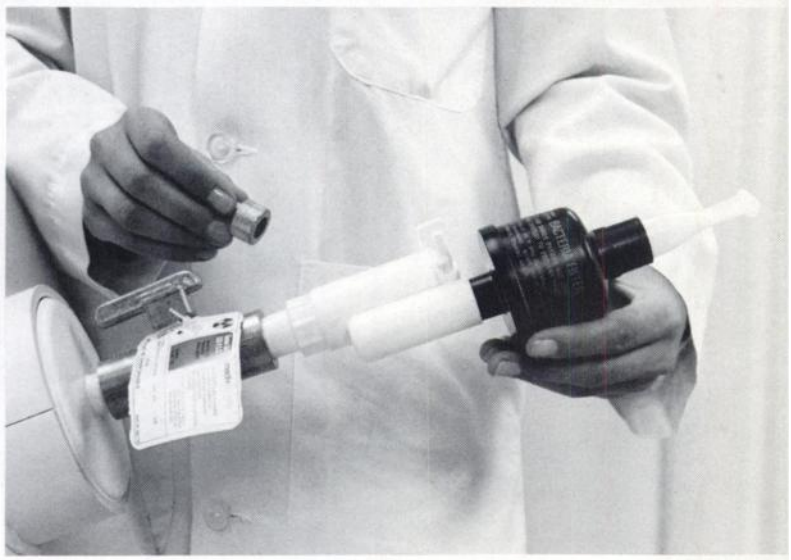
CONSIDERING XENON?



A versatile, disposable system

Xenon Xe 133-V.S.S. includes everything you need for a Xenon Xe 133 ventilation study. The completely disposable system includes the Xenon Xe 133 contained in a valve-shield, a CO_2 absorber and bag for rebreathing and collection of expired xenon, and a filter/mouthpiece assembly.

One system can be used for single-breath, rebreathing and wash-out studies.

The valve-shield can deliver either a concentrated or a dispersed dose.

Safe, convenient assembly

Xenon Xe 133-V.S.S. can be assembled in less than a minute. Radiation exposure is minimized because there is no need to dilute the xenon gas or transfer it to a delivery system. After assembly, the ventilation study may begin immediately.

For complete information consult the package insert, a summary of which follows:

Xenon Xe 133-V.S.S. (Xenon Xe 133) Ventilation Study System

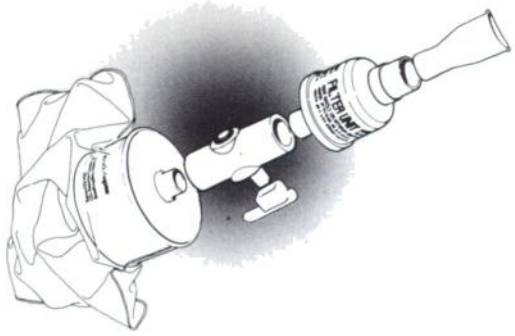
DESCRIPTION: The Xenon Xe 133-Ventilation Study System consists of a sealed frangible capsule containing 10 millicuries ±20% of Xenon Xe 133 gas at calibration time and date with less than 1% carrier xenon in air.

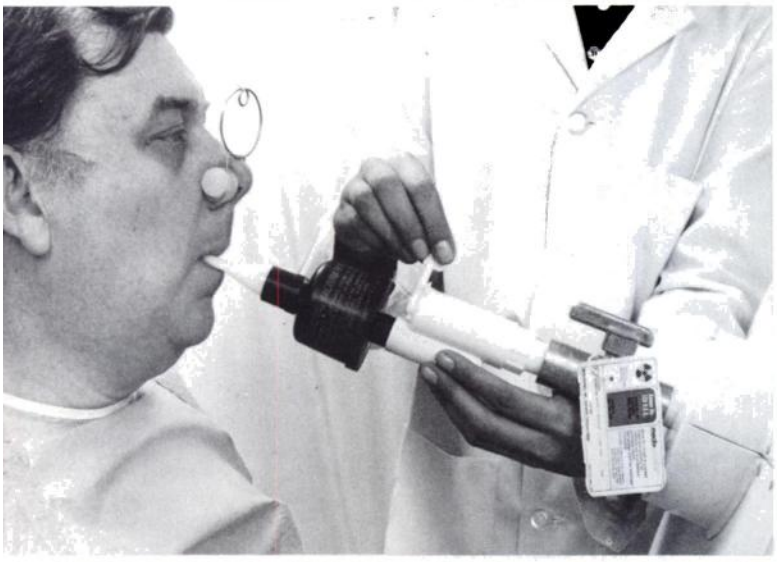
INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Study of pulmonary ventilation.

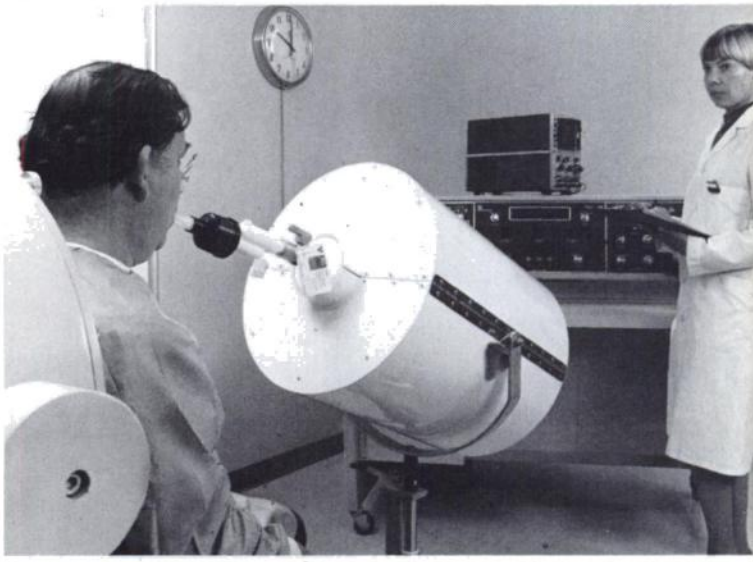
WARNINGS: Xenon Xe 133 should not be administered to children or to patients who are pregnant, or to nursing mothers unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Xenon Xe 133 should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

CONSIDER MPI's XENON Xe 133-V.S.S. (Xenon Xe 133) VENTILATION STUDY SYSTEM







True, single-unit dose

The MPI Xenon Xe 133-V.S.S. contains enough Xenon Xe 133 for one ventilation study. You only use what you need and are not "locked into" an expensive delivery system that requires daily use to justify costs. Another advantage of single-unit dosage is that the risk of cross infection via reusable apparatus is significantly reduced. Further safety is afforded by the filter/mouthpiece assembly.

Reduced radiation exposure

The Xenon Xe 133 is supplied in a sealed frangible capsule. The valve-shield is designed to prevent radiation leaks during transport and use. Additionally, a shield to reduce radiation exposure to patient and attending personnel and a valve assembly to minimize the escape of exhaled xenon during washout studies are available as accessory components.

PRECAUTIONS: Xenon Xe 133 gas, as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel and to patients consistent with proper patient management.

Exhaled Xenon Xe 133 gas should be controlled in a manner that is in compliance with the appropriate regulations of the government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Xenon Xe 133 gas delivery systems, i.e., respirators or spirometers, and associated tubing assemblies must be leak-proof to avoid loss of radioactivity into the laboratory environs not specifically protected by exhaust systems.

Xenon Xe 133 adheres to some plastics and rubber and should not be allowed to stand in tubing or respirator containers for such unrecognized loss of radioactivity from the dose for administration may render the study non-diagnostic.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Adverse reactions specifically attributable to Xenon Xe 133 have not been reported.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: The recommended activity range for pulmonary ventilation studies in the average patient (70 kg) is 2 to 20 millicuries (0.03 to 0.3 millicuries/kg).

HOW SUPPLIED: Each Ventilation Study System (V.S.S.) contains Xenon Xe 133 in a sealed frangible capsule containing 10 millicuries ±20% at calibration time and date stated on the label.

The sealed capsule is enclosed in a metal valve-shield which is sealed with a plastic shrink-band to prevent accidental loss of xenon during shipping. A Key is provided to remove the end plugs of the valve-shield and to turn the valve fitting which breaks the sealed capsule of Xenon Xe 133. The V.S.S. also includes a disposable filter/mouthpiece assembly and a breathing-collection bag with an attached CO_2 absorber canister.

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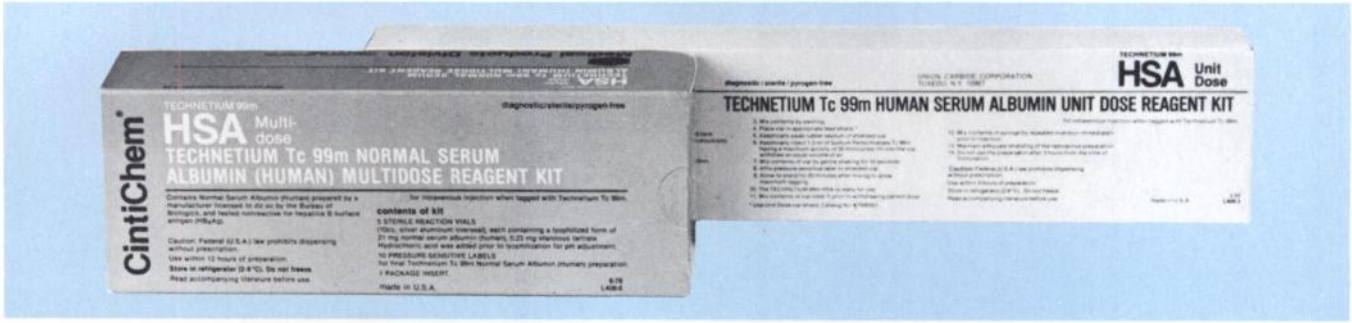

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TECHNETIUM 99m

Technetium Tc 99m Normal Serum Albumin (Human) Reagent Kit HSA
DIAGNOSTIC-FOR INTRAVENOUS USE

BRIEF SUMMARY OF PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

Indications and usage

Technetium Tc 99m Human Serum Albumin is used as an agent for imaging the heart blood pool and to assist in the detection of pericardial effusion and ventricular aneurysm.

contraindications

The use of Technetium Tc 99m Human Serum Albumin is contraindicated in persons with a history of hypersensitivity reactions to products containing human serum albumin.

warnings

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

This radiopharmaceutical preparation should not be administered to children or to patients who are pregnant or to nursing mothers unless the expected benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

precautions

The components of the kit are sterile and pyrogen-free. It is essential that the user follows the directions carefully and adheres to strict aseptic procedures during preparation of the radiodiagnostic.

Technetium Tc 99m Human Serum Albumin must not be used after three hours from the time of formulation.

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Technetium Tc 99m Human Serum Albumin should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule, nursing should not be undertaken while a patient is on a drug since many drugs are excreted in human milk.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Technetium Tc 99m Human Serum Albumin, as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients, consistent with proper patient management.

The labeling reactions involved in preparing the agent depend on maintaining the tin in the reduced state. Any oxidant present in the Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m supply may thus adversely affect the quality of the prepared agent. Hence, Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m containing oxidants, or other additives, should not be employed without first demonstrating that it is without adverse effect on the properties of the resulting agent.

adverse reactions

Hypersensitivity reactions are possible whenever protein-containing materials such as Technetium Tc 99m labeled human serum albumin are used in man. Epinephrine, antihistamines and corticosteroid agents should be available for use.

how supplied

unit dose kit

The kit consists of 10 unit dose reaction vials each containing a lyophilized mixture of 7 mg human serum albumin and 0.08 mg stannous tartrate. Hydrochloric acid was added prior to lyophilization for pH adjustment.

multidose kit

The kit consists of 5 multidose reaction vials each containing a lyophilized mixture of 21 mg human serum albumin and 0.23 mg stannous tartrate. Hydrochloric acid was added prior to lyophilization for pH adjustment.

FOR FULL PREPARATION AND PRESCRIBING INFORMATION, SEE PACKAGE INSERTS.

Notes: [1]Refer to package insert for full preparation and prescribing information. [2]Data on file at Union Carbide Corporation, Tuxedo, New York

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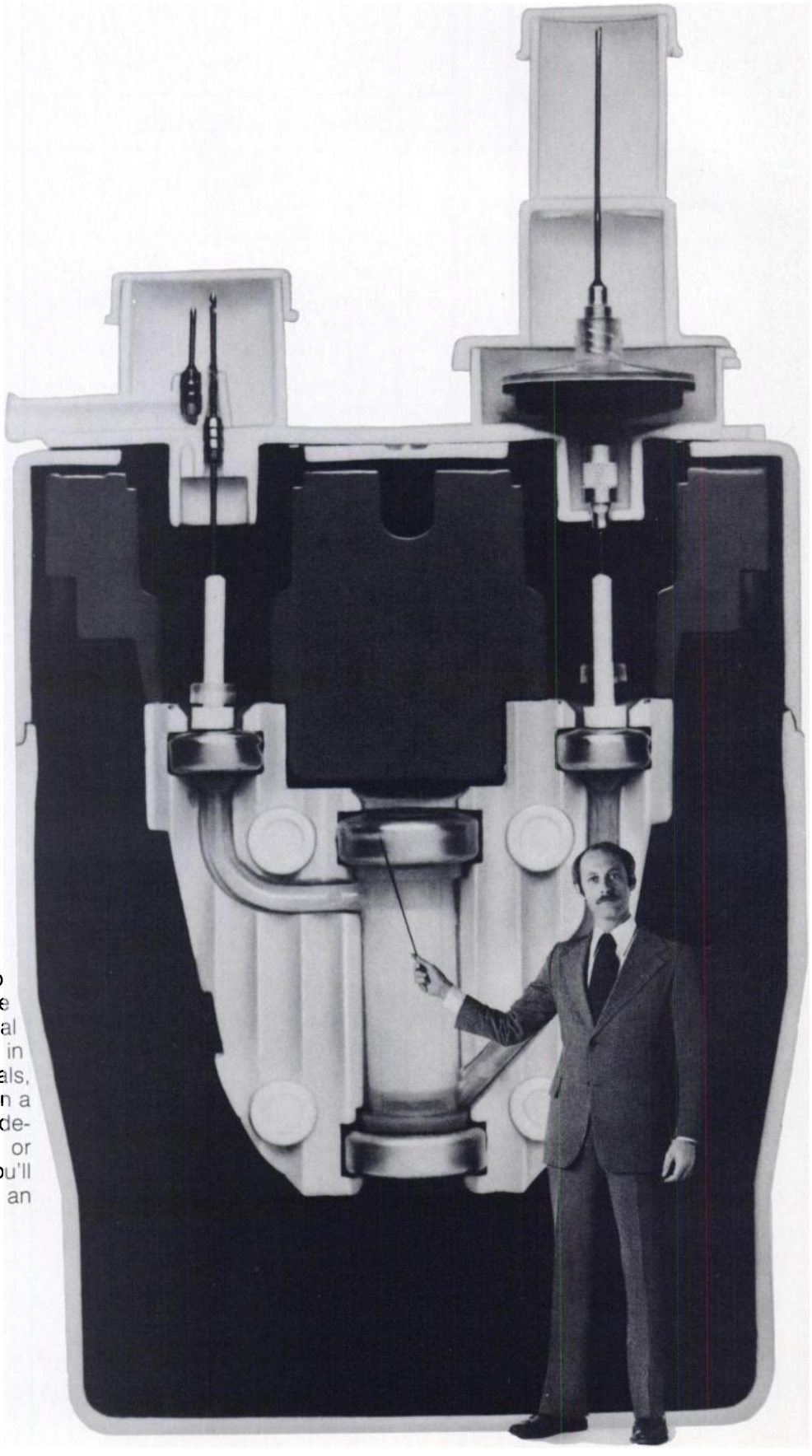

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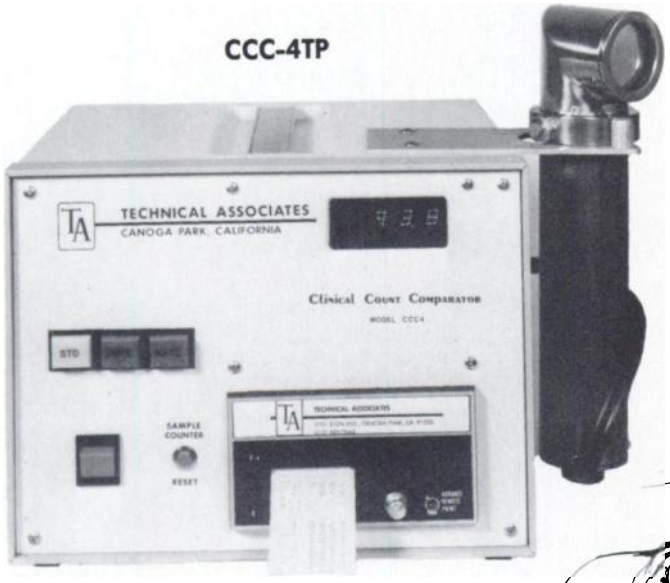

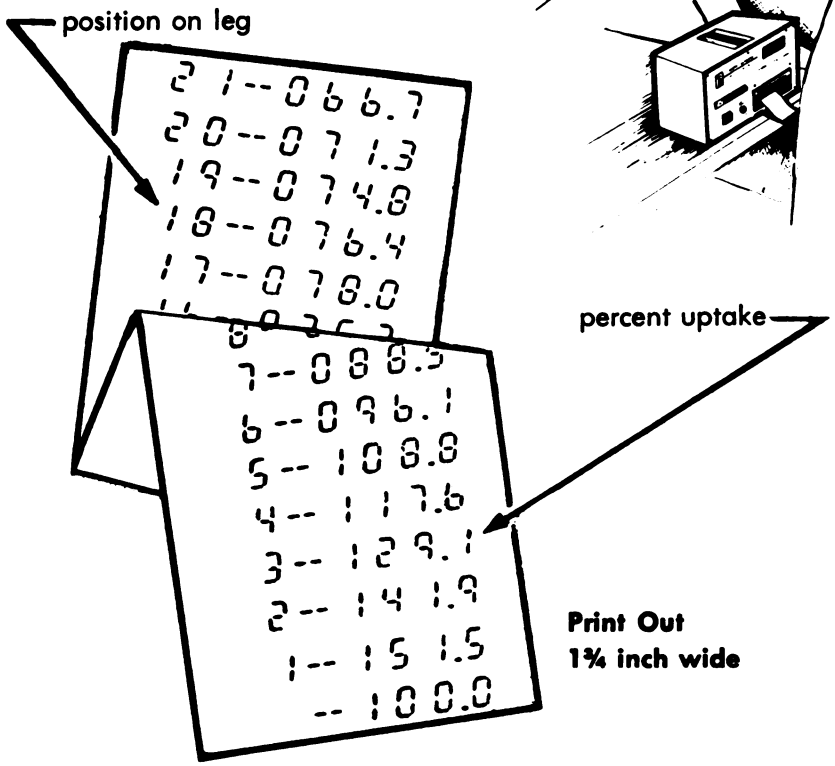

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BEFORE
NEN Thallium 201 phantom at 2" distance from collimator.
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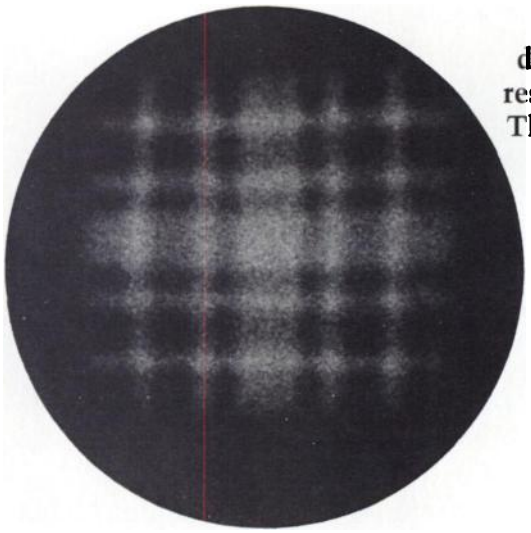
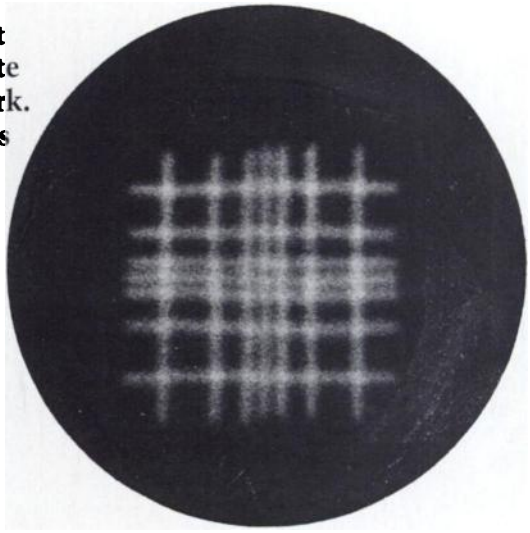


Picker 2C with ultrafine collimator.

The picture on your left does not provide adequate resolution for cardiac work. The picture on the right is more than adequate!

AFTER
NEN Thallium 201 phantom at 2" distance from collimator.
500K



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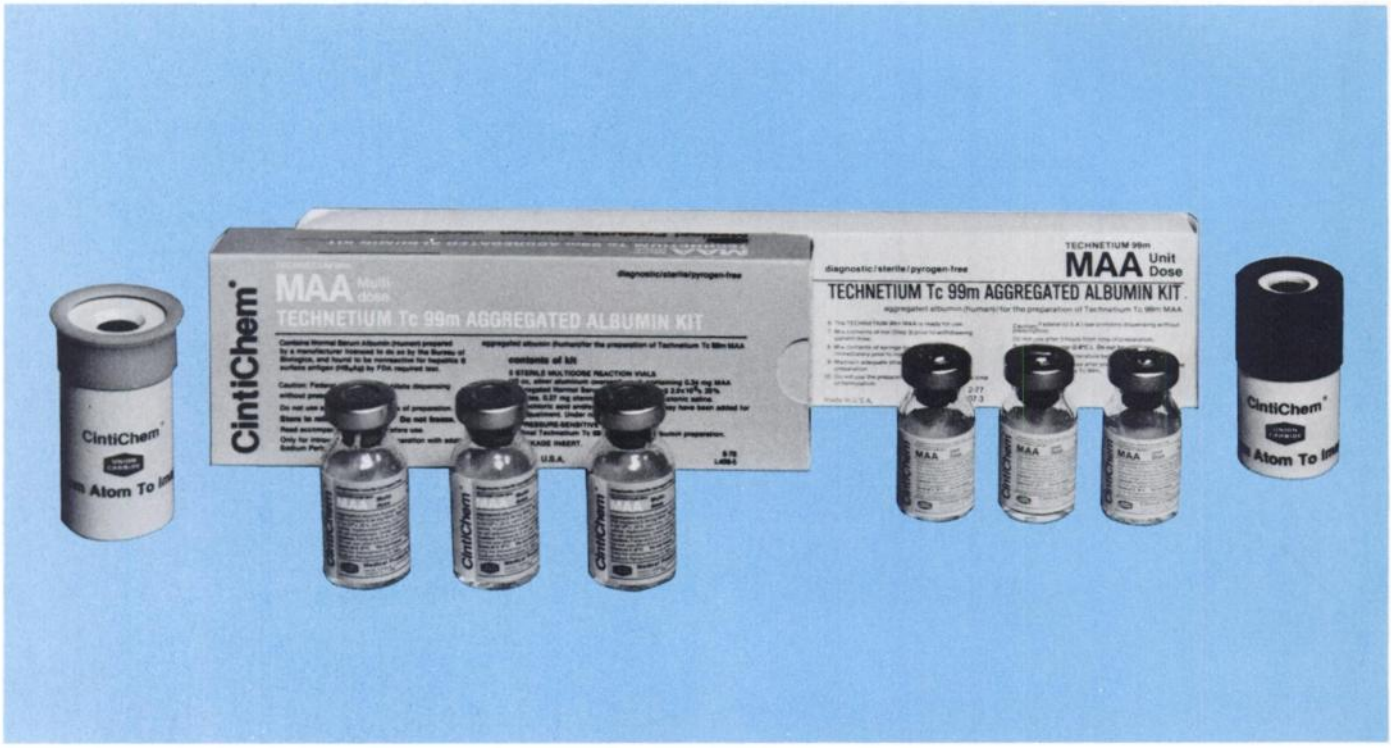

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CINTICHEM® TECHNETIUM 99m MAA MULTIDOSE, for use with up to 90 mCi per vial, can provide moderate to high patient volume departments with the optimum economical dosage availability from a single vial.

[1] See Union Carbide CintiChem® Technetium 99m MAA Unit Dose or Multidose package insert for full preparation instructions.

[2] Union Carbide Reg. U.S. Patent Office # 3987157

[3] Refer to Union Carbide and competitive package inserts for full lung dosimetry information.

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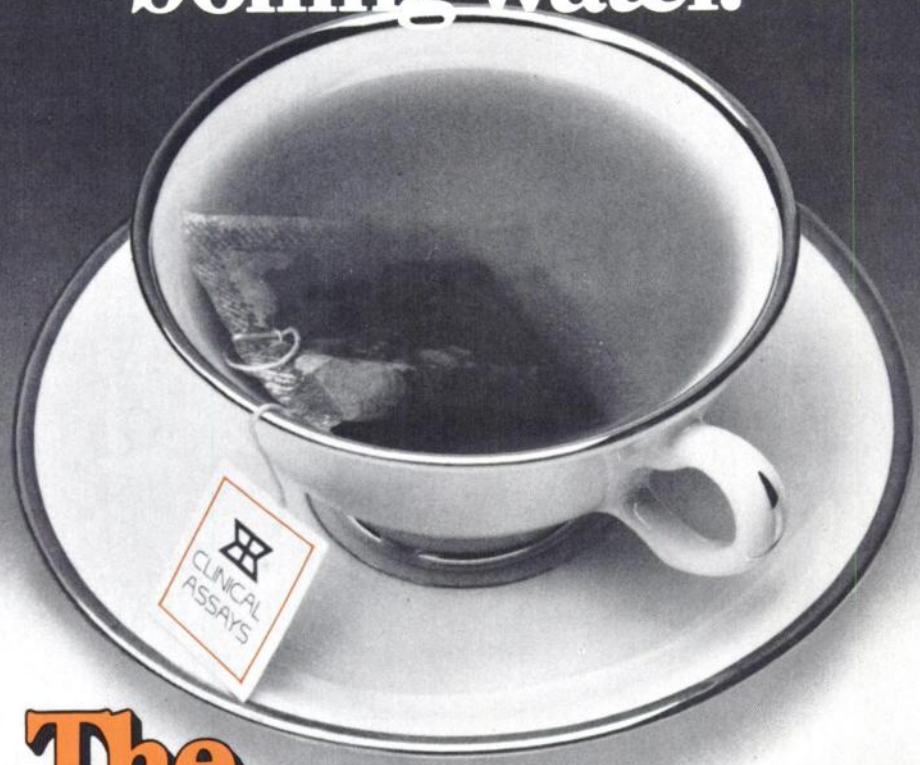

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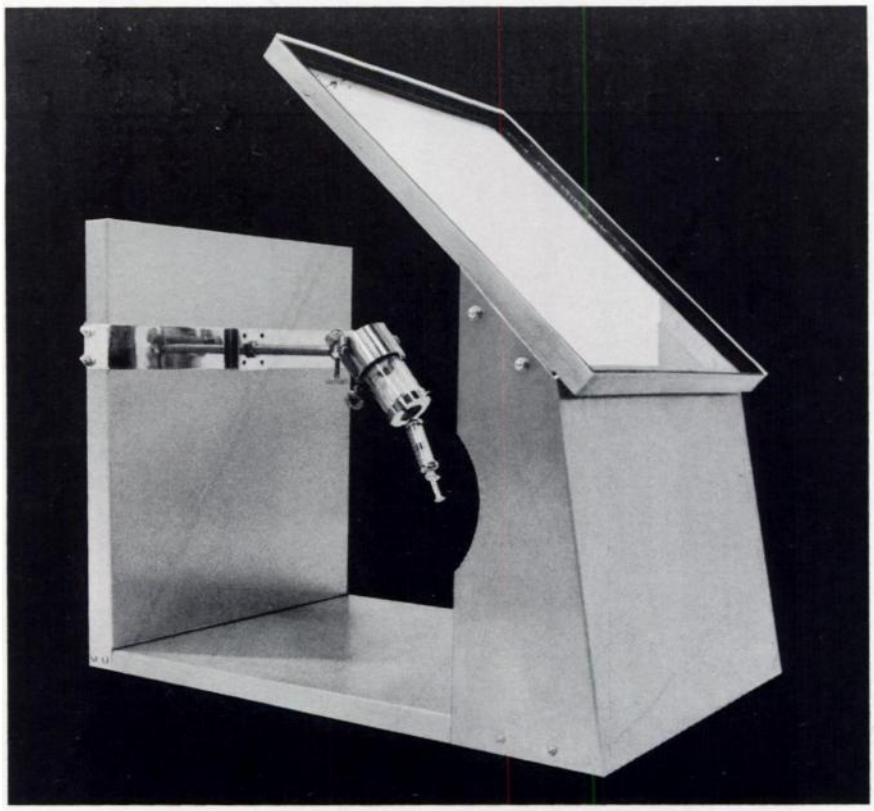
Patent pending.



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The basic unit can be ordered with thicker and higher density glass (the frame accommodates thicknesses up to 1") and/or with a vial-shield-holding back wall. (As shown.)

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Radiation Dose Shield Model 30
Basic Unit $498.00

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- Frame with 4.8 density ¼" Lead Glass

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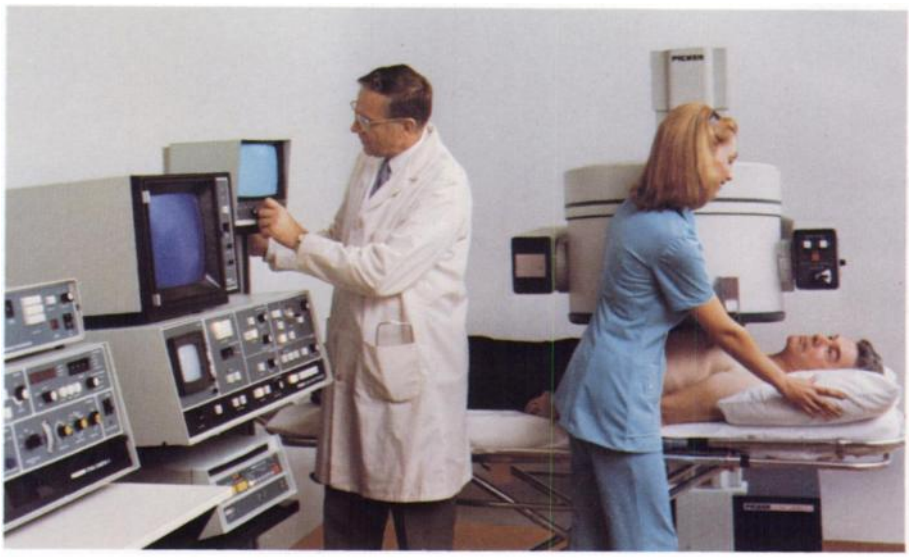
A complete nuclear image



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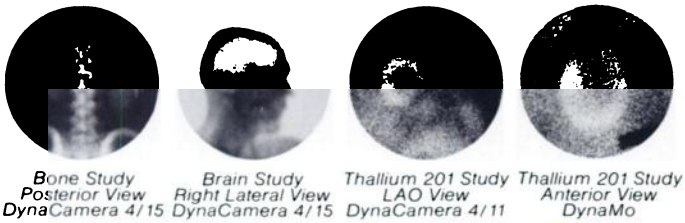
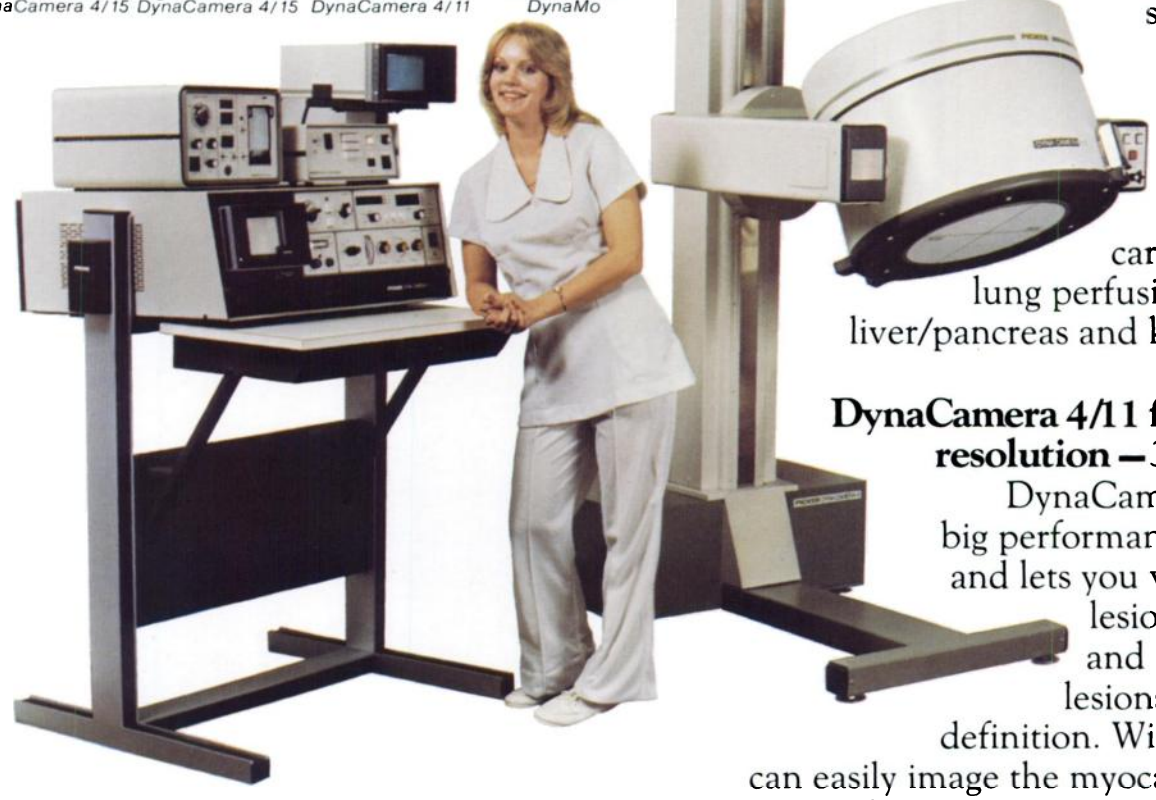


Bone Study Posterior View DynaCamera 4/15 | Brain Study Right Lateral View DynaCamera 4/15 | Thallium 201 Study LAO View DynaCamera 4/11 | Thallium 201 Study Anterior View DynaMo



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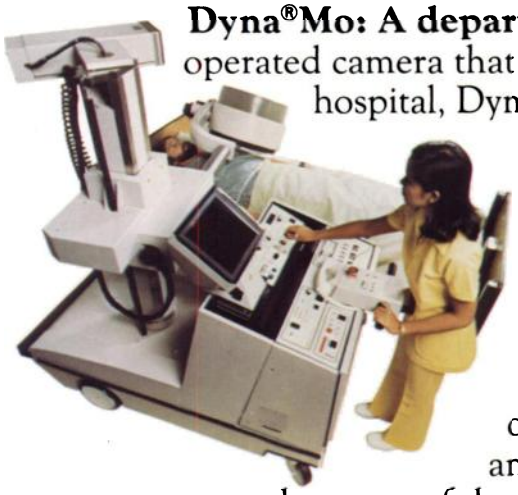

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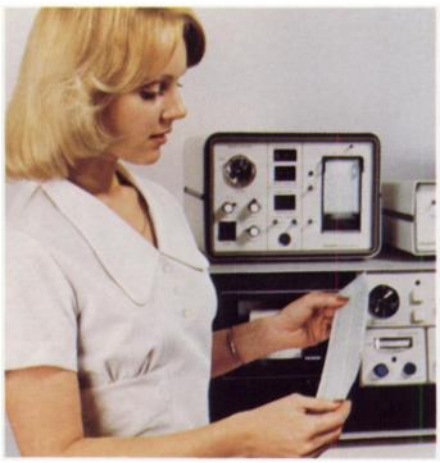

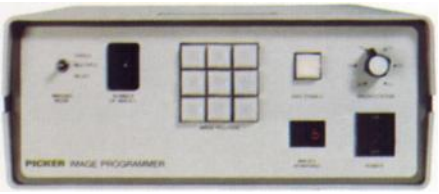

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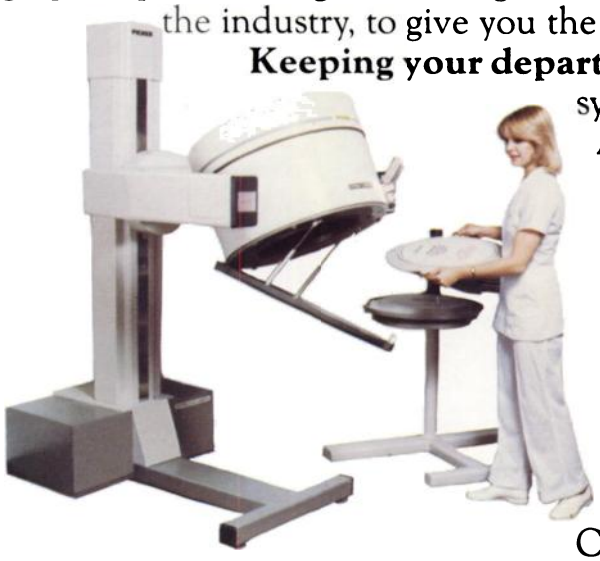

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DIAGNOSTIC ISOTOPES

MDP KIT

TECHNETIUM Tc 99m MEDRONATE KIT

INDICATIONS AND USAGE

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known.

WARNINGS

This class of compound is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have, or who may be predisposed to, hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

This radiopharmaceutical drug product should not be administered to children, to pregnant women, or to nursing mothers, unless the expected benefit to be gained outweighs the potential risk.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

PRECAUTIONS

General

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management.

To minimze radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours.

This preparation contains no bacteriostatic preservative.

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate should be formulated within six (6) hours prior to clinical use.

Pregnancy Category C

Adequate reproductive studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Technetium Tc 99m Medronate should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

Nursing Mothers

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken while a patient is on the drug since many drugs are excreted in human milk.

Pedriatic Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Medronate have been reported.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The suggested dose range for i.v. administration, after reconstitution with oxidant-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m Injection, to be employed in the average patient (70 kg) is:

Bone imaging: 10-20 mCi Technetium Tc 99m Medronate

Scanning post-injection is optimal at about 1-4 hours.

Slow administration of the drug over a period of 30 seconds is recommended.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

HOW SUPPLIED

Diagnostic Isotopes' Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit is supplied as a sterile, pyrogen-free kit containing 10 vials.

Each 10 ml vial contains 10 mg medronic acid, 0.17 mg (minimum) stannous chloride (maximum stannous stannic chloride 0.29 mg), and 2 mg ascorbic acid. THe pH has been adjusted to 4-8 with either HCl or NaOH prior to lyophilization. Following lyophilization, the vials are sealed under a nitrogen atmosphere.

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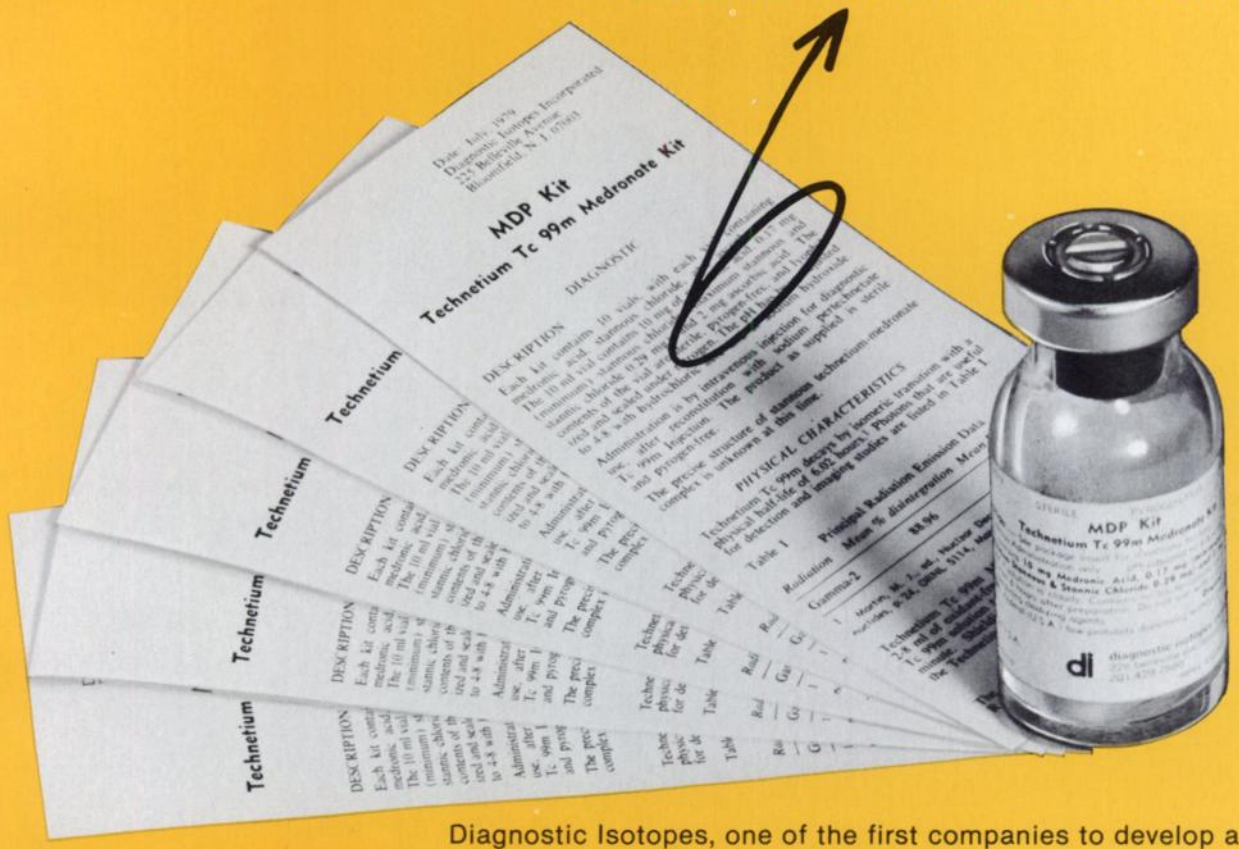

Diagnostic Isotopes, one of the first companies to develop a Technetium labeled bone imaging agent, is proud to announce its new MDP Kit. Physicians who are acquainted with D.I. quality and service will welcome this latest addition to our product line. As with all D.I. reagents, MDP is conveniently packaged in 10 multi-dose vial kits which may be stored at room temperature.

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*G. Subramanian, et al: Technetium-99m Methylene Diphosphonate — A superior agent for skeletal imaging. Comparison with other Technetium complexes. J. Nucl Med 16:74, 1975

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[1] The Code of Federal Regulations† clearly limits the permissible ^{133}Xe exposure to 1 MPC for 40 hours per week for 13 weeks. The data is continuously updated and displayed by the "XenAlert."

† *10 CFR, Part 20, Sec. 20.103 and Appendix B, Table 1.*

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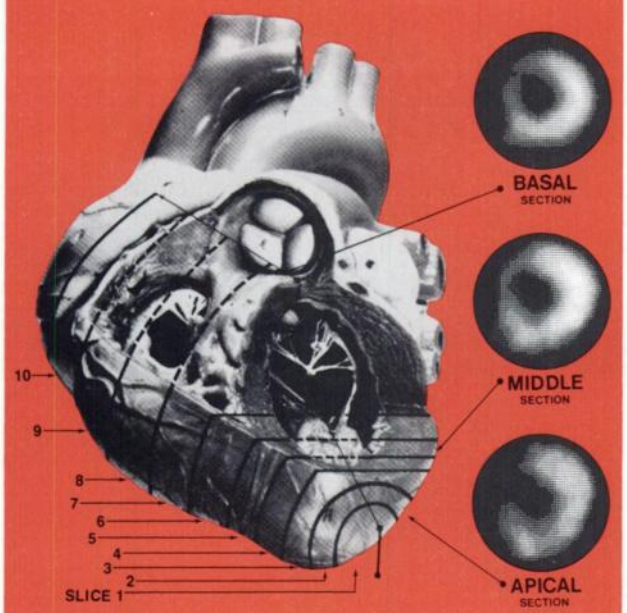

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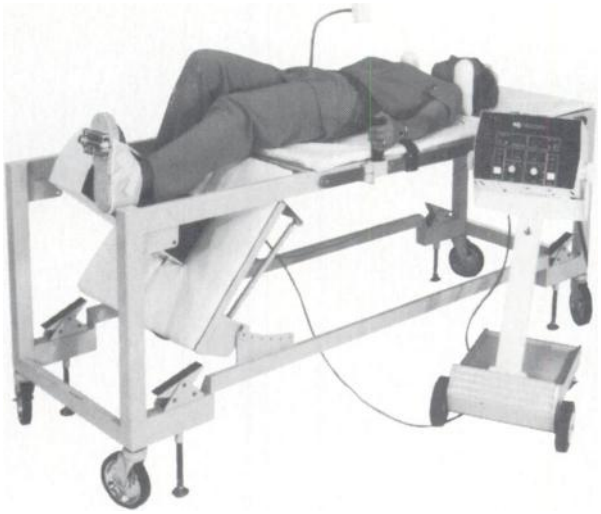

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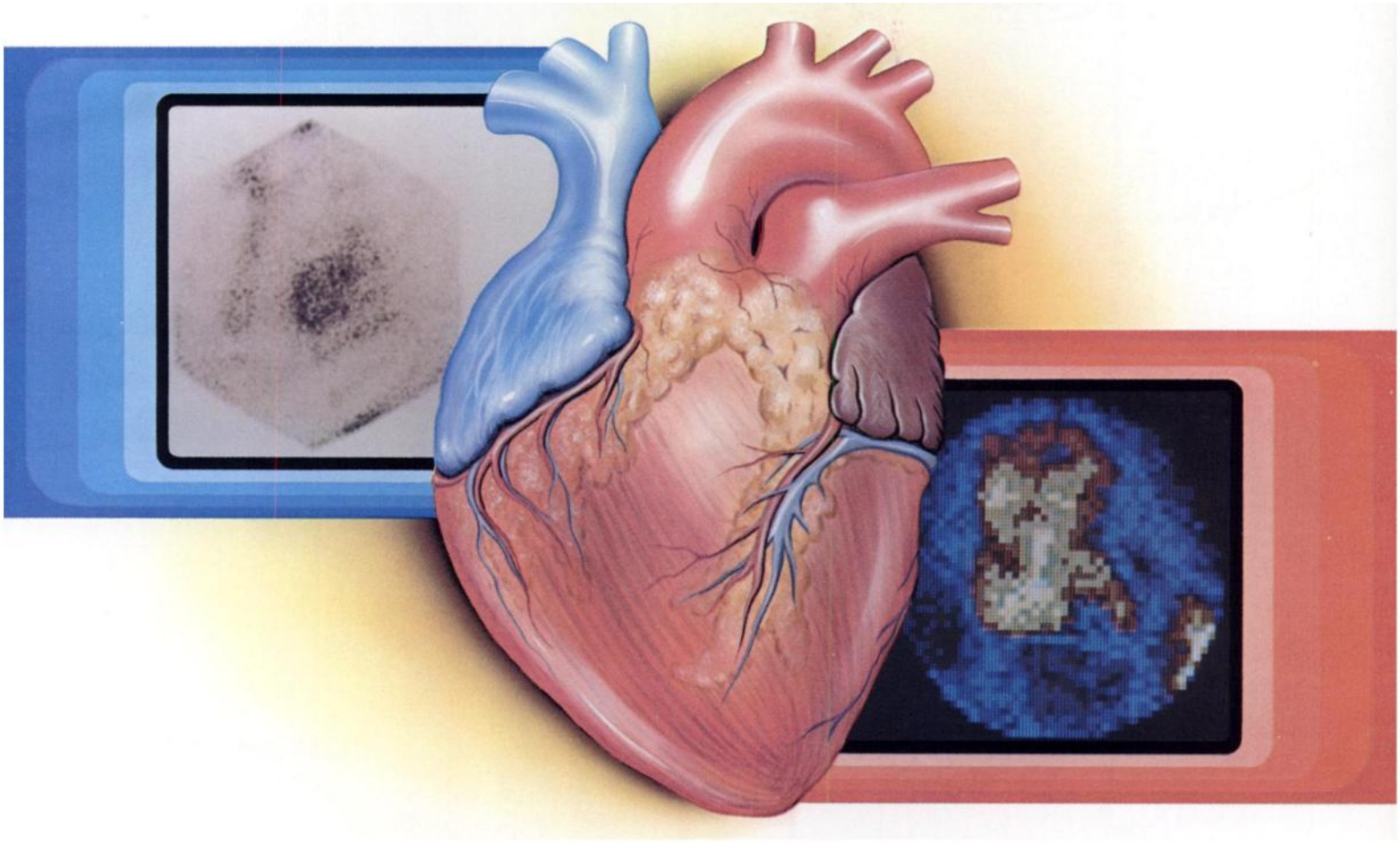

TechneScan® PYP™ Kit (Stannous Pyrophosphate) for preparation of Technetium Tc-99m Stannous Pyrophosphate.

A consistent agent for skeletal imaging, *TechneScan PYP* is now available for use as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction, and for gated cardiac blood-pool imaging.

Investigators have found the technetium-99m pyrophosphate scintigraphic study to be a highly useful diagnostic technique for evaluating chest pain of uncertain origin.[1]

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References:

1. Berman, DS, et al: New Approach to Interpretation of Technetium-99m Pyrophosphate Scintigraphy in Detection of Acute Myocardial Infarction: Clinical Assessment of Diagnostic Accuracy. *Am. J. Cardiol.* 39:341-346, (March) 1977.

2. Strauss, HW, Pitt, B: Cardiovascular Nuclear Medicine: Its Role in Patients with Coronary Heart Disease. *CVP Journal:* (November/December), 1974.

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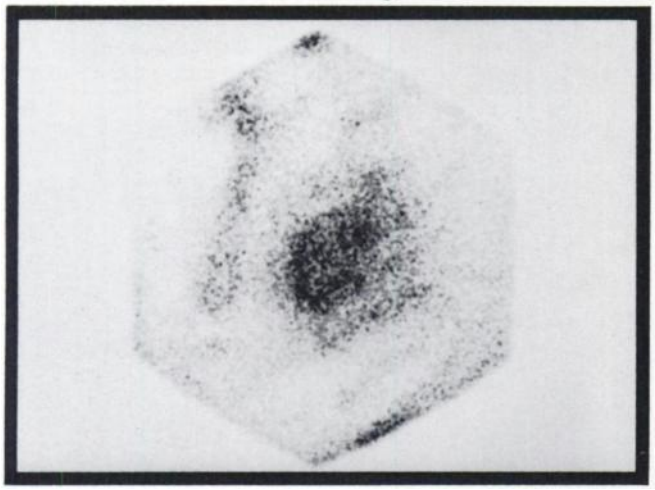

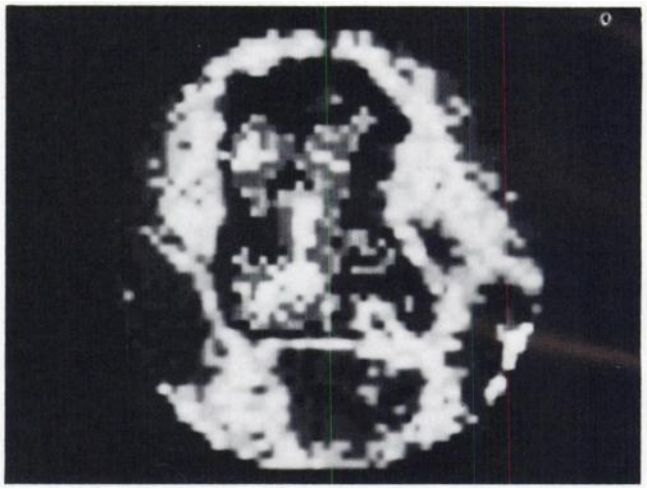

TechneScan® PYP™ Kit (Stannous Pyrophosphate) for preparation of Technetium Tc-99m Stannous Pyrophosphate.

BRIEF SUMMARY

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

When injected intravenously **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. It is also concentrated in the injured myocardium, primarily in areas of irreversibly damaged myocardial cells.

One to two hours after intravenous injection of **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m**, an estimated 40 to 50 percent of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton and approximately 0.01 to 0.02 percent per gram of acutely infarcted myocardium. Within a period of one hour, 10 to 11 percent remains in the vascular system, declining to approximately 2 to 3 percent twenty-four hours post injection. The average urinary excretion was observed to be about 40 percent of the administered dose after 24 hours.

TechneScan PYP also has an affinity for red blood cells. When administered 30 minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m approximately 76 percent of the injected activity remains in the blood pool providing excellent images of the cardiac chambers.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE

TechneScan PYP Tc 99m is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis, and a cardiac imaging agent used as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.

As an adjunct in the diagnosis of confirmed myocardial infarction (ECG and serum enzymes positive), the incidence of false negative images has been found to be 6 percent. False negative images can also occur if made too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. In a limited study involving 22 patients in whom the ECG was positive and serum enzymes questionable or negative, but in whom the final diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction was made, the incidence of false negative images was 23 percent. The incidence of false positive images has been found to be 7 to 9 percent. False positive images have also been reported following coronary by-pass graft surgery, in unstable angina pectoris, old myocardial infarcts and in cardiac contusions.

TechneScan PYP is a blood pool imaging agent which may be used for gated cardiac blood pool imaging. When administered intravenously 30 minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m approximately 76 percent of the injected activity remains in the blood pool.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Warning: Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using pertechnetate Tc-99m which have been preceded by bone scan. The impairment may result in false positives or false negatives. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The **TechneScan PYP Kit** must be maintained at refrigerator temperature until use.

The contents of the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial are intended for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate. **TechneScan PYP** may also be reconstituted with sterile, pyrogen-free normal saline containing no preservatives and injected intravenously prior to the administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solutions containing an oxidizing agent are not suitable for use with the **TechneScan PYP Kit**.

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

TechneScan PYP Tc 99m should not be used more than six hours after preparation.

PRECAUTIONS

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

Bone Imaging

Both prior to and following **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

Cardiac Imaging

Patient's cardiac condition should be stable before beginning the cardiac imaging procedure.

If not contraindicated by the cardiac status, patients should be encouraged to ingest fluids and to void frequently in order to reduce unnecessary radiation exposure.

Interference from chest wall lesions such as breast tumors and healing rib fractures can be minimized by employing the three recommended projections.

Blood Pool Imaging

TechneScan PYP should be injected by direct venipuncture. Heparinized catheter systems should be avoided.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

HOW SUPPLIED

Catalog Number—*094* **TechneScan PYP Kit**

Kit Contains:

5—Stannous Pyrophosphate Reaction Vials (lyophilized) for the preparation of Technetium Tc-99m Stannous Pyrophosphate.

Reaction Vial Contains:

12.0 mg sodium pyrophosphate and 3.4 mg stannous chloride (lyophilized). Hydrochloric acid is added for pH adjustment prior to lyophilization.

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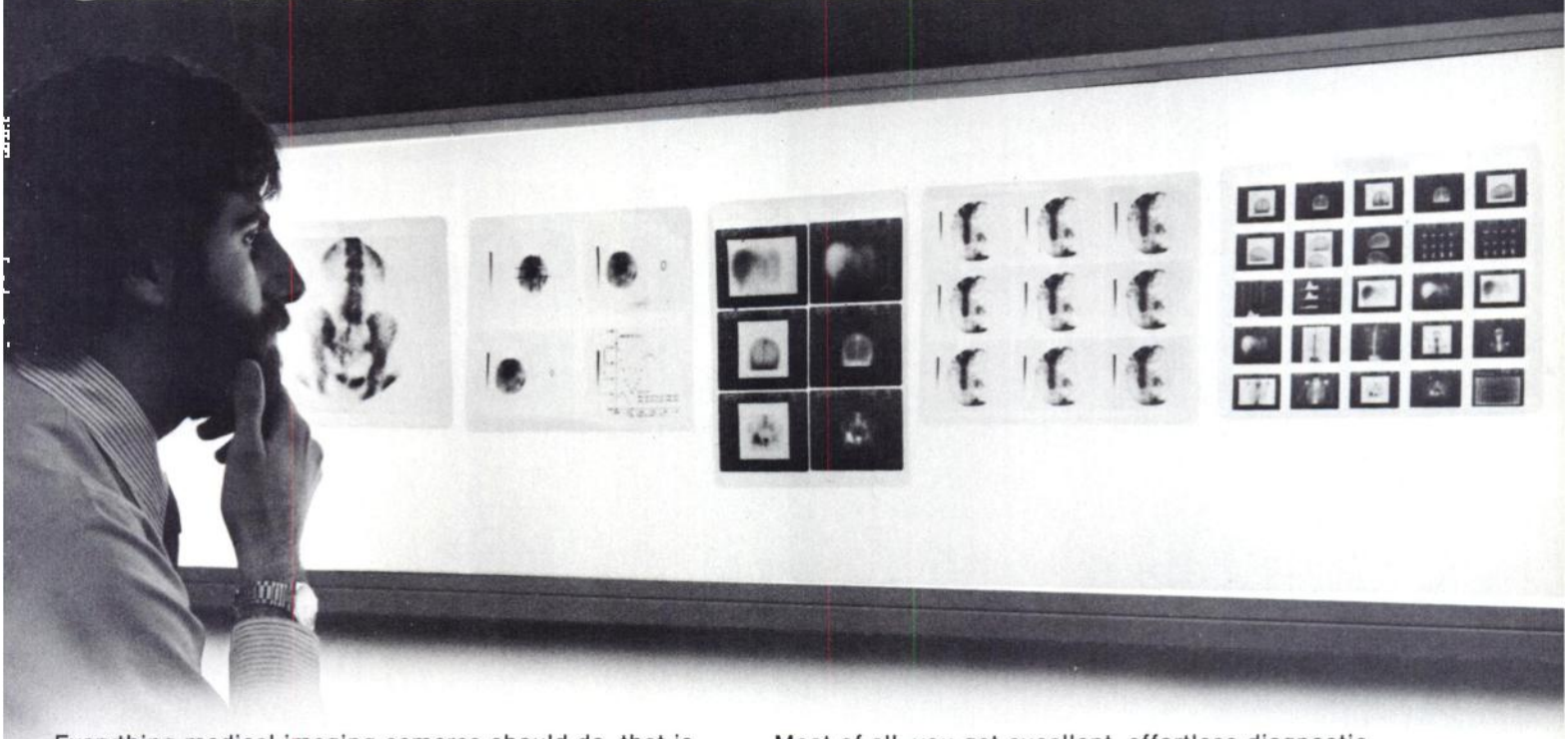

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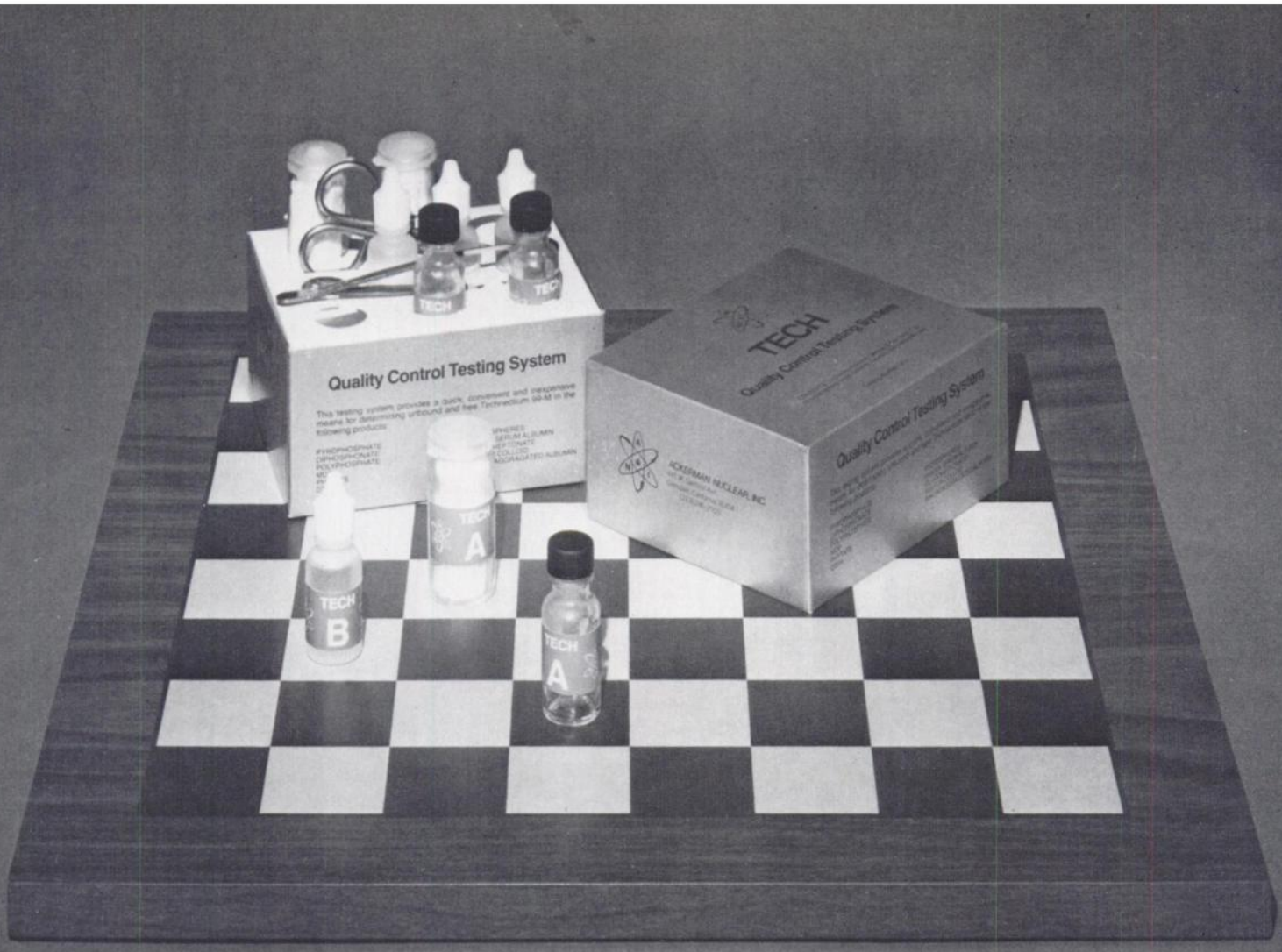

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The return to basics does not require a return to the 1960's technology. The Assayer 1 is microprocessor controlled, totally solid state, with a method of isotope selection way ahead of its time (an optical scanner) which is so precise, reproducible, and reliable that it will soon be copied.

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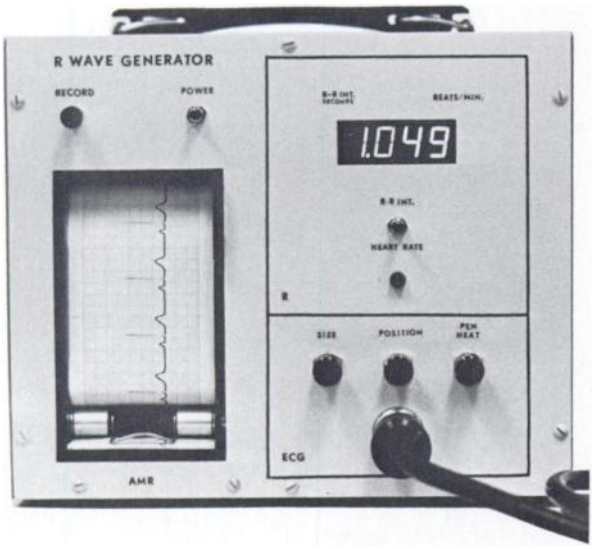
R WAVE GENERATOR

FOR

NUCLEAR CARDIOLOGY



BEHIND EVERY SQUARE WAVE THERE IS AN R WAVE

If all you need is a square wave to trigger the computer every time an R wave occurs then talk to us before you make a decision. We can provide you with a reliable system and save you money. Why buy unnecessary features that cost you extra? Our R wave generator provides only the features that you need.

INSTRUMENT HIGHLIGHTS

- Compact and inexpensive unit which records ECG on strip chart for permanent record.
- Four digit LED display to indicate R-R interval in seconds or heart rate in beats per minute. The R-R interval display is used to decide the gate tolerance. The heart rate display is helpful during stress testing.
- Produces sharp square wave output for R wave which can be used as a trigger for nuclear cardiology applications.

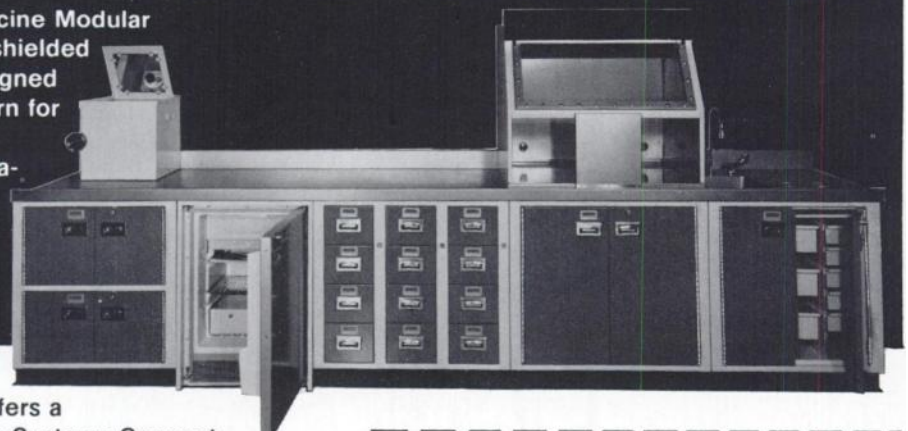
Delivery is 90 Days or less depending upon stock.

For price information call: (203) 877-1610 or write to:

Customer Service, AMR CORP., P. O. Box 3094 PPS, Milford, Conn. 06460

Nuclear Medicine Modular Systems

Kewaunee Nuclear Medicine Modular Systems consist of lead shielded modules specifically designed with a "Work-Flow" pattern for Receiving, Holding and Storage, Reagent Preparation, Inventory and Dispensing of Radiopharmaceuticals and Decay Storage.



The Kewaunee design offers a complete Radiopharmacy Systems Concept for Nuclear Medicine Departments. Lead shielding within the system provides for personnel safety from radiation. Maximum efficiency is obtained through the "Work-Flow" pattern concept.

kewaunee

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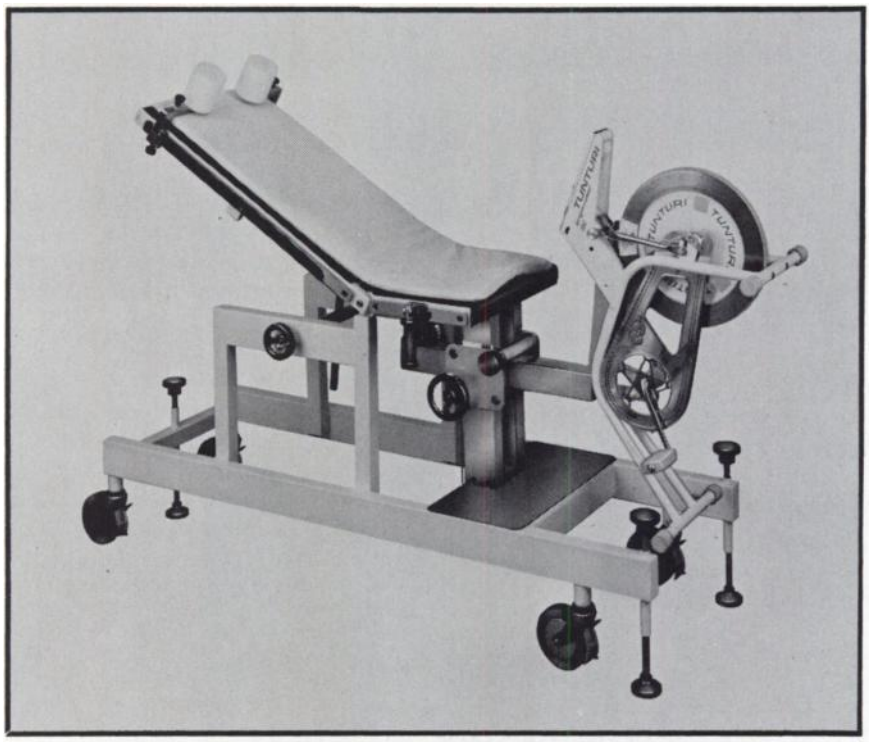

Model
056-180

DESIGNED FOR EXERCISE IMAGING

- Allows variable patient positioning at any angle from supine to upright.
- Ergometer positions are easily adjusted vertically and horizontally to accommodate any patient physique and study orientation.
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- Wheel and floor lock design to avoid camera pedestal interference and to provide positive table rigidity.
- Contoured seat and back provide patient comfort and positive restraint. Eliminates unnatural reach and strain.
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SHIPMENTS: **X•A/May** **X•B/October**

Each of two shipments will contain an unknown imaging device permitting.

- Inter-laboratory comparison of technique and instrumentation.
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The CAP cannot guarantee that all shipments in a series will be available for orders received after December 31, 1979. There is an administrative charge of $20 for orders receiving partial shipments.

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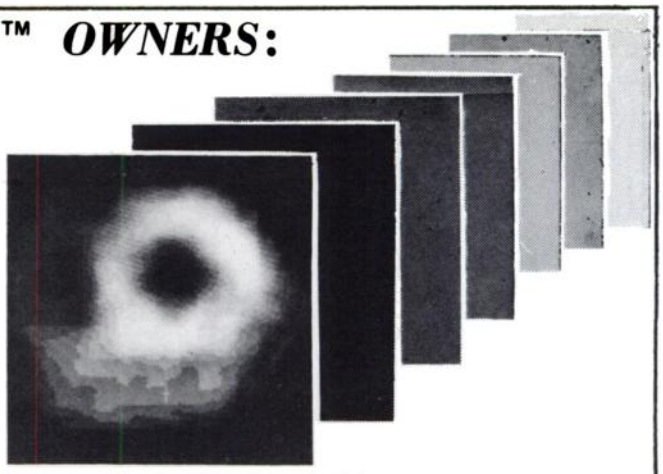
We call it the **GAMMECAT™ Package.**



One plane through myocardium parallel to collimator.

You only need our GAMMECAT system, your computer and most Anger cameras.

The GAMMECAT Package was developed by the pioneers of 7-pinhole tomography. It features the fastest and most accurate software available today. We combined the technology of 7-pinhole tomography with the advances of GAMMECAT software.

Consider the following:

7-pinhole tomography
- increases sensitivity without any loss of specificity in thallium myocardial perfusion studies.[1,2]
- images the heart in true-to-life 3 dimensions.
- saves valuable camera time by shooting multiple views simultaneously.

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- accuracy, through state of the art linear reconstructions, with minimal artifacts.
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. . . . . In a word, 7-pinhole tomography is a breakthrough; GAMMECAT is the most advanced application package available.

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[1]Vogel RA, Kirch DL, Lefree MT, Rainwater JO, Steele PP: Thallium-201 myocardial perfusion scintigraphy: Results of standard and multi-pinhole tomographic techniques. *The American Journal of Cardiology* 43:787-793, 1979

[2]Francisco D, Raymundo G, Van Kirk O, Erhardt J, Marcus M: Tomographic thallium-201 perfusion scintigrams following maximal coronary vasodilation with dipyridamole: Circulation (in press)

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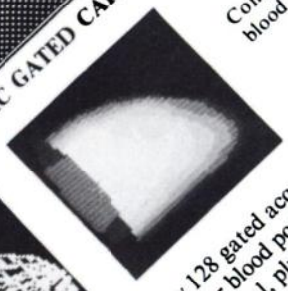
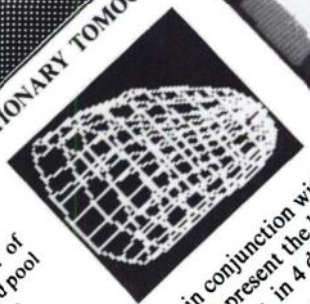
WATCH FOR OUR REVOLUTIONARY TOMOGRAPHIC GATED CARDIAC ANALYSIS PACKAGE



Computer simulation of blood pool.



Birdcage representation of the surface of the blood pool inside the left ventricle.

This package, in conjunction with 128 by 128 gated acquisition software, will present the left ventricular blood pool as it actually appears, in 4 dimensions (3 spatial, plus time). It will simulate human visual perception of the LV blood pool surface as it would look outside of the body. Only one LAO gated tomographic study is needed to view the beating blood pool from any desired angle.

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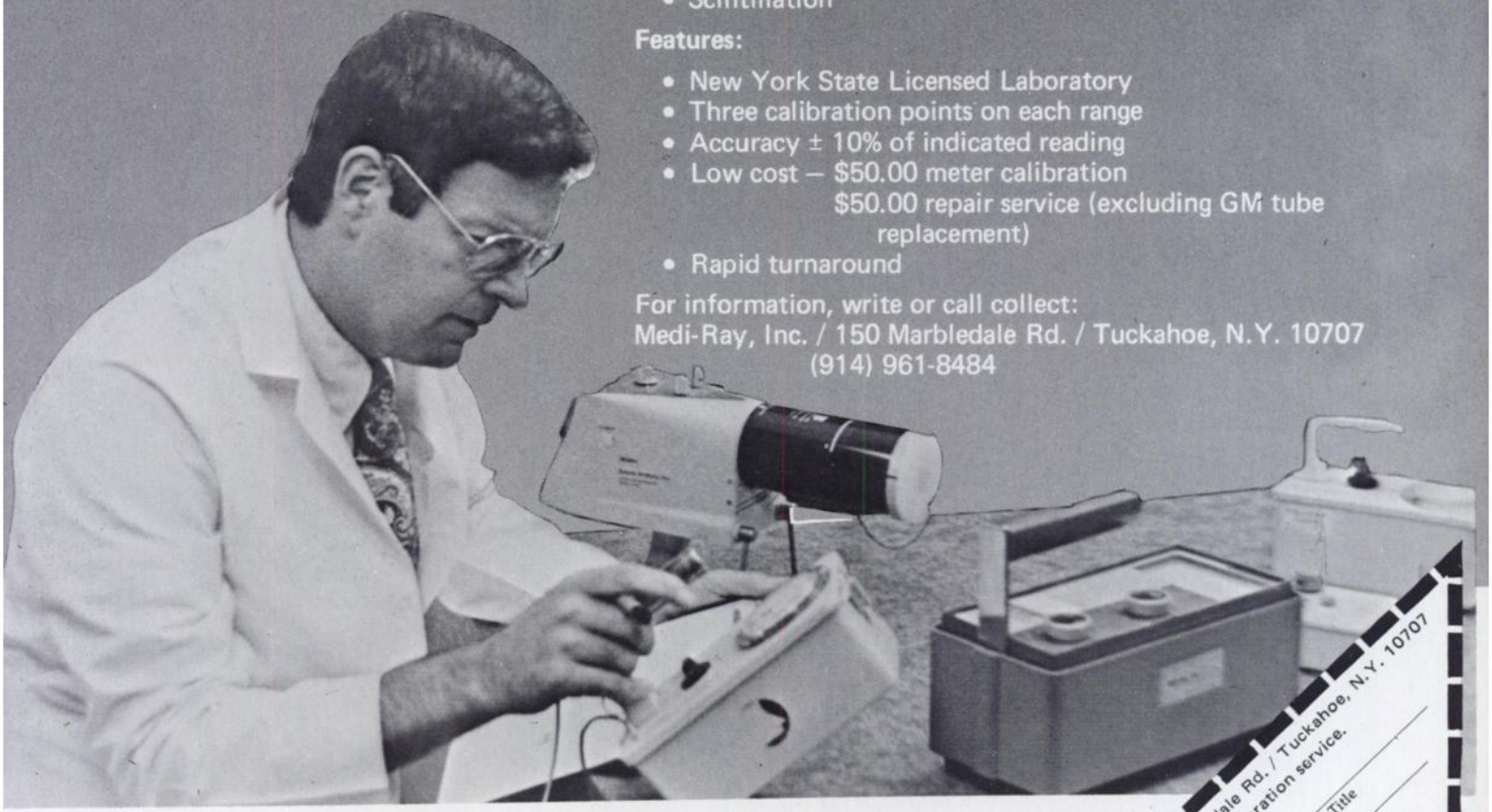

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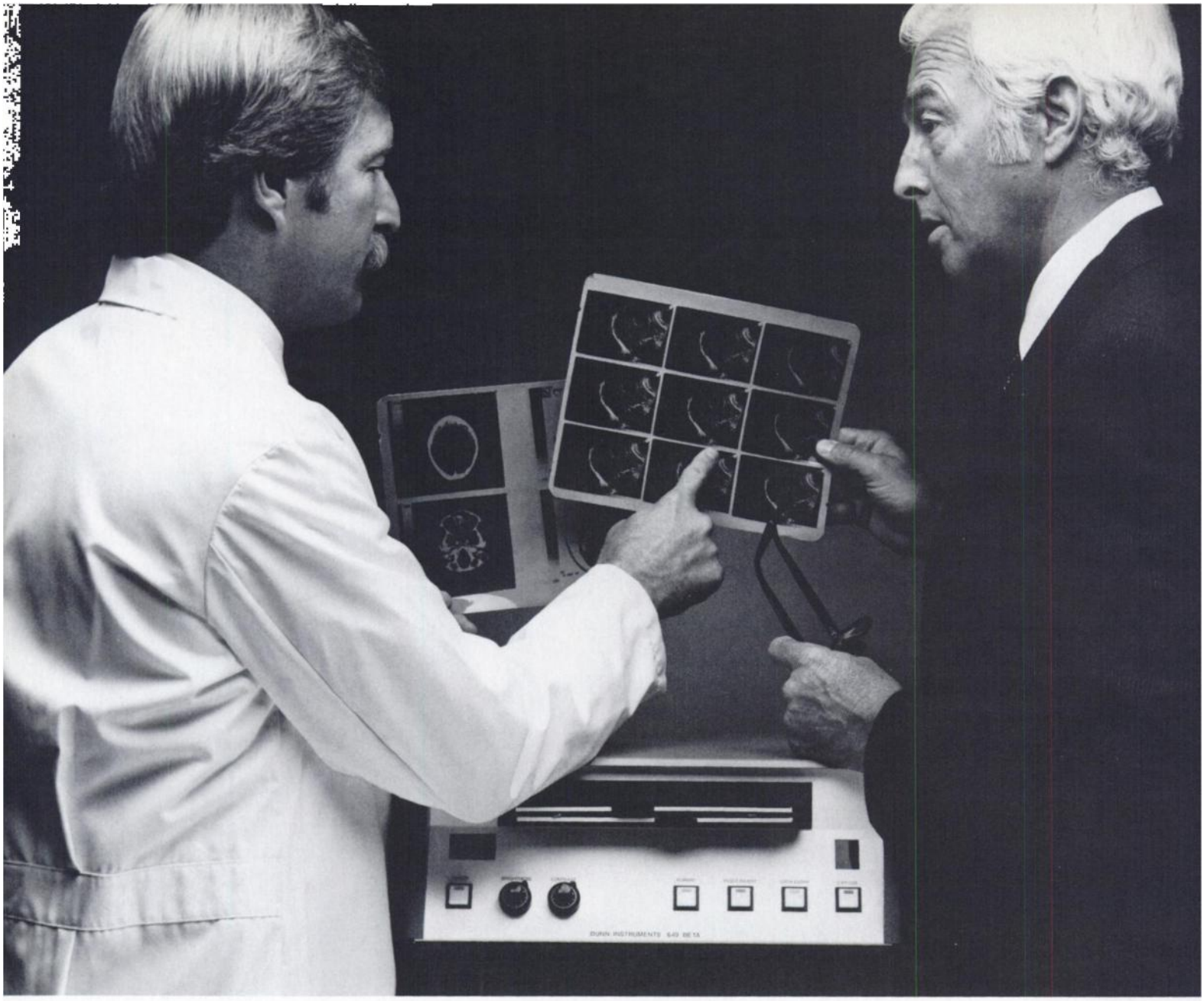

New Faithful

The multi-format 649 camera joins the Beta Series.

Faithful rendition of the medical image. And faithful operation at the touch of a button. Dunn's Model 649 has been around long enough to prove its worth. But now it's new again. Why? Because it has been thoroughly re-designed and re-engineered to take its place in the Beta Series. Now the finest series of fixed-format multi-image cameras also offers the advantages of multiple formats where they're needed.

Beta design means effortless and error-proof operation, thanks to programmable microprocessor electronics. It means a service record to envy. And most important, the superb optical and video components mean perfect pictures every time, in any format.

Whatever your imaging needs, in CT, ultrasound or fluoroscopy, you will want to check out the Beta Series, including the new 649. Find out why the inventors of the multi-image camera still make the best. Call or write for full information and sample films. Dunn Instruments, Inc., 544 Second Street, P.O. Box 77172, San Francisco, CA 94107. Tel. 415/957-1600.

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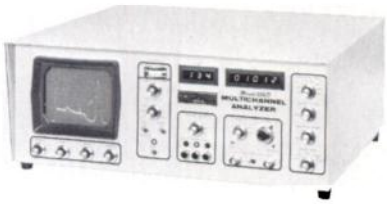
GAMMA SPECTROMETER for NUCLEAR MEDICINE

Do you check your incoming radionuclides for purity and possible contamination? Better yet, do you have permanent proof of your quality assurance?

With over 20 years of experience in nuclear instrumentation, The Nucleus offers two complete gamma spectrometry systems designed for radionuclide analysis — and at a price suitable for tight budgets!

MULTICHANNEL ANALYZER



A multichannel analyzer is ideally suited for gamma scintillation spectrometry utilizing a NaI well-type detector. Out standard Model 256D (256 channels of memory) offers all the features required to analyze and compare a known gamma spectra with any unknown sample. And, the data add/subtract feature lets you "strip" known spectra from a mixture of radionuclides. For more sophisticated solid state detectors, we recommend the Model 1024D with 1024 channels of memory. Standard features on the 1024D include an integral 8-decade region of interest sum counter, multichannel scaling, and teletype output. Both models offer a direct reading LED display of channel number and total counts per channel with an illuminated marker cursor.

SCOPE DISPLAY

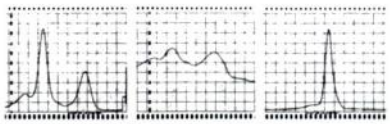
The built-in 5-inch CRT provides a bright, clear display of the accumulated data. On the Model 256D, the memory may be split into halves, 128/128 channels each. This permits direct comparison of spectra. For example, store a known I-125 spectrum in the first half, and then examine the second half spectrum of an incoming shipment. The Model 1024D features a 1024 channel memory which may be split into halves and quarters; each may be overlapped for direct comparison. Naturally, both vertical and horizontal expands are standard on every Nucleus MCA.

WELL DETECTOR

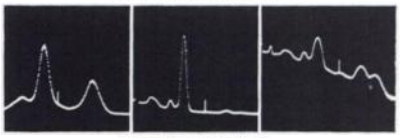
Numerous NaI scintillation probes are available for nearly every gamma spectrum analysis requirement. If you already have such a detector, most likely it will be compatible with either of these multichannel analyzers. Pictured is our Model WP-2000 well-type NaI scintillation probe with a 1.75" by 2" well crystal, on a 2" photomultiplier tube. Well size is .7" (17 mm) diameter by 1.5" (3.8 mm) deep. Resolution is 9% or better, full-width-half-maximum for Cs-137 (0.662 meV). The crystal is surrounded by .75 inches of lead.

HARD COPY RECORDER

For permanent records, a hard copy recorder documents the accumulated spectra. Any chart recorder is compatible, and several inexpensive models are available. Of course, a scope camera by Polaroid makes quick work of documentation. Linear and log readouts are standard features of these MCAs. Reproduced below are actual copies or photographs of some gamma spectra.



HARD COPY RECORD



SCOPE DISPLAYS

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Picture what a Nucleus Gamma Spectrometer can do in your lab. We have mentioned just a few uses - you can probably suggest many more. Some of our customers are presently using this system for monitoring lab waste, reading wipe/smear tests, and uptake applications. Complete systems are available now! But, if you have some equipment and want to talk with our engineers about compatibility or discuss your particular requirements, just write or call, today. Let us send you free brochures describing these and other fine nuclear instruments for quality assurance, health physics and teaching laboratories.

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AN-MDP™ Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit

If you've been waiting for an economical way to produce high-quality, low-background medronate (MDP) bone images, wait no more. AN-MDP™, from Ackerman Nuclear, Inc., gives you all of the advantages of medronate—and a lot of medronate for your money.

Superior images
Medronate produces high-target-to-background scans that readily demonstrate altered osteogenesis.[1]

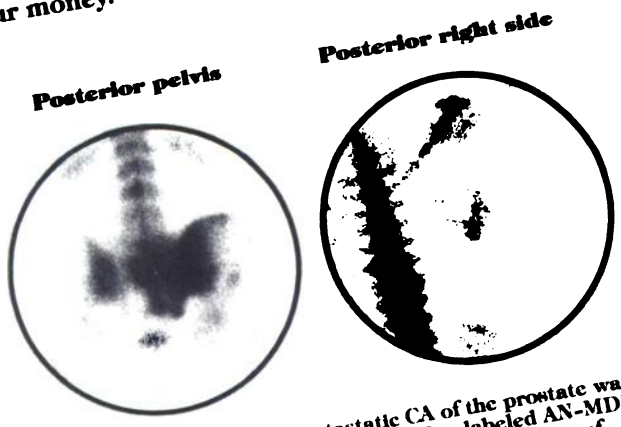
- 90–94% blood clearance by two hours after administration
- Lowest soft-tissue uptake of all of the phosphonate bone agents in current use.[2]

Convenience

- When necessary, imaging may begin an hour after injection (optimal imaging time is 1 to 4 hours).
- AN-MDP is stored and used at room temperature (15–30°C).

Economy

- You get 6 vials of reagent with each AN-MDP kit, instead of the usual 5.



A 54-year-old male with metastatic CA of the prostate was administered 15 mCi technetium Tc 99m-labeled AN-MDP. The images were recorded at 500K counts. Courtesy of Century City Hospital, Los Angeles.

For complete prescribing information, consult the package insert, a summary of which follows.

AN-MDP™ Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit

Indications and usage. Technetium Tc 99m Medronate may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

Contraindications. None known.

Warnings. This class of compounds is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have or who may be predisposed to hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

Precautions. Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Medronate and are *NOT* to be administered directly to the patient. Technetium Tc 99m Medronate, as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to patients consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediately before the examination and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4–6 hours.

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate should be formulated within six (6) hours prior to clinical use. Optimal imaging results are obtained 1–4 hours after administration.

Carcinogenesis, mutagenesis, impairment of fertility. No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Medronate affects fertility in males or females.

Pregnancy category C. Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m Medronate. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m Medronate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Nursing mothers. Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation; therefore formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

for those famous "MDP" scans.

- CUT WASTE. You can choose either single-dose or multidose vials to match your department's volume.
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1. Davis MA, and Jones AG: **Sem Nucl Med 6**:19, 1976
2. Subramanian G, McAfee JG, Blair RJ, Kallfelz FA, and Thomas FD: **J Nucl Med 16**:744, 1975

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445 West Garfield Avenue
Glendale, CA 91204
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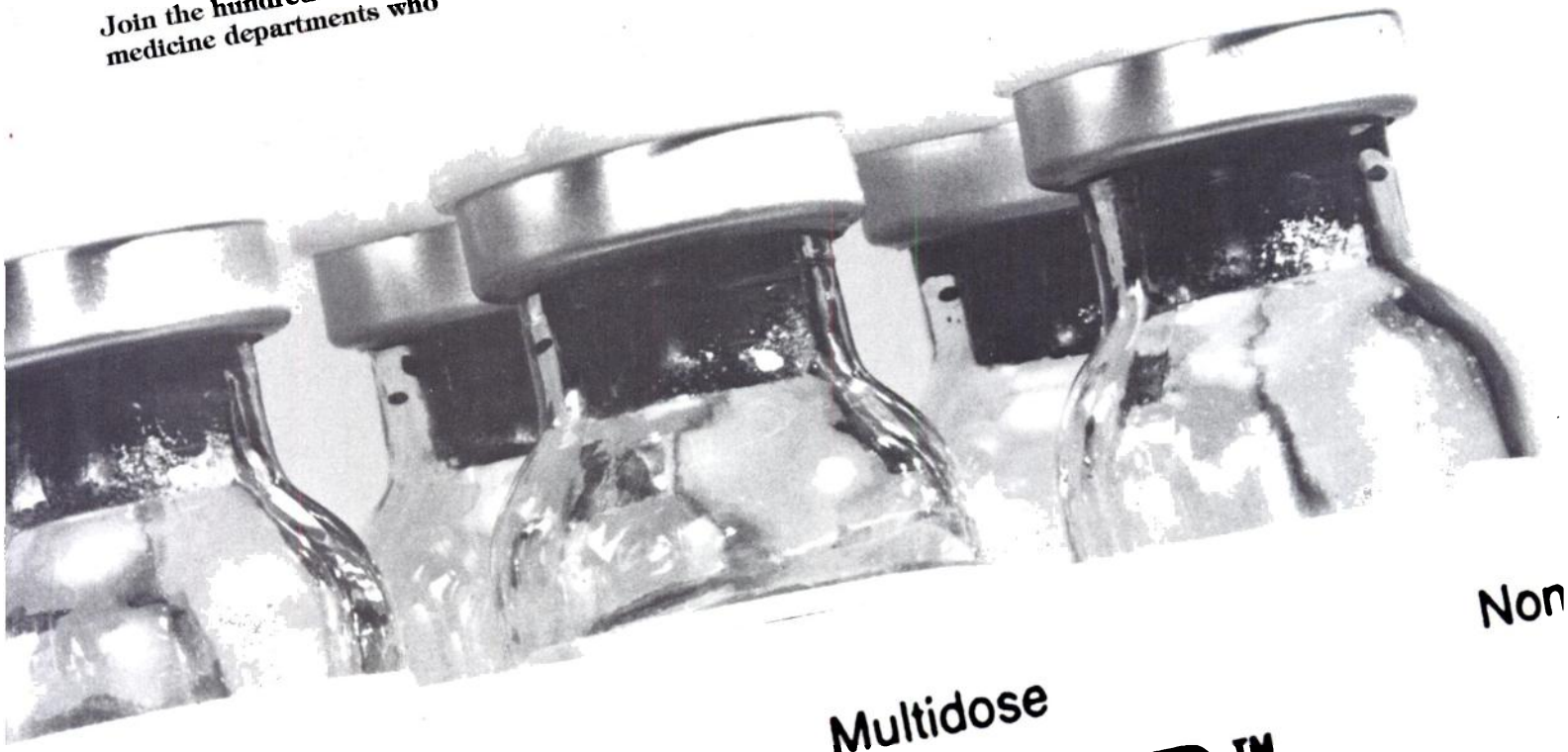

Non

Multidose

AN - MDP™

MEDRONATE K

Sterile

Pediatric use. Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Adverse reactions. No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Medronate have been reported.

Dosage and administration. The suggested dose range for I.V. administration, after reconstitution with oxidant-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m injection, to be employed in the average patient (70 kg) is:

Bone imaging: 10–20 mCi Technetium Tc 99m Medronate. Scanning is optimal at about 1–4 hours post-injection. The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

How supplied. AN-MDP™ is supplied both in the single-dose and multidose form. Both are available in sets of 6 or 30 sterile and nonpyrogenic vials. Each nitrogen-flushed vial contains, in lyophilized form:

	Single dose	Multidose
Medronic acid	5.0 mg	10.0 mg
Stannous chloride (minimum)	0.25 mg	0.51 mg
Maximum total stannous and stannic chloride	0.51 mg	1.01 mg

The pH is adjusted to 5.0–5.5 with HCl and NaOH prior to lyophilization. Included in each 6-vial kit is one package insert and 12 radiation labels. In each 30-vial kit is one package insert and 60 radiation labels. Refrigeration is not necessary.

Description	Catalog Number
Single dose 6-vial kit	K-401-S
Single dose 30-vial ECONO-PAK	K-402-S
Multidose 6-vial kit	K-401
Multidose 30-vial ECONO-PAK	K-402

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Mobility: all units are highly mobile, making bedside studies practical

Unit dead space: less than 25 ml in both washout and rebreathing

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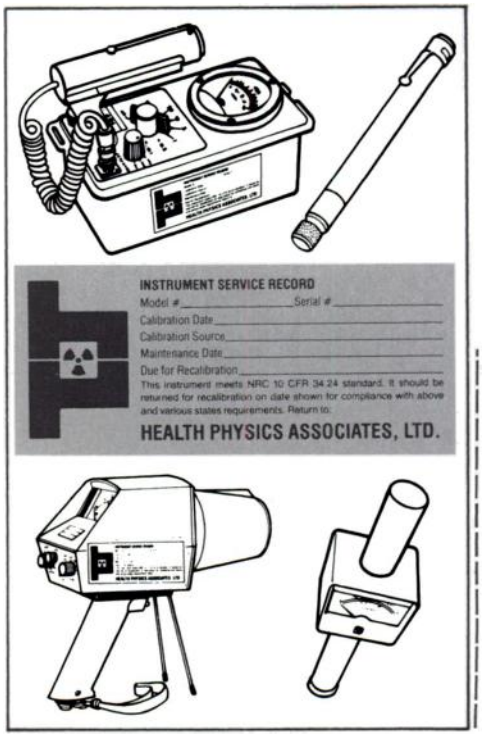

Health Physics Associates, Ltd., also offers these services:

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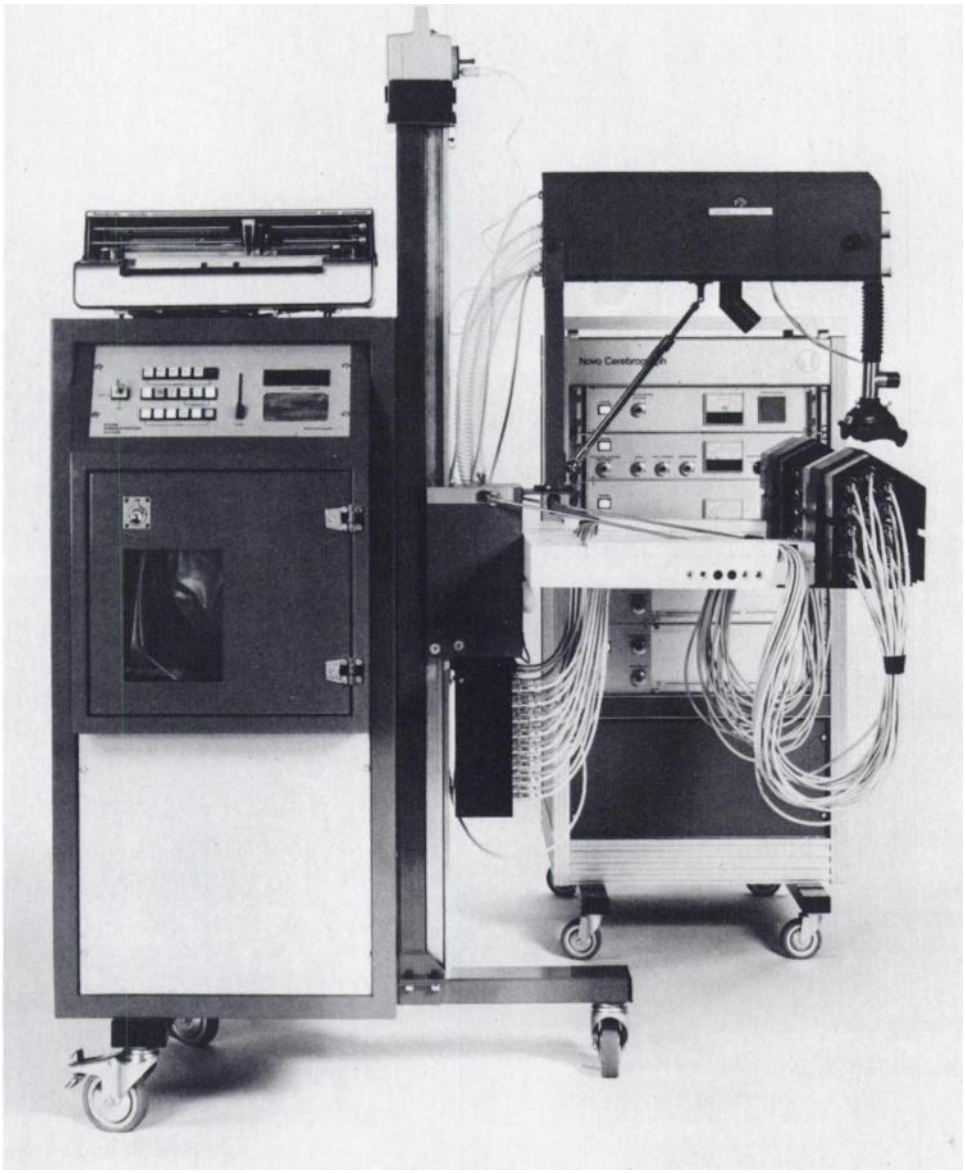
A dynamic quantitative study of rCBF



The *Novo Cerebrograph* gives you dynamic quantitative measurement of regional Cerebral Blood Flow.

Computerized digital and graphical printouts provide on-the-spot data on the functional level of the brain, data that cannot be obtained by other investigative methods.

And the *Novo Cerebrograph* gives you a choice of three ^{133}Xenon administration techniques: inhalation, intravenous or intracarotid injection.

Using the ^{133}Xenon inhalation method or the intravenous method, a safe and simple measurement of rCBF is obtained. It eliminates the trauma of intracarotid artery puncture. Permits simultaneous bilateral measurements, enabling an unaffected hemisphere to serve as reference for an affected one. Is widely used for research volunteers and on a broad patient spectrum for frequent measurements over prolonged periods.

The ^{133}Xenon intracarotid injection method provides higher resolution, increases accuracy on white matter flow measurements, and is normally combined with a carotid angiogram.

When you buy a *Novo Cerebrograph* you get a complete system, inclucing a pushbutton Xenon administration system with trap. Optional Xenon Recovery Unit. An air-detector. Up to 32 brain detectors with interchangeable collimators. A mobile detector stand that permits measurements with patients sitting or supine. Nuclear electronics and accumulation interface rack-mounted in cabinet. And your choice of on-line table-top or off-line data calculators and clinically verified proprietary computer programs.

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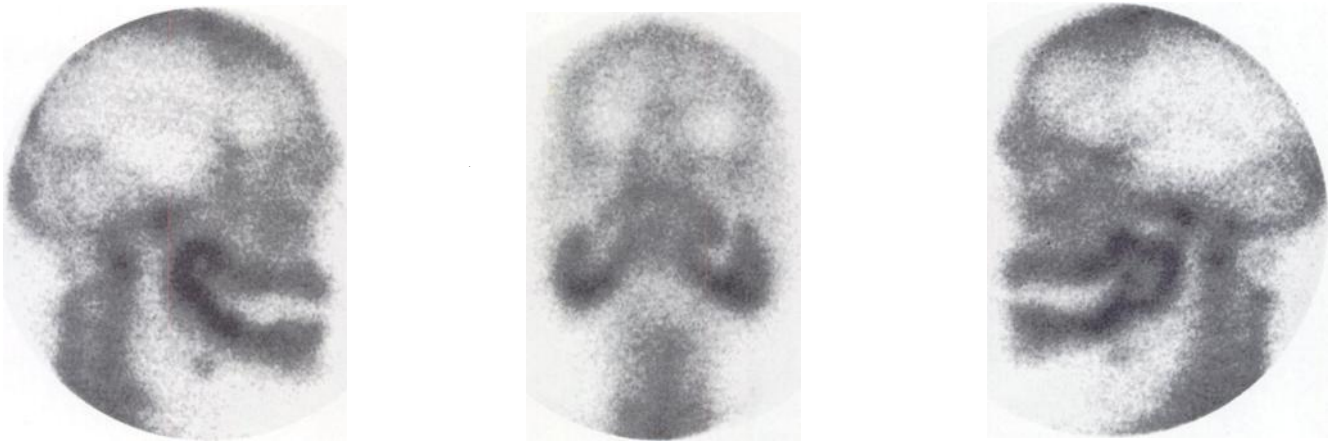
B 217-1979

OSTEOLITE bone imaging in oncology

The superior technique:

"Perhaps the greatest contribution of bone imaging is its superiority over conventional radiography in the detection of metastatic bone tumors."[1]

1. *J Nucl Med* 19:324, 1978



The superior agent:

OSTEOLITE™

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit (MDP)

NEN New England Nuclear®

In oncology. for reliable early detection of bone metastases:

Most rapid blood clearance[2]

- At 90 minutes postinjection, blood clearance of MDP pharmacologically identical to OSTEOLITE was approximately equal to that of tested pyrophosphate agents at 6 hours postinjection.
- At 3 hours, MDP blood levels were considerably less than those of tested EHDP and pyrophosphate.

Result: low-background studies, whether you must scan early to meet patient-flow demands, or at 3 hours for more optimal image detail.

Lowest soft tissue activity[2,3]

The "difference in soft tissue activity (highest with polyphosphate and lowest with MDP) is discernible in clinical images."[2] A University of Minnesota study found that only 4% of 175 MDP images showed moderate to marked soft tissue activity, compared to 17% of EHDP images.[3]

Result: highest assurance of visualizing all skeletal structures.

Highest target-to-background differential[4]

OSTEOLITE's rapid blood clearance and lower soft tissue uptake usually enable current gamma cameras to resolve peripheral skeletal structures and phalanges.

Result: confidence of detecting resolution-challenging alterations in osteogenesis...even roentgenographically "invisible" fractures and small metastases.

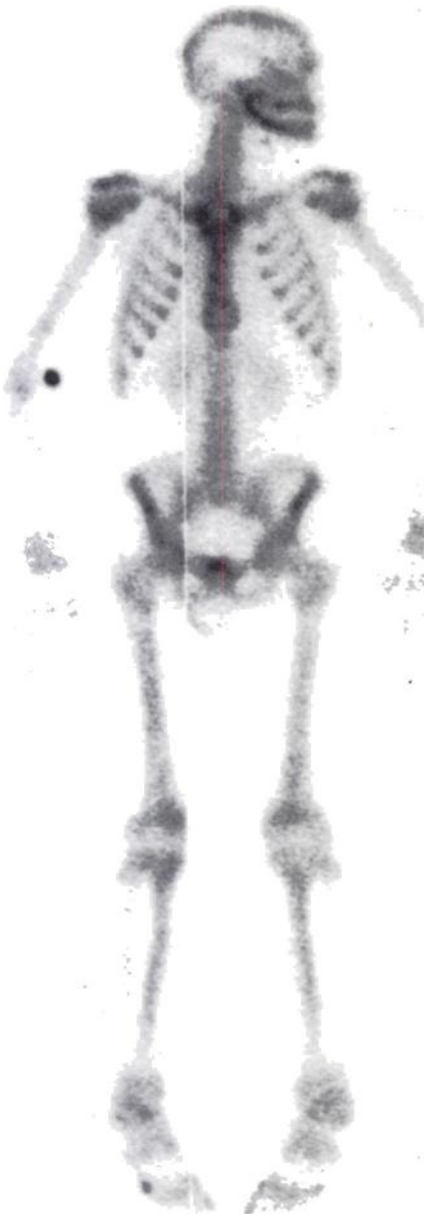
Convenient storage and preparation

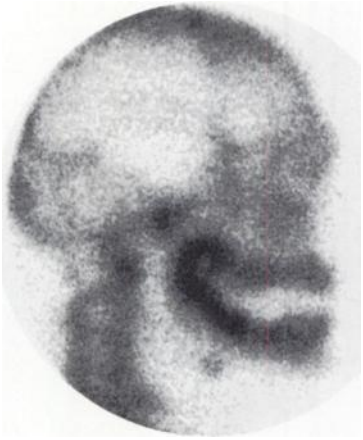
Available in 5-vial or 30-vial "Convenience Packs," OSTEOLITE can be stored and used at room temperature (15–30 C).

REFERENCES:
1. Harcke HT Jr: *J Nucl Med* **19**:324, 1978
2. Subramanian G et al: *J Nucl Med* **16**:744, 1975
3. Forstrom L et al: Data on file at New England Nuclear, Medical Diagnostics Division, North Billerica, MA
4. Davis MA, Jones AG: *Sem Nucl Med* **6**:19, 1976

OSTEOLITE™

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit (MDP)





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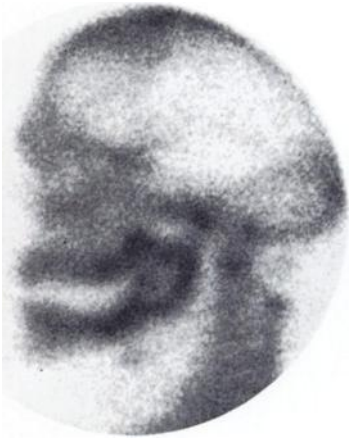

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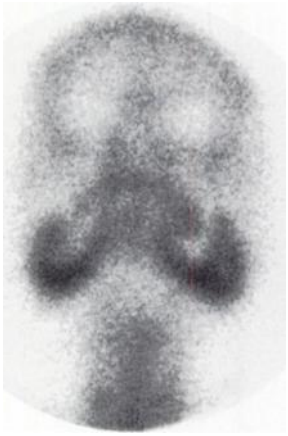

Base view

Images produced with 20.5 mCi technetium-99m labeled OSTEOLITE; spot images recorded at 500 K counts, Searle LFOV™ camera with Micro Dot™ Imager.

A 19-year-old male with known eosinophilic granuloma involving the mandible bilaterally was referred for a bone scan to rule out occult sites of involvement. Bone imaging with OSTEOLITE showed increased uptake in the rami of the mandible on both sides. The medial portion of the mandible anteriorly and the remainder of the skull, the spine, ribs, pelvis and long bones show no abnormalities suggestive of multiple foci of disease. The increased area of uptake around the left ankle was attributed to soft tissue swelling due to a recent ankle sprain.

Please see following page for full prescribing information.

OSTEOLITE™

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit (Formerly Known as MDP)

October 1977

DESCRIPTION: New England Nuclear's OSTEOLITE™ Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit (formerly known as MDP), is supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic in lyophilized kit form suitable for reconstitution with sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m to form a diagnostic skeletal imaging agent for intravenous administration. Each vial contains 10mg medronate disodium, and 0.85mg stannous chloride dihydrate; pH is adjusted to between 7.0–7.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. The contents of the vial are lyophilized and stored under nitrogen.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Technetium Tc 99m decays by isomeric transition with a physical half-life of 6.02 hours. (SOURCE: Martin, M. J. Nuclear Data Project, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, March, 1976.) Photons that are useful for imaging studies are listed in Table 1.

Table 1. Principal Radiation Emission Data—Technetium Tc 99m

Radiation	Mean %/ Disintegration	Mean Energy (keV)
Gamma-2	88.96	140.5

To facilitate correction for physical decay of Technetium Tc 99m, the fractions of initial activity that remain at selected intervals after the time of calibration are shown in Table 2.

Table 2. Physical Decay Chart: Technetium Tc 99m Half-Life 6.02 Hours

Hours	Fraction Remaining	Hours	Fraction Remaining
0*	1.000	8	.398
1	.891	9	.355
2	.794	10	.316
3	.708	11	.282
4	.631	12	.251
5	.562	18	.126
6	.501	24	.063
7	.447		

*Calibration Time

EXTERNAL RADIATION

The specific gamma ray constant for Technetium Tc 99m is 0.8R/mCi-hr. at 1cm. The half value layer is 0.2mm of Pb. To facilitate control of radiation exposure from millicurie amounts of Technetium Tc 99m, the use of a 6.35mm thick standard radiation elution lead shield will attenuate the radiation emitted by a factor greater than 10^6.

Table 3. Radiation Attenuation By Lead Shielding

Shield Thickness (Pb)mm	Coefficient of Attenuation
0.2	0.5
0.95	10^{-1}
1.8	10^{-2}
2.7	10^{-3}
3.6	10^{-4}
4.5	10^{-5}
5.4	10^{-6}
6.3	10^{-7}

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY: Upon intravenous injection, Technetium Tc 99m OSTEOLITE exhibits a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. In humans, blood levels fall to 4-10% of the injected dose by two hours post-injection and to 3-5% by three hours. During the first 24 hours following its administration in patients with normal renal function, 50-75% of the radioactivity is excreted into the urine and less than 2% of the injected dose remains in the vascular system.

Uptake of the Technetium Tc 99m in bone appears to be related to osteogenic activity and to skeletal blood perfusion. The deposition in the skeleton is bilaterally symmetrical, with increased accumulation in the axial structure as compared to the appendicular skeleton. There is increased activity in the distal aspect of long bones as compared to the diaphyses. In pediatric patients, in whom the epiphyseal centers are still open, there is more marked accumulation of the radiopharmaceutical in the distal aspects of long bones than is seen in adults in whom the epiphyseal centers are closed. Localized areas of abnormal accumulation of the radiopharmaceutical may be seen in primary skeletal malignancies, metastatic malignancies to bone, acute or chronic osteomyelitis, arthritides, recent fractures, areas of ectopic calcification, Paget's disease, regional migratory osteoporosis, areas of aseptic necrosis and, in general, any pathological situation involving bone in which there is increased osteogenic activity or localized increased osseous blood perfusion. Since increased osteogenic activity and localized increased osseous blood perfusion are not usually present in chronic bone diseases, bone imaging agents, in general, are not effective in detecting such diseases. Localized areas of decreased accumulation of the radiopharmaceutical may be noted in areas of bone which have received localized fields of external radiation or to which blood flow has been interrupted. OSTEOLITE has also been noted to accumulate in areas of acute myocardial infarction from one to fourteen days after the pathologic event.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Technetium Tc 99m OSTEOLITE may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: The contents of the OSTEOLITE vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m medronate sodium and are NOT to be directly administered to the patient.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals—especially those elective in nature—of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first ten days following the onset of menses.

PRECAUTIONS: A thorough knowledge of the normal distribution of intravenously administered Technetium Tc 99m medronate sodium is essential in order to accurately interpret pathologic studies.

Technetium Tc 99m medronate sodium, as well as any radioactive agent, must be handled with care. Once sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added to the kit, appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Care should also be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients in a manner consistent with proper patient management.

The Technetium Tc 99m labeling reaction involved in preparing Technetium Tc 99m medronate sodium depends on the maintenance of tin in the divalent state. Any oxidant present in the sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m employed may adversely affect the quality of the prepared agent. Thus, sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m containing oxidants should not be used without first demonstrating that it is without adverse effect on the properties of the resulting agent.

The use of bacteriostatic sodium chloride as a diluent for sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m may adversely affect the biologic distribution of the prepared agent, and its use is not recommended.

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Technetium Tc 99m medronate sodium should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: None reported.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: The recommended dose for the average 70kg adult patient is 15mCi with a range of 10-20mCi. The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Optimal imaging results are obtained within one to four hours after administration.

OSTEOLITE should be used within six hours after aseptic reconstitution with sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m. For optimum results this time should be minimized.

The vial contains no bacteriostat.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used by persons who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate governmental agencies authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

RADIATION DOSIMETRY

The estimated absorbed radiation dose to an average patient (70kg) from an intravenous injection of a maximum dose of 20 millicuries of Technetium Tc 99m OSTEOLITE is shown in Table 4.

Table 4. Absorbed Radiation Dose

Organ		Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium (rads/20mCi)
Total Body		0.13
Bone Total		0.70
Red Marrow		0.56
Kidneys		0.62
Liver		0.16
Bladder Wall	2 hr void	2.60
	4.8 hr void	6.20
Ovaries	2 hr void	0.24
	4.8 hr void	0.34
Testes	2 hr void	0.16
	4.8 hr void	0.22

Method of calculation: A Schema for Absorbed-Dose Calculations For Biologically Distributed Radionuclides, Supplement No. 1, MIRD Pamphlet No. 1, p. 7, 1968.

HOW SUPPLIED: NEN's OSTEOLITE™ Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Sodium Kit is supplied as a set of five or thirty vials, sterile and non-pyrogenic. Each nitrogen-flushed vial contains in lyophilized form:

Medronate Disodium—10mg
Stannous Chloride Dihydrate—0.85mg

The pH is adjusted to between 7.0–7.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. The contents of the vial were lyophilized under nitrogen. Store at room temperature (15°-30° C). Included in each five (5) vial kit is one (1) package insert and six (6) radiation labels. Included in each thirty (30) vial kit is one (1) package insert and thirty-six (36) radiation labels.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PREPARATION OF TECHNETIUM Tc 99m OSTEOLITE: Aseptically inject 2 to 8ml of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m (pertechnetate in isotonic saline without a bacteriostat) into the supplied vial of OSTEOLITE enclosed by a radiation shield. Swirl for at least ten seconds to dissolve completely. Label appropriately. Suitable labels have been supplied with each OSTEOLITE Kit. Use within six hours after reconstitution. For optimum results, this time should be minimized.

Using proper shielding, the vial containing the reconstituted solution should be visually inspected to insure that it is clear and free of particulate matter.

The contents of the kit vials are not radioactive; however, **after reconstitution with sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m the contents are radioactive and adequate shielding and handling precautions must be maintained.**

Do not use if there is a vacuum in the immediate drug container or if air is injected into the container when the dose is withdrawn.

Catalog Number NRP-420 (5 vial kit)
Catalog Number NRP-420C (30 vial kit)

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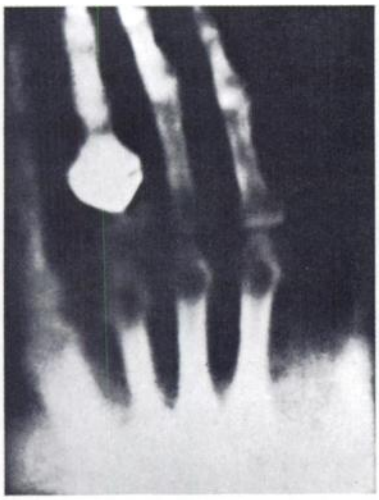
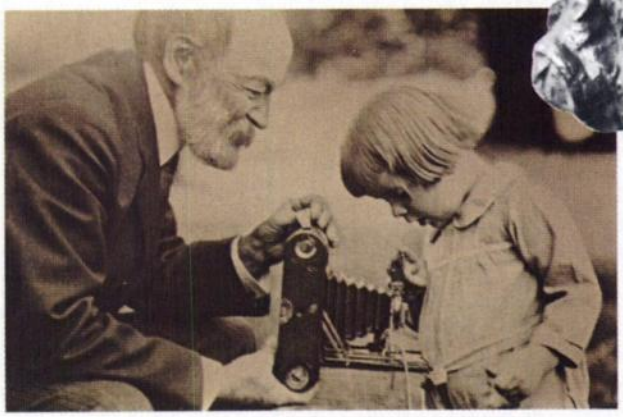
WHEN YOU DO SOMETHING YOU GET TO BE VERY



November 8, 1895, fifteen years after the founding of Eastman Kodak Company, Wilhelm Roentgen discovered a "new kind of light" that he called x-rays, and quickly made the first radiograph of a human subject—his wife's hand.

(1845-1923)
Wilhelm Konrad Roentgen



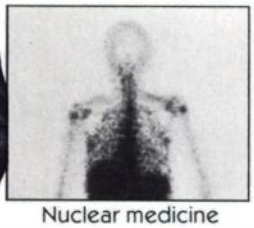
Physicians discovered photography early, and used photos for teaching and record keeping. They were among Kodak's first customers.

An early Kodak darkroom lamp was a candle in a red fabric box. Today's Kodak safelight filter type GBX is "universal" and safe with all blue- and most green-sensitive x-ray films.

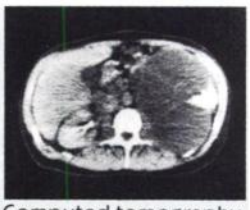
The first Kodak "demonstrator" was hired in 1884. Today, Kodak technical sales representatives call on the medical profession to provide imaging expertise and backup.

FOR A VERY LONG TIME... GOOD AT IT.

Imaging is not complete without proper processing. An early Kodak advertisement showed a Kodak film processor that operated by turning a crank. The new Kodak RP X-Omat processor, model M8, processes x-ray film in 90 seconds and monitors its own performance automatically.

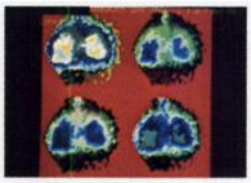


Nuclear medicine



Computed tomography

Ultrasound



CRT color photography

New imaging modalities require new products. If there is an image to be recorded, there is a Kodak film on which to record it.

Kodak Lanex screens and Kodak ortho films provide quality images with reduced exposure and increased technic flexibility.

George Eastman,
1854-1932.
He started it all.

1880 Kodak *1980*

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*Patented Delay Line, U.S. Patent Number 3,717,763

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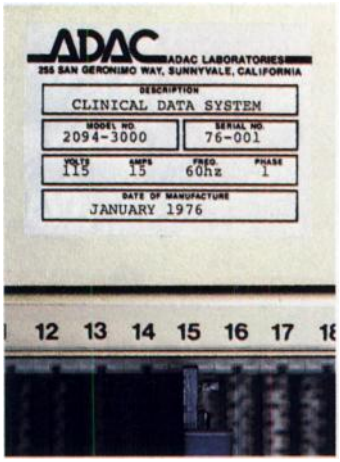

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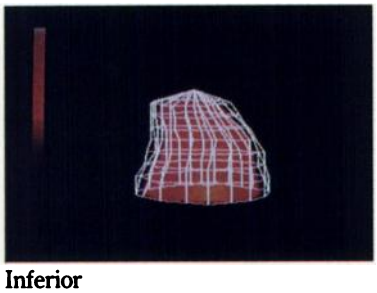
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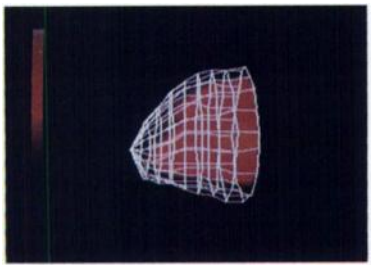
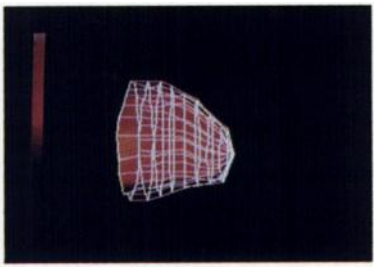

LPO


RAO

Shade Program:
A three dimensional representation of the left ventricle is constructed for each segment using the 8 areas of interest of each plane in each segment. The even spacing of the planes is known since it was specified to perform the reconstruction; therefore, the areas of interest, x and y dimensions, can be connected to create the depth, z dimension. The operator can specify the projection for the constructed three dimensional image or "birdcage." Rotation can be done on the heart's x, y and z axis. Clinically, it is very valuable to rotate to the RAO, LPO, Superior Aspect, and Inferior Aspect. For example, the RAO projection allows the viewing of the long axis of the left ventricle without the right ventricle superimposed, since the edge detection did not include the right ventricle.

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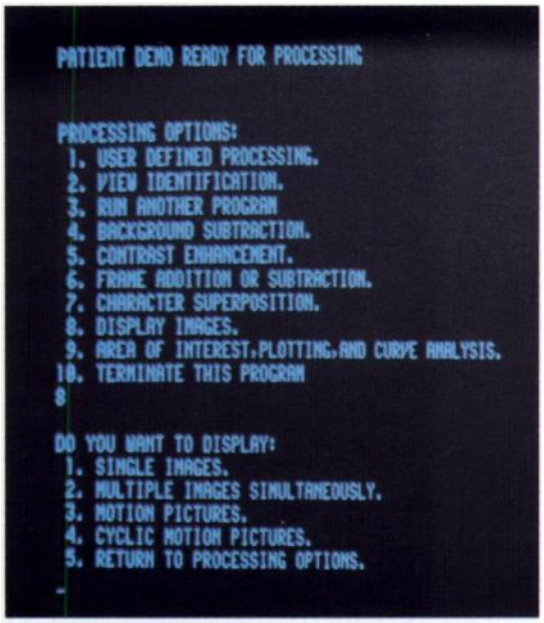

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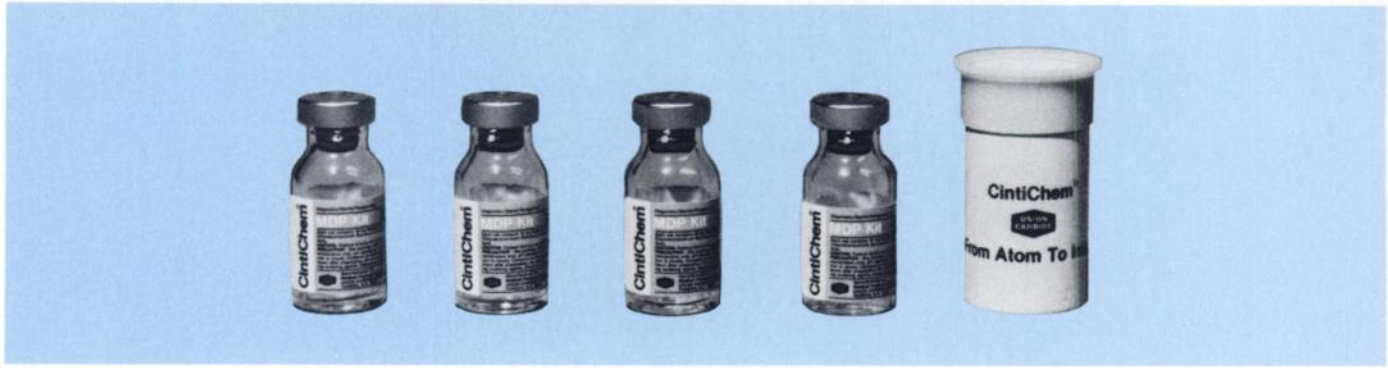

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Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit

BRIEF SUMMARY OF PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

indications and usage

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

contraindications

None known.

warnings

This class of compound is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have, or who may be predisposed to, hypocalcemia (i.e., alkalosis).

This radiopharmaceutical drug product should not be administered to children, to pregnant women, or to nursing mothers, unless the expected benefit to be gained outweighs the potential risk.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

precautions

general

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours.

This preparation contains no bacteriostatic preservative.

Technetium Tc 99m Medronate should be formulated within six (6) hours prior to clinical use.

pregnancy category C

Adequate reproductive studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Technetium Tc 99m Medronate should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

nursing mothers

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken while a patient is on the drug since many drugs are excreted in human milk.

pediatric use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established .

adverse reactions

No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Medronate have been reported.

how supplied

Union Carbide's Technetium Tc 99m Medronate Kit is supplied as a sterile, pyrogen-free kit containing 5 vials.

Each 10 ml vial contains 10 mg medronic acid, 0.17 mg (minimum) stannous chloride (maximum stannous and stannic chloride 0.29 mg), and 2 mg ascorbic acid. The pH has been adjusted to 4-8 with either HCl or NaOH prior to lyophilization. Following lyophilization, the vials are sealed under a nitrogen atmosphere.

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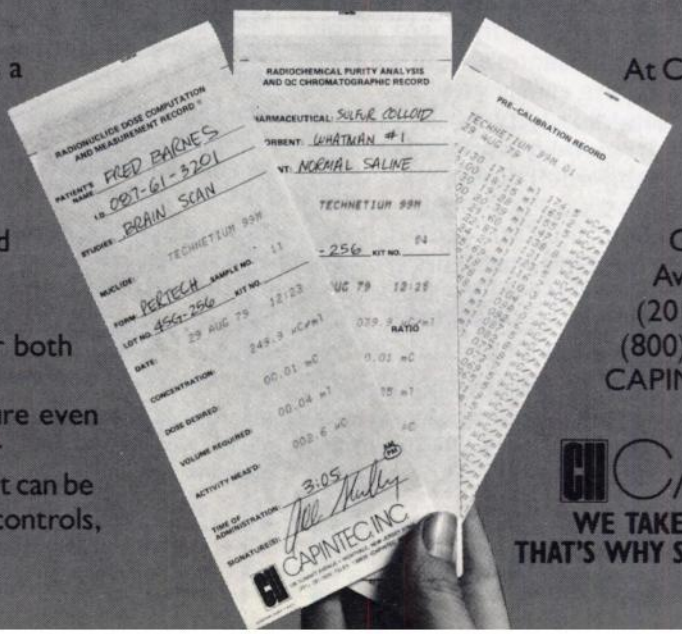

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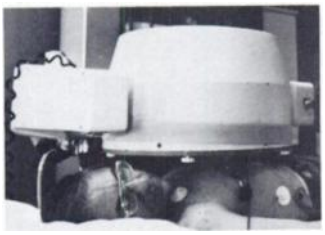

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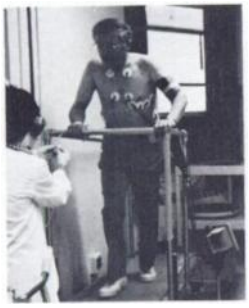

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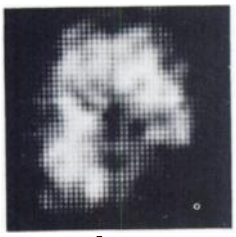

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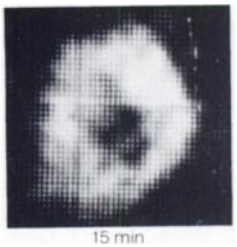

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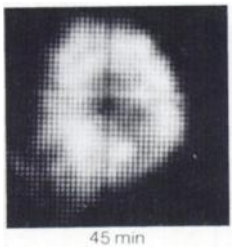

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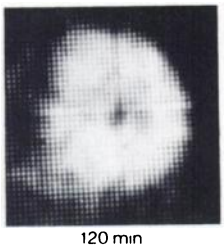

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NEN has available a portfolio of reprints on the clinical use of Thallous Chloride Tl 201, as well as a complete teaching rounds program—slides, study monographs and self-evaluation forms—approved for elective continuing medical education credits. For copies of reprints or information on obtaining the teaching program, write Teaching Program Administrator, New England Nuclear, 549 Albany Street, Boston, MA 02118.

Thallous Chloride Tl 201

NEN New England Nuclear®

See following page for full prescribing information.

Thallous Chloride Tl 201

November 1977

FOR DIAGNOSTIC USE

DESCRIPTION: Thallous Chloride Tl 201 is supplied in isotonic solution as a sterile, nonpyrogenic diagnostic radiopharmaceutical for intravenous administration. The aqueous solution at calibration time contains 1mCi/ml Thallous Chloride Tl 201, adjusted to pH 4.5-6.5 by the addition of hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. It is made isotonic with 0.9% sodium chloride and is preserved with 0.9% benzyl alcohol. Thallium Tl 201 has a half-life of 73.1 hours and is cyclotron-produced. It is essentially carrier-free, and contains less than 0.25% lead Pb 203 and less than 1.9% Thallium Tl 202.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Thallium Tl 201 decays by electron capture to Mercury Hg 201 with a physical half-life of 73.1 hours.[1] Photons that are useful for detection and imaging are listed in Table 1. The lower energy X-rays obtained from the Mercury Hg 201 daughter of Tl 201 are recommended for myocardial imaging, because the mean %/disintegration at 68-80.3 keV is much greater than the combination of gamma-4 and gamma-6 mean %/disintegration.

Table 1. Principal Radiation Emission Data

Radiation	Mean %/Disintegration	Mean Energy (keV)
Gamma-4	2.65	135.3
Gamma-6	10.0	167.4
Mercury X-rays	94.5	68-80.3

[1]Martin, M.J., Nuclear Data Project, ORNL, January 1977

EXTERNAL RADIATION

The specific gamma ray constant for Thallium Tl 201 is 0.47R/mCi-hr. at 1 cm. The first half-value layer is 0.23mm of lead. A range of values for the relative attenuation of the radiation emitted by this radionuclide that results from the interposition of various thicknesses of lead (Pb) is shown in Table 2. For example, the use of 4.4mm of lead will decrease the external radiation exposure by a factor of about 10,000.

Table 2. Radiation Attenuation By Lead Shielding

mm of Lead (Pb)	Coefficient of Attenuation
0.23	0.5
0.83	10^{-1}
1.9	10^{-2}
3.1	10^{-3}
4.4	10^{-4}
5.7	10^{-5}

To correct for physical decay of this radionuclide, the fractions that remain at selected intervals before and after calibration are shown in Table 3.

Table 3. Thallium Tl 201 Decay Chart: Half-Life 73.1 Hours

Hours	Fraction Remaining	Hours	Fraction Remaining	Hours	Fraction Remaining
-72	1.98	18	0.84	72	0.51
-60	1.77	24	0.80	78	0.48
-48	1.58	30	0.75	84	0.45
-36	1.41	36	0.71	90	0.43
-12	1.12	42	0.67	96	0.40
-6	1.06	48	0.63	108	0.36
0[c]	1.00	54	0.60	120	0.32
6	0.95	60	0.57	132	0.29
12	0.89	66	0.54	144	0.26

[c]Calibration Time

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY: Carrier-free Thallous Chloride Tl 201 has been found to accumulate in viable myocardium in a manner analogous to potassium. Experiments employing labeled microspheres in human volunteers have shown that the myocardial distribution of Thallous Chloride Tl 201 correlates well with regional perfusion.

In clinical studies, thallium images have been found to visualize areas of infarction confirmed by electrocardiographic and enzyme changes. Regions of transient myocardial ischemia corresponding to areas perfused by coronary arteries with partial stenoses have been visualized when thallium was administered in conjunction with an exercise stress test. It is usually not possible to differentiate recent from old myocardial infarction, and no exact differentiation can be made between recent myocardial infarction and ischemia.

After intravenous administration, Thallous Chloride Tl 201 clears rapidly from the blood with maximal concentration by normal myocardium occurring at about ten minutes.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Thallous Chloride Tl 201 may be useful in myocardial perfusion imaging for the diagnosis and localization of myocardial infarction.

It may also be useful in conjunction with exercise stress testing as an adjunct in the diagnosis of ischemic heart disease (atherosclerotic coronary artery disease).

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: In studying patients in whom myocardial infarction or ischemia is known or suspected, care should be taken to assure continuous clinical monitoring and treatment in accordance with safe, accepted procedure. Exercise stress testing should be performed only under the supervision of a qualified physician and in a laboratory equipped with appropriate resuscitation and support apparatus.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceutical drug products—especially those elective in nature—of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first ten days following the onset of menses.

PRECAUTIONS: Data are not available concerning the effect of marked alterations in blood glucose, insulin, or pH (such as is found in diabetes mellitus) on the quality of thallium Tl 201 scans. Attention is directed to the fact that thallium is a potassium analog, and since the transport of potassium is affected by these factors, the possibility exists that the thallium may likewise be affected.

Thallous Chloride Tl 201, as all radioactive materials, must be handled with care and used with appropriate safety measures to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Care should also be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients in a manner consistent with proper patient management.

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential.

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Thallous Chloride Tl 201 should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Adverse reactions related to use of this agent have not been reported to date.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: The recommended adult (70kg) dose of Thallous Chloride Tl 201 is 1-1.5mCi. Thallous Chloride Tl 201 is intended for intravenous administration only.

For patients undergoing resting thallium studies, imaging is optimally begun within 10-20 minutes after injection. Several investigators have reported improved myocardial-to-background ratios when patients are injected in the fasting state, in an upright posture, or after briefly ambulating.

Best results with thallium imaging performed in conjunction with exercise stress testing appear to be obtained if the thallium is administered when the patient reaches maximum stress and when the stress is continued for 30 seconds to one minute after injection. Imaging should begin within ten minutes post-injection since target-to-background ratio is optimum by that time. Several investigators have reported significant decreases in the target-to-background ratios of lesions attributable to transient ischemia by two hours after the completion of stress testing.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used by persons with specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agencies authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

RADIATION DOSIMETRY

The estimated absorbed radiation dose[2] to an average patient (70kg) from an intravenous injection of a maximum dose of 1.5 millicuries of Tl 201 is shown in Table 4.

Table 4. Radiation Dose Estimates of Thallous Chloride Tl 201: Absorbed Dose/1.5mCi Thallium Tl 201 Administered

	Rads/1.5mCi
Heart	0.51
Small Intestines	0.97
Kidneys	2.2
Liver	0.93
Red Marrow	0.51
Ovaries	0.85
Testes	0.81
Thyroid	1.12
Total Body	0.36

[2]Values listed include a maximum correction of 13% to the radiation doses from Tl 201 due to the radiocontaminants Pb 203 and Tl 202.

HOW SUPPLIED: Thallous Chloride Tl 201 for intravenous administration is supplied as a sterile, non-pyrogenic solution containing at calibration time, 1mCi/ml of Thallous Tl 201, 9mg/ml sodium chloride, and 9mg/ml of benzyl alcohol. The pH is adjusted to between 4.5-6.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. Vials are available in the following quantities of radioactivity: 1.5, 3.0, 4.5, 6.0, and 9.0 millicuries of Thallous Tl 201.

The contents of the vial are radioactive. Adequate shielding and handling precautions must be maintained.

Catalog Number NRP-427

New England Nuclear
Medical Diagnostics Division
601 Treble Cove Rd., North Billerica, MA 01862

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Europe: NEN Chemicals GmbH, D-6072 Dreieich, W. Germany, Postfach 401240 Tel:(06103) 85034 Order Entry: (06103) 81011

The Mallinckrodt Ultra-TechneKow® FM (Technetium Tc 99m) Generator. Designed with people in mind.

Ultra-TechneKow® FM
(Technetium Tc-99m Generator)
For the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m

DESCRIPTION

The **Ultra-TechneKow** FM Generator is prepared with fission-produced molybdenum-99. This generator provides a closed system for the production of sterile metastable technetium-99m, which is produced by the decay of molybdenum-99. Sterile, pyrogen-free isotonic solutions of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m can be obtained conveniently by periodic aseptic elution of the generators. These solutions should be crystal clear.

The generator consists of a sealed glass chamber containing specially processed alumina. This treated alumina has a high absorption capacity for molybdenum-99 and a low affinity for technetium-99m. As a result, elution of the generator yields a solution of technetium-99m containing negligible amounts of molybdenum-99.

ACTIONS

The pertechnetate ion distributes in the body similarly to the iodide ion but is not organified when trapped in the thyroid gland. Pertechnetate tends to accumulate in intracranial lesions with excessive neovascularity or an altered blood-brain barrier. It also concentrates in thyroid gland, salivary glands, stomach and choroid plexus. After intravascular administration it remains in the circulatory system for sufficient time to permit blood pool, organ perfusions, and major vessel studies. It gradually equilibrates with the extracellular space. A fraction is promptly excreted via the kidneys.

INDICATIONS

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is used for brain imaging, thyroid imaging, salivary gland imaging, placenta localization and blood pool imaging.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or during lactation unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

PRECAUTIONS

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is usually administered by intravascular injection but can be given orally. The dosage employed varies with each diagnostic procedure.

The suggested dose range employed for various diagnostic indications in the average patient (70 kg) is:

brain imaging:	10 to 20 mCi
thyroid gland imaging:	1 to 10 mCi
salivary gland imaging:	1 to 5 mCi
placenta localization:	1 to 3 mCi
blood pool imaging:	10 to 20 mCi

NOTE: Up to 1 gram of reagent grade potassium perchlorate in a suitable base or capsule may be given orally prior to administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m injection for brain imaging, placenta localization and blood pool imaging.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

HOW SUPPLIED

The **Ultra-TechneKow FM** (Technetium Tc 99m) Generators contain the following amount of molybdenum-99 at the time of calibration stated on the label.

Catalog Number	
100	0.25 curies
101	0.50 curies
106	0.75 curies
102	1.0 curies
103	1.5 curies
104	2.0 curies
105	2.5 curies
107	3.0 curies

Each generator is supplied with the following components for the elution of the generator.

- 6—Sterile, graduated, evacuated collecting vials
- 6—Sterile Luer-Lock needles with plastic covers
- 6—Pressure-sensitive "Caution—Radioactive Material" collecting vial labels
- 6—Pressure-sensitive radioassay data labels for lead dispensing shield

EVACUATED COLLECTING VIALS. Collecting vials are available on request in 5, 10, 20 and 30 milliliter sizes.

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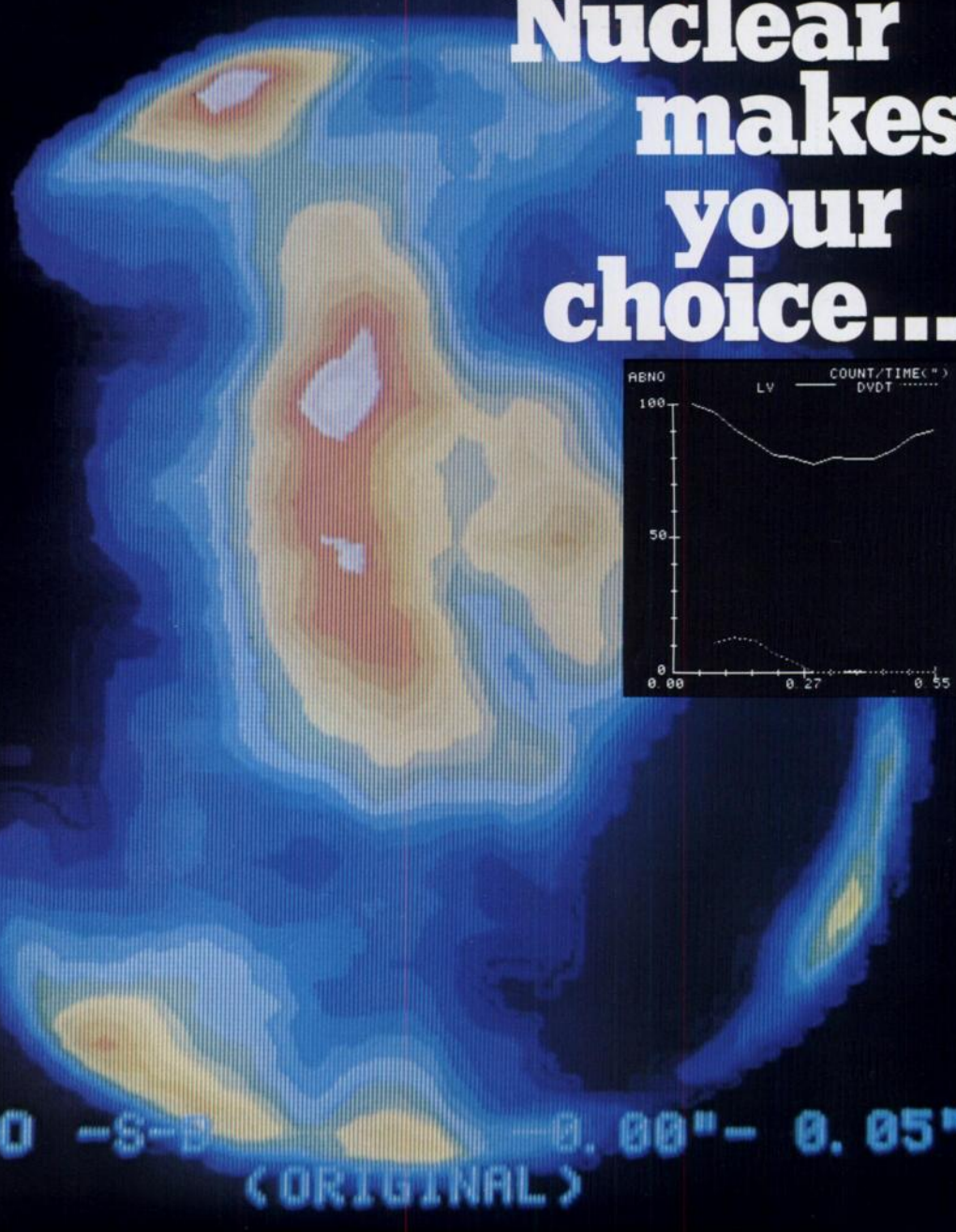

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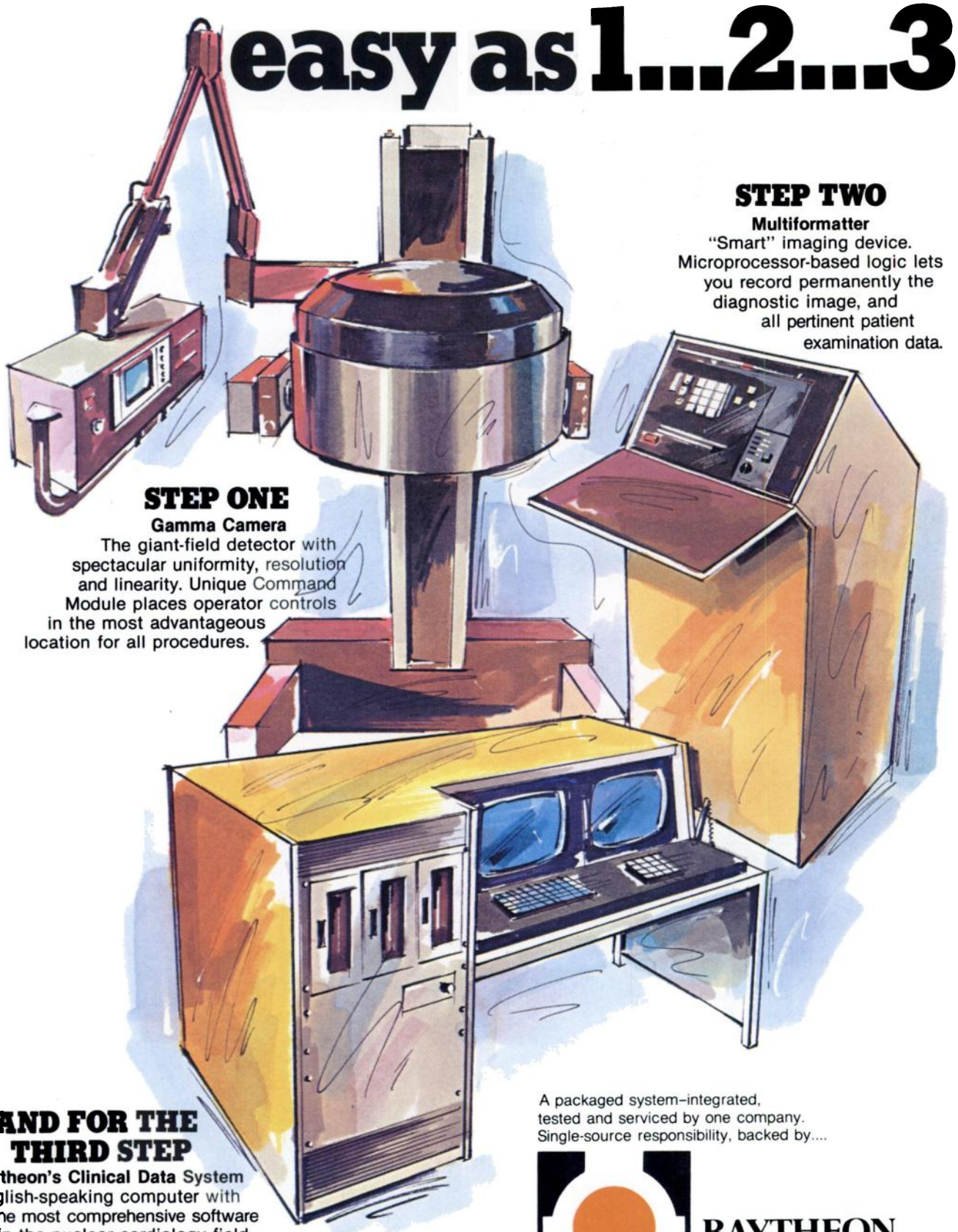

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Ultra-TechneKow® FM (Technetium Tc 99m) Generator

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The Mallinckrodt Ultra-TechneKow® FM (Technetium Tc 99m) Generator. Designed with people in mind.

Ultra-TechneKow® FM
(Technetium Tc-99m Generator)
For the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m

DESCRIPTION

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INDICATIONS

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is used for brain imaging, thyroid imaging, salivary gland imaging, placenta localization and blood pool imaging.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or during lactation unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

PRECAUTIONS

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

At the time of administration the solution should be crystal clear.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is usually administered by intravascular injection but can be given orally. The dosage employed varies with each diagnostic procedure.

The suggested dose range employed for various diagnostic indications in the average patient (70 kg) is:

brain imaging:	10 to 20 mCi
thyroid gland imaging:	1 to 10 mCi
salivary gland imaging:	1 to 5 mCi
placenta localization:	1 to 3 mCi
blood pool imaging:	10 to 20 mCi

NOTE: Up to 1 gram of reagent grade potassium perchlorate in a suitable base or capsule may be given orally prior to administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m injection for brain imaging, placenta localization and blood pool imaging.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

HOW SUPPLIED

The **Ultra-TechneKow FM** (Technetium Tc 99m) Generators contain the following amount of molybdenum-99 at the time of calibration stated on the label.

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- 6—Pressure-sensitive "Caution—Radioactive Material" collecting vial labels
- 6—Pressure-sensitive radioassay data labels for lead dispensing shield

EVACUATED COLLECTING VIALS. Collecting vials are available on request in 5, 10, 20 and 30 milliliter sizes.

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JNM-12

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Operator's error is minimised by arrangement of controls, and the information display indicates mode of operation, corrections applied, dose range multiplier and unit of measurement.

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Doxorubicin [^{125}I] (Adriamycin)* Radioimmunoassay Kit

For Investigational Use Only.

High circulating levels of Adriamycin* may result in irreversible myocardial damage, bone marrow depression, and gastrointestinal trauma.[1] [2] [3] Knowledge of circulating Adriamycin* concentrations therefore, is important.

Our ^{125}I Doxorubicin (Adriamycin) Radioimmunoassay Kit features a rapid, simple procedure with 100 picogram sensitivity in serum, plasma or urine. Six precalibrated standards as well as a control serum are supplied. The stable ^{125}I tracer and one hour incubation time makes this kit a unique tool in cancer management.

1. Bonadonna, G. et al: Phase I and preliminary Phase II evaluation of adriamycin (NSC 123127), Cancer Res. *30*, 2572, 1970
2. Middleman, E. et al: Clinical trials with adriamycin. Cancer, *28*, 844, 1971
3. Wang, J. et al: Therapeutic effect and toxicity of adriamycin in patients with neoplastic diseases. Cancer, *28*, 837, 1971

*Tradename Adria Labs.

Methotrexate [^{125}I] Radioimmunoassay Kit

High dose Methotrexate therapy in combination with leucovorin "rescue" treatment creates a vital need for close monitoring of circulating Methotrexate plasma levels. Methotrexate overdose has been shown to be associated with severe myelosuppression, renal damage[1] [2] and hepatotoxicity.[3]

Our ^{125}I Methotrexate Radioimmunoassay Kit provides a rapid simple method, with sensitivity of 10 picograms in serum, plasma, cerebrospinal fluid or urine. Results can be reported in less than 1½ hours. Precalibrated human serum standards and control serum are provided as well as a stable ^{125}I tracer and antiserum.

1. S.W. Pitman et al: Clinical Trial of High-Dose Methotrexate (NSC-740). With Citrovorum Factor (NSC-3590)-Toxicologic and Therapeutic Observations. Cancer Chemotherapy Reports Part 3 Vol. 6, No. 1, July 1975.
2. Stoller, Ronald G. et al: Use of Plasma Pharmacokinetics to Predict and Prevent Methotrexate Toxicity. N.E. Jr. of Med. Vol. 297 No. 12:630-634, Sept. 22, 1977.
3. Jaffe N. and Traggis D. Toxicity of high-dose methotrexate (NSC- 740) and citrovorum factor (NSC-3590) rescue in osteogenic sarcoma. Cancer Chemother. Rep. Part 3, Vol.6(1):31-36, 1975.

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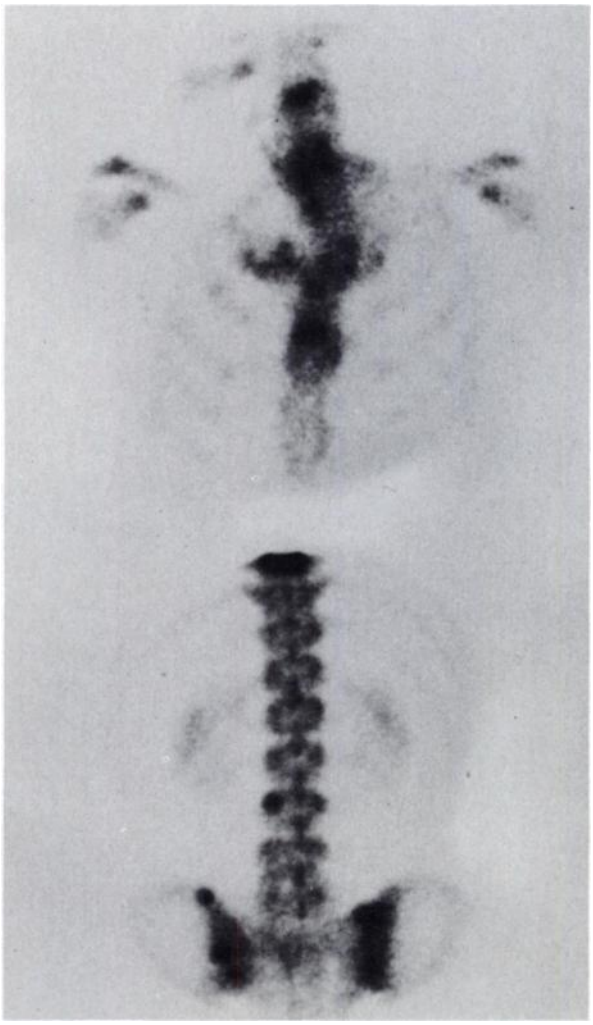

***Above** – Diffuse metastatic disease throughout torso and limbs.*

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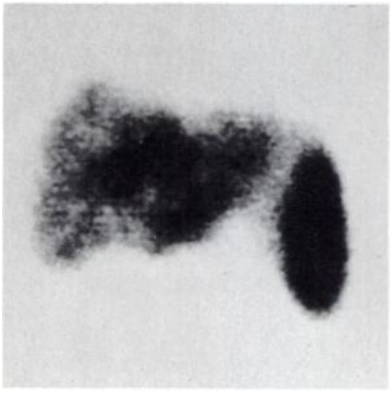
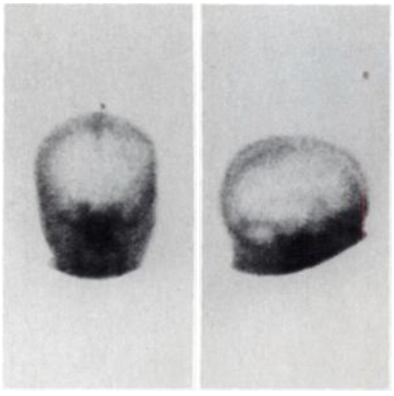
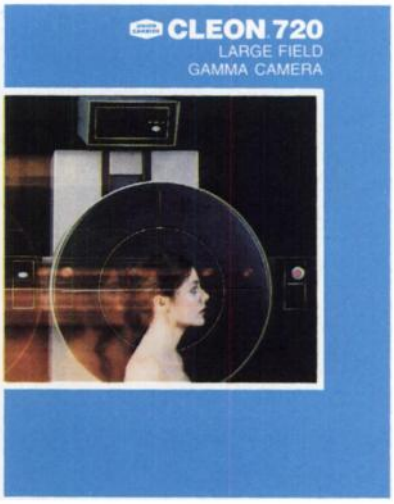




***Top** – Hepatoma in 31-year-old female with 3.5 mCi Tc^{99m} Sulfur Colloid.*

***Bottom** – Subdural hematoma on left, seen in 76-year-old male with 20 mCi D.T.P.A.*



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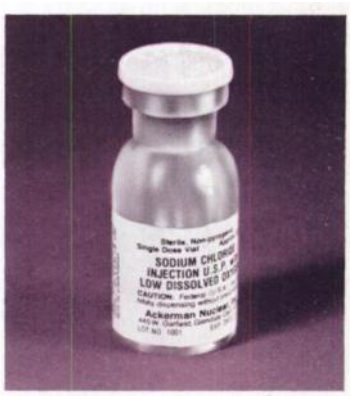

- ELUTION:
  Use for eluting Technetium-99m generators.
- DILUTION:
  Use for diluting high specific concentrations of Technetium-99m.

SODIUM CHLORIDE INJECTION U.S.P.
with LOW DISSOLVED OXYGEN
pH 4.5 to 7.0

DESCRIPTION:
SODIUM CHLORIDE INJECTION U.S.P. with LOW DISSOLVED OXYGEN is a sterile isotonic solution of sodium chloride in water for injection. It contains no antimicrobial agent. It contains 0.9% sodium chloride and is packaged in single dose vials. The osmolarity is 300 mOsm/1, the dissolved oxygen content is less than 5 ppm.

INDICATIONS:
SODIUM CHLORIDE INJECTION U.S.P. with LOW DISSOLVED OXYGEN is indicated for eluting, preparing and/or diluting pharmaceuticals that specify oxidants may cause adverse effects on the final product. SODIUM CHLORIDE INJECTION U.S.P. with LOW DISSOLVED OXYGEN is also used as a fluid and electrolyte replenisher or as an irrigating solution.

WARNING:
Excessive amounts of sodium chloride by any route may cause hypopotassemia and acidosis. Excessive amounts by the parental route may precipitate congestive heart failure and acute pulmonary edema, especially in patients with cardiovasular disease, and in patients receiving corticosteroids or corticotropin drugs that may give rise to sodium retention. No antimicrobial agent has been added.

PRECAUTIONS:
Unused amounts should be discarded immediately following withdrawal of any portion of the contents.

HOW SUPPLIED:

Catalog No.	Product	Packaging
S-25	SODIUM CHLORIDE INJECTION U.S.P. with LOW DISSOLVED OXYGEN	25/10 ml vials

Each 10 ml single dose vial contains approximately 6 ml. Each ml contains 9 mg sodium chloride providing 0.154 mEq each of sodium and chloride ions. Total osmolarity 300 mOsm/1; pH between 4.5 and 7.0. Dissolved oxygen content less than 5 ppm. Contains no preservatives.

ACKERMAN NUCLEAR, INC.
445 W. Garfield Avenue
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1/78

Decrease the amount of oxygen you add daily and reduce the effect of one more variable from your radiopharmacy. Use Low Dissolved Oxygen saline when preparing kits containing any stannous tin products.

*less than 5 ppm

For additional information call or write to:

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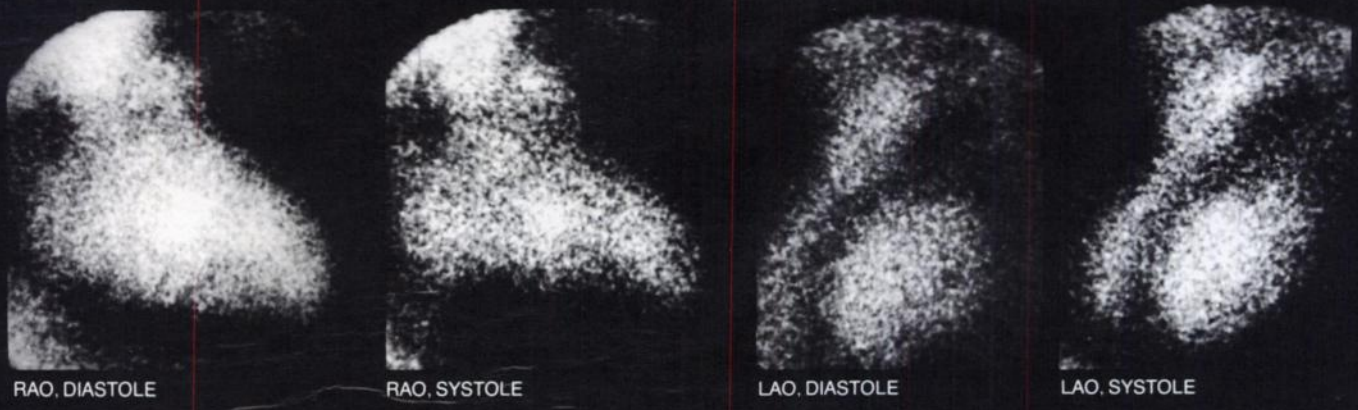
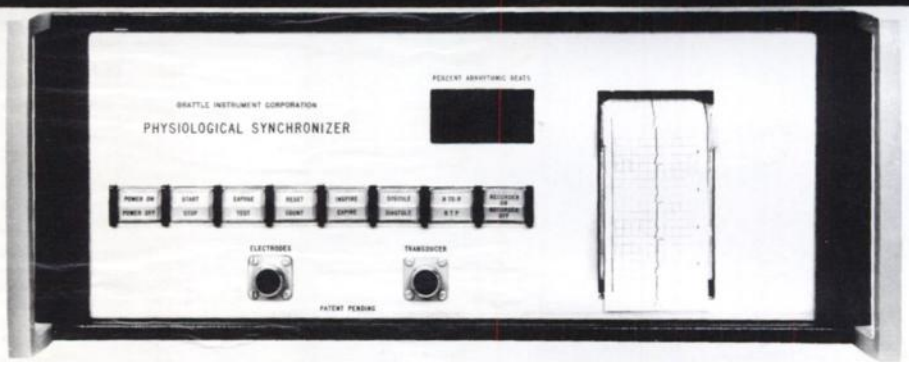


RAO, DIASTOLE | RAO, SYSTOLE | LAO, DIASTOLE | LAO, SYSTOLE

The RAO view shows akinesis of the lower antero-lateral wall and apex; and contraction of the inferior wall and high up the antero-lateral wall. The LAO view shows good contraction posteriorly and akinesis of the septal aspect of the chamber. Patient was injected IV with 20mCi of ^{99m}Tc-labelled Human Serum Albumin. The agent was prepared using the New England Nuclear Electrolysis Kit for labelling HSA. Write or call for a portfolio of Brattle-gated lung, liver and heart studies.



No knobs, no meters, no errors
The spartan panel above tells the second-best part of our story. If you want to photograph peak systole, press the SYSTOLE button. If, say, you want systole only at full expiration, press the EXPIRATION button as well. If only breathing is relevant, don't press the heart button.

The Brattle is connected to the patient and to your gamma (or x-ray or ultrasonic) camera. Whenever the patient is in the selected phase, both the scope and the scaler on your gamma camera are gated ON, and film is exposed. Otherwise, they are OFF.

Brattles lock onto patients—and stay locked on
It doesn't matter if the patient's heart rate and breathing depth change while he's under the collimator because we stay right with him. Brattles contain an ECG to track heart, a plethysmograph to track respiration, and a tiny computer to deduce systole and diastole times from the heart signal. And because it's all built in, your operator need not be a physiologist.

We don't cover our tracks—we print them
The panel lights flash whenever the patient reaches the selected phases; and pushing the RECORDER-ON button gets you an ECG tracing marked with breathing and camera-on times. You can verify function before, during and after exposure.

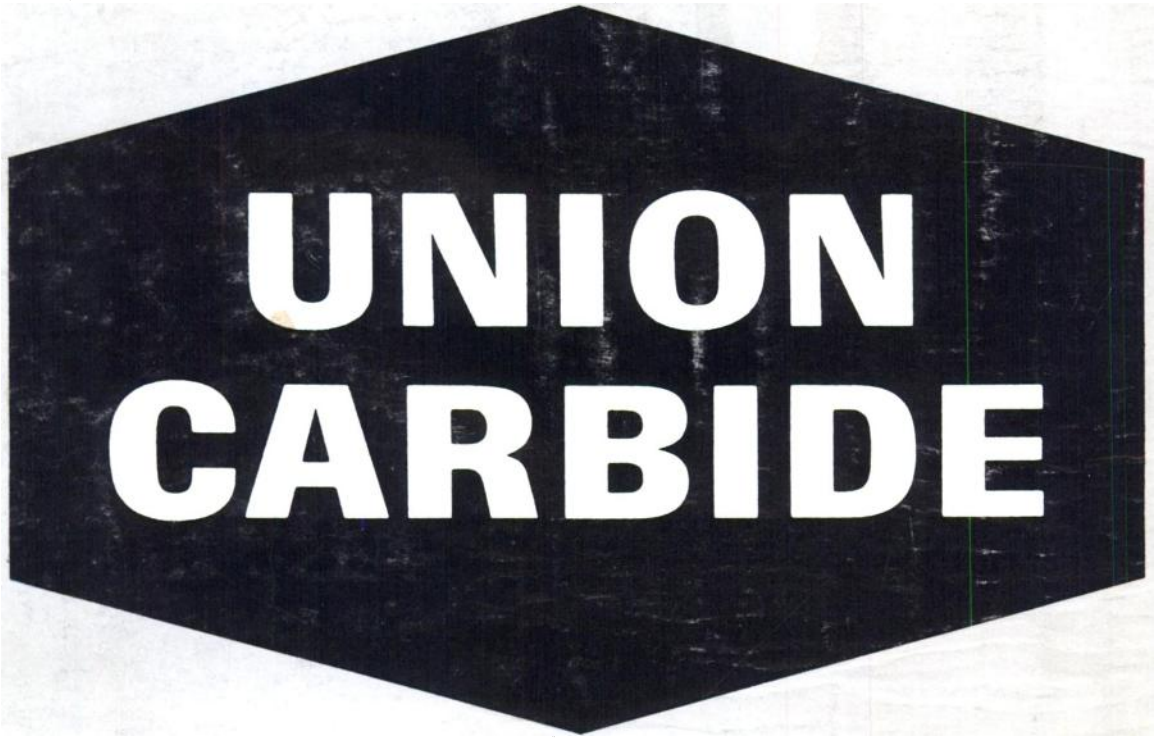
A single pair of axillary electrodes captures both heart and breath
It's easy. And we supply disposable, pre-filled electrodes.

Some Brattles have been in clinical use for over three years—in community and major hospitals
More than half of our instruments are in community hospitals and the list is growing rapidly. Upon request, we'll supply names of happy users in your area.

What's the next step? Get in touch
Ask your NEN man about Brattles and HSA Kits. He can show you a portfolio of clinical pictures and arrange to have one of our people give you a demo. Or write or call us direct. We'll send you brochures on this and other models, and will give you your own set of clinical pictures and a bibliography on gated scintigraphy. If you wish, we'll even make you a Brattle owner. (This is the best part of our story.)

Brattle Instrument Corporation

243 Vassar Street • Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139 • 617-661-0300



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