receive the most up-to-date approach to insure a high quality analytical effort.

**Survey TSA Nuclear Medicine-Series 1** (Liver Imaging Simulator)

\$228.00

This single-shipment Survey contains a liver imaging simulator for imaging purposes.

**Survey TSB** 

**Nuclear Medicine-Series 2** 

(Cardiovascular Imaging Simulator)

\$232.00

This single-shipment Survey contains a cardiovascular imaging simulator for imaging purposes. Participants will be required to provide and use thallium as an imaging source.

Survey K **Ligand Assay-Series 1** (Basic Ligand Assay)

\$236.00

Each quarterly shipment contains three samples (10 ml/sample) of varying concentrations to be tested for the 19 constituents included in the Survey.

Survey Y **Ligand Assay-Series 2** (Advanced Ligand Assay)

\$272.00

Each quarterly shipment contains two specimens (two 10 ml vials/specimen) to be tested for the 15 constituents included in the Survey.

**Reference Material KRM** Ligand Assay-Series 1 (Basic Ligand Assay) **Reference Material** 

Four mailings for Ligand Assay-Series 1 Survey participants (a total of twelve 10 ml vials) will be sent three weeks after the Ligand Assay-Series 1 Survey kits. Reference Material KRM must be ordered in advance and is available only to those laboratories enrolled in the Ligand Assay-Series 1 Survey.

For further information on the Nuclear Medicine Surveys programs and Reference Material, please call or write:

**College of American Pathologists** 

7400 North Skokie Boulevard Skokie, Illinois 60077

Telephone: 312/677-3500



CAP Surveys A Laboratory **Improvement** Program

"Sometimes, an ADAC Nuclear Medicine System gives you only part of the picture. The good part."

"Most systems can't discriminate between normal and ectopic beats during gated cardiac studies. So they can't give you accurate data on patients with abnormal rhythms.

But the ADAC system can.

It analyzes 100% of the R-R interval for every beat.



You can store ectopic beats separately for later review, or delete them entirely. Result: you get a precise and complete picture of the normal beats alone, and a true representation of ejection fraction in abnormal patients.

You won't find this Bad Beat Rejection capability on any system but ours."

CHARLES W. CANTONI, PRESIDENT

#### **Bad Beat Rejection for ADAC Nuclear Medicine Systems.**

ADAC's Bad Beat Rejection gives you many options never before possible with cyclic gated acquisition.

This new development - part hardware, part software - is designed specifically for ADAC Nuclear Medicine Systems that have an ADAC Arithmetic Processing Unit (APU).

For the first time in nuclear medicine, it enables you to separate

It also lets you store beats so studies may be framed forward and backward from the R-wave.

In addition, you can preselect windows for rest and stress heart rates, or normal and ectopic beat studies.

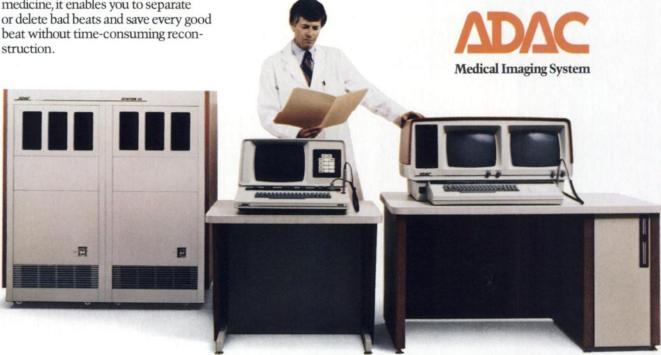
**Bad Beat Rejection significantly** reduces acquisition time for patients with abnormal rhythms. It may also reduce the number of cases requiring catheterization.

And because it allows analysis of the entire R-R interval - including the P-wave - valuable information about atrial contractions may be obtained for the first time.

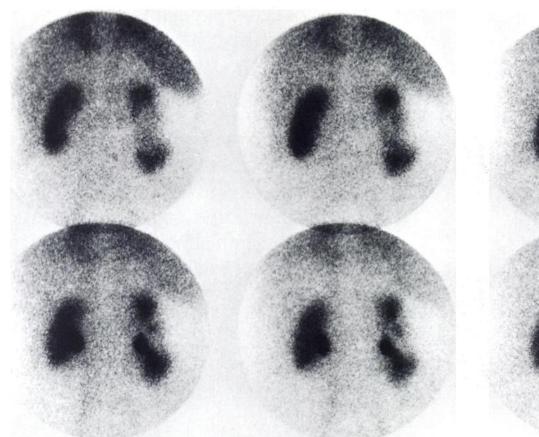
For more information about Bad Beat Rejection and ADAC Nuclear Medicine Systems, please write or call.

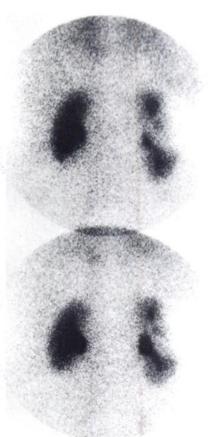
ADAC Laboratories, 255 San Geronimo Way, Sunnyvale, CA 94086. (800) 538-8531.

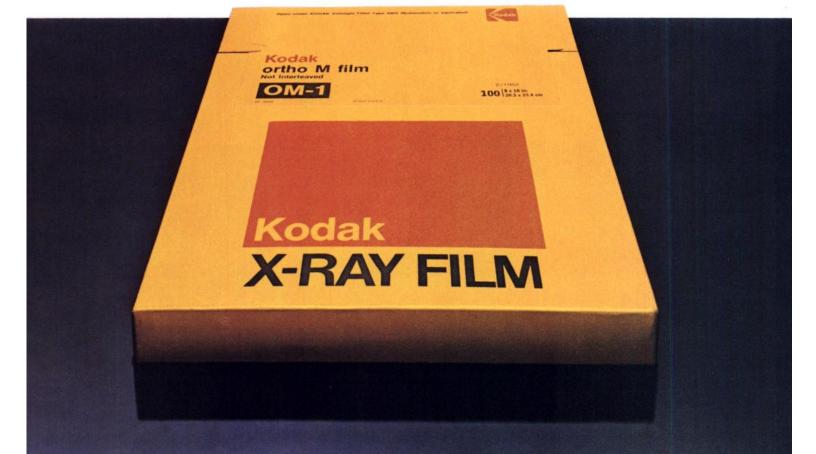
In California, call collect (408) 736-1101. TWX: 910-339-9393.



Volume 23, Number 9 29A







#### New Kodak ortho M film

# The speed to nip dot blooms in the bud.

Increasing the brightness of the image on your nuclear medicine monitor can result in undesirable dot "blooming" which diminishes the diagnostic value of the image. The new Kodak ortho M film has the high speed necessary to reduce the need for increasing brightness levels, thus minimizing dot blooming. Kodak ortho M film is a single-emulsion film with high contrast and halation control which delivers crisp, sharp dots and clearly defined edges of dot concentration

patterns. The film's orthochromatic sensitivity matches the phosphor emissions of blue and green cathode-ray tubes. Could you ask for more? Perhaps processing in 90 seconds? New ortho M film offers that, too.

Ask your Kodak Technical Sales Representative for a demonstration, or write Eastman Kodak Company, Department 740-B, Rochester, New York 14650.



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Volume 23, Number 9 31A

# With this Dosecalibrator you will always be up-to-date.

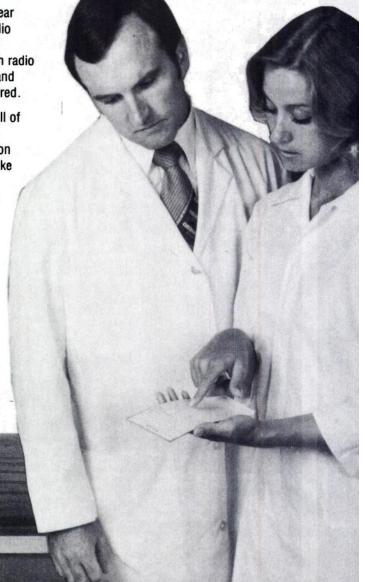
The RADX Assayer I isotope dosecalibrator is the heart of the RADX system. It is the only dosecalibrator with an atmospheric ionization chamber for high activity linearity. It also incorporates an optical scanner for isotope selection — no moving parts, no contacts to corrode. Other standard features include a remote chamber, automatic monitoring of background with subtraction, automatic ranging and much more. Unchallenged for reliability, accuracy and linearity.

The RADX Isotron is the only control unit which qualifies as a nuclear medicine inventory control computer. It keeps track of up to 20 radio pharmaceuticals in different chemical forms — simultaneously and independently, and provides constant inventory information on each radio pharmaceutical. It also performs dose volume calculations in real and totally variable future time. Computer programming skills not required.

The RADX Isocord produces a hard copy print out in triplicate for all of your record keeping needs, by patient name, and selected isotope. Addition of the Isocord completes the most advanced dosecalibration system available from anyone. RADX is the first to offer anything like it at anywhere near its price.

The RADX dosecalibration system meets all radiopharmaceutical inventory control and NRC or State accountability requirements. To get the complete story on staying completely up-to-date, call RADX. 713/468-9628.





# Inside the 438HR gamma camera are some of our best ideas.



From enhanced Quantum Detection Efficiency (QDE) tubes to refined Z-CORR PLUS™ circuitry, Technicare's 438HR (High Resolution) gamma camera is the result of new design concepts leading to significantly improved performance.

The 438HR's detector circuitry, assisted by microprocessor control, results in a highly sensitive detection device. Aside from premium resolution, enhanced clarity and contrast differentiation, the 438HR maintains its uniformity and spatial linearity over the entire field of view.

As a result of these improvements in design technology, Technicare's 438HR is a cost effective, premium performance gamma camera.

The end result is more diagnostic confidence for you.



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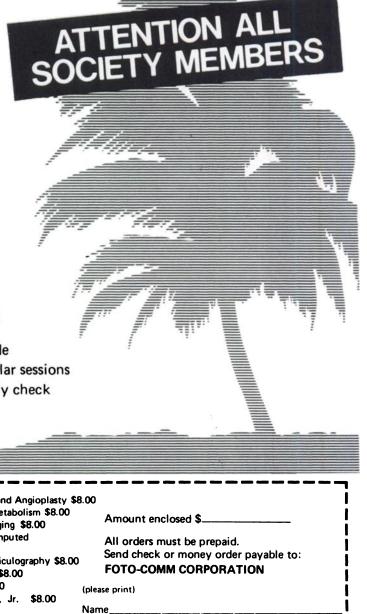
# HEAR WHAT YOU MISSED!

#### AUDIO CASSETTES

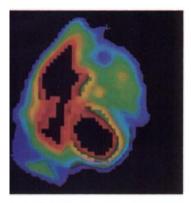
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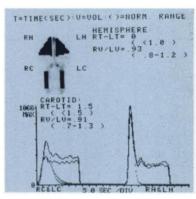
# 29th ANNUAL MEETING THE SOCIETY OF NUCLEAR MEDICINE

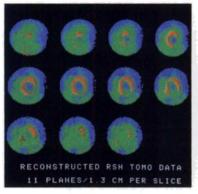
The Society of Nuclear Medicine has made it possible for you to hear the most popular sessions from this year's meeting in Miami. Simply check off the titles you'd like, and send in the coupon below with your check or money order.

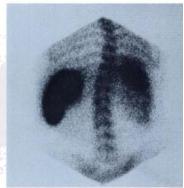


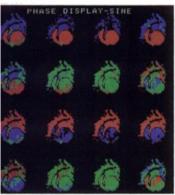
# The Technicare 560 computer only does one thing well.

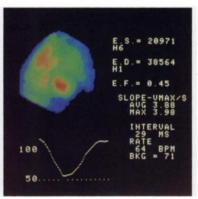


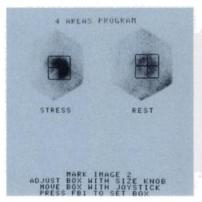


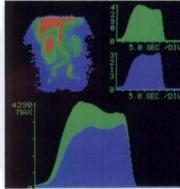












That one thing is digital imaging.

Powerful, versatile, compatible, understandable; the 560 is the focal point of Technicare's nuclear family (Omega 500, 438HR, 420, 414). Its unique architecture allows functions to occur simultaneously. For example, acquiring and processing data at the same time facilitates patient throughput during peak work loads.

The 560's major assets are speed of operation, simplicity and fast frame rates. Software is abundant and includes clinical protocols, from renal function to cardiac phase analysis. The 560 will interface with any gamma camera. Furthermore, one 560 interfaces with another 560 to create a tandem operation comparable to multi-terminal systems—a tandem operation which is immune to central computer slowdown.

Technicare's 560 nuclear medicine computer, continuously upgradable through software and hardware options, manages the present as skillfully as it welcomes the future.



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#### **AccuSync**

#### The finest R-wave Triggering device available for computerized gated cardiac studies.

#### **FEATURES**

#### Exclusive Double Discrimination provides precise definition of R-wave.

- ECG Strip Chart Recorder
- Four digit LED Display
- Trigger Pulse LED
- Unlimited Heart Rate Capability
- Trigger Control
- Digital CRT Monitor
- ONE YEAR WARRANTY

#### **BENEFITS**

- Computer is gated only on the R-Wave. High amplitude T-waves are ignored. No delay.
- Provides permanent record of patient ECG. Insures proper lead placement.
- Indicates R-R Interval or Heart Rate during stress studies.
- Monitors presence of output signals to the computer.
- Both Heart Rate display and R-trigger pulses have unlimited tracking capability during stress studies.
- Provides desired setting of R-wave amplitude discrimination. Ease of lead placement.
- Visual monitoring of ECG and R-wave trigger.
- ONE YEAR WARRANTY

#### MODEL

#### **FEATURES**

#### AccuSync-V

R-Trigger pulse output, ECG output, Heart Rate/ R-R int., Strip Chart Recorder, Digital CRT Monitor and Isolation Amplifier for patient safety.



#### AccuSync-I

All AccuSync-V features with the exception of Digital CRT Monitor.



#### AccuSync-II

All AccuSync-I features incorporated into a Module designed to fit into certain Mobile cameras.



#### AccuSync-III

All AccuSync-I features with the exception of the Strip Chart Recorder.



#### AccuSync-IV

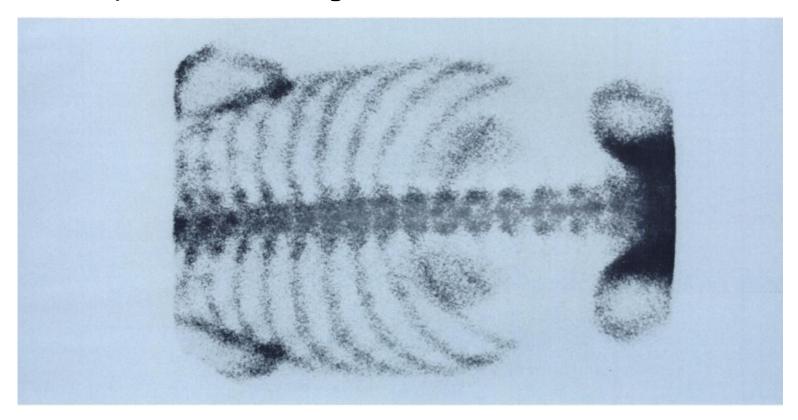
All AccuSync-III features with the exception of the Heart Rate/R-R int. display.





Advanced Medical Research Corp./P.O. Box 3094/301 Brewster Road Milford, CT 06460/Telephone: (203) 877-1610

# The Omega 500: The more you see, the more you know.



The 14.5" x 20" detector is the largest of any gamma camera available. The Omega 500's rectangular field of view is designed for maximum clinical versatility. Its far-reaching C-arm permits the curvilinear travel and full head rotation required in ECAT scanning. The arm is easily positioned and fully secured through fingertip control of magnetic disc brakes.

Designed with parallel hole collimation, the Omega 500 is a natural for single pass, whole body scans. In fact, the Omega 500 is a natural for all your nuclear medicine needs, including ECAT, for which its special characteristics are intended.

Technicare's Omega 500 is unique. Its field of view and design concepts are meant to give the user maximum clinical versatility. The beneficiaries are you, the diagnostician, and your patient.



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These 2 volumes contain a series of informative papers that examine the present state of the field of radiopharmacology. Chapters cover such topics as the design, development, preparation, regulation, and clinical use of radiopharmaceuticals. Also discussed are organic and inorganic radiopharmaceuticals, functional imaging, RIA, pharmacokinetics, and various body systems.

Radiopharmaceuticals: Hardcover; 7×10½; 571 pp; \$30.00. Radiopharmaceuticals II: Softcover; 81/2×11, 857 pp; \$40.00. SPECIAL BONUS OFFER: Purchase both as a set for \$50.00.



#### **FUNCTIONAL MAPPING OF** ORGAN SYSTEMS AND OTHER COMPUTER TOPICS

Sponsored by the Computer and Instrumentation Councils, this book contains 25 papers that highlight important areas of computer software development in nuclear medicine, such as functional mapping and imaging of organ systems. Other important aspects of computer development and use—background subtraction, computer tomography, and image display techniques—are also included. This volume is indispensable to physicians, medical research scientists, and computer specialists. Softcover; 6×9; 272 pp; \$19.00 members; \$28.00 non-members.

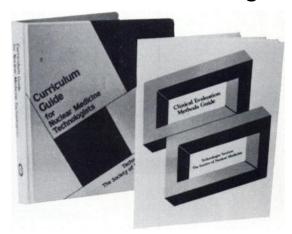
#### **REVIEW SYLLABUS**

Prepared by more than 50 noted authorities in the field, this volume presents a comprehensive overview of the major scientific and clinical advances that have occurred in nuclear medicine over the last decade. Chapters include Radiopharmacology, Instrumentation, Radiation Effects and Protection, Cardiovascular, Central Nervous System, Endocrinology, Gastroenterology, Genito-Urinary System, Hematology, Oncology, Pulmonary, Radioassay, and Skeletal System. Softcover; 6×9; 630 pp; \$30.00. Now into its second printing!

#### SINGLE PHOTON **EMISSION COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY**

This book presents an overview of single photon emission computed tomography and includes numerous papers that describe and evaluate specific systems and techniques. Papers cover such topics as Anger cameras, sevenpinhole and slant-hole collimators, brain, cardiac, and gated bloodpool studies, and the BICLET and SPECT systems. Physicians, physicists, and computer specialists will find the current research of clinical interest. Softcover; 6×9, 252 pp; \$18.00 members; \$27.00 non-members.

#### New from the Technologist Section



#### **CURRICULUM GUIDE FOR NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGISTS**

Arranged in 25 sequential units containing an overview, outline, and objectives, this guide features topics recommended for a 1-year nuclear medicine technology program. Two sections describing associate and baccalaureate degree programs are included. The book serves as a model for nuclear medicine technology educators to develop or expand their curricula. Loose-leaf; 81/2×11; 336 pp; \$50.00.

#### **CLINICAL EVALUATION METHODS GUIDE**

This guide is designed to aid allied health and nuclear medicine technology educators in developing appropriate assessment instruments for evaluating student performance. The 6 assessment tools examined include: checklists, rating scales, anecdotal records, critical incident technique, questionnaires, and data forms. Softcover; 81/2×11, 72 pp; \$15.00.

And look for our 3 new books: LOW-LEVEL RADIATION EFFECTS: A FACT BOOK; NUCLEAR MEDICINE SCIENCE SYLLABUS, second fully revised edition; and DIGITAL IMAGING: CLINICAL ADVANCES IN **NUCLEAR MEDICINE.** 

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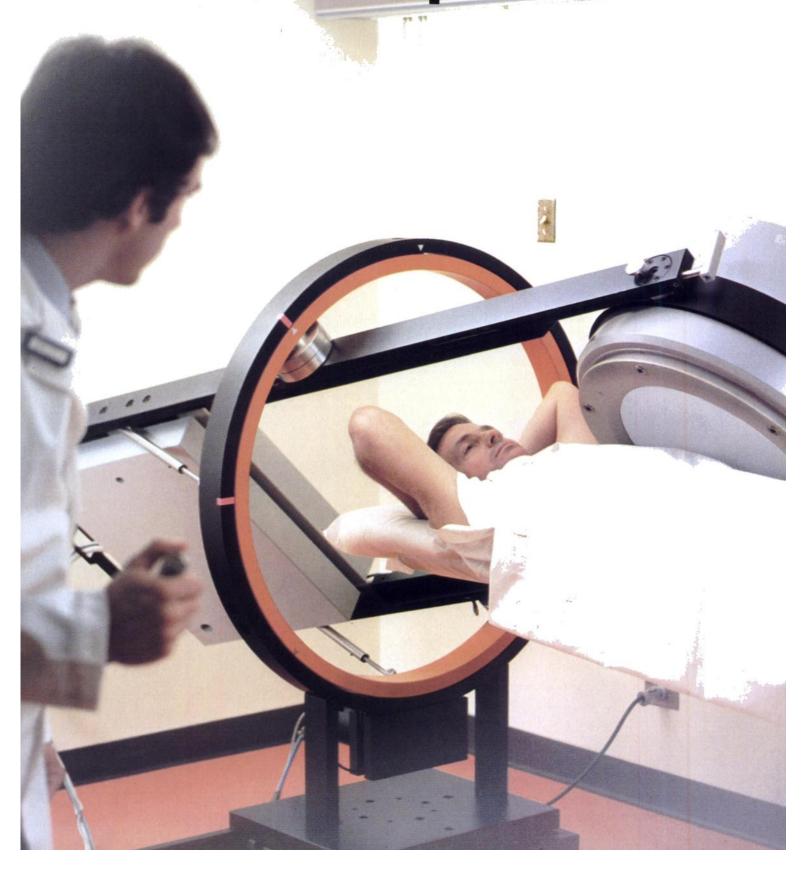
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## We were first to make ECT practical...



By working closely with clinicians, we were able to introduce the MaxiCamera™ 400T as the first nuclear diagnostic system with tomographic capability. It effectively meets real clinical needs, such as better contrast enhancement with more sensitive transaxial images in liver and soft tissue studies, and positive identification of cardiac infarcts. And for greater productivity, it can perform the whole range of routine and specialized nuclear procedures, including single pass, whole body studies.

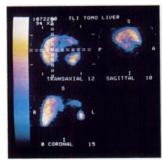
#### MaxiCamera 400A makes spatial distortion corrections practical.

Now you can achieve even better resolution, linearity and uniformity with the advanced MaxiCamera 400A with Autotune ZS. This camera automatically retunes each photomultiplier tube many times each second to provide the stable detector response necessary to make real time spatial distortion and energy corrections practical for an analog system. With no delays in your system's operation, and no decrease in sensitivity.

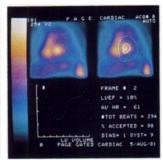
#### Star computer provides automatic ECT data acquisition and analysis.

By adding the Star<sup>TM</sup> data acquisition system and tomographic software to your MaxiCamera 400T system you can have comprehensive ECT capability, with touch-button convenience. Camera movement and data acquisition are automatically controlled according to your specifications. And you can display reconstructions as transaxial, sagittal, coronal and oblique angle projections. The Star system also features a full range of automatic programs for routine and specialized liver and cardiac studies, which dramatically increase diagnostic information while saving you precious time.

For greater investment value, GE nuclear systems are designed for upgradeability. And backed by our worldwide service network and parts availability. With practical, proven nuclear imaging systems from a single source, your choice could be practically automatic.



Liver data shown in a transaxial, sagittal and coronal view projection.



Fully automatic cardiac analysis with the P.A.G.E. software program.

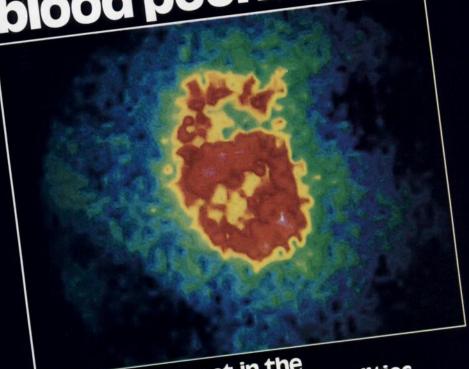
## Now we've made it practically automatic.

We bring good things to life.



**TechneScar** 

## dicated



## A valuable adjunct in the diagnosis of cardiac abnormalities.

With this "exclusive indication", TechneScan PYP gives you the additional With this exclusive indication, TechneScan PYP gives you the additional diagnostic capability of dynamic studies of left ventricular function and wall motion and identification of ventricular aneurysm. This is in addition to the indication of TechneScan PYP as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myceardial infarction.

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For technical assistance, it is 800-325-8181
(In Missouri, 314-895-2405 collect)
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See brief summary on following page.

## Mallinckrodt ®

to Nuclear Medicine

MALLINCKRODT, INC., Post Office Box 5840, St. Louis, MO 63134

Diagnostics

#### TechneScan® PYP® Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit

#### **BRIEF SUMMARY**

#### **CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY**

When injected intravenously **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. It is also concentrated in the injured myocardium, primarily in areas of irreversibly damaged myocardial cells.

One to two hours after intravenous injection of **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m**, an estimated 40 to 50 percent of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton and approximately 0.01 to 0.02 percent per gram by acutely infarcted myocardium. Within a period of one hour, 10 to 11 percent remains in the vascular system, declining to approximately 2 to 3 percent twenty-four hours post-injection. The average urinary excretion was observed to be about 40 percent of the administered dose after 24 hours.

TechneScan PYP also has an affinity for red blood cells. When administered 30 minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m approximately 76 percent of the injected activity remains in the blood pool providing excellent images of the cardiac chambers.

#### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

**TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis, and a cardiac imaging agent used as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.

As an adjunct in the diagnosis of confirmed myocardial infarction (ECG and serum enzymes positive), the incidence of false negative images has been found to be 6 percent. False negative images can also occur if made too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. In a limited study involving 22 patients in whom the ECG was positive and serum enzymes questionable or negative, but in whom the final diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction was made, the incidence of false negative images was 23 percent. The incidence of false positive images has been found to be 7 to 9 percent. False positive images have also been reported following coronary by-pass graft surgery, in unstable angina pectoris, old myocardial infarcts and in cardiac contusions.

**TechneScan PYP** is a blood pool imaging agent which may be used for gated cardiac blood pool imaging. When administered intravenously 30 minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m approximately 76 percent of the injected activity remains in the blood pool.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

#### WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Warning: Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using pertechnetate Tc-99m which have been preceded by bone scan. The impairment may result in false positives or false negatives. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The TechneScan PYP Kit must be maintained at refrigerator temperature until use.

The contents of the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial are intended for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate. **TechneScan PYP** may also be reconstituted with sterile, pyrogen-free normal saline containing no preservatives and injected intravenously prior to the administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solutions containing an oxidizing agent are not suitable for use with the TechneScan PYP Kit.

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

TechneScan PYP Tc 99m should not be used more than six hours after preparation.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

#### **Bone Imaging**

Both prior to and following TechneScan PYP Tc 99m administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the TechneScan PYP Tc 99m injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

#### Cardiac Imaging

Patient's cardiac condition should be stable before beginning the cardiac imaging procedure.

If not contraindicated by the cardiac status, patients should be encouraged to ingest fluids and to void frequently in order to reduce unnecessary radiation exposure.

Interference from chest wall lesions such as breast tumors and healing rib fractures can be minimized by employing the three recommended projections.

#### **Blood Pool Imaging**

TechneScan PYP should be injected by direct venipuncture. Heparinized catheter systems should be avoided.

#### **ADVERSE REACTIONS**

None

#### HOW SUPPLIED

Catalog Number — 094

TechneScan PYP

Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit.

#### Kit Contains:

5—Stannous Pyrophosphate Reaction Vials (lyophilized) for the preparation of TechnetiumTc-99mStannous Pyrophosphate.

#### **Reaction Vial Contains:**

12.0 mg sodium pyrophosphate and 3.4 mg stannous chloride (lyophilized). Hydrochloric acid is added for pH adjustment prior to lyophilization.

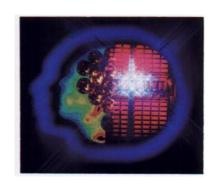
5—Radioassay Information String Tags.

For complete prescribing information, see package insert.



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Volume 23, Number 9 43A

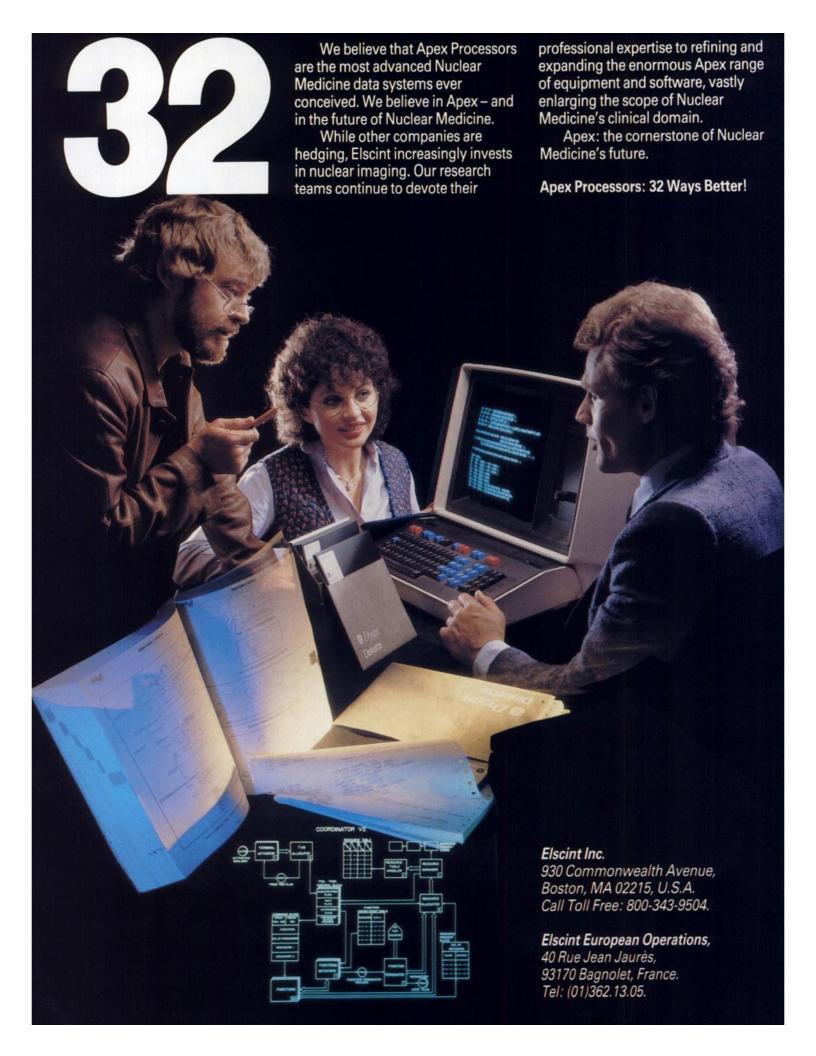


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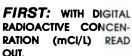
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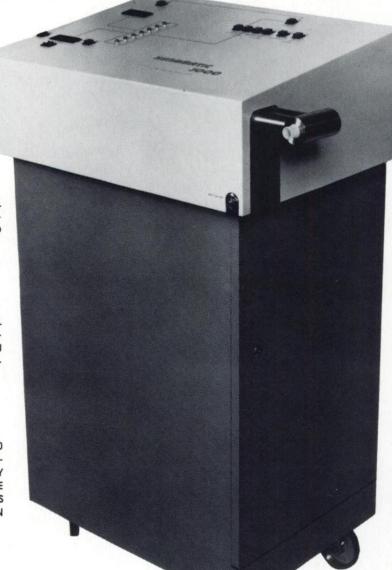
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Volume 23, Number 9 47A



## Scan with the eye of an eagle OSTEOSCAN-HDP

Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit

#### The superior bone scanning agent



**Higher bone uptake than MDP agents** means higher count rates and faster patient imaging.

Superior bone to soft tissue ratios vs. MDP agents, based on Osteoscan-HDP's superior bone uptake and rapid blood clearance.

High abnormal to normal bone ratios for unsurpassed lesion detection.

Osteoscan-HDP provides unsurpassed image quality even in difficult to scan elderly and obese patients.

For more information, contact your Sales Representative or: Procter & Gamble Professional Services P.O. Box 171, Cincinnati, OH 45201 (513) 977-5547.

Please see the following page for a brief summary of prescribing information.

Volume 23, Number 9 49A

#### Scan with the eye of an eagle

PROCTER & GAMBLE

#### CAN-HDP

#### Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE** 

OSTEOSCAN-HDP (Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit) is a diagnostic skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY
During the 24 hours following injection, Technetium Tc99m-labeled
OSTEOSCAN-HDP is rapidly cleared from blood and other non-osseous tissues and accumulates in the skeleton and urine. In humans, blood levels are about 10% of the injected dose at one hour post-injection and continue to fall to about 6%, 4% and 3% at 2, 3 and 4 hours respectively. When measured at 24 hours following its administration, skeletal retention is approximately 50% of the injected dose. **OSTEOSCAN-HDP** exhibits its greatest affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis and actively metabolizing bone.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS None known.

WARNINGS
This class of compounds is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have, or who may be predisposed to hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

#### PRECAUTIONS General

Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate and are **NOT** to be administered directly to the patient. Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate should be formulated within eight (8) hours prior to clinical use. Optimal imaging results are obtained one to four hours after administration.

Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination and as often thereafter as possible for the next four to six hours.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate affects fertility in males and females.

- Category C

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers** 

Technetium Tc99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

**Pediatric Use** 

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS
Although adverse reactions have not been reported that are specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate, allergic dermatological manifestations (erythema) have been infrequently reported with similar agents.

#### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION General Instructions

The recommended adult dose of Technetium Tc99m-labeled OSTEOSCAN-HDP is 15 mCi with a range of 10 to 20 mCi. The activity of each dose should be measured by a suitable radiation calibration system just prior to adminisresults imaging should be given intravenously by slow injection. For optimal results imaging should be done 1-4 hours post-injection.

HOW SUPPLIED

OSTEOSCAN-HDP is supplied as a lyophilized powder packaged in vials.

Each vial contains 3.0 mg oxidronate sodium and 0.24 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients, and 0.84 mg gentisic acid as a stabilizer. Kits containing 5 or 30 vials are available. The NDC number for this product is NDC 37000-407-01. The drug can be stored at room temperature both prior to and following reconstitution with ADDITIVE-FREE sodium pertechnetate Tc99m.



July, 1982



#### Now we can detect a breast cancer smaller than this dot.

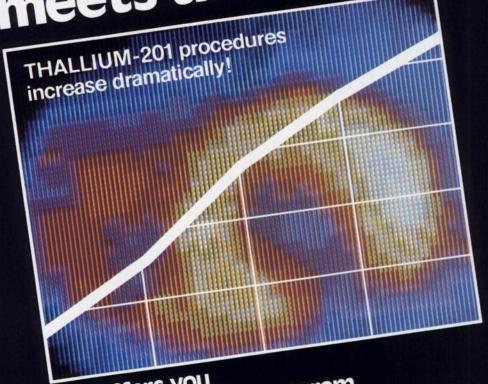
At such an early stage, your chances of living a long, healthy life are excellent. But we need your help. The only proven way to detect a cancer this small is with a mammogram. A mammogram is a low-radiation x-ray of the breast capable of detecting a cancer long before a lump can be felt. If you're over 50, a mammogram is recommended every year. If you're between 40 and 50, or have a family

history of breast cancer, consult your doctor. In addition, of course, continue your regular self-examinations.

American Cancer Society

This space contributed as a public service.

## demand



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A dramatic rise in thallium procedures is projected to continue for the next A dramatic rise in mailium procedures is projected to continue for the several years.\* And Mallinckrodt is committed to meet your thallium. demands with a new, centrally located cyclotron that is already on stream. Now when you order thallium from Mallinckrodt, you are also eligible for

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to Nuclear Medicine Mallinckrodt, Inc., Diagnostic Products Division, Post Office Box 5840, St. Louis. MO 63134

#### THALLOUS CHLORIDE TI 201 INJECTION

#### Diagnostic-For Intravenous Use

Brief Summary-for full prescribing information consult package insert.

Thatleus Chleride TI 201 Injection is supplied in isotonic solution as a sterile, nonpyrogenic diagnostic radiopharmaceutical for intravenous administration. Each ml contains 1 mCi Thatleus Chloride TI 201 at calibration time made isotonic with 9 mg sodium chloride and preserved with 0.9% (v/v) benzyl alcohol. The pH is adjusted to between 4.5-7.0 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide. Thallium TI 201 is cyclotron produced. It is essentially carrier-free and contains no more than 1.0% Thallium TI 200 and no more than 1.0% Thallium TI 202.

#### **CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY**

Carrier-free **Thatious Chieride T1 201** has been found to accumulate in viable myocardium in a manner analogous to potassium. Experiments employing labeled microspheres in human volunteers have shown that the myocardial distribution of **Thatieus Chieride T1 201** correlates well with regional

In clinical studies, thallium images show areas of infarction as "cold" or nonlabeled regions confirmed by electrocardiographic and enzyme changes. Regions of transient myocardial ischemia corresponding to areas perfused by coronary arteries with partial stenoses have been visualized as cold spots when thallium was administered in conjunction with an exercise stress test.

After intravenous administration, Thallous Chloride TI 201 clears rapidly from the blood with maximal tration by normal myocardium occurring at about ten mir

Five minutes after intravenous administration only 5-8 percent of injected activity remained in the blood. A blexponential disappearance curve was obtained, with 91.5 percent of the blood radioactivity disappearing with a  $T\frac{1}{2}$  of about 5 minutes. The remainder had a  $T\frac{1}{2}$  of about 40 hours.

Approximately 4 to 8 percent of the injected dose was excreted in the urine in the first 24 hours. The whole body disappearance half-time was 9.8 ± 2.5 days. Kidney concentration was found to be about 3 percent of the injected activity and the testicular content was 0.15 percent. Net thyroid activity was determined to be only 0.2 percent of the injected dose, and the activity disappeared in 24 hours. To anterior and posterior whole-body scans, it was determined that about 45 percent of the injected dose was in the large intestines and contiguous structure (liver, kidneys, abdominal musculature).

'Atkins, H. L., et al. Thallium-201 for Medical Use. Part 3: Human Distribution and Physical Imaging Properties, Journal of Nuclear Medicine, 18(2):133-140, Feb. 1977.

#### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

lieus Chieride Ti 201 may be useful in myocardial perfusion imaging and for the diagnosis and localization of myocardial infarction

It may also be useful in conjunction with exercise stress testing as an adjunct in the diagnosis of ischemic heart disease (atheroscletotic coronary artery disease).

It is usually not possible to differentiate recent from old myocardial infarction, or to differentiate exactly between recent myocardial infarction and ischemia.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known.

#### MARNINGS

When studying patients suspected or known to have myocardial infarction or ischemia, care should be taken to assure continuous clinical monitoring and treatment in accordance with safe, accepted procedure. Exercise stress testing should be performed only under the supervision of a qualified physician and in a laboratory equipped with appropriate resuscitation and support apparatus.

#### PREGNANCY CATEGORY C

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. **Thatleus Chierde Ti 201** should not be used in pregnant women except when benefits clearly outweigh the potential risks.

#### PRECAUTIONS

 $\label{locally} \begin{tabular}{lll} locally, examinations using radiopharmaceutical drug products-especially those elective in nature-of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first ten days following the onset the context of the con$ 

#### **NURSING MOTHERS**

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, as a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

#### **CARCINOGENESIS**

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential.

Data are not available concerning the effect on the quality of Thallium TI 201 scans of marked alterations in blood glucose, insulin or pH (such as is found in diabetes mellitus). Attention is directed to the fact that th

As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate governmental agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

This drug should not be used six (6) days after the calibration date

#### **ADVERSE REACTIONS**

Adverse reactions related to use of this agent have not been reported to date

#### **HOW SUPPLIED**

Thatless Chleride TI 201 Injection is supplied in a sterile, nonpyrogenic solution for intravenous admin-istration. Each ml contains 1 mCl Thatlium TI 201 at calibration time, 9 mg sodium chloride and 0.9 per-cent (v/v) benzyl alcohol. The pH is adjusted to between 4.5-7.0 with hydrochloric acid and/or solution hydroxide solution. Valis are available in the following quantities of radioactivity: 2.0, and 4.0 millicuries

The contents of the vial are radioactive. Adequate shielding and handling precautions must be maintained



**Diagnostic Products Division** Mallinckrodt, Inc.

Post Office Box 5840 St. Louis, MO 63134

Now Into Its Second Printing!

#### NUCLEAR MEDICINE REVIEW **SYLLABUS**

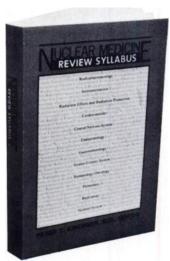
Peter T. Kirchner, M.D., Editor

The rapid growth of clinical nuclear medicine poses a formidable challenge to the physician seeking a high level of competence in all areas of nuclear medicine. To help meet this challenge, The Society of Nuclear Medicine has prepared the Nuclear Medicine Review Syllabus . . . a comprehensive review of the major scientific and clinical advances that have occurred over the last decade.

The Syllabus offers in-depth reviews of 12 topical areas: Radiopharmacology; Instrumentation; Radiation Effects and Radiation Protection; Cardiovascular; Central Nervous System; Endocrinology; Gastroenterology; Genito-Urinary System; Hematology-Oncology; Pulmonary; Radioassay; Skeletal System.

Prepared by more than 50 recognized authorities in the field, this book will prove invaluable to practicing physicians and those preparing for certification.

Note: Since minor revisions have been included in the second printing, an erratum page is available to purchasers of the first printed edition. To obtain a free copy, please send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to the address listed below.



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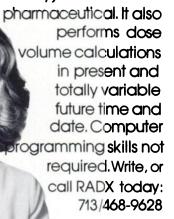
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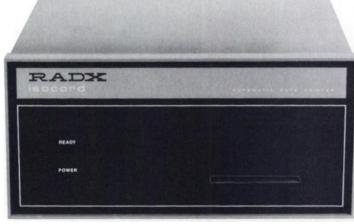


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#### ISOCORD

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#### **Mobile Barrier**

- Permits unobstructed observation of patients.
- Made of rugged, shatterproof lead-acrylic.
- Locking casters provide easy mobility.

The "Clear-Pb" Nuclear Medicine Mobile Barrier protects working personnel from radiation emitted by patients undergoing nuclear medicine exams. It features a large "Clear-Pb" lead-acrylic viewing panel that blocks nearly 90% of Tc-99m gamma rays. The panel is optically clear, distortion-free and shatter-resistant. Its attractive amber tint is easy on the eyes.

**Viewing Panel:** Made of distortion-free "Clear-Pb" Lead Acrylic. Lead equivalency 0.8mm. Size 24" high x 36" wide x 18 mm thick.

**Opaque Lower Panel:** Contains 1/16" (1.5 mm) lead shielding. Size 34" high x 36" wide x 1" thick.

Overall Size: 58" high x 36" wide. Net 110 lbs.

**56-602B** "Clear-Pb" Mobile Barrier ...... \$875.00



#### Custom Barriers on request

#### Radi-Chair™

#### **Shielded Wheelchair**

Protects transport personnel from up to 93% of patient-emitted radiation.

Gamma radiation from patients receiving radionuclide doses can be hazardous to personnel who transport them to and from the imaging room. When patients are moved via wheelchair, this exposure can be substantially reduced by using "Radi-Chair". It features a 22" vertical extension of the standard wheelchair seat-back, making a total seat-to-top height of 38". The full height and width are shielded by 1.0 mm lead-equivalent material in the upholstery. Dose-rate reductions of up to a factor of 15 (93%) for Tc-99m have been measured with actual patients in a clinical setting (measurements taken at the hip level of the average-height transport messenger).

56" high x 241/4" wide (opened). Back-rest height (seat to top) is 38". Seat and back-rest width is 15". Net 65 lbs.

56-605B "Radi-Chair" Shielded Wheelchair ...... \$695.00

#### VICTOREEN

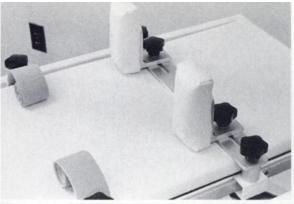
#### **NUCLEAR ASSOCIATES**

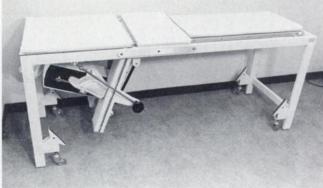
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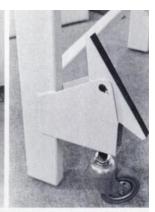
TM Victoreen, Inc.

\*U.S. Patent No. 4,129,524

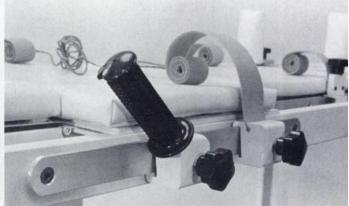












### ardiac Stress

Here is EDC's Hi-Low Model 8430

Cardiac Stress
- Imaging During Stress — Optignit of Supino.
- All Digital Readout Provides Error-Free Indications.
- Fully Adjustable Ergometer Position and Angle to Fit Patients of any Size. features: Low Density Table Top.



(IL) LISTED

- UL Listed
- Imaging During Stress Upright or Supine.

- with these Designed to be Used with Standard View and Large Field Cameras.

  - Posterior Viewing with any Camera.
  - Controls Conveniently Located on Separate Console which can be Positioned anywhere.
  - Heart Rate Control of Workload.
  - Can Accept ECG and Computer Heart Rate Signals.
  - Patient Monitors Own Speed, Thus Eliminating Unnecessary Directions.
  - Rugged Construction.
  - Visual Heartbeat Indicator, Aural Indication Available Through Front Panel Switch.
  - Can be Calibrated in the Field.
  - Automatic Load Drop-out at Low Pedal Speed.
  - · Table can be used for General Imaging
  - Elapsed Time Clock Updated Every Six Seconds.
  - Stands on Four Legs Retracting Wheels.



Engineering **Dynamics** 

120 Stedman Street, Lowell, MA 01851 (617)458-1456 Telex No. 951-779 EDC LOWE

#### Space/time quantitative thallium imaging

Daniel S. Berman, MD
Director, Nuclear Cardiology
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center
Associate Clinical Professor of Radiology
University of California, Los Angeles
School of Medicine



Ernest V. Garcia, PhD
Director, Nuclear Medicine Computer Sciences
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At Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, we have developed a computerized technique for analyzing both the regional myocardial distribution and the washout of thallium-201. The technique combines some of the most useful aspects of previously described quantitative approaches to thallium imaging with certain unique display features. Our studies so far<sup>1,2</sup> have convinced us that the method yields objective, highly accurate results and, more important, provides valuable information that often cannot be obtained by visual inspection alone of thallium-201 scintigrams.

#### Space/time quantitation

The method we have developed for simultaneous spatial and temporal quantitation of myocardial thallium distribution uses a computer to

- perform interpolative background subtraction of the images. This approach to myocardial background subtraction—as first described by Goris and colleagues,<sup>3</sup> and modified by Watson et al<sup>4</sup>—appears to provide the most satisfactory approximation of the true background contribution.
- generate and display maximal circumferential profiles representing the myocardial distribution of thallium in the immediate-postexercise and 4-hour delayed images. Following the approach suggested by Burow et al<sup>5</sup> and Vogel and associates,<sup>6</sup> the profiles are constructed by the computer for the post-exercise images from the maximal-count-per-pixel values along 60 radii spaced at 6° intervals.

- generate and display washout circumferential profiles. These profiles are computer-constructed by subtracting, point for point, the 4-hour distribution profile from the initial postexercise profile, and then dividing by the initial profile. This yields a percent washout rate for each region around the myocardium.
- compare both the initial distribution profile and the percent washout profile with previously established normal profiles. Our normal profiles are drawn from a population of patients with less than a 1% likelihood of coronary disease on the basis of Bayesian analysis. This approach avoids the pitfalls inherent in defining as normals either patients with normal coronary arteriography (who, in fact, may have nonatherosclerotic ischemic disease) or "normal volunteers" (who may have occult coronary disease).

Operator interaction is confined to selecting the ventricular region of interest for background subtraction; visual determination of the center of the ventricle (and thus the maximum radius to which the computer will search); and locating the apex. Of these three operator-dependent steps, location of the apex is most critical. The computer automatically assigns the selected apex to the 90° position for comparison of the curves for washout calculation and for comparison of patient results with our normal values.

#### Displaying the data

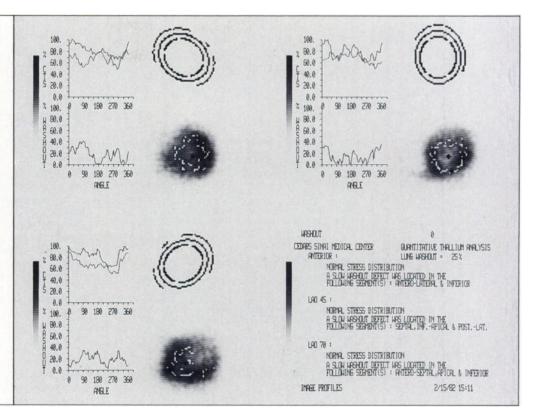
Finally, the computer displays the quantitative data in a way that is very easy to comprehend and interpret. In addition to curves of initial distribution, 4-hour distribution and percent washout for the anterior, 45° LAO and 70° LAO views, the display shows a series of three concentric ellipses that permits immediate identification of segments with abnormal perfusion and/or washout.

The innermost of these three ellipses is a reference indicating the position of the myocardium. The middle ellipse corresponds to initial postexercise thallium distribution, and the outer ellipse to the percent washout for each region. Consecutive unbroken ellipses in each view suggest a normal study—with no regions of perfusion deficit or abnormal washout. Gaps in the middle ellipse represent abnormal regional perfusion; gaps in the outer ellipse represent abnormal regional washout. Regional abnormalities are determined by the computer by comparison with the lower limits of normal established for both perfusion and washout from our normal population.

#### Improved thallium imaging

We believe that our program overcomes some of the limitations associated with reliance on visual interpretation of thallium-201 images. The first of these, as most experienced observers would admit, is the *subjectivity* of visual analysis and the consequent variability of reported sensitivity and specificity values. In our recently reported study,<sup>2</sup> the sensitivity

Quantitative thallium study demonstrating significant three-vessel coronary disease. On visual inspection, the study was read as normal. The unbroken middle ellipses in all views suggest no perfusion defects—consistent with the visual interpretation. However, gaps in the outer ellipses indicate washout abnormalities in the distribution of each of the major coronary arteries. Angiography revealed 90% stenoses of each of the proximal arteries.



and specificity for detection of coronary artery disease were 93% and 90%, respectively—compared to 91% and 86% for visual interpretation. More important, interobserver agreement was 93% with the quantitative technique—higher than reported for visual interpretation, and suggesting that high sensitivity and specificity values could be routinely obtained in every nuclear cardiology laboratory.

Another reported problem is the relative insensitivity of visual analysis for identifying individual-vessel coronary lesions. Visual reading relies on the fact that the initial myocardial distribution of thallium reflects relative, not absolute, differences in uptake between ischemic and nonischemic regions. Thus, in a patient with multivessel disease, some areas with diminished perfusion may appear relatively normal compared with a more severely hypoperfused region. In the worst case, significant three-vessel disease with balanced reduction in blood flow may not be seen as abnormal by visual inspection of the images.

Our technique overcomes this limitation by quantifying regional thallium washout, thus permitting us to compare each region with itself over time rather than with other regions. Because ischemic regions demonstrate altered washout, we can thus identify areas supplied by stenosed vessels which might be undetected by visual region-to-region comparison alone.

How successful have we been in identifying individual diseased vessels? In our recent study, we detected left anterior descending disease with a

sensitivity of 80% (compared to 56% for visual inspection), left circumflex disease with a sensitivity of 63% (compared to 34%) and right coronary disease with a sensitivity of 94% (compared to 65%). In addition, our sensitivity for distinguishing coronary arteries with moderate disease was 70%, compared to 35% by visual inspection.

#### Clinical implications

The increased sensitivity and specificity of our program, and the enhanced interobserver agreement, have important implications not only for detection of coronary disease, but also for patient prognosis. We know from angiographic studies that the likelihood of major cardiac events may be related to the location and extent of a patient's coronary disease. The ability to identify individual-vessel disease—especially in patients with multiple-vessel involvement—that we have demonstrated with our quantitative approach to thallium imaging suggests that such potentially prognostic information can now be obtained noninvasively, with the attendant advantages of reduced patient inconvenience and lower cost.

#### References

- 1. Garcia E, Maddahi J. Berman D, et al: J Nucl Med 22:309, 1981.
- 2. Maddahi J. Garcia EV, Berman D, et al: Circulation 64:924, 1981.
- 3. Goris ML. Daspit SG. McLaughlin P. et al: J Nucl Med 17:744, 1976.
- 4. Watson DD. Beller GA. Berger BC, et al: Software 6:4, 1979
- 5. Burow RD. Pond M. Schafer AW. et al: J Nucl Med 20:771, 1979.
- 6. Vogel RA, Kirch DL, LeFree MT, et al: J Nucl Med 19:730, 1978 (abst).

Please see following page for brief summary of prescribing information.



#### **Thallous Chloride**

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Thallous Chloride TI 201 may be useful in myocardial perfusion imaging for the diagnosis and localization of myocardial infarction.

It may also be useful in conjunction with exercise stress testing as an adjunct in

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**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

WARNINGS: In studying patients in whom myocardial infarction or ischemia is known or suspected, care should be taken to assure continuous clinical monitoring and treatment in accordance with safe, accepted procedure. Exercise stress testing should be performed only under the supervision of a qualified physician and in a laboratory equipped with appropriate resuscitation and support apparatus

PRECAUTIONS: Data are not available concerning the effect of marked alterations in blood glucose, insulin, or pH (such as is found in diabetes mellitus) on the quality of thallium TI 201 scans. Attention is directed to the fact that thallium is a potassium analog, and since the transport of potassium is affected by these factors, the possibility exists that the thallium may likewise be affected. Thallous Chloride Tl 201, as all radioactive materials, must be handled with

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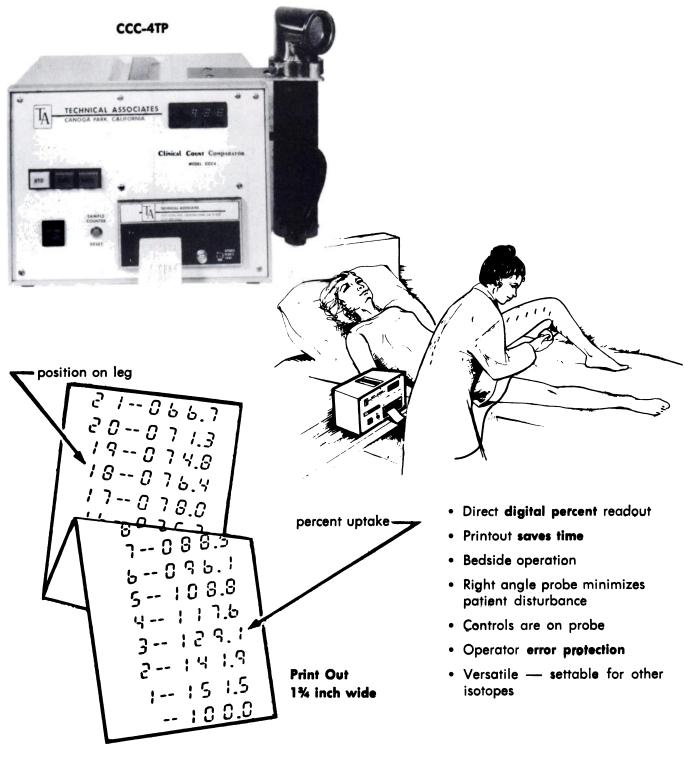
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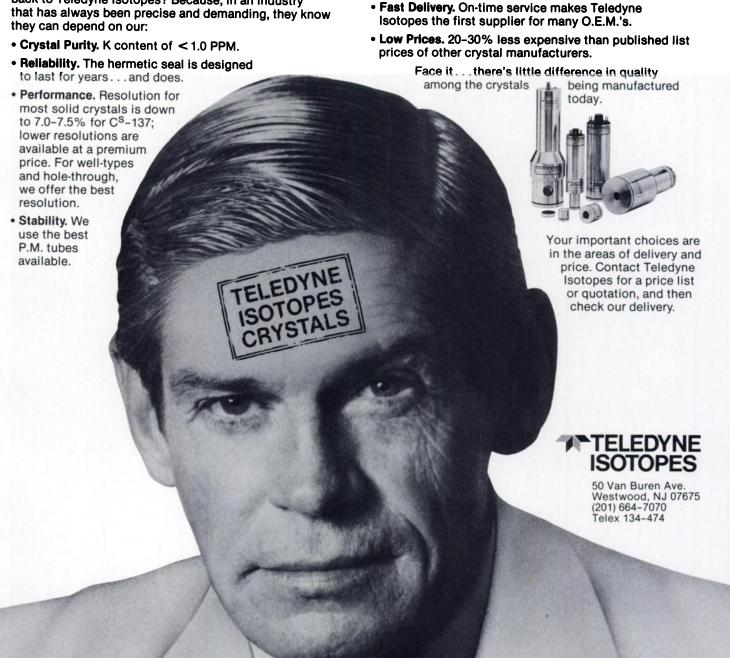
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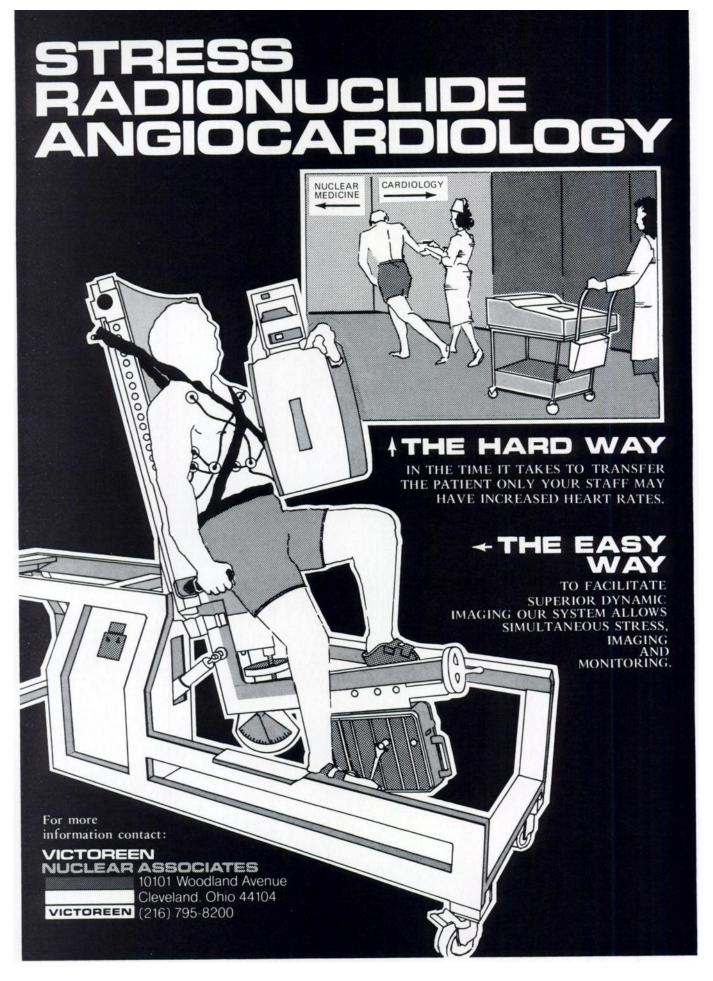
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#### International Cancer Treatment and Research Opportunities

#### **SAUDI ARABIA**

The King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Centre, an ultra modern 400-bed major acute care specialty and referral medical facility in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, is currently seeking highly qualified professionals to bring on-line the Cancer Therapy Institute, the most modern and advanced facility in this area of the world for applying the benefits of Nuclear Science to medical treatment and research. When fully operational this fall, this facility will have the capabilities to manufacture and supply radionuclides (produced on a Model CS-30 Cyclotron) and other radiopharmaceuticals to hospitals and researchers in the Kingdom. It will also provide advanced forms of radiation treatment/therapy for cancer patients utilizing Isocentric Neutron Therapy, 14 Mev D-T Neutron Therapy, a Positron Camera and a Linear Accelerator.

Immediate employment opportunities are available for:

#### Head of Service, Radionuclide Development

Will organize/implement a program of developing clinical applications for radionuclides and radiopharmaceuticals to be utilized in patient treatment at the King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Centre. Requires a PhD in Chemistry, Radiochemistry, or Radiopharmaceuticals and a minimum of 10 years responsible experience in the clinical application of radioisotopes. Experience with Positron Camera and emission tomography is desirable. Starting Annual Salary: Approximately \$88,000 (U.S.).

#### Radionuclide Production Scientist I

Organizes/directs the efforts of a research team investigating research problems of interest to the production of short-lived radionuclides. Requires a PhD in Chemistry, Radiochemistry, or Radiopharmaceuticals Research and a demonstrated work history spanning a minimum of 15 years experience in this field. Starting Annual Salary: Approximately \$88,000 (U.S.).

#### Radiochemist I

Performs radiochemical separation, enriched target material recovery and target preparation of cyclotron produced radionuclides. Prepares radiopharmaceuticals for patient use. Requires a BS in Science and a minimum of 7 years relevant experience. Starting Annual Salary: Approximately \$50,000 (U.S.).

#### Radiochemist II

Prepares radiopharmaceutical preparations under the supervision of a Sr. Radiochemist or Radiochemist I. Requires a BS in Science/Engineering and a minimum of 5 years relevant experience. Starting Annual Salary: Approximately \$40,000 (U.S.).

#### **Quality Assurance Technician I**

Analytical testing, evaluation and release of chemicals of pharmaceuticals for production and/or patient use. Requires a BS in Science and minimum of 5 years relevant experience in this field. Starting Annual Salary: Approximately \$35,000 (U.S.).

Additional benefits for a 2-year contract include: free transportation; 30-day annual paid vacation; free furnished housing; educational tuition for eligible dependents; bonus pay and leave; and more. (Depending on available position, contract may be single status only.)

If you wish to become a member of this multinational Cancer Treatment and Research team, we would like to hear from you. Please call tollfree (800)251-2561 or indicate the position in which you are interested by sending your resume and salary history to: Steven H. Ludlam, Sr. International Representative, Hospital Corporation of America — International Division, P.O. Box 550, Nashville, TN 37202. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### HCA International Division

#### Who was the second man to break the 4-minute mile?

Until Roger Bannister broke the 4-minute mile, very few runners seriously considered the possibility. Yet, less than 2 months after Bannister proved it could be done, the record was broken again.

Who was the *second* man to break that mark? Or the *second* company to provide thallium-201 for routine use?

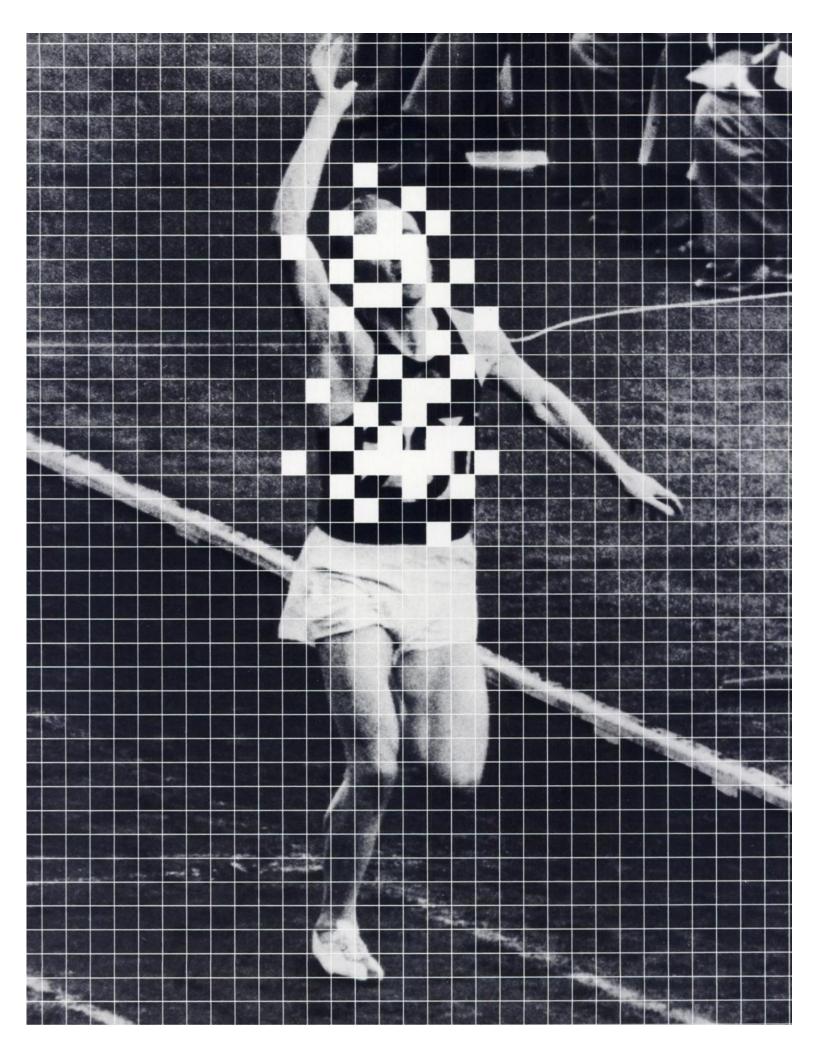
There's an important difference between being second to break a track record and being second to bring a new product to the medical profession: The second sub-4-minute miler ran just as hard, and as far and as fast as Bannister. The second company to introduce a radiopharmaceutical has a lot easier course to run than the first.

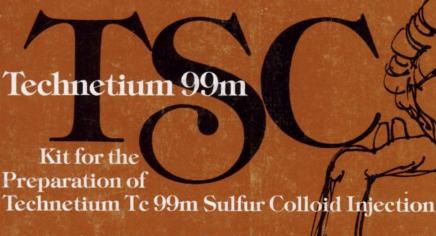
Being first with a new isotope costs a great deal more than being second. Being first means putting money up front for clinical research, facilities and staff—with no guarantee of any return on investment. And, as any princess can testify, one must kiss a lot of frogs to find a single prince!

Thallium-201, gallium-67, xenon-133, medronate sodium (MDP): all NEN princes. Rubidium, fluorine, phytate: in retrospect, all frogs.

One can only wonder which—if any—of the companies who are traditionally second, third or fourth with products that NEN pioneered would have been first to commit its resources without a guarantee of success. After the leader does it first, the followers make it look easy.







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TECHNETIUM 99m TSC KIT FOR THE PREPARATION OF TECHNETIUM To 99m SULFUR COLLOID INJECTION

For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection is used as an agent for imaging areas of functioning reticuloendothelial cells in the liver, spleen, and bone marrow.

stability of the colloidal preparation may be decreased in the presence of valent cations, thus resulting in the agglomeration of the individual colloidal icles. These larger particles are likely to be trapped by the pulmonary capillary

fechnetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection is physically unstable and as such the particles will settle with time. Failure to agitate the vial adequately before use may esult in non-uniform distribution of radioactivity.

The preparation contains no bacteriostatic preservative.