

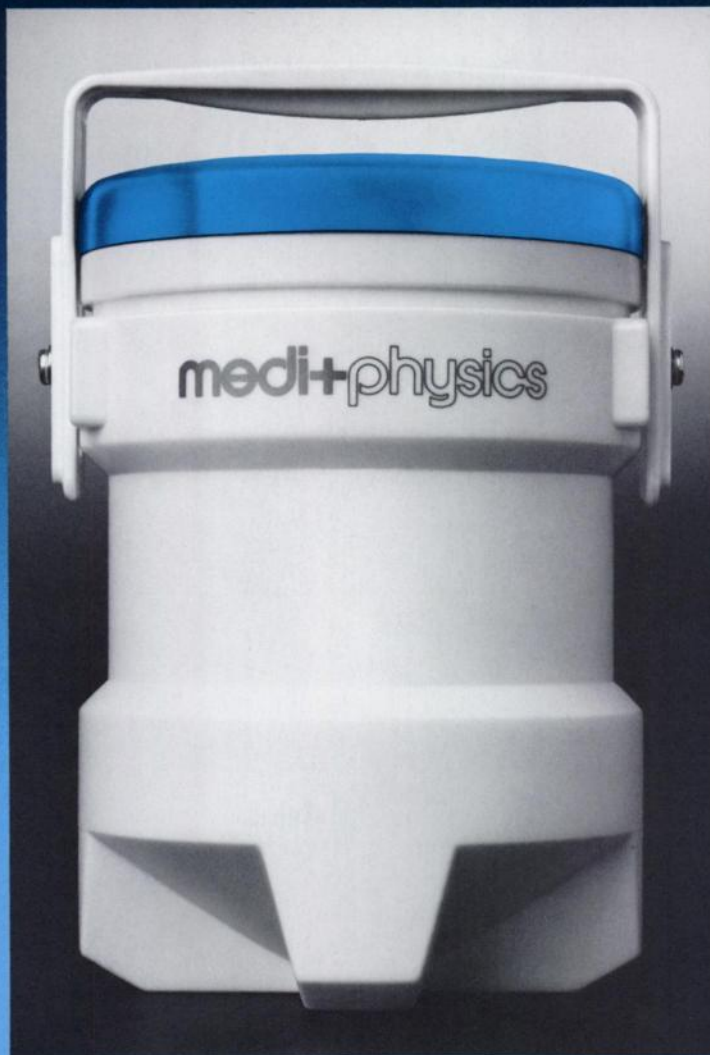
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medi+physics™

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# Announces An Ideal Radioisotope For The Study of Pulmonary Ventilation

- A half-life of 13 seconds and decay by Isomeric Transition means low radiation exposure to patients and staff.
- The monoenergetic gamma emission of 191 keV is well suited for the gamma camera.
- No special radioactive gas collection or disposal system required.
- Completely portable system allows studies in ICU, CCU, and Post-Surgical departments with portable camera.



- Studies can be conducted on comatose, uncooperative, or mechanically vented patients.
- Distribution of radioactive gas is mainly to the lungs.
- Elaborate delivery system is not required.
- The only radioisotope that can be administered ON and OFF as needed.
- Easy to license when compared to Xenon Xe 133 gas.

**MPI Krypton Kr 81m Gas Generator**  
Krypton Kr 81m



Now Available in The  
**MIDWEST\***

# The Pulmonary Profile

## THE CONCEPT

The pulmonary profile is a series of matched perfusion and ventilation studies done consecutively on a patient using the MPI Krypton Kr 81m Gas Generator and Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated. Following administration of the two products you are able to switch the energy window on the gamma camera and scan the patient in the same position for each of the isotopes before you move the patient to the next view. Thus, a complete series of matching views may be accumulated for any number of patient positions.

## THE PURPOSE

To increase the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of lung imaging procedures by providing an easy means of obtaining matched perfusion-ventilation images in one patient visit.

## THE RESULT

A new patient study which combines ventilation and perfusion imaging procedures into one study called the *Pulmonary Profile Study*.

For information regarding the MPI Krypton Kr 81m Gas Generator Krypton Kr 81m please call Medi-Physics at (415) 652-7650, Outside California (800) 227-0492 or Inside California at (800) 772-2477.

**medi+physics™**

For complete prescribing information please consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

### MPI KRYPTON Kr 81m GAS GENERATOR KRYPTON Kr 81m

**DESCRIPTION:** The Krypton Kr 81m Gas Generator consists of Rubidium Rb 81 fixed to a solid support from which the Krypton Kr 81m is eluted by passage of humidified oxygen or air through the generator. Other rubidium radio-isotopes which do not decay to radioactive Krypton Kr 81m in their decay are present in the generator (Rubidium Rb 82m, for example, is present at a concentration of 30-40%).

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** The Krypton Kr 81m Gas Generator is indicated for use in the study of pulmonary ventilation.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** None known.

**PRECAUTIONS:**

#### General

The Krypton Kr 81m Gas Generator as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management.

#### Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential, mutagenicity potential, or whether Krypton Kr 81m gas affects fertility in males or females.

#### Pregnancy-Category C

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Krypton Kr 81m gas. It is also not known whether Krypton Kr 81m gas can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman, or can affect reproduction capacity. Krypton Kr 81m gas should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

#### Nursing Mothers

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when Krypton Kr 81m gas is administered to a nursing woman.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, in women of childbearing capability, should be performed during the first few (approximately ten) days following the onset of menses.

#### Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** None known.

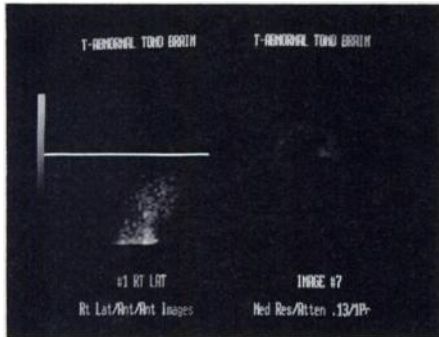
**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The recommended dose range for Krypton Kr 81m is 1-10 millicuries and should be administered by continuous inhalation for a sufficient time to provide desired diagnostic information. The multiplication product of the radioactivity and the time of continuous inhalation of Krypton Kr 81m generally should not exceed 100 millicurie-minutes.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** The Krypton 81m Gas Generator is supplied in the form of Rubidium Rb 81, bound to a solid support, with an activity of 2-10 millicuries at calibration time. The generator is enclosed in a lead shielded filter assembly surrounded by a capped plastic canister to which a handle is affixed. The generator should be stored at room temperature. The generator expires 12 hours after date and time of calibration.

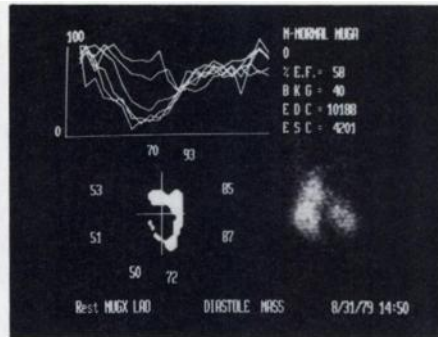
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## Technetium 99m

### Kit for the Preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection

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- Only one five minute boil is needed.
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#### TECHNETIUM 99m TSC KIT FOR THE PREPARATION OF TECHNETIUM Tc 99m SULFUR COLLOID INJECTION

For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection is used as an agent for imaging areas of functioning reticuloendothelial cells in the liver, spleen, and bone marrow.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** The contents of the two syringes, one syringe containing the sodium thiosulfate solution and the second syringe containing the appropriate buffer solution, are intended *only* for use in the preparation of the Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection and *are not to be directly administered to the patient.*

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

**PRECAUTIONS:** The components of the kit are sterile and pyrogen-free. It is essential that the user follows the directions carefully and adheres to strict aseptic procedures during preparation of the colloid.

The stability of the colloidal preparation may be decreased in the presence of polyvalent cations, thus resulting in the agglomeration of the individual colloidal particles. These larger particles are likely to be trapped by the pulmonary capillary bed following intravenous injection.

It is recommended that Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m solutions containing more than 10 micrograms/ml of aluminum ion not be used for formulation of the Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection. The Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m solution must also be free of any traces of oxidizing agents such as peroxides and hypochlorites.

Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection is physically unstable and as such the particles will settle with time. Failure to agitate the vial adequately before use may result in non-uniform distribution of radioactivity.

It is also recommended that because of the increasing probability of agglomeration with aging, a batch of Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection not be used after six hours from the time of formulation.

The preparation contains no bacteriostatic preservative.

Pregnancy Category C. Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, or a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule, nursing should not be undertaken while a patient is on a drug since many drugs are excreted in human milk.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection, as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients, consistent with proper patient management.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Hypersensitivity reactions, including anaphylaxis, have been reported in patients receiving sulfur colloid preparations.

One death and several cases of lung and soft tissue uptake other than RES have been reported in the association with the use of Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** The TECHNETIUM 99m SULFUR COLLOID KIT is supplied as a sterile pyrogen-free kit consisting of: five reaction vials, each containing 0.5 ml 1.0 N hydrochloric acid in water; five sterile syringes (labeled "A"), each containing 1.9 mg sodium thiosulfate anhydrous in 1.1 ml aqueous solution; five sterile syringes (labeled "B"), each containing 5.3 mg gelatin in 2.1 ml aqueous buffer solution containing 177 mg sodium acetate anhydrous.

**STORAGE:** Store finished drug at room temperature.



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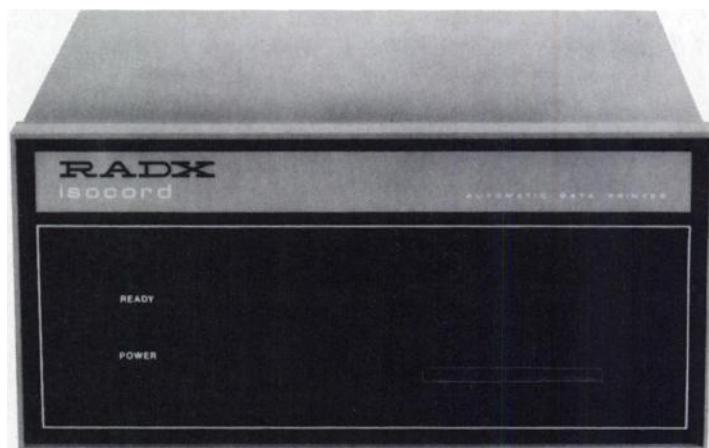


## ISOTRON

### INVENTORY CONTROL COMPUTER

The RADX Isotron is the original unit that qualifies as a nuclear medicine inventory control computer. It keeps track of all (and will program 20 preselected) radio pharmaceuticals in different chemical forms, and provides inventory status (continuously subtracting decay) on each radio pharmaceutical. It also performs dose

volume calculations in present and totally variable future time and date. Computer programming skills not required. Write, or call RADX today: 713/468-9628



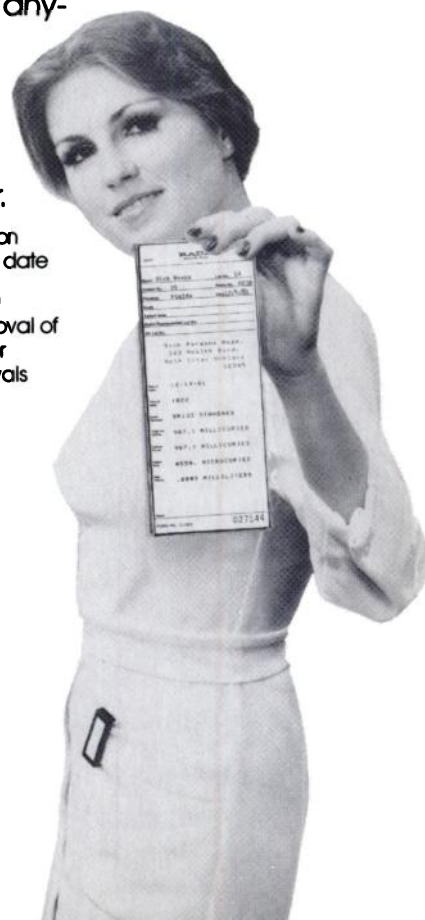
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The RADX Isocord produces a hard copy print out in triplicate for all record keeping needs; by patient name, and selected isotope. Addition of the Isocord will complete your dosecalibrator system for all necessary information including NRC or state record keeping requirements. RADX is the first to offer anything like it at anywhere near its price.

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## **RADX**

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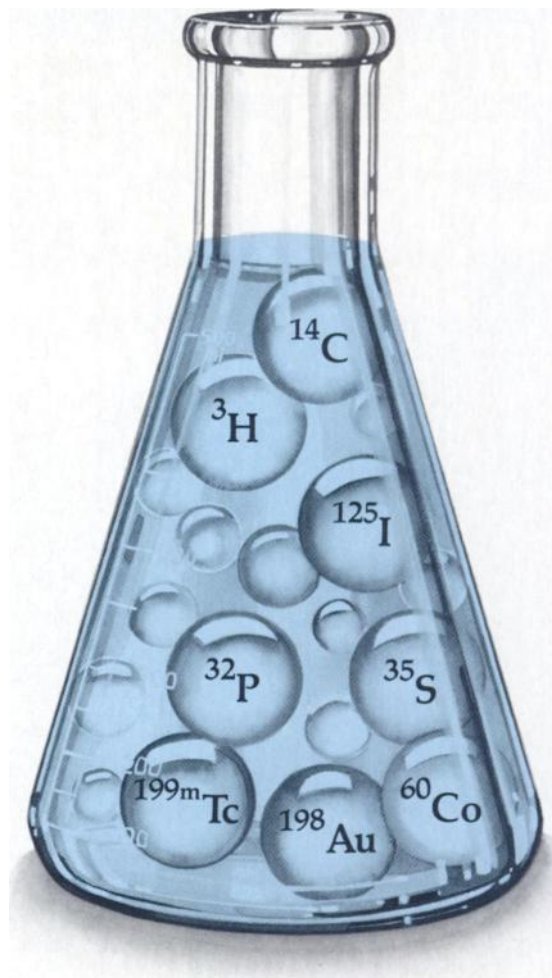
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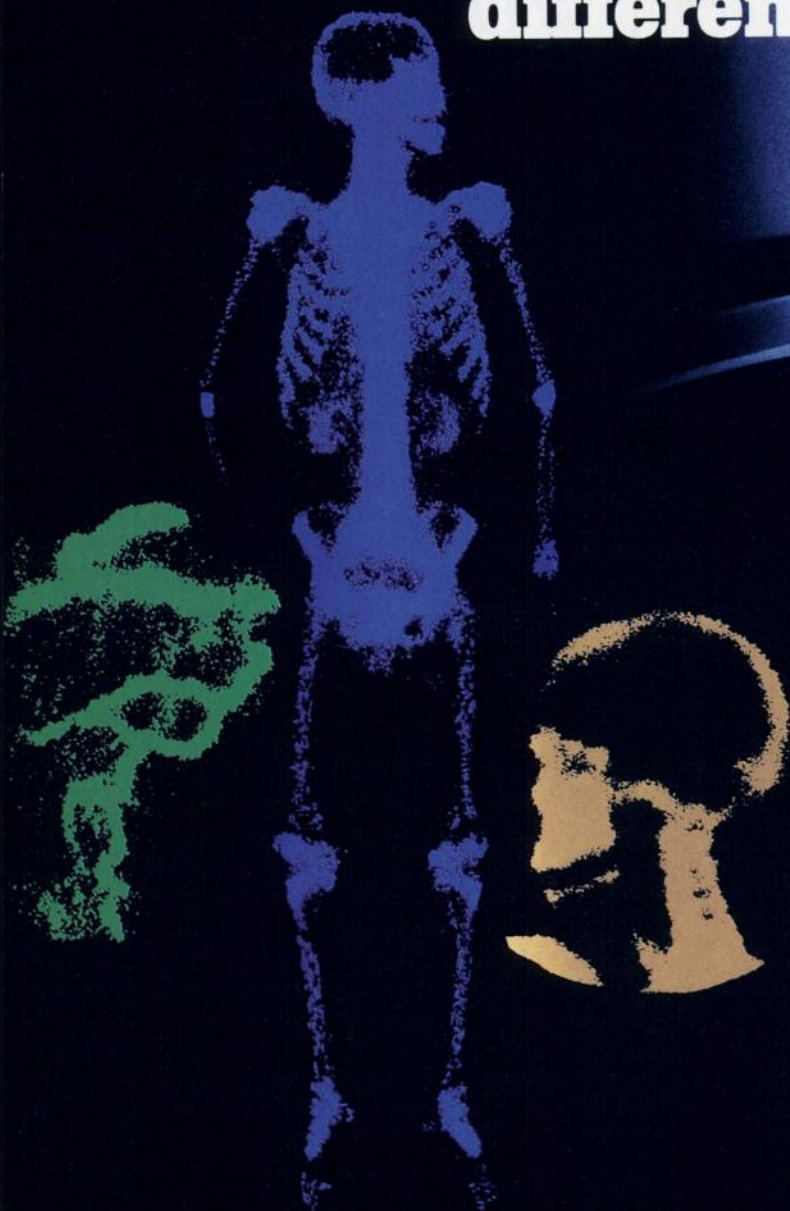
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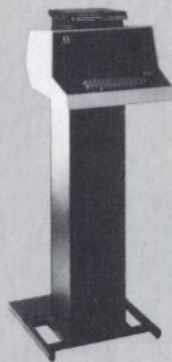
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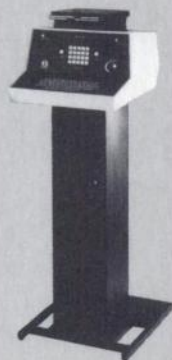
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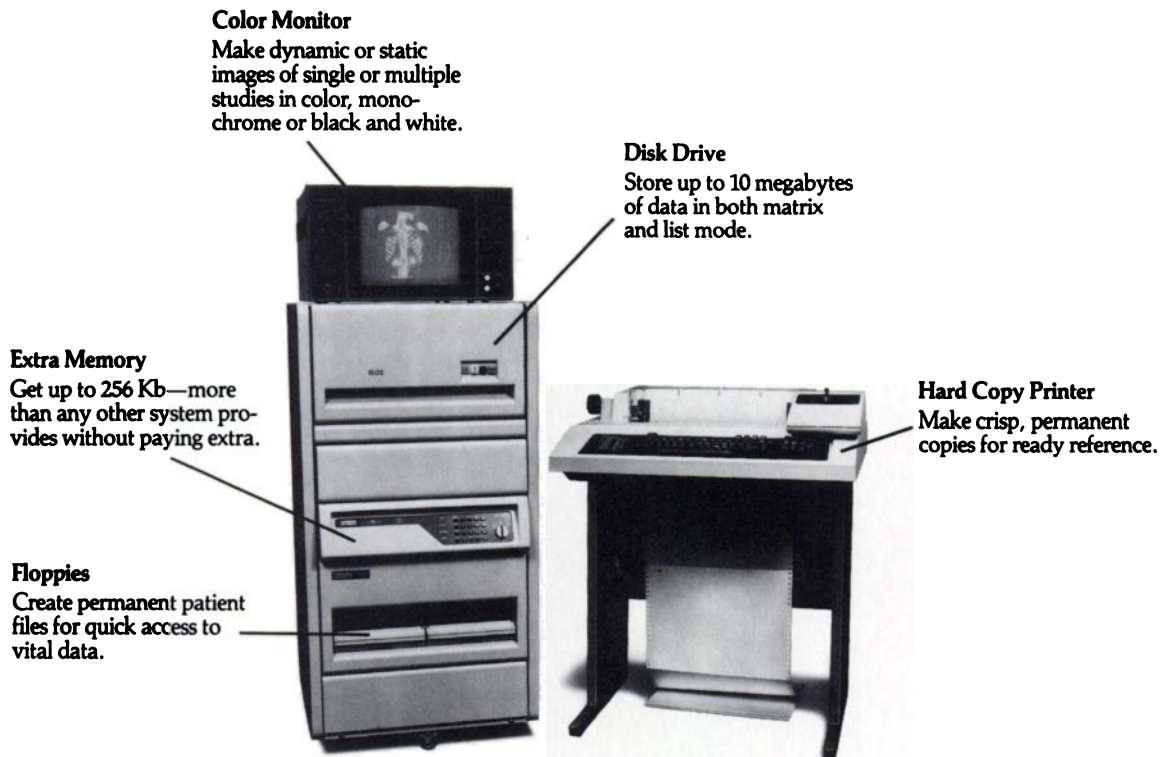
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LET US PRESENT OUR CASE:**



**WHEREAS**, it is in the best interest of all radiation workers to keep their radiation exposure as low as reasonably achievable;

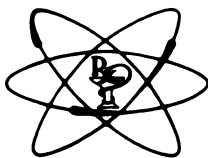
**WHEREAS**, it is in the best interest of all institutions to keep costs as low as reasonably achievable;

**WHEREAS**, it is in the best interest of Nuclear Medicine Physicians to interpret studies performed with quality controlled radiopharmaceuticals, delivered when they need them;

**WHEREAS**, it would benefit all the aforementioned parties to utilize a unit dose service that is simple, safe, and efficient;

**NOW, THEREFORE**, BE IT RESOLVED that Pharmatopes, Inc. will provide all the above services at a fair, just, and equitable price.

For a presentation of our case, please call your local representative.



**Pharmatopes, Inc.**

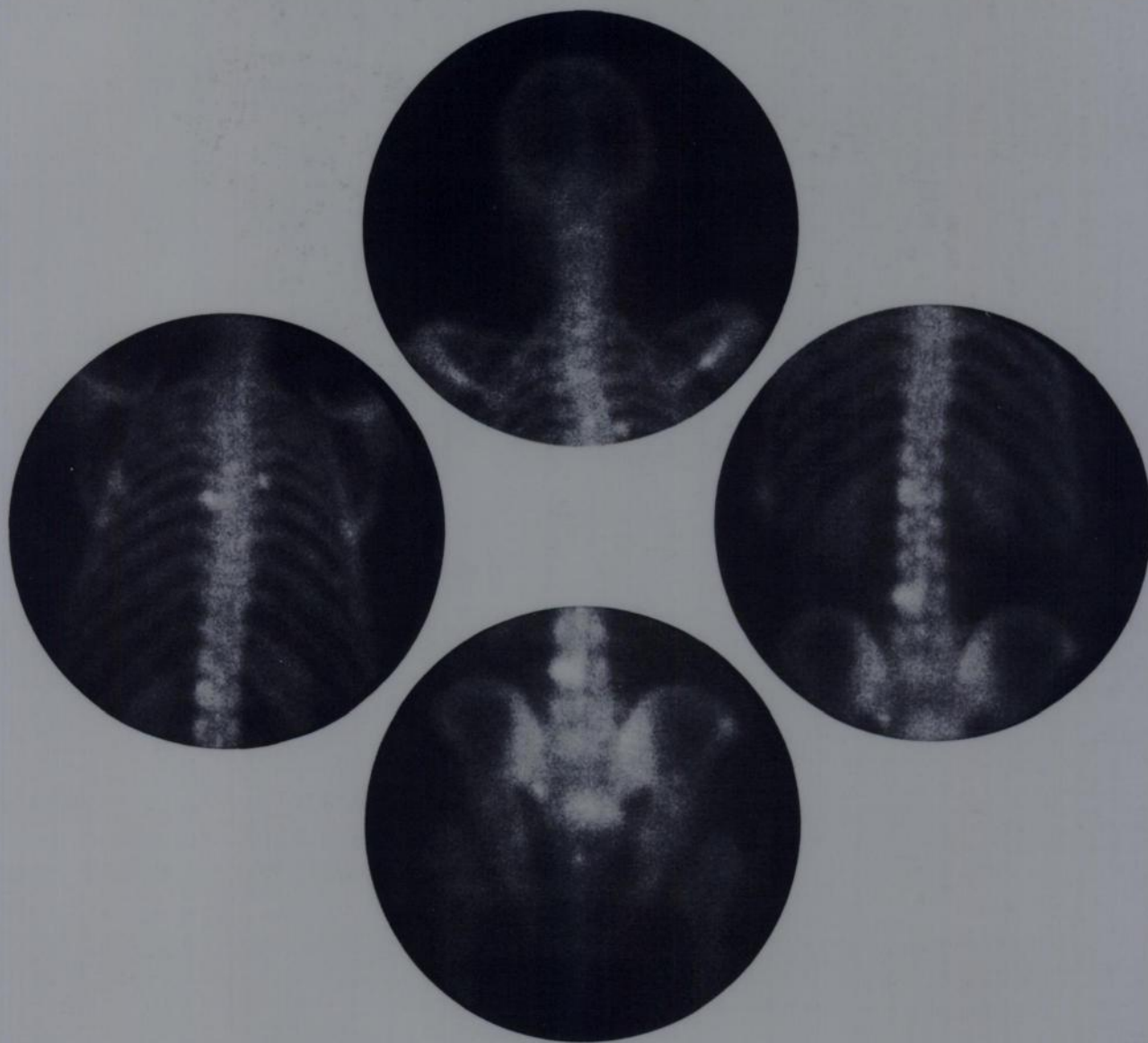
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**WE REST OUR CASE**



# Leadership images...



Posterior study, 2 hours postinjection, in 65-year-old male shows multiple areas of abnormal uptake. From Cedars-Sinai Medical Center.

**OSTEOLITE™**  
Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit (MDP)

## from the leader in nuclear medicine

**NEN** New England Nuclear  
a Du Pont company

Please see following page for brief summary of prescribing information.



# OSTEOLITE™

## Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit (MDP)

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Technetium Tc 99m Medronate may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** This class of compound is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have, or may be predisposed to, hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

**PRECAUTIONS:** Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Medronate and are NOT to be administered directly to the patient.

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate as well as any radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours.

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate should be formulated within six (6) hours prior to clinical use.

**Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility.** No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Medronate affects fertility in males or females.

**Pregnancy Category C.** Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m Medronate. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m Medronate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers.** Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast feeding.

**Pediatric Use.** Safety and effectiveness in children below the age of 18 have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Although adverse reactions have not been reported that are specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Medronate, allergic dermatological manifestations (erythema) have been infrequently reported with other similar agents.

**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The suggested dose range for i.v. administration, after reconstitution with oxidant-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m Injection, to be employed in the average patient (70kg) is:

Bone imaging: 10-20mCi Technetium Tc 99m Medronate

Scanning post-injection is optimal at about 1-4 hours

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration. Radiochemical purity should be checked prior to patient administration.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** NEN's OSTEOLITE™, Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit is supplied as a set of five or thirty vials, sterile and non-pyrogenic. Each nitrogen-flushed vial contains in lyophilized form:

Medronate Disodium—10mg

Total Stannous and Stannic Chloride—1mg

Stannous Chloride ( $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) (minimum)—0.5mg

Prior to lyophilization, the pH is adjusted to between 7.0-7.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. The contents of the vial are lyophilized and stored under nitrogen. Store at room temperature (15°-30°C) before and after reconstitution. Included in each five vial kit is one package insert and six radiation labels. Included in each thirty vial kit is one package insert and thirty-six radiation labels.


The components of the Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit are supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic. Aseptic procedures normally employed in making additions and withdrawals from sterile, non-pyrogenic containers should be used during addition of pertechnetate solution and the withdrawal of doses for patient administration.

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate is prepared by adding 2-8ml of oxidant-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution to the vial and swirling for about one minute. Shielding should be utilized when preparing the Technetium Tc 99m Medronate.

Catalog Number NRP-420 (5-Vial Kit)

Catalog Number NRP-420C (30-Vial Kit)

December 1981

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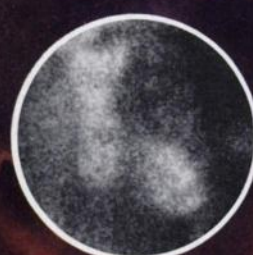


In myocardial imaging with technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate

# Once is not enough...



10 hrs/Ant.  
Scintigram is only faintly positive shortly after suspected MI.



3 days/Ant.  
Intensified activity clearly indicates anterolateral and apical MI.



7 days/Ant.  
Markedly decreased activity, probably due to constantly changing pathophysiology of infarcted tissue.

"...SERIAL MYOCARDIAL IMAGES MUST BE OBTAINED in order to derive maximal information from the test."<sup>1</sup>

After performing technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate myocardial scintigraphy on more than 3,000 patients, a group of clinicians has reported that "Our rewarding experience utilizing this particular imaging technique has been almost certainly the result of our utilization of serial myocardial imaging..."<sup>1</sup>

The accuracy of serial myocardial imaging as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction is well-established. In another recent study, researchers "...have found less than 4% false negative scintigrams when imaging is performed during optimal timing postinfarction and serial <sup>99m</sup>Tc-PYP myocardial imaging is performed. Other groups have reported 5%-10% false negative results, but this is often without the benefit of serial myocardial imaging."<sup>2</sup>

For a reprint of the papers cited here plus more information about Technescan PYP, just call your Mallinckrodt sales representative or call 800-325-8181 toll free. (In Missouri, 314-895-2405 collect)

For brief summary see opposite page.

**Technescan<sup>®</sup> PYP<sup>®</sup>**

Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit

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## Technescan<sup>®</sup> PYP<sup>®</sup>

Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit

### BRIEF SUMMARY

#### CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

When injected intravenously **Technescan PYP Tc 99m** has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. It is also concentrated in the injured myocardium, primarily in areas of irreversibly damaged myocardial cells.

One to two hours after intravenous injection of **Technescan PYP Tc 99m**, an estimated 40 to 50 percent of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton and approximately 0.01 to 0.02 percent per gram by acutely infarcted myocardium. Within a period of one hour, 10 to 11 percent remains in the vascular system, declining to approximately 2 to 3 percent twenty-four hours post-injection. The average urinary excretion was observed to be about 40 percent of the administered dose after 24 hours.

**Technescan PYP** also has an affinity for red blood cells. When administered 30 minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m approximately 76 percent of the injected activity remains in the blood pool providing excellent images of the cardiac chambers.

#### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

**Technescan PYP Tc 99m** is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis, and a cardiac imaging agent used as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.

As an adjunct in the diagnosis of confirmed myocardial infarction (ECG and serum enzymes positive), the incidence of false negative images has been found to be 6 percent. False negative images can also occur if made too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. In a limited study involving 22 patients in whom the ECG was positive and serum enzymes questionable or negative, but in whom the final diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction was made, the incidence of false negative images was 23 percent. The incidence of false positive images has been found to be 7 to 9 percent. False positive images have also been reported following coronary by-pass graft surgery, in unstable angina pectoris, old myocardial infarcts and in cardiac contusions.

**Technescan PYP** is a blood pool imaging agent which may be used for gated cardiac blood pool imaging. When administered intravenously 30 minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m approximately 76 percent of the injected activity remains in the blood pool.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

#### WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Warning: Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using pertechnetate Tc 99m which have been preceded by bone scan. The impairment may result in false positives or false negatives. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training

have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The **Technescan PYP Kit** must be maintained at refrigerator temperature until use.

The contents of the **Technescan PYP** reaction vial are intended for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Injection. **Technescan PYP** may also be reconstituted with sterile pyrogen-free normal saline containing no preservatives and injected intravenously prior to the administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solutions containing an oxidizing agent are not suitable for use with the **Technescan PYP Kit**.

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

**Technescan PYP Tc 99m** should not be used more than six hours after preparation.

#### PRECAUTIONS

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

##### Bone Imaging

Both prior to and following **Technescan PYP Tc 99m** administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the **Technescan PYP Tc 99m** injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

##### Cardiac Imaging

Patient's cardiac condition should be stable before beginning the cardiac imaging procedure.

If not contraindicated by the cardiac status, patients should be encouraged to ingest fluids and to void frequently in order to reduce unnecessary radiation exposure.

Interference from chest wall lesions such as breast tumors and healing rib fractures can be minimized by employing the three recommended projections.

##### Blood Pool Imaging

**Technescan PYP** should be injected by direct venipuncture. Heparinized catheter systems should be avoided.

#### ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

#### HOW SUPPLIED

Catalog Number—094

**Technescan PYP**  
Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit.

#### Kit Contains:

5—Stannous Pyrophosphate Reaction Vials for the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Injection.

##### Reaction Vial Contains in lyophilized form:

12.0 mg sodium pyrophosphate and 3.4 mg stannous chloride (anhydrous). Hydrochloric acid is added for pH adjustment prior to lyophilization.

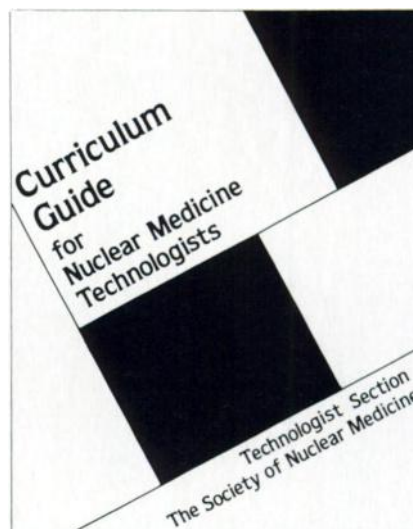
5—Radioassay Information String Tags.

#### FOOTNOTES:

1 Willerson JT, Parkey RW, Buja LM, Bonte FJ: Are 99mTc-stannous pyrophosphate myocardial scintigrams clinically useful? Clin Nucl Med 2:161, 1977.

2 Parkey RW, Bonte FJ, Buja LM, Stokely EM, Willerson JT: Myocardial infarct imaging with Technetium-99m phosphates. Sem Nucl Med 7:1, 1977.

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Heart chamber illustration inspired by photos by Lennart Nilsson.

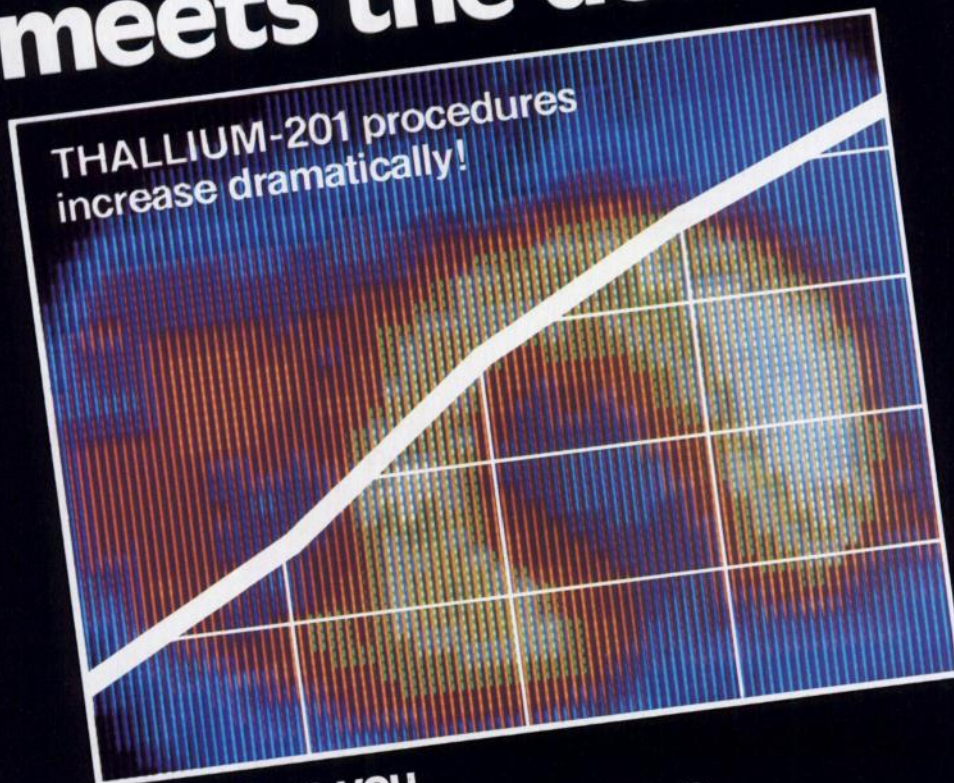
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# THALLOUS CHLORIDE TI 201 INJECTION

Diagnostic—For Intravenous Use

Brief Summary—for full prescribing information consult package insert.

## DESCRIPTION

**Thallous Chloride TI 201 Injection** is supplied in isotonic solution as a sterile, nonpyrogenic diagnostic radiopharmaceutical for intravenous administration. Each ml contains 1 mCi Thallous Chloride TI 201 at calibration time made isotonic with 9 mg sodium chloride and preserved with 0.9% (v/v) benzyl alcohol. The pH is adjusted to between 4.5-7.0 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide. Thallium TI 201 is cyclotron produced. It is essentially carrier-free and contains no more than 1.0% Thallium TI 200 and no more than 1.0% Thallium TI 202.

## CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Carrier-free **Thallous Chloride TI 201** has been found to accumulate in viable myocardium in a manner analogous to potassium. Experiments employing labeled microspheres in human volunteers have shown that the myocardial distribution of **Thallous Chloride TI 201** correlates well with regional perfusion.

In clinical studies, thallium images show areas of infarction as "cold" or nonlabeled regions which are confirmed by electrocardiographic and enzyme changes. Regions of transient myocardial ischemia corresponding to areas perfused by coronary arteries with partial stenoses have been visualized as cold spots when thallium was administered in conjunction with an exercise stress test.

After intravenous administration, **Thallous Chloride TI 201** clears rapidly from the blood with maximal concentration by normal myocardium occurring at about ten minutes.

Five minutes after intravenous administration only 5-8 percent of injected activity remained in the blood. A biexponential disappearance curve was obtained, with 91.5 percent of the blood radioactivity disappearing with a  $T_{1/2}$  of about 5 minutes. The remainder had a  $T_{1/2}$  of about 40 hours.

Approximately 4 to 8 percent of the injected dose was excreted in the urine in the first 24 hours. The whole body disappearance half-time was  $9.8 \pm 2.5$  days. Kidney concentration was found to be about 3 percent of the injected activity and the testicular content was 0.15 percent. Net thyroid activity was determined to be only 0.2 percent of the injected dose, and the activity disappeared in 24 hours. From anterior and posterior whole-body scans, it was determined that about 45 percent of the injected dose was in the large intestines and contiguous structure (liver, kidneys, abdominal musculature).

Atkins, H. L., et al. Thallium-201 for Medical Use. Part 3: Human Distribution and Physical Imaging Properties. *Journal of Nuclear Medicine*, 18(2):133-140, Feb. 1977.

## INDICATIONS AND USAGE

**Thallous Chloride TI 201** may be useful in myocardial perfusion imaging and for the diagnosis and localization of myocardial infarction.

It may also be useful in conjunction with exercise stress testing as an adjunct in the diagnosis of ischemic heart disease (atherosclerotic coronary artery disease).

It is usually not possible to differentiate recent from old myocardial infarction, or to differentiate exactly between recent myocardial infarction and ischemia.

## CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known.

## WARNINGS

When studying patients suspected or known to have myocardial infarction or ischemia, care should be taken to assure continuous clinical monitoring and treatment in accordance with safe, accepted procedure. Exercise stress testing should be performed only under the supervision of a qualified physician and in a laboratory equipped with appropriate resuscitation and support apparatus.

## PREGNANCY CATEGORY C

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. **Thallous Chloride TI 201** should not be used in pregnant women except when benefits clearly outweigh the potential risks.

## PRECAUTIONS

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceutical drug products—especially those elective in nature—of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first ten days following the onset of menses.

## NURSING MOTHERS

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, as a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

## CARCINOGENESIS

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential.

Data are not available concerning the effect on the quality of Thallium TI 201 scans of marked alterations in blood glucose, insulin or pH (such as is found in diabetes mellitus). Attention is directed to the fact that thallium is a potassium analog, and since the transport of potassium is affected by these factors, the possibility exists that thallium may likewise be affected.

As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate governmental agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides. This drug should not be used six (6) days after the calibration date.

## ADVERSE REACTIONS

Adverse reactions related to use of this agent have not been reported to date.

## HOW SUPPLIED

**Thallous Chloride TI 201 Injection** is supplied in a sterile, nonpyrogenic solution for intravenous administration. Each ml contains 1 mCi Thallium TI 201 at calibration time, 9 mg sodium chloride and 0.9 percent (v/v) benzyl alcohol. The pH is adjusted to between 4.5-7.0 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. Vials are available in the following quantities of radioactivity: 2.0, and 4.0 millicuries of Thallium TI 201.

The contents of the vial are radioactive. Adequate shielding and handling precautions must be maintained.

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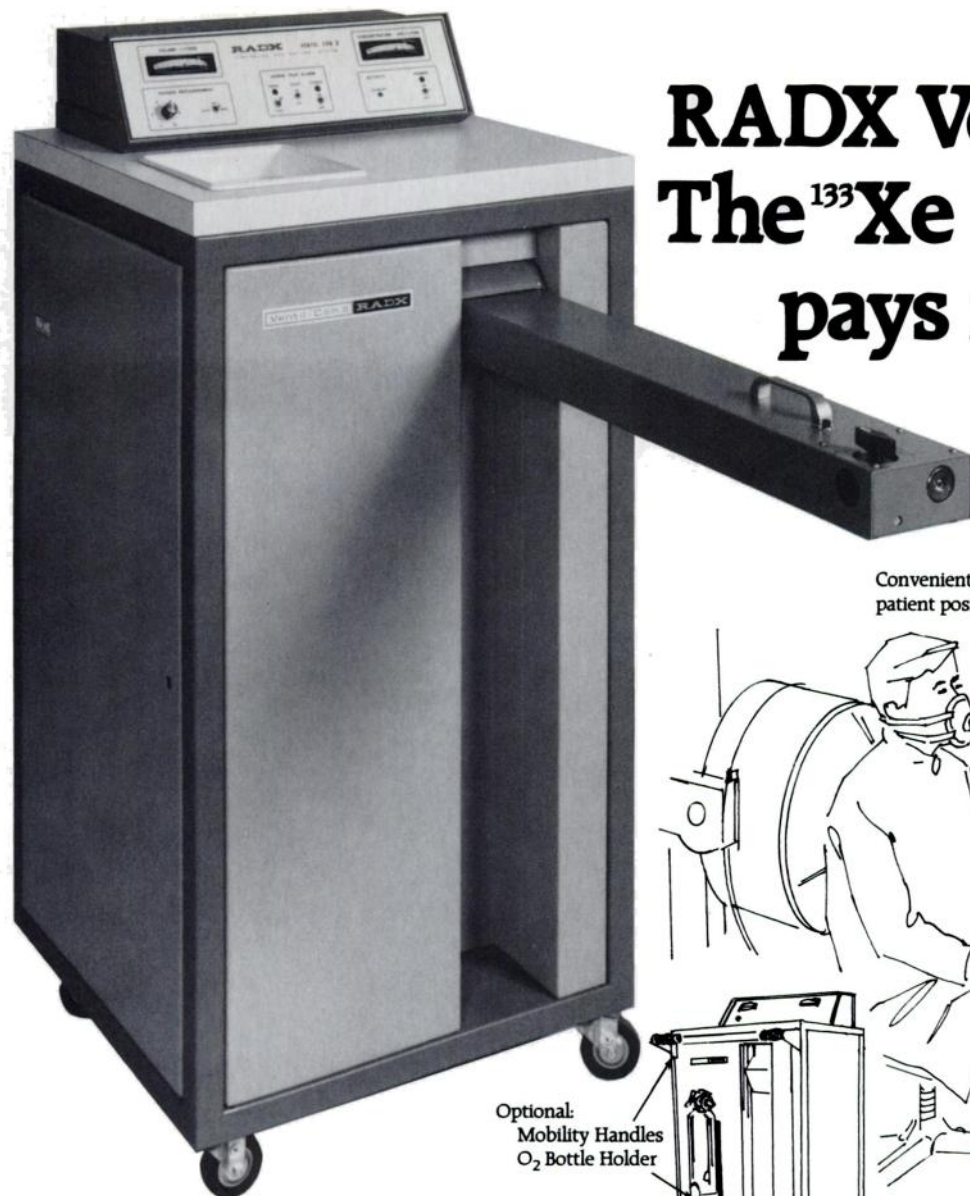
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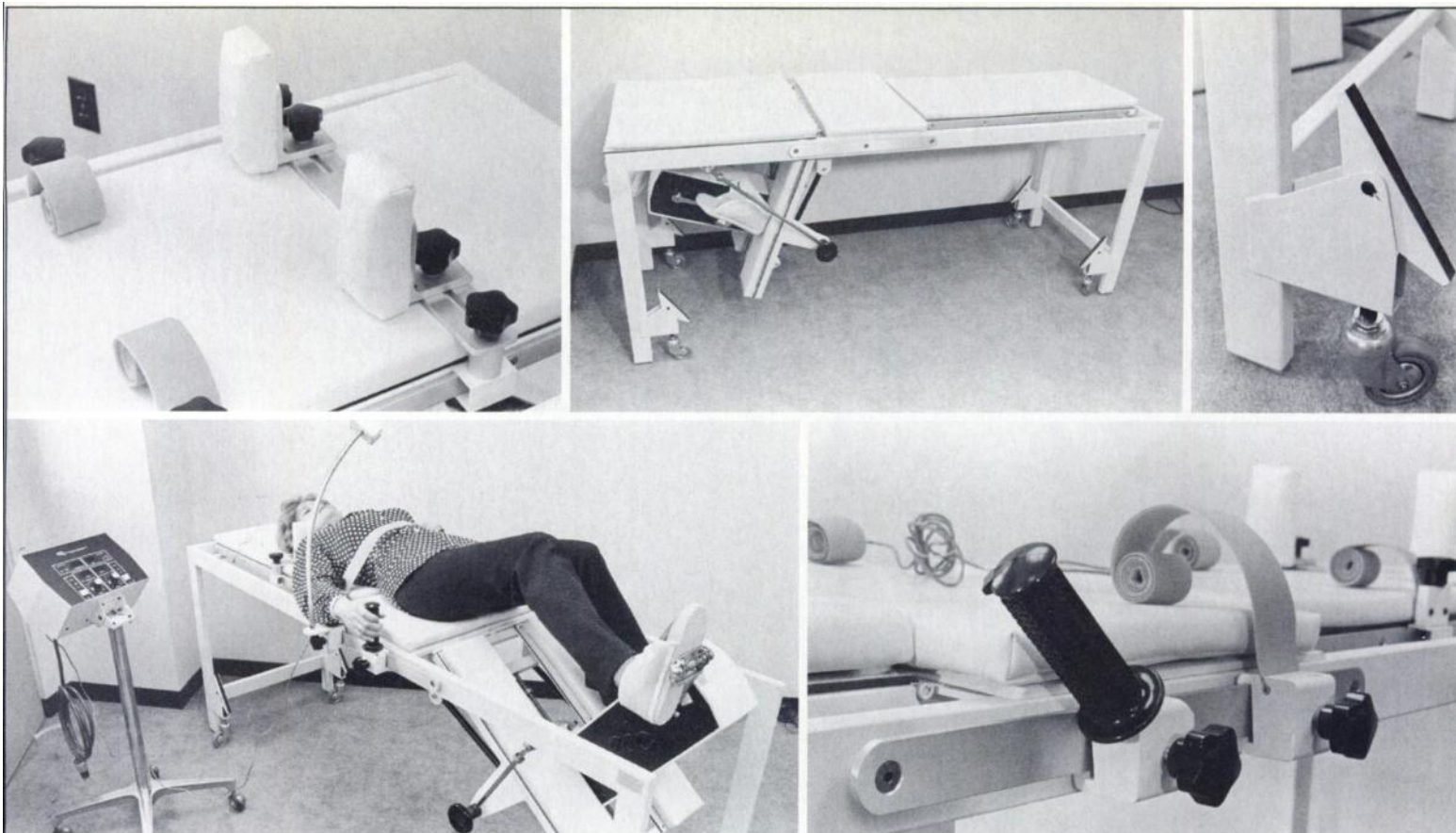
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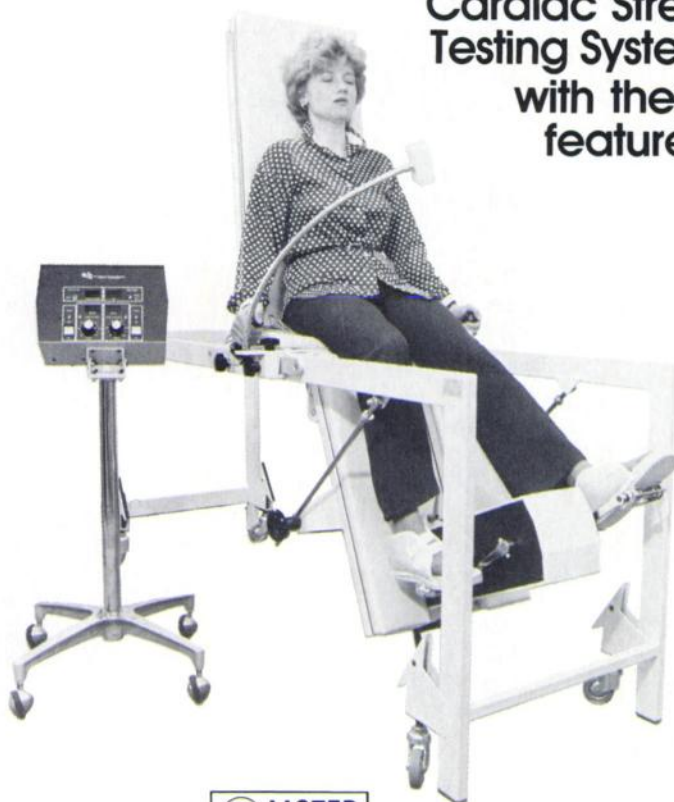
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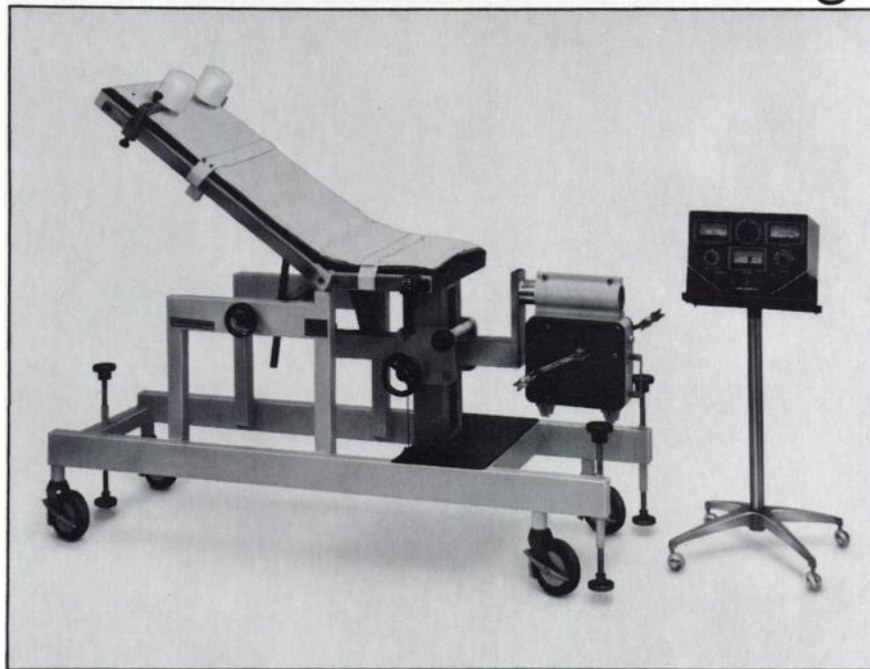
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See next page for brief summary.







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**Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit**  
**DIAGNOSTIC—FOR INTRAVENOUS USE**

**DESCRIPTION:** The kit consists of 10 multidose reaction vials, each containing a sterile, pyrogen-free lyophilized mixture of 10 mg pentetate calcium trisodium, 0.50 mg stannous chloride under a nitrogen atmosphere. When sterile, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m in isotonic saline is added to the vial, a chelated technetium Tc 99m pentetate is formed. The product as supplied is sterile and pyrogen-free.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Technetium Tc 99m pentetate may be used to perform kidney imaging, brain imaging, to assess renal perfusion, and to estimate glomerular filtration rate.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** None known.

**PRECAUTIONS:** Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of technetium Tc 99m pentetate and are **not** to be administered directly to the patient except after the addition of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m. The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained. Technetium Tc 99m pentetate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination, and for the next 4 to 6 hours thereafter, as often as possible.

Technetium Tc 99m pentetate should be formulated within 6 hours prior to clinical use for brain and kidney imaging, and for assessing renal perfusion. For estimating glomerular filtration rates Tc 99m pentetate should be used within 1 hour after formulation.

The components of the Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit (Chelate) are supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic. Aseptic procedures normally employed in making additions and withdrawals from sterile, non-pyrogenic containers should be used during addition of pertechnetate solution and the withdrawal of doses for patient administration.

The labeling reactions involved in preparing the agent depend on maintaining the tin in the reduced state. Any oxidant present in the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m supply may thus adversely affect the quality of the prepared agent. Hence, sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m containing oxidants, or other additives, should not be employed without first demonstrating that it is without adverse effect on the properties of the resulting agent.

**Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility:** No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether technetium Tc 99m pentetate affects fertility in males or females.

**Pregnancy Category C:** Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with technetium Tc 99m pentetate. It is also not known whether technetium Tc 99m pentetate can cause fetal harm or affect reproduction capacity when administered to a pregnant woman. Technetium Tc 99m pentetate should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approx. 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers:** Since Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

**Pediatric Use:** Safety and effectiveness in children below the age of 18 have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** None specifically attributable to the use of technetium Tc 99m pentetate have been reported.

**Drug Abuse and Dependence:** There is no report of any drug abuse or dependence with this diagnostic agent.

**Overdosage:** Increased radiation exposure would be expected if an overdosage of the diagnostic agent occurred.

For complete prescribing information, consult package insert.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Techneplex (Technetium Tc 99m Pentetate Kit) is supplied as a sterile, pyrogen-free kit containing 10 sterile multidose reaction vials and 20 pressure-sensitive labels.

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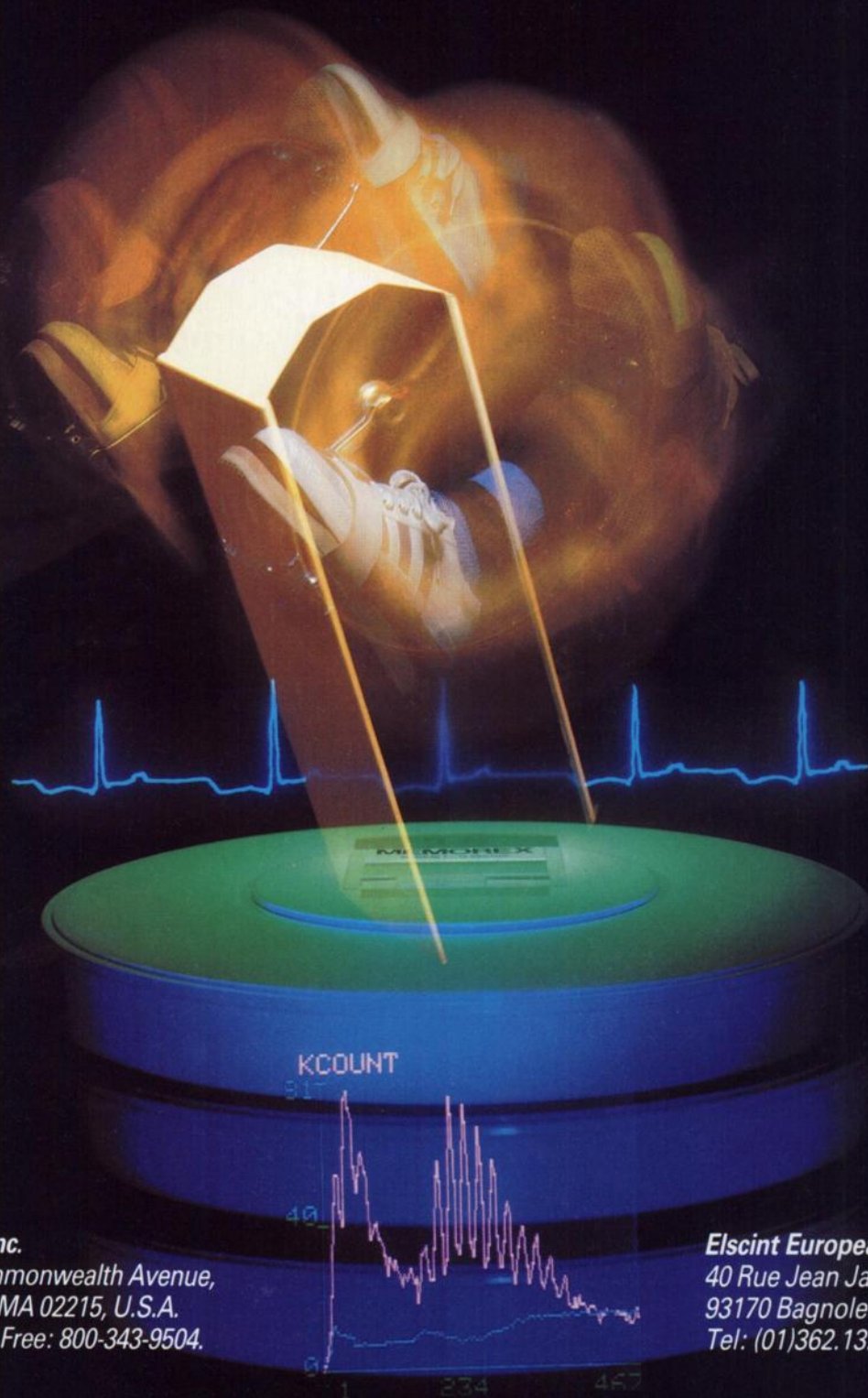
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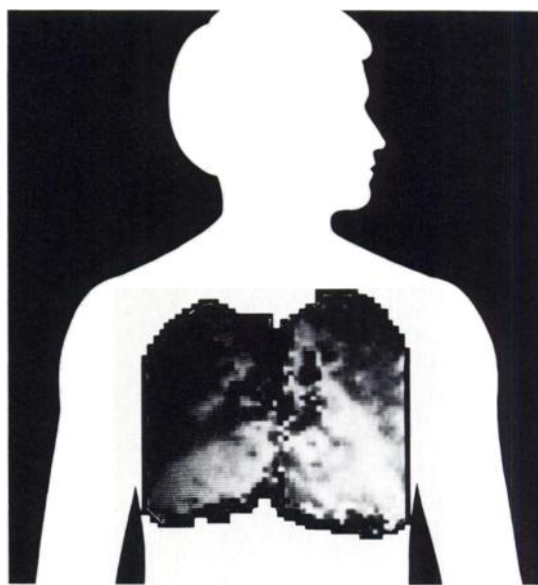
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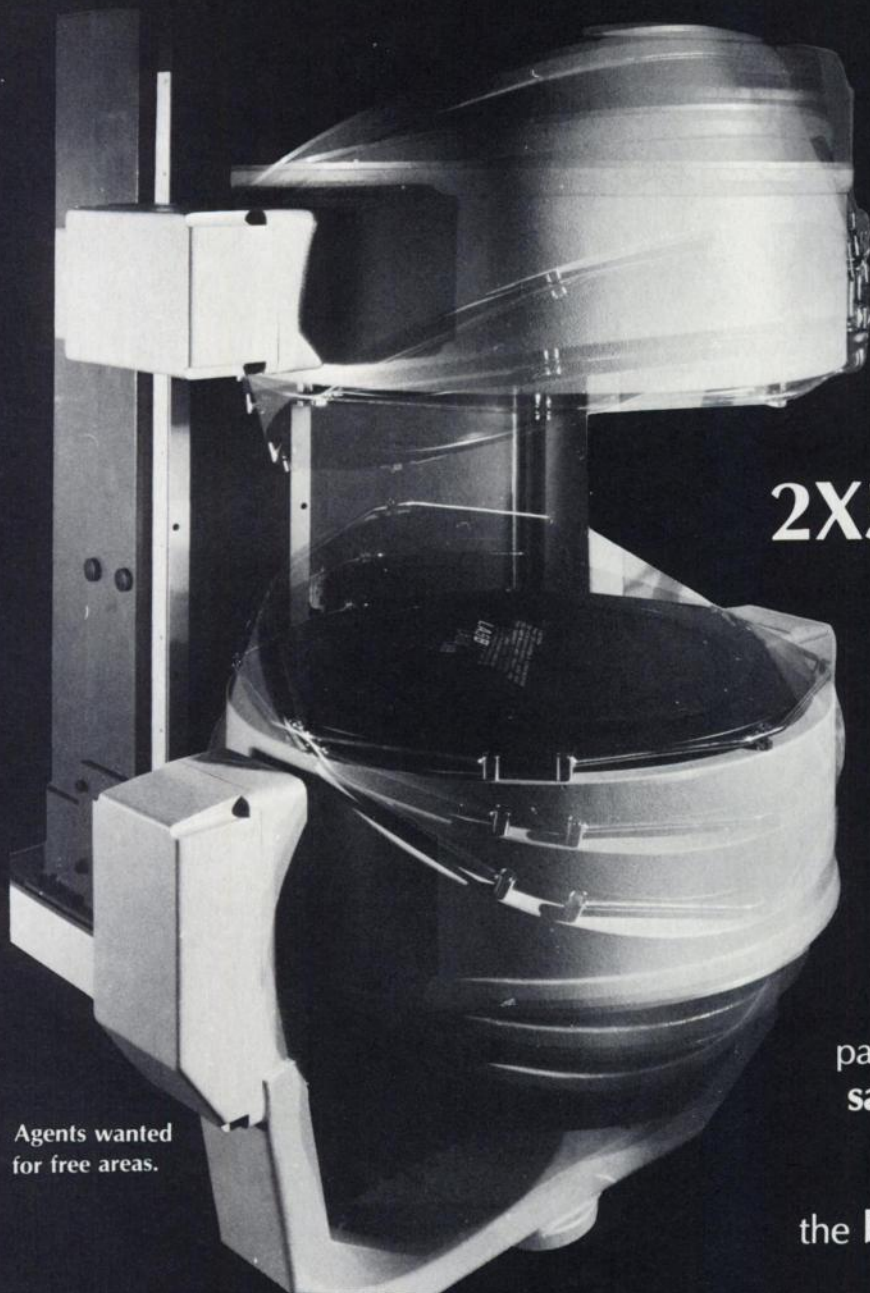
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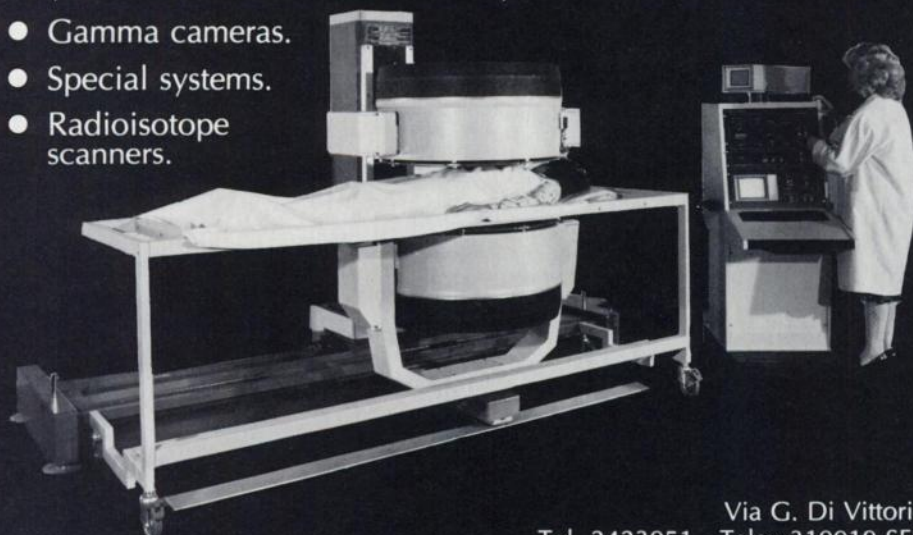
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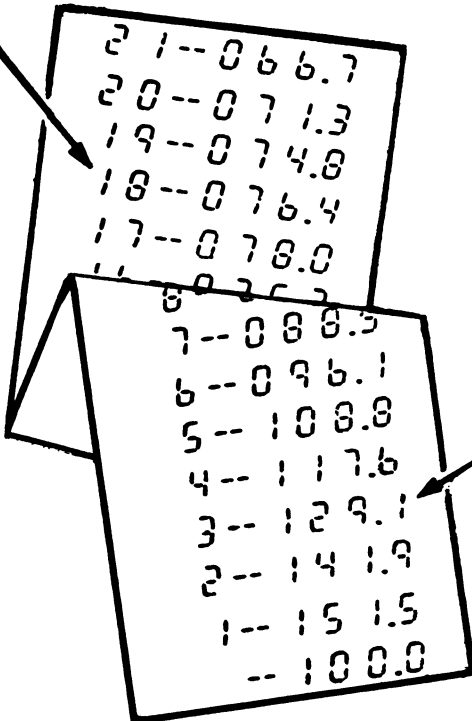
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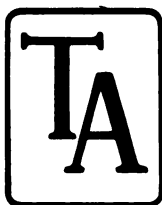
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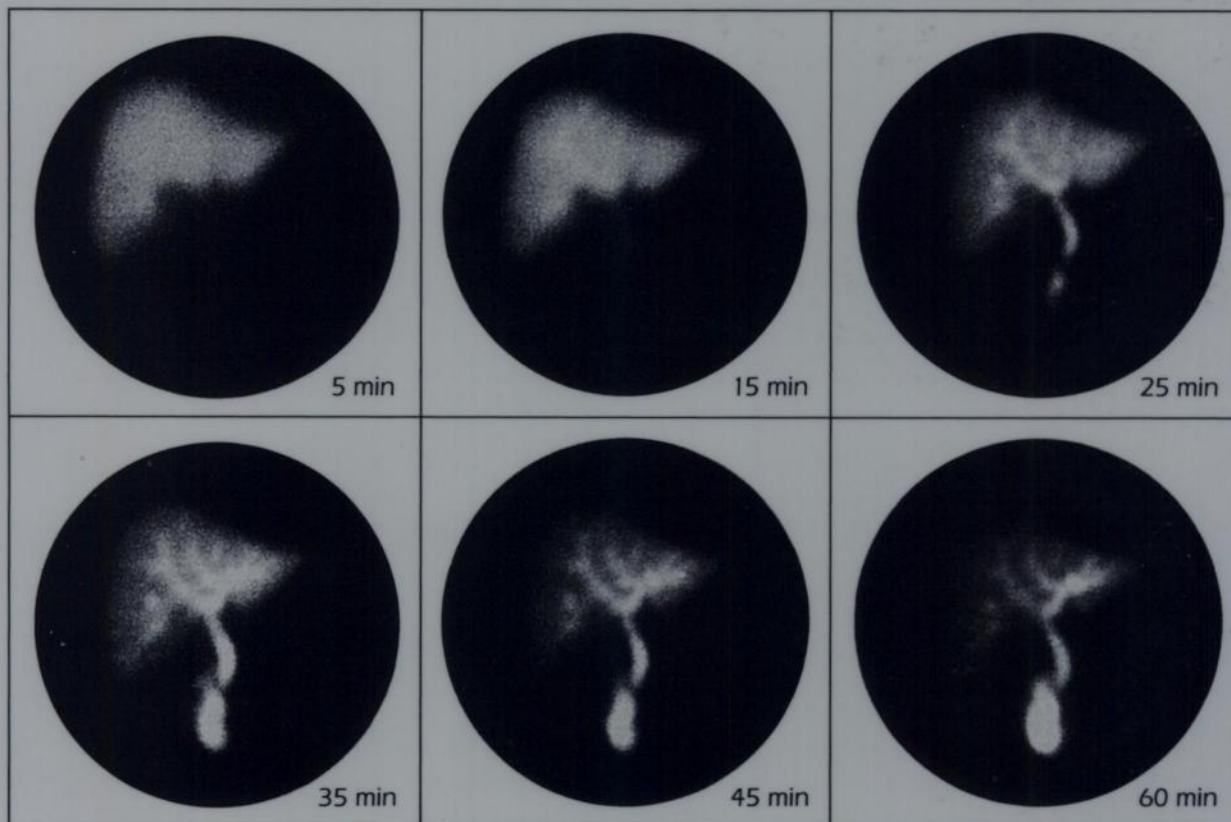
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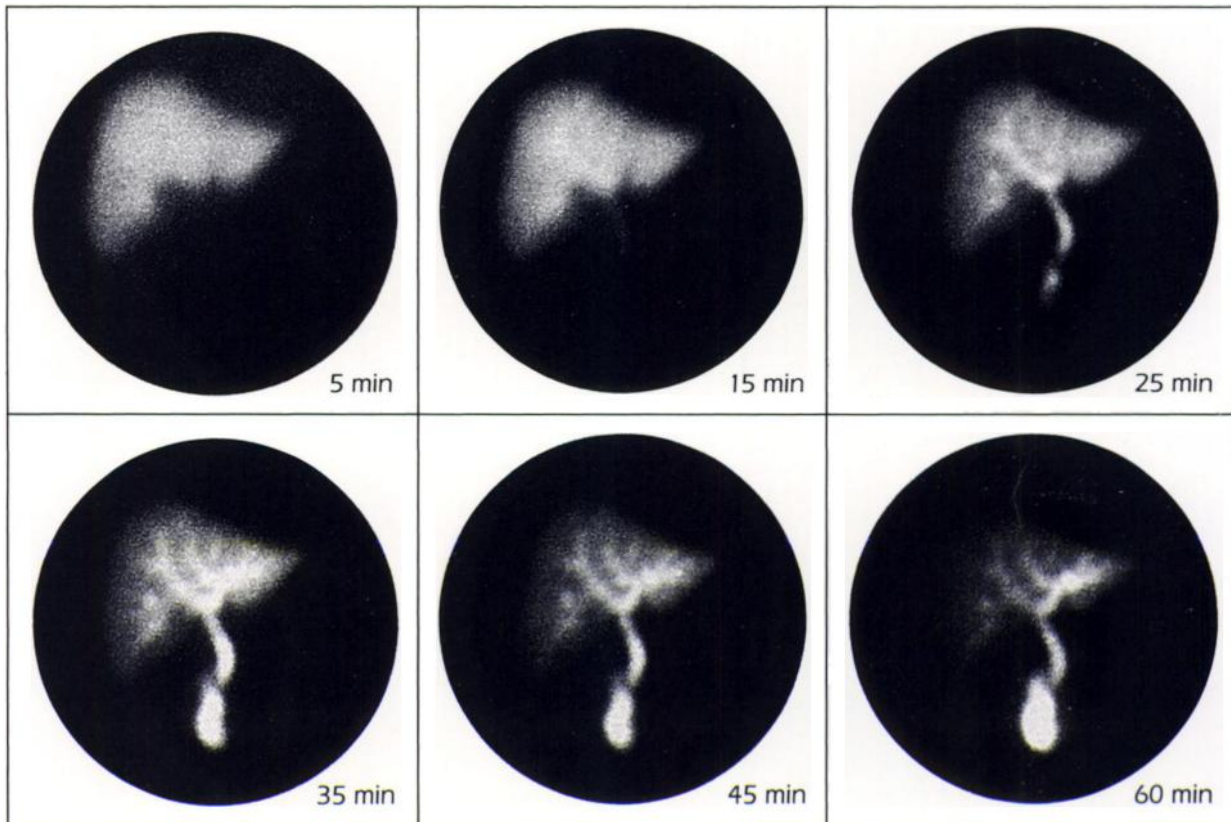
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"Tc-99m DISIDA [Hepatolite] appears to incorporate the best properties of all the currently available IDA analogs... it is the only IDA derivative that a "hot lab" would need to stock." Weissmann et al<sup>5</sup>

#### References

1. Weissmann HS, Badia JD, Hall T, abstracted: *J Nucl Med* 21:18, 1980.
2. Hernandez M, Rosenthal L: *Clin Nucl Med* 5:159, 1980.
3. Wistow BW, Subramanian G, Gagne GM, et al: *Radiology* 128:793, 1978.
4. Read ME, Teates CD, Croft BY, et al: In press.
5. Weissmann HS, Sugarman LA, Freeman LM, in Freeman LM, Weissmann HS (eds): *Nuclear Medicine Annual 1981*. New York, Raven Press, 1981, pp 35-89.

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# HEPATOLITE™

## Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin Kit

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin is indicated as a hepatobiliary imaging agent.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** The theoretical possibility of allergic reactions should be considered in patients who receive multiple doses.

**PRECAUTIONS:** Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin and are NOT to be administered directly to the patient. Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management.

Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin should be formulated within six (6) hours prior to clinical use. Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility.

No long term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin affects fertility in males or females.

### Pregnancy Category C

Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

### Nursing Mothers

Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation. Therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast feeding.

### Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children below the age of 18 have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin have been reported.

**DOSEAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The suggested dose range for I.V. administration, after reconstitution with oxidant-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m injection, to be employed in the average patient (70kg) is:

Non-Jaundiced patient	1-5mCi
Patients with serum bilirubin level greater than 5mg/dl:	3-8mCi

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to patient administration. (If blood is drawn into the syringe, any unnecessary delay prior to injection may lead to clot formation in situ.) Do not backflush the syringe, slow injection is recommended. Radiochemical purity should be checked prior to patient administration.

The patient should be in a fasting state, 4 hours is preferable. False positives (non-visualization) may result if the gall bladder has been emptied by ingestion of food.

Parenteral drug products should be inspected visually for particulate matter and discoloration prior to administration whenever solution and container permit.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** NEN's HEPATOLITE™, Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin Kit is supplied in kits of five (5) and thirty (30) vials, sterile and pyrogen-free, each vial containing in lyophilized form:

Disofenin	20mg
Stannous Chloride ( $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) (Minimum)	0.24 mg
Total Tin, Maximum (as stannous chloride, $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )	0.6mg

The pH is adjusted to between 5.5-6.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution prior to lyophilization. The contents of the vial were lyophilized under nitrogen. Store at room temperature (15°-30°C) before and after reconstitution. Protect from light. The lyophilized drug product is light sensitive. Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin contains no preservatives. Included in each five (5) vial kit is one (1) package insert and six (6) radiation labels. Included in each thirty (30) vial kit is one (1) package insert and thirty-six (36) radiation labels.

The components of the Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin Kit are supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic. Aseptic procedures normally employed in making additions and withdrawals from sterile, non-pyrogenic containers should be used during addition of pertechnetate solution and the withdrawal of doses for patient administration.

Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin is prepared by adding no more than 100 millicuries of additive-free sterile, non-pyrogenic sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution in 2-5ml ( $\geq 20\text{mCi/ml}$ ) to the vial and swirling for about one minute. Shielding should be utilized when preparing the Technetium Tc 99m Disofenin.

**Catalog Number NRP-475 (5 vial kit)**

**Catalog Number NRP-475C (30 vial kit)**

February 1982

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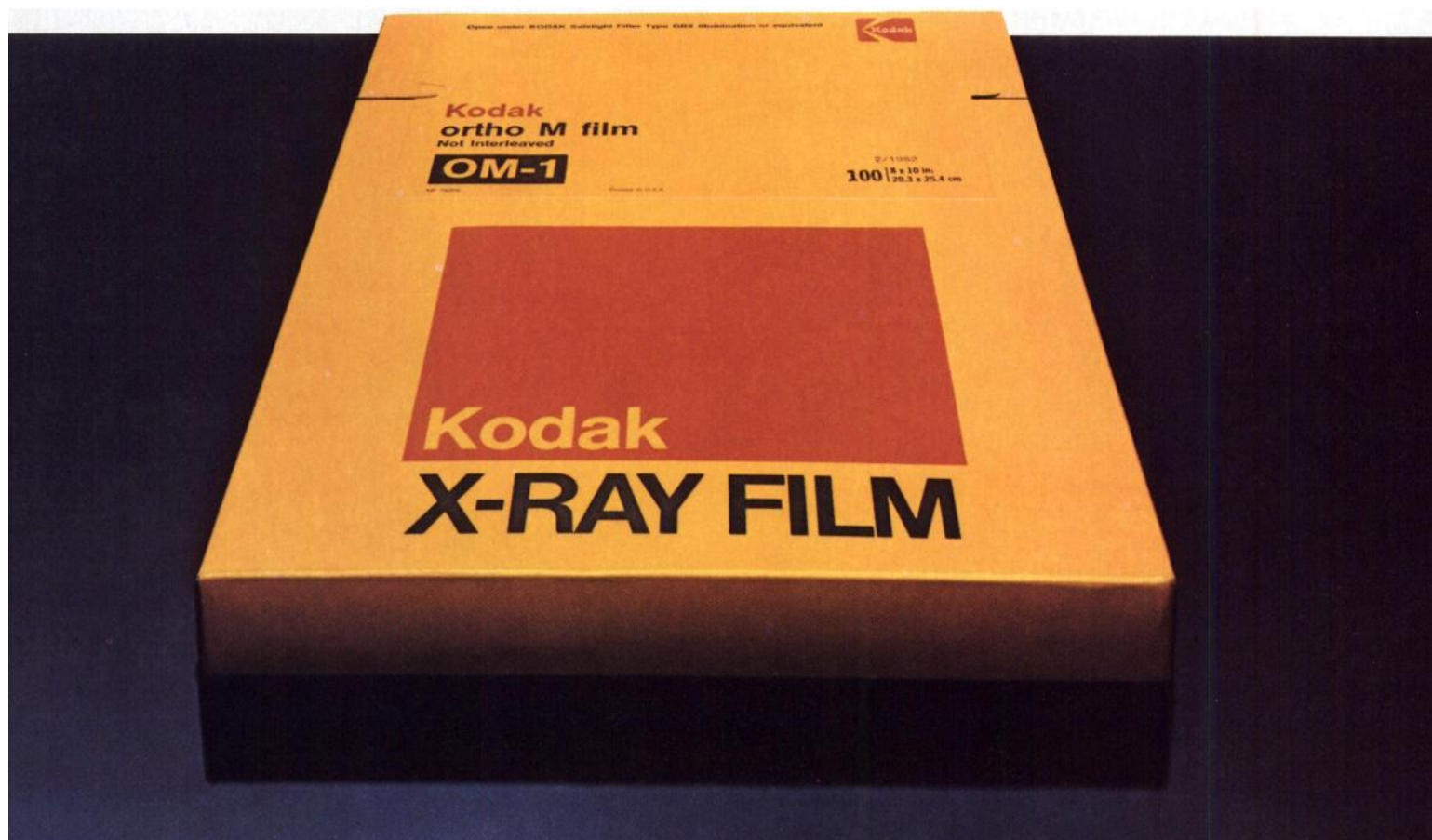
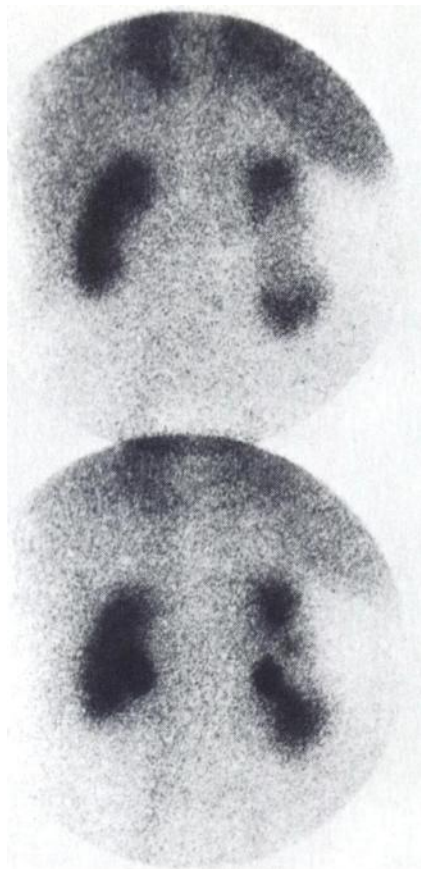


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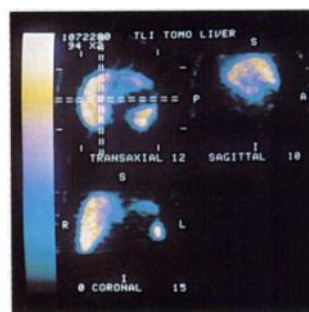
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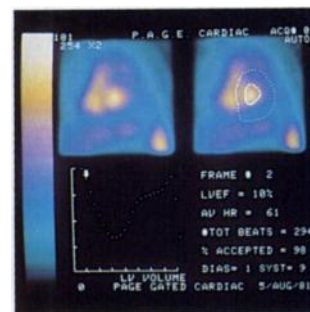
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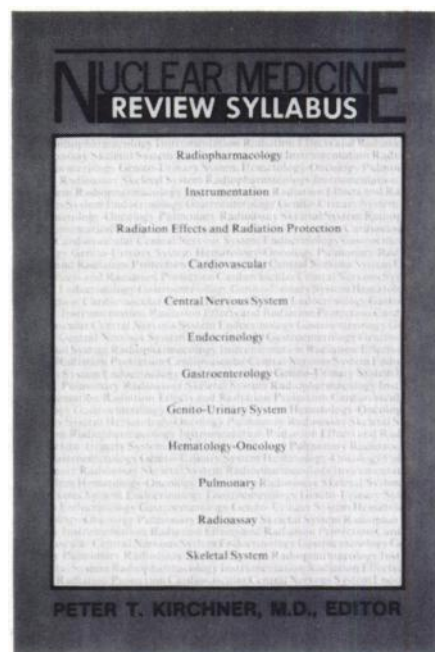
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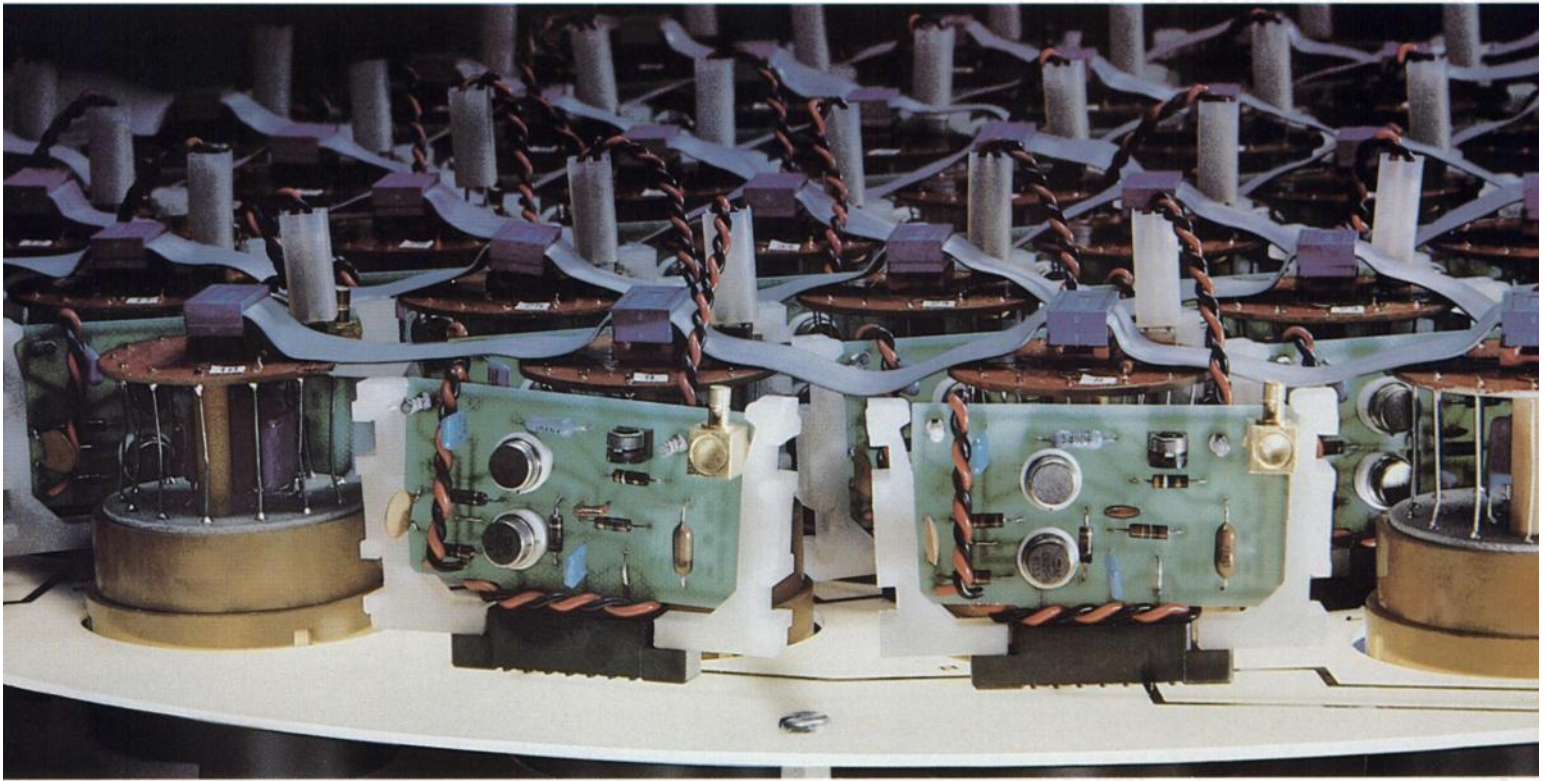
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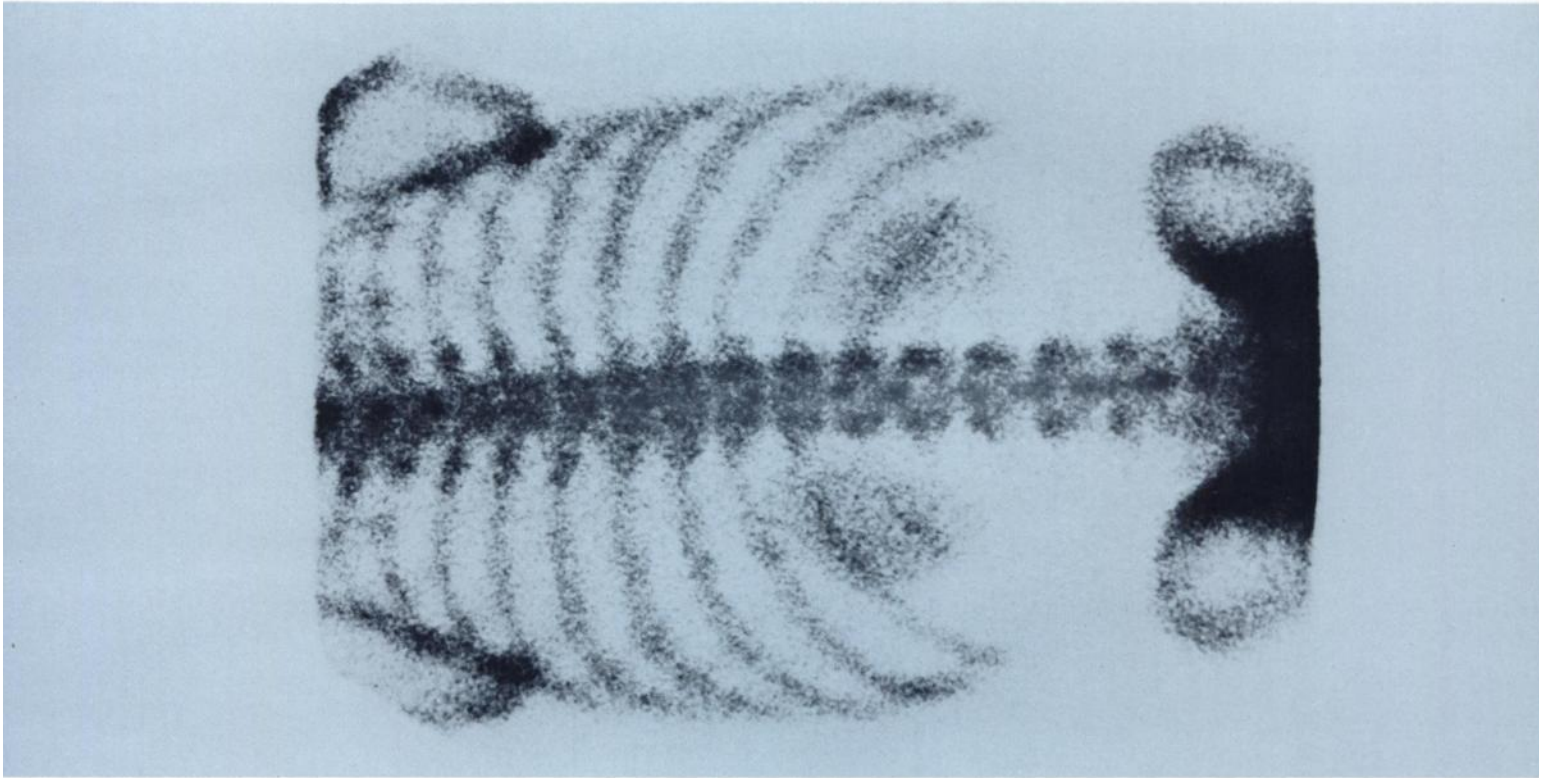
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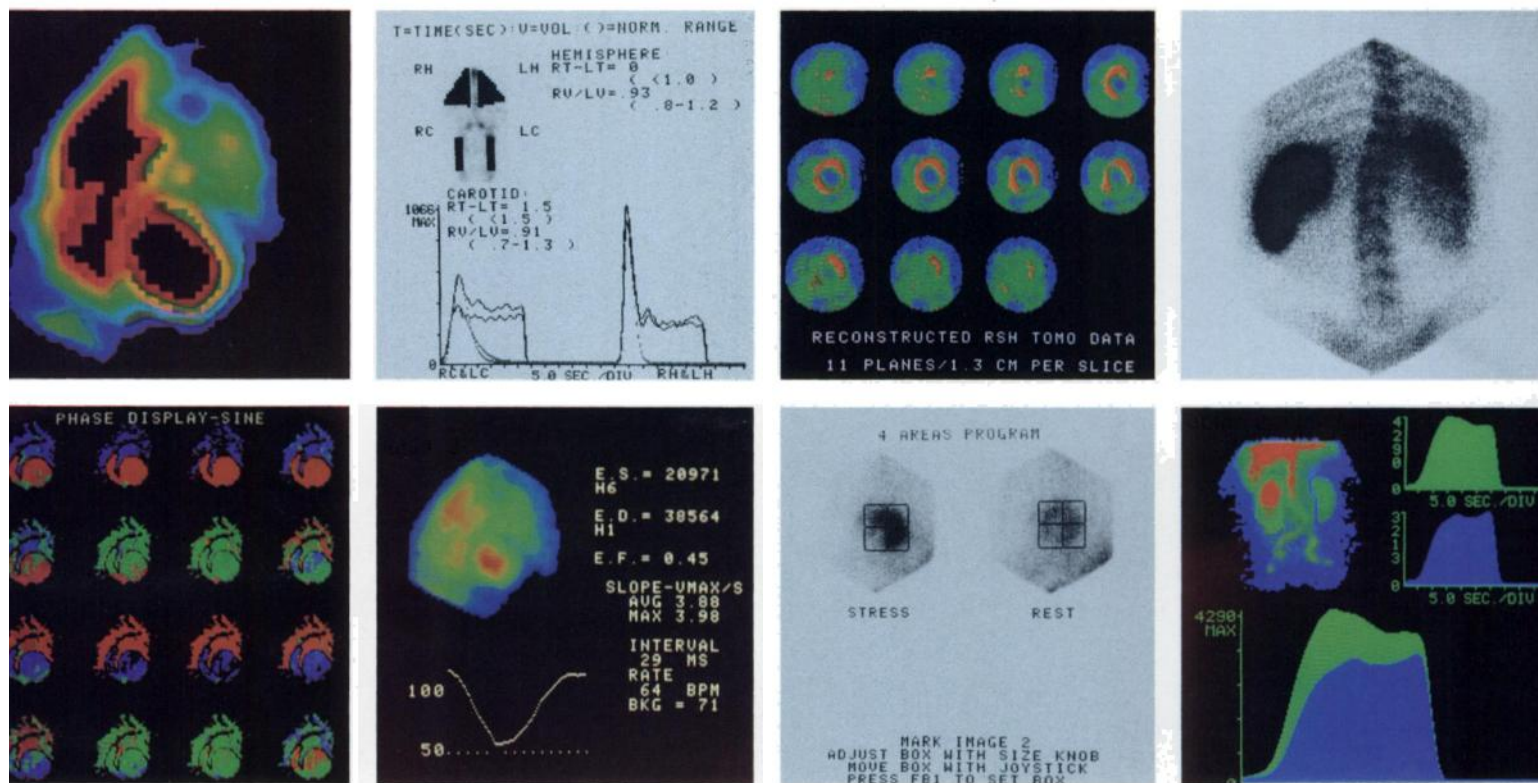
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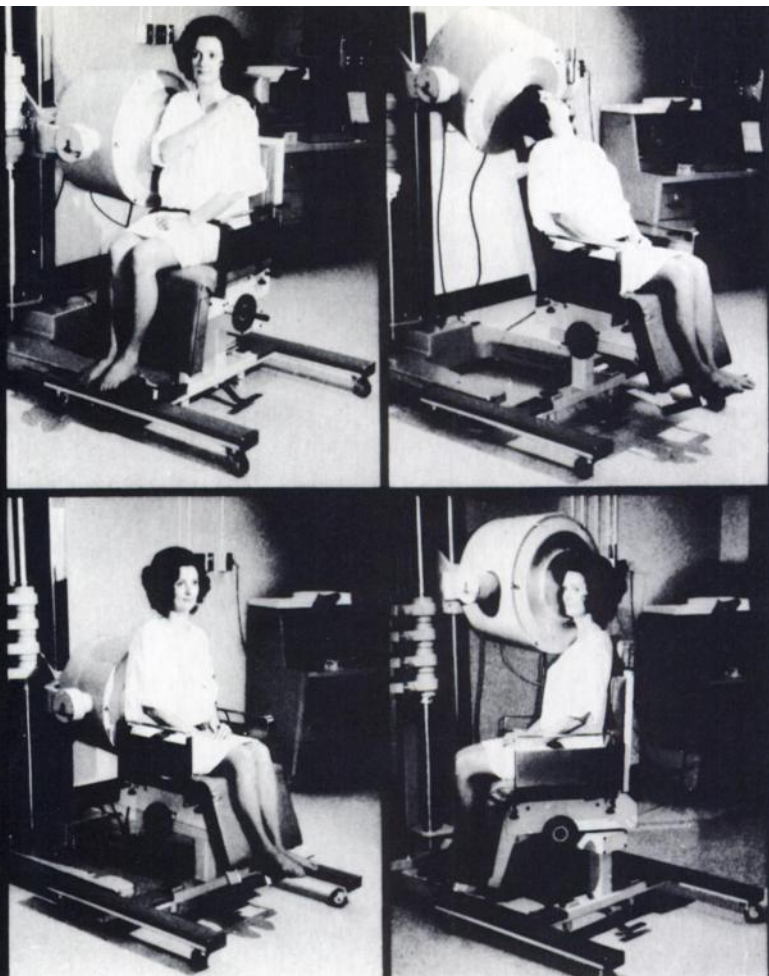
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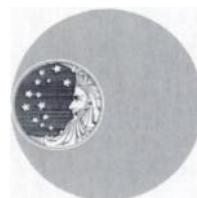


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## OSTEOSCAN-HDP

Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit

### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

**OSTEOSCAN-HDP** (Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit) is a diagnostic skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

### CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

During the 24 hours following injection, Technetium Tc99m-labeled **OSTEOSCAN-HDP** is rapidly cleared from blood and other non-osseous tissues and accumulates in the skeleton and urine. In humans, blood levels are about 10% of the injected dose at one hour post-injection and continue to fall to about 6%, 4% and 3% at 2, 3 and 4 hours respectively. When measured at 24 hours following its administration, skeletal retention is approximately 50% of the injected dose. **OSTEOSCAN-HDP** exhibits its greatest affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis and actively metabolizing bone.

### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known.

### WARNINGS

This class of compounds is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have, or who may be predisposed to hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

### PRECAUTIONS

#### General

Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate and are **NOT** to be administered directly to the patient.

Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate should be formulated within **eight (8) hours** prior to clinical use. Optimal imaging results are obtained one to four hours after administration.

Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination and as often thereafter as possible for the next four to six hours.

#### Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate affects fertility in males and females.

#### Pregnancy — Category C

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

#### Nursing Mothers

Technetium Tc99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

#### Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

### ADVERSE REACTIONS

Although adverse reactions have not been reported that are specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate, allergic dermatological manifestations (erythema) have been infrequently reported with similar agents.

### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

#### General Instructions

The recommended adult dose of Technetium Tc99m-labeled **OSTEOSCAN-HDP** is 15 mCi with a range of 10 to 20 mCi. The activity of each dose should be measured by a suitable radiation calibration system just prior to administration. The dose should be given intravenously by slow injection. For optimal results imaging should be done 1-4 hours post-injection.

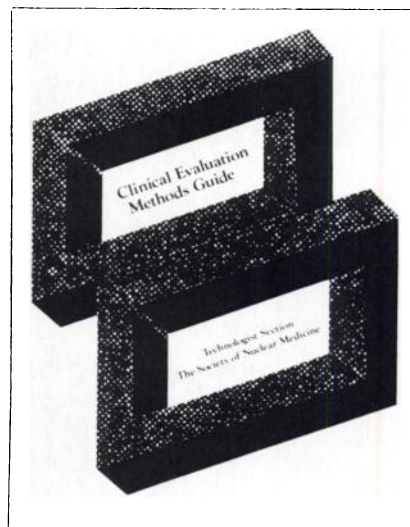
#### HOW SUPPLIED

**OSTEOSCAN-HDP** is supplied as a lyophilized powder packaged in vials. Each vial contains 2.0 mg oxidronate sodium and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients, and 0.56 mg gentisic acid as a stabilizer. Kits containing 5 or 30 vials are available. The NDC number for this product is NDC 37000-403-01. The drug can be stored at room temperature both prior to and following reconstitution with ADDITIVE-FREE sodium pertechnetate Tc99m.



July, 1982

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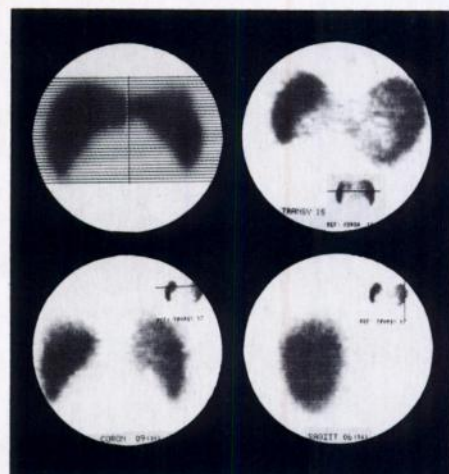
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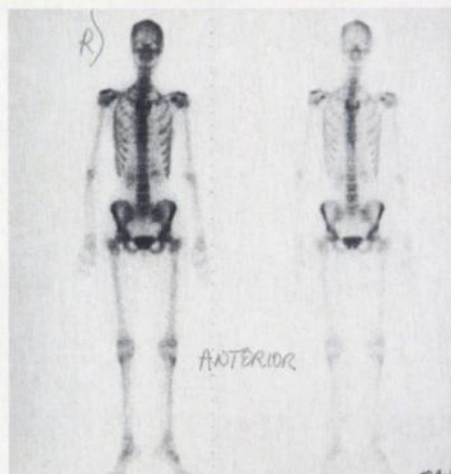
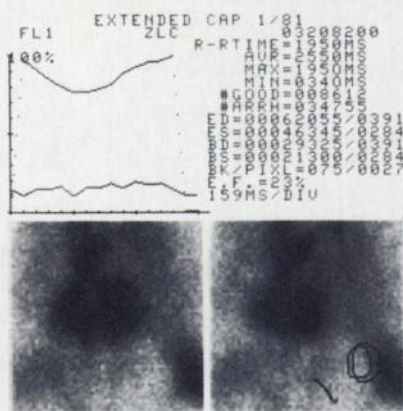
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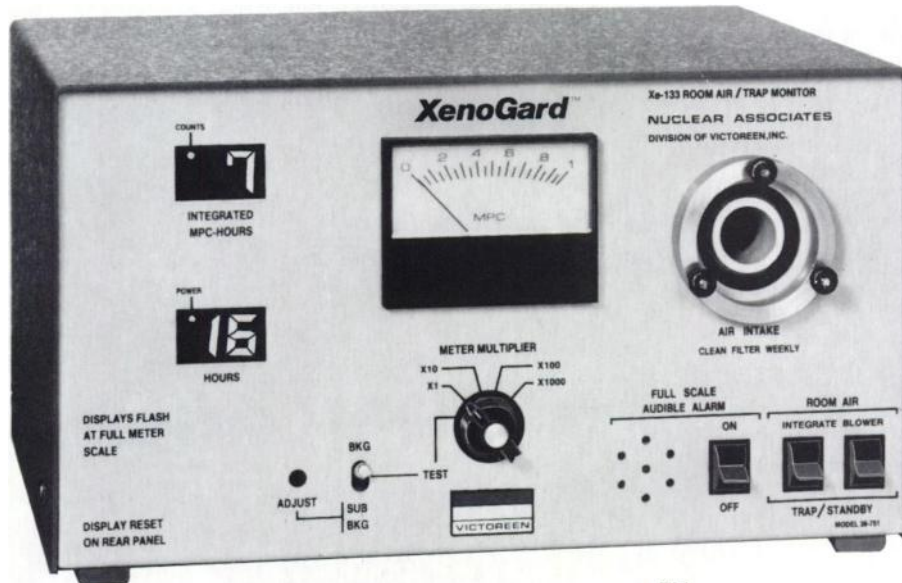
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**PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENTIST—NUCLEAR PHARMACY.** University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center, College of Pharmacy. Applications are invited for a faculty tenure track position as Assistant/Associate Professor in Nuclear Pharmacy. Appointment to begin September 1, 1982 or soon thereafter. Applicants should possess a Ph.D. degree in Pharmaceutical or related sciences with expertise in Nuclear Pharmacy/Radioisotope Methodology/Radiochemistry. A strong background in animal handling and Nuclear Medicine instrumentation use is desirable. The successful applicant is expected to participate in undergraduate and graduate education programs and establish an independent research program. Eligibility for licensure in Oklahoma is desirable. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Interested applicants should send a letter of application accompanied by a Curriculum Vitae prior to August 15, 1982 to: Garo P. Basmajian, Ph.D., Chairman, Search Committee, College of Pharmacy, University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center, P.O. Box 26901, Oklahoma City, OK 73190. The University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**NUCLEAR MEDICINE RESIDENCY.** 699-bed VA general hospital offers AMA approved comprehensive two year program. Two positions available July 1983. Located in the San Fernando Valley area of Los Angeles, 15 minutes from affiliated hospitals (UCLA and Wadsworth VA). Program covers isotope and ultrasound imaging, in vivo and in vitro procedures, including RIA, isotope therapy and all recent computer and cardiology procedures. Prerequisite: two years post graduate training in medicine, radiology, or pathology. Minimum stipend: \$27,103.00. Contact: Marvin B. Cohen, M.D., Chief, Nuclear Medicine Service. Non-discrimination in employment. V.A. Medical Center, 16111 Plummer Street, Sepulveda, CA 91343.

## POSITIONS WANTED

**NUCLEAR PHYSICIAN, UNIVERSITY** trained in Pathology. Broad background and interests include strong nuclear cardiology (stress wall motion, phase and amplitude analysis, SPECT), computers, thyroidology, ultrasound. Available summer of 1982. Contact: Enid Feld, M.D., 245 E. 54th St., 16E, New York, NY 10022.

**NUCLEAR PHYSICIAN, INTERNIST.** ABNM. Assistant Professor. Seeks hospital, teaching, or private practice. Part time internal medicine or emergency medicine acceptable. Available 7/82. Reply Box 700, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 475 Park Ave. So., New York, NY 10016.

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## NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST

Ashtabula General Hospital, a 234-bed general acute care hospital, has an immediate full-time day position open for a staff nuclear medicine technologist. Duties include: Radiopharmacy prep, general imaging including xenon, fibrinogen and cardiology. No in-vitro work. Our Nuclear Medicine Department includes: VIP 560, ON-438-LFOV, Searle PG-IV, Microdot, Matrix, and Capintec CRC-10R. No regular weekend or night work. Our progressive Radiology Department also includes CAT scan and ultrasound. Excellent starting salary and benefits package. Please call or send resume to: Judy Lynch, Personnel Department, Ashtabula General Hospital, 2420 Lake Avenue, Ashtabula, OH 44004; (216)998-3111, ext. #167.

EOE-M/F/H

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## NUCLEAR MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIST

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Courses cover a wide range of subjects including: budgeting, facility design, statistics, financial management, and medical sociology. Several hospitals offer tuition reimbursement to their employees, enabling technologists to attend school as part-time students.

For more information, write or call: Joan A. Becker, M.B.A., R.T.-R, The George Washington University, School of Medicine and Health Sciences, 2300 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20037; (202)676-3650.

## Nuclear Medicine Technologist

(CNMT, ARRT OR ASCP)

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# SNM AUDIOVISUALS

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Until Roger Bannister broke the 4-minute mile, very few runners seriously considered the possibility. Yet, less than 2 months after Bannister proved it could be done, the record was broken again.

Who was the *second* man to break that mark?

Or the *second* company to provide thallium-201 for routine use?

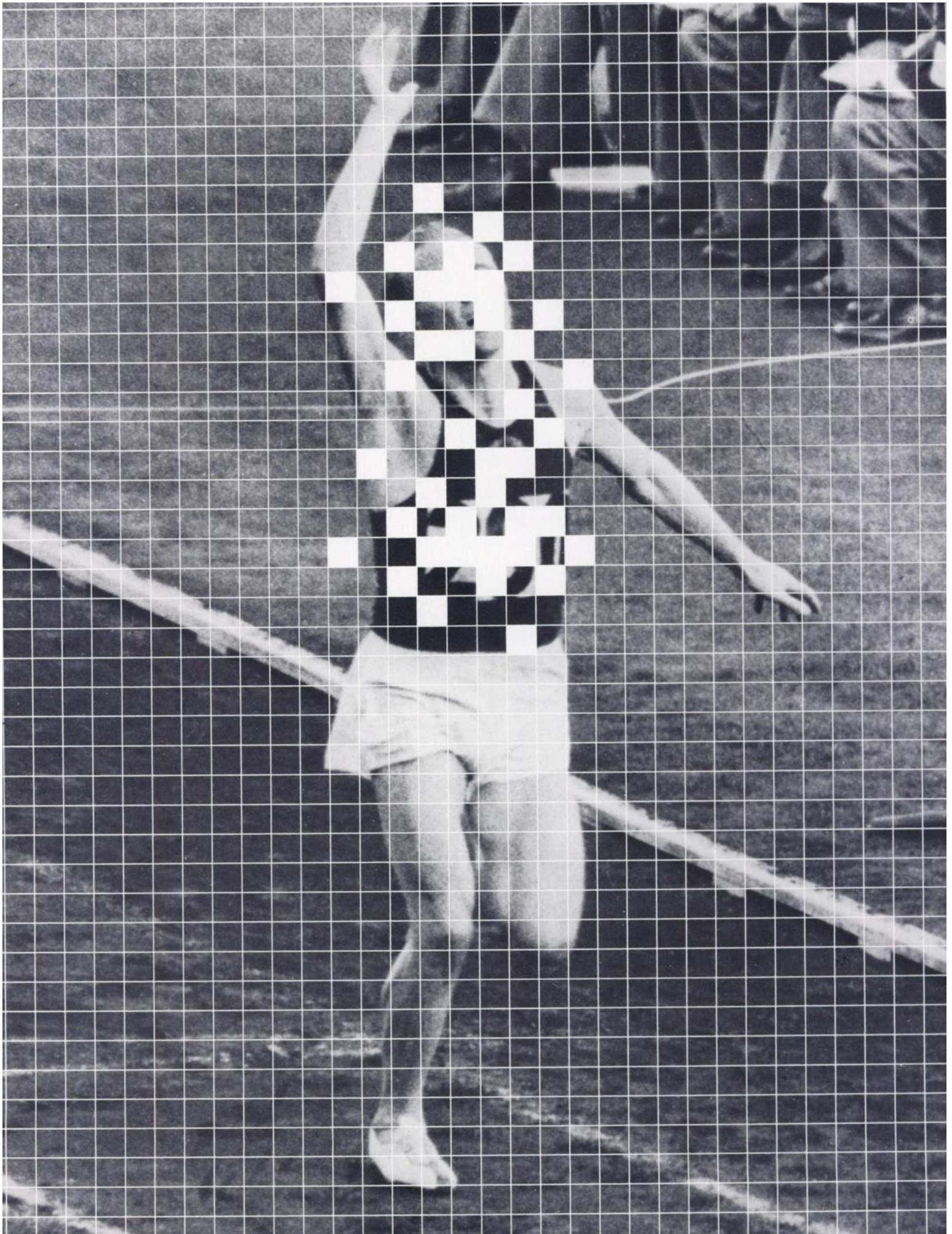
There's an important difference between being second to break a track record and being second to bring a new product to the medical profession: The second sub-4-minute miler ran just as hard, and as far and as fast as Bannister. The second company to introduce a radiopharmaceutical has a lot easier course to run than the first.

Being first with a new isotope costs a great deal more than being second. Being first means putting money up front for clinical research, facilities and staff—with no guarantee of any return on investment. And, as any princess can testify, one must kiss a lot of frogs to find a single prince!

Thallium-201, gallium-67, xenon-133, medronate sodium (MDP): all NEN princes. Rubidium, fluorine, phytate: in retrospect, all frogs.

One can only wonder which—if any—of the companies who are traditionally second, third or fourth with products that NEN pioneered would have been first to commit its resources without a guarantee of success. After the leader does it first, the followers make it look easy.







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## A STERILE, APYROGENIC SOLUTION

Contains: Indium Oxine In 111, 0.05 mg Oxyquinoline, 0.05 ml alcohol.

In 111 activity per vial:	1mCi at noon PST, day of calibration
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Volume per vial:	0.05ml
Radiochemical purity:	not less than 90%
Radionuclidic Purity and Identity at Calibration:	
In-111	not less than 99.0%

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Each lot is tested for sterility following release.  
The manufacturing system is periodically tested for apyrogenicity.

In 111 activity per vial:	3.0mCi
Specific Concentration:	2.0mCi/ml
Volume per vial:	1.5ml
Radiochemical purity:	not less than 90%
pH:	1.0-3.0
Radionuclidic Purity and Identity at Calibration:	
In-111:	not less than 99.0%
In-114:	not more than 0.1% (1 $\mu$ Ci/mCi In 111)
Zn-65:	not more than 0.1% (1 $\mu$ Ci/mCi In 111)
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