# Sodium lodide | 123 for thyroid studies

# 6

# medi+physics

## One of the safest decisions you'll ever have to make...and as easy as 1,2,3.

Consider the benefits of MPI-lodine-123 and your course of action becomes clear. Don't you and your patients deserve these important benefits?

Greater patient safety because of reduced radiation absorbed dose. Substitution of I 131 with MPI-lodine-123 reduces the absorbed radiation dose more than 24 times to the thyroid gland.

#### Compare:

ł

Maximal Thyroid Uptake %	Rads/100µCi MPI-lodine-123	Rads/100 <b>µ</b> Ci I 131
5	1.05	26.0
15	3.19	80.0
25	5.36	130.0

**High counting statistics.** MPI-lodine-123 159 keV gamma rays are detected more than 3 times as efficiently on Anger-type cameras as the 364 keV gamma rays emitted by I 131. You get a higher count rate with MPI-lodine-123 than with equivalent amounts of I 131 on gamma cameras. Therefore, scintiphotos can be obtained more rapidly.

**Images that demonstrate true thyroid function.** MPI-lodine-123 is organified by the thyroid so images obtained will depict total thyroid function—not the trapping mechanism alone.

**You save money** when MPI-lodine-123 is delivered with other Medi-Physics products. Your Medi-Physics representative will be glad to show you how you can receive MPI-lodine-123 without delivery charges in certain areas. Call for full information about MPI-lodine-123, our reliable shipping procedures and other products you can receive along with MPI-lodine-123.

#### Use the appropriate toll-free number:

Outside California 800-227-0483 Inside California 800-772-2446



#### For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

SODIUM IODIDE I 123 CAPSULES AND SOLUTION FOR ORAL ADMINISTRATION DIAGNOSTIC

**DESCRIPTION:** Sodium iodide I 123 for diagnostic use is supplied as capsules and in vials as an aqueous solution for oral administration. At calibration time each capsule has an activity of 100 microcuries and each vial contains solution with a total specific concentration of 2 millicuries per ml at calibration time.

INDICATIONS: Sodium iodide | 123 is indicated for use in the diagnosis of thyroid function and imaging.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to children or to patients who are pregnant or to nursing mothers unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, in women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses. However, when studies of thyroid function are clinically indicated for members of these special population groups, use of 1 123 would be preferable to the use of 1 131 in order to minimize radiation dosage.

**PRECAUTIONS:** Sodium iodide I 123 as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management. The prescribed I 123 dose should be administered as soon as practicable in order to minimize the fraction of radiation exposure due to relative increase of radionuclidic contaminants with time. The uptake of I 123 may be decreased by recent administration of iodinated contrast materials, by intake of stable iodine in any form, or by thyroid, anti-thyroid and certain other drugs. Accordingly, the patient should be questioned carefully regarding diet, previous medication, and procedures involving radiographic contrast media.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: There were nine adverse reactions reported in a series of 1,393 administrations. None of these were attributed to I 123. Five adverse reactions, consisting of gastric upset and vomiting, were attributed to a filler in the capsule. Two cases of headache and a case of nausea and weakness were attributed to the fasting state. One case of garlic odor in the breath was presumed to be attributable to the presence of tellurium.

**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The recommended oral dose range for diagnostic studies of thyroid function in the average adult patient (70 kg) is from 100 to 400 microcuries. The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration. Concentration of 1123 in the thyroid gland should be measured in accordance with standardized procedures.

SPECIAL CONSIDERATION: Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

HOW SUPPLIED: Sodium iodide | 123 for oral administration is supplied in glass vials and in capsules.

# When NDL and DSI asked they meant mobile.

George West and Bill Hinkle, the presidents of Nuclear Diagnostic Laboratories of Irving, Texas and Diagnostic Services Incorporated of Buena Park, Calif., are in the business of taking the latest in medical technology and equipment to hospitals on an "as-required" basis. So when they each decided to put mobile gamma cameras in trucks to improve the quality of the mobile services they offer in their areas, they made exhaustive studies of the equipment available to them.

Their choices? Ohio-Nuclear Sigma 420 mobile gamma cameras with MPC (micro-processor control).

Why Ohio-Nuclear? "Reliability," according to George West. "We have to be able to schedule with certainty, to know our equipment will be available when it is needed. It has to be ready to provide optimum uniformity and resolution as soon as it is wheeled into the hospital. Ohio-Nuclear cameras give us that assurance. They offer us the best value for our investment."

"We have to offer the highest quality instrumentation available, in order to compete in our market area," Bill Hinkle stressed. "We picked Ohio-Nuclear because we think it gives us that. It's reliable, MPC is the most advanced state of the art technology available today, and the Ohio-Nuclear cameras don't lose any of the quality of the images they produce despite being transported in a truck."

# Ohio-Nuclear gave them what they wanted.





# for mobile gamma cameras,



#### Reliability is only one factor.

Several other factors helped persuade NDL and DSI. • The Sigma 420 has the same outstanding uniformity, resolution, and count characteristics as the Ohio-Nuclear Sigma 400 and 410 Series stationary cameras.

• Power drive makes the Sigma 420 easy to move and maneuver.

• With no foot to go under the patient bed, the Sigma 420 can be used in almost any room, regardless of the equipment in the room.

• A built-in data system allows post-study data manipulation and analysis.

• Built-in head protection increases reliability.

• The Sigma 420 maintains high voltage to the PM tubes at all times. This allows instant response with no degradation in uniformity.

Nuclear Diagnostic Laboratories serves the fivestate area of Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana and Mississippi with a complete nuclear medicine and electroencephalographic laboratory. Diagnostic Services Incorporated serves a 2,500-square mile area of Orange and Los Angeles Counties with nuclear medicine, ultrasound and echocardiography.

Despite the vast differences in their operations, both companies decided on Ohio-Nuclear Sigma cameras.

If Ohio-Nuclear Sigma Series cameras can perform that well for them, under those conditions, imagine how well a Sigma 400, 410 or 420 could serve your nuclear medicine department.



**Ohio-nuclear, inc.** A subsidiary of Technicare Corporation 29100 Aurora Road Solon Ohio 44139

29100 Aurora Road, Solon, Ohio 44139 Phone: (216) 248-8500

TWX No. 810-427-2696



For pancreas scintigraphy as a simple detection method for space occupying lesions like tumors or cysts and alterations of parenchyme.



Already.after 10 min maximum count rate At least 75% of the initial activity after 60 min

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Low radiation dose for 100 µCe in liver, pancreas and kidneys Whole body dose: 0.8 rd High radiochemical purity (98 %) at calibration date Recommended dose: 300 µCi

#### Contraindications

#### (Se-75) Less than 5% D-Seleno methionine. Concentration of activity

Specification

Concentration of activity: 0.2 mCi Se-75/ml Specific activity: 5-10 mCi Se-75/mg Selenomethionine

L-Selenomethionine-

Pack L-Selenomethionine-

(Se-75)

in physiological saline for injection (12ml beaded rim vial)

Order No.: SE-515

Calibration day: 1st of the month

Dispatch: daily from the 1st of the previous month on

Shelf life: 3 months from the day of first dispatch

Radioactive material should be handled with special care to insure minimum radiation exposure to personnel and patients. Unless strictly indicated, radiopharmaceuticals should not be administered to

pregnant or nursing women or to juvenile patients.

HOECHST AG · 6230 Frankfurt (Main) 80 · Behring Department

Lh 71185

### The Baptist Memorial Hospital has widened its image horizons. With the 91-tube Cameray XL.

The Baptist Memorial Hospital in Memphis, one of the nation's biggest and busiest medical institutions, is getting more patient per scan these days. At the same time, the nuclear medicine section, under Doctors John Rockett and Mohammed Moinuddin, is getting high resolution images with every reading. The Cameray XL-91 is on the scene.

Cameray XL-91 just might be the ultimate gamma camera. Because it offers you the widest undistorted field of view you can get. A big 16<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>

inches. And it's the first wide field gamma camera to produce high resolution images equivalent in all respects to smaller field cameras.

And Cameray XL-91 offers you a choice of console combinations. Or, if you're already a Cameray II owner, a quick conversion. So widen your image horizons. With Cameray XL-91. Contact Raytheon's Medical Electronics Operation, Fourth Avenue, Burlington,

Mass. 01803. (617) 272-7270.



# Think NEN first when it comes to nuclear medicine.





Canada: NEN Canada Ltd., Lachine, Quebec, H7T 3C9, Tel: 514-636-4971, Telex: 05-821808 Europe: NEN Chemicals GmbH, D-6072 Dreieichenhain, W. Germany, Daimlerstrasse 26, Postfach 1240. Tel: (06103) 85034.

Originally color displays were regarded by a large section of the medical physics profession as merely a pretty gimmick.

dvances in Low

However it became apparent that the color display was of significant use in viewing successive frames in dynamic examinations.

Varian continued work on color displays and have produced such a display that provides good quality images in the following modes.

- Color scales with identification.
- Color curves with annotation.
- Color regions of interest outlines with identification
- Color contours with identification
- Color isometrics with identification
- Multiple screens at remote locations

Varian physicists feel that, if the black and white STATOS® hardcopy is to be used as a definitive clinical record, the color display is more than adequate as a volatile display.

Accordingly, any system where the modified Tektronix monochrome display is standard, it may be replaced by a color display for a price reduction.

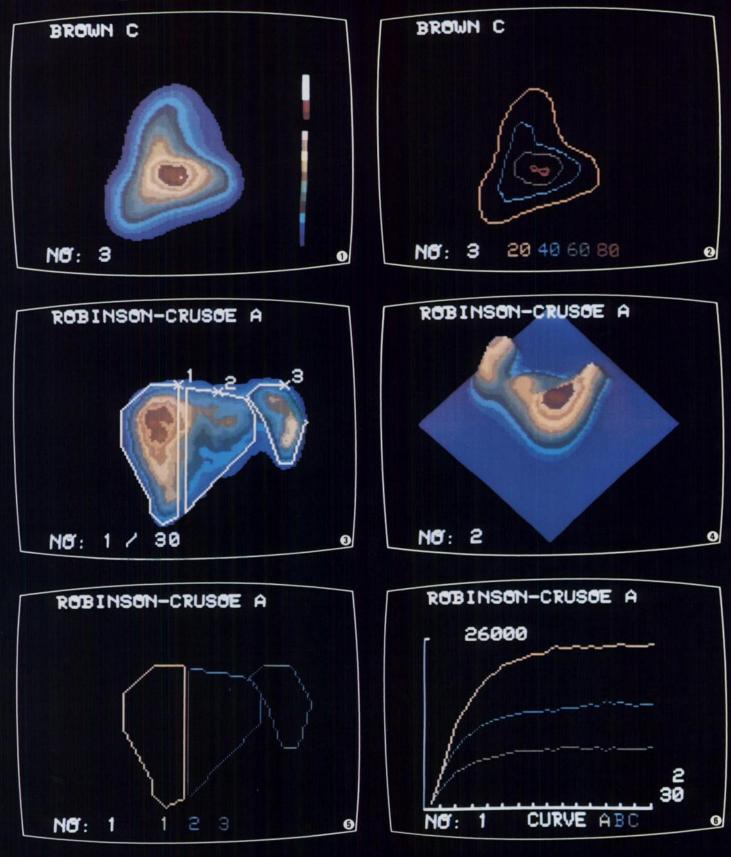
- Color Scale of Embolized Lung in Left Lateral View
- 2 Contour Map of Embolized Lung in Left Lateral View
- Opnamic Liver Examination showing Frame no 30 and Interactive Formation of Regions of Interest
- Isometric View of Sum Matrix of Liver Dynamic Examination
- Display of Completed Regions of Interest as shown in frame 3 (above)
- Curves formed from Regions of Interest as shown in frame 5 (left)



611 Hansen Way, Palo Alto, California 94303, USA. Telephone: (415) 493-4000

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### IBRINITOR<sup>™</sup> Portable Radioisotope Monitor

for the Detection of Deep Vein Thrombosis.





#### THE IBRINITOR

The IBRINITOR is a dramatic breakthrough in DVT detection and monitoring. It is ideally suited for use with Radionuclide I-125 labeled fibrinogen in monitoring patients for deep-vein thrombosis. It is designed to assure accumulation of procedurally and statistically valid data. The IBRINITOR features a design that insures that monitoring be performed in the correct sequence, while accumulating statistically valid counting data plus eliminating most procedural errors, before displaying and printing results. Visual and audio warning systems indicate operator error or procedural error.

#### OPERATION

The IBRINITOR is engineered to be fail-safe. The instrument provides both a digital readout and a printout for ease and accuracy of data collection. An analog circuit ratemeter electronically controls data collection and assures statistical accuracy of the counts collected. Push button controls on the detector probe are provided for operator convenience and speed.

#### **OPERATOR CONVENIENCE**

The IBRINITOR is the only portable radioisotope monitoring instrument with a built-in printout. This eliminates need for the operator to record data during testing, thus reducing transcription time and chance of error. The IBRINITOR requires short set-up time and is stable and accurate. The probe's unique body design prevents it from rolling off a table or counter top. In addition, the angled head facilitates positioning for maximum operator convenience and patient comfort. Rechargeable Nickel Cadmium (NiCd) batteries provide stable current allowing for approximately 12 hours of use on a full charge. A source is provided for calibration convenience. The total instrument weighs less than eight pounds.

The IBRINITOR System of DVT detection is certain, safe, simple and involves minimum patient discomfort.

BRINITOR

5



To order, call 800-323-9750 toll-free for complete details! Or dial 312-593-6300 In Canada: 1-800-261-5061



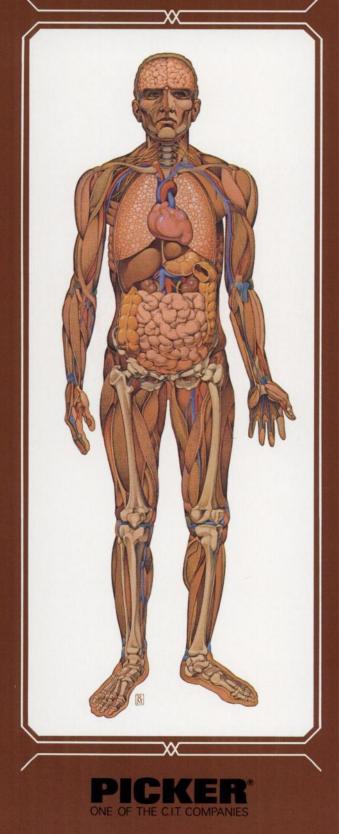
2636 S. Clearbrook Drive Arlington Heights, IL 60005

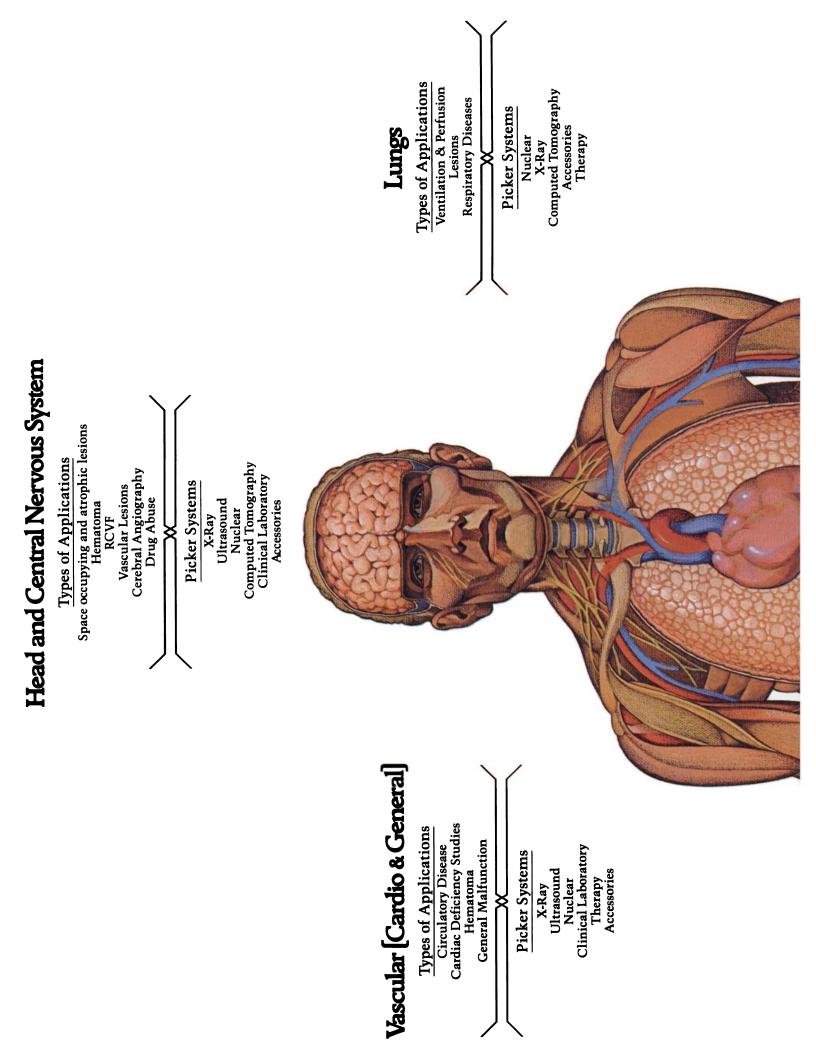
In Canada: 400 Iroquois Shore Road Oakville, ONT

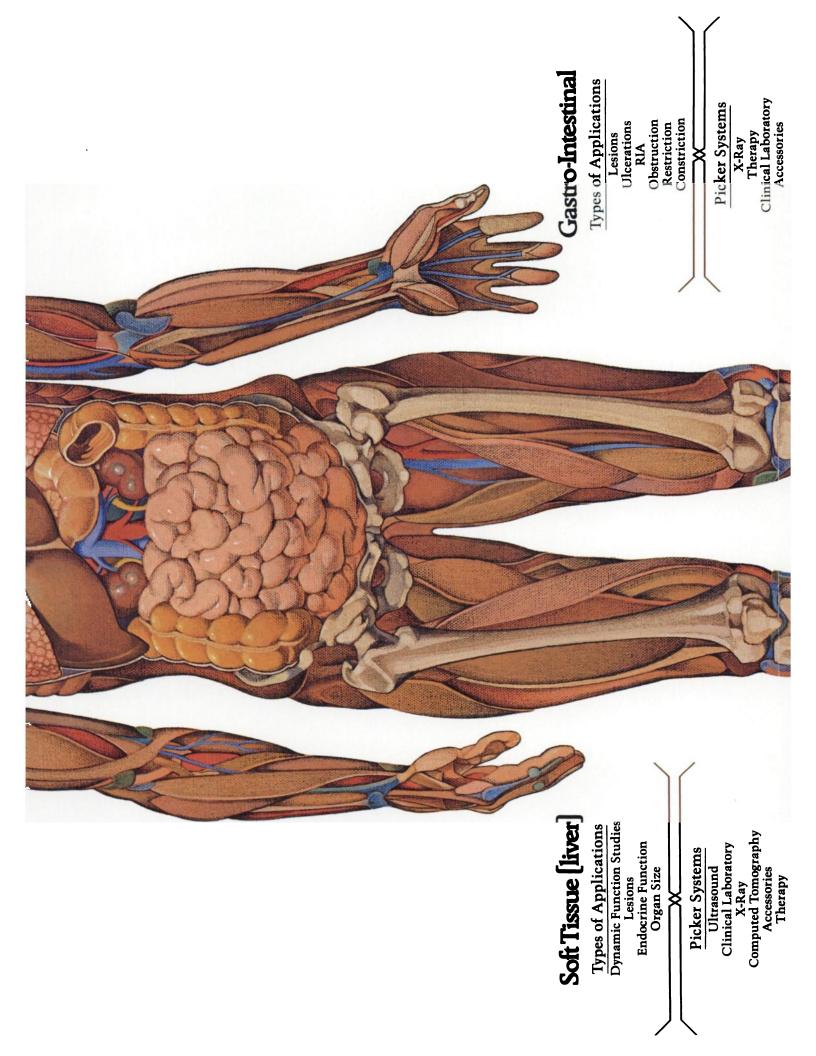
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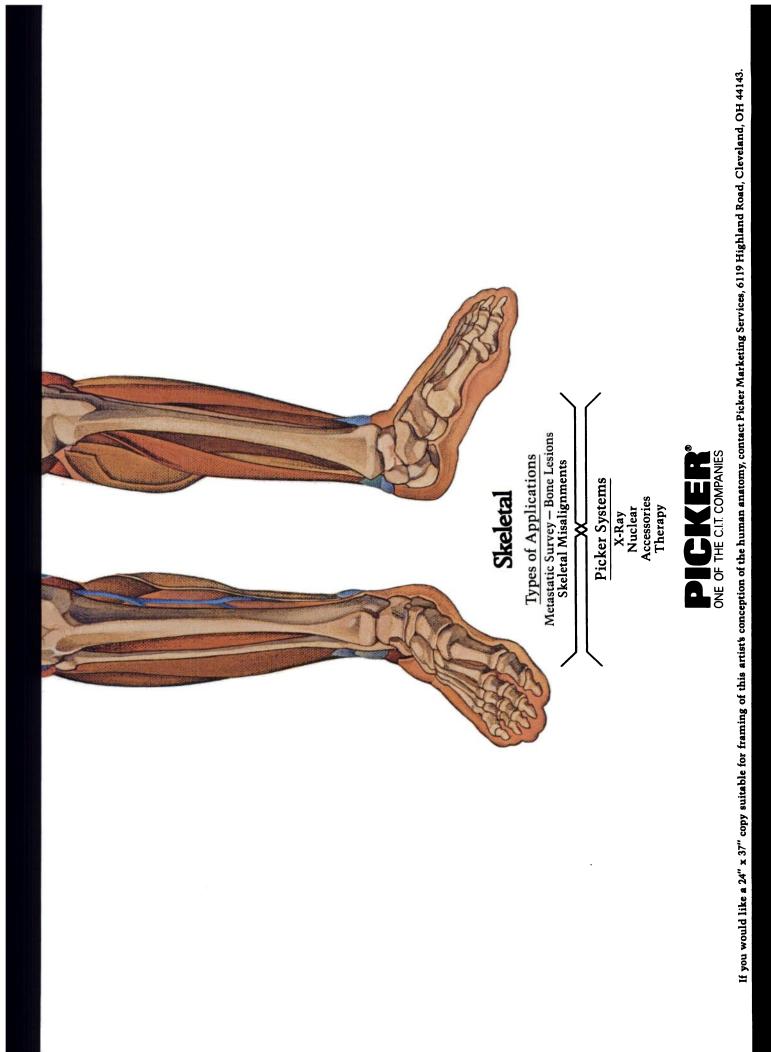




# Pickersynergy

is the complete interfacing of systems and services for improved diagnostic results. It represents Picker's corporate attitude toward our business of diagnostic visualization and how it should serve the professionals who use our products and services. It also indicates that Picker is adapting to the present and looking to the future with an aggressive, active corporate commitment to enhance health care and improve patient management in every way possible under our control.

ONE OF THE C.IT. COMPANIES



A conclusive diagnosis often requires a series of studies involving more than one diagnostic technique.

Given a particular condition, one technique may be preferred over another. But comparative results verify and document the diagnosis indicated by the preferred technique.

Picker offers a wide range of equipment which delivers the diagnostic and therapeutic results you seek. The value of what we make is the results you achieve. As long as you arrive at the correct diagnosis, it makes little difference to us if the preferred diagnostic technique or a supportive technique was used. We make equipment designed to perform both ways.

In that sense, you have our total corporate resources to call on.

**MUNITY** 

Yes, the Powertrol unit will make your costly electronic equipment immune to power line fluctuations such as intermittent loss of power, brown outs, emergency power change over, and normal power company line transients.

The Powertrol is all solid state and protects instrumentation from approximately 90 to 140 volts – above or below these parameters the Powertrol cuts out, thereby protecting electronic equipment. One Powertrol unit can afford complete protection to an entire system. Manual or automatic operation allows the return of power to the instruments.

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## Medi-Ray, Inc.

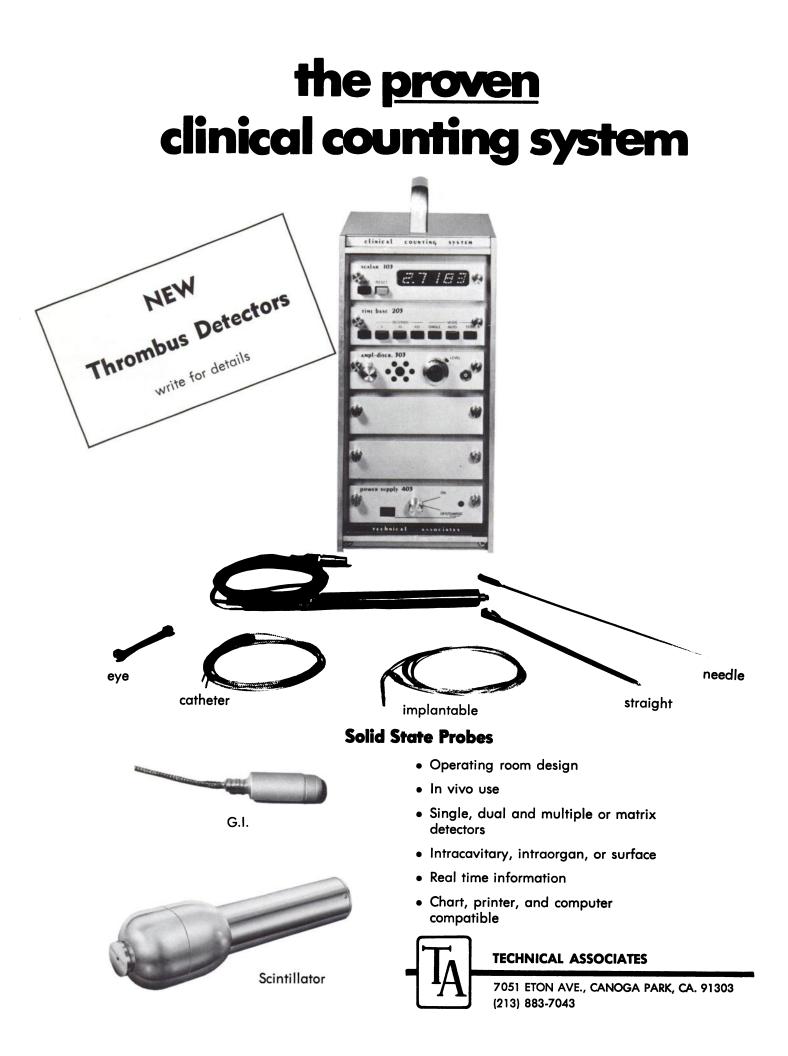
LINE VOLTAGE

POWER OFF

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### J&S Model 145A Portable Localization Monitor for I-125 Labeled Fibrinogen Scanning.

Early detection of deep vein thrombosis of the legs can be accomplished using I-125 labelled fibrinogen and the Model 145A. The leg is scanned after intravenous injection of the labelled fibrinogen. As a thrombosis develops, the radio-active fibrinogen is detected at predetermined points and measured directly as a percentage of the precordial count.

Handily compact and portable, with standard D cell battery operation providing at least 100 hours of uncycled use, the 145A Localization Monitor offers unlimited isotope selection, stainless steel collimator, and solid state design.



### Features

 Direct Percentage Analog Display
 Compact & Portable (6½ lbs including batteries & probe)
 Powered by 3 flashlight batteries (No A.C. Hazards)
 Unlimited Isotope Selection

### **Specifications**

Range: Percent Scale — 0-120% CPS Scale — 30, 100, 300, 1000, 3000 CPS Meter Response: Fast — 2 seconds Slow — 14 seconds Dimensions: 4½" H × 5½" W × 8" L (exclusive of handle) Recorder Output: 10 mv Detector: NaI (Tl) crystal, 1" diam. × 1 mm thick, mounted on PMT with 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> aluminum window

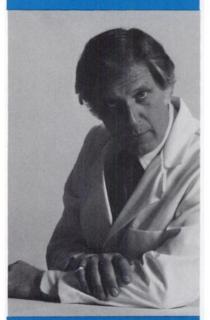
> And our service, when you need it, is courteous and quick. Write or call for complete information.

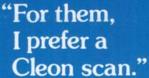


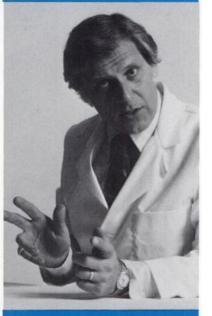
JASINS & SAYLES ASSOC. 908 Concord Street Framingham, MA 01701 (617) 879-3775

# Early detection of Deep Vein Thrombosis

"Some of my patients just can't tolerate 90 minutes on a scanning table."

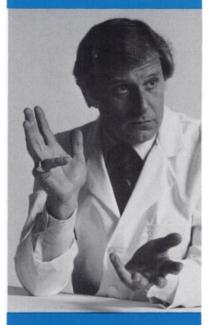








"But then, Cleon does a better, faster job on <u>all</u> my patients."



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Macrotec<sup>®</sup> Aggregated Albumin (Human) for labeling with technetium 99m

### STILL! the simplest, quickest to prepare lung imaging agent available.

### ...and here's why

Simple, two-step procedure. Not an ampul, not a frozen material. No waiting, no complicated procedures or specialized equipment required. Just two easy steps and you're ready to assay and inject.

**Uniform particle size, excellent labeling efficiency.** Particle size meets or exceeds Bureau of Biologics standards; 90% in 5-60 micron range. Excellent labeling efficiency when reconstituted with a compatible technetium 99m.

Won't agglomerate in the vial, loses virtually no labeling for 8 hours (if stored between 2°C. and 8°C.).

**Ideal for the busy lab.** Recommended amount of 99mTc for reconstitution high enough to allow numerous scans from a single vial.

#### **BASIC STEPS IN PREPARING FOUR TECHNETIUM**

6

Squibb Macrotec <sup>®</sup> Aggregated Albumin (Human)	1. Add 1-3 ml. of 99mTc** Maintain shielding at all times.	2. Shake vigorously for 10-15 seconds.
Mallinckrodt TechneScan™ MAA Aggregated Albumin (Human)	1. Remove reaction vial from freezer and wait approxi- mately 5 minutes for con- tents to come to room temperature.	2. Add 99mTc ** Maintain shielding at all times.
<b>3M</b> <b>Albumin</b> Microspheres (Human)	<b>1.</b> Add 4-10 ml. of 99mTc <b>**</b>	2. Shield completely and vigorously shake for 5-15 seconds.
Medi+Physics Lungaggregate <sup>TM</sup> Reagent Aggregated Albumin (Human)	<ol> <li>Shake <i>ampul</i> vigorously to suspend particles.</li> </ol>	2. Open ampul.

Emphasis added by Squibb to point out certain differences in procedures

#### MACROTEC<sup>®</sup> (Aggregated Albumin [Human])

Macrotec (Aggregated Albumin [Human]) is a sterile, non-pyrogenic, lyophilized preparation of aggregated albumin. Each vial of the preparation contains 0.08 mg. tin as chloride, 1.5 mg, denatured human serum albumin, and 10 mg. Normal Serum Albumin (Human).

INDICATIONS: For use in perfusion lung imaging as an adjunct to other diagnostic procedures

CONTRAINDICATIONS: At present there are no known contraindications to the use of this product

WARNINGS: Radiopharmaceuticals should not be administered to patients who are pregnant, or during lactation, unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability, should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days. following the onset of menses.

Since ## Tc is excreted in milk during lactation, formulafeedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Note: Macrotec (Aggregated Albumin [Human]) is not radioactive. However, after \*\*\* To is added, adequate shielding of the resultant preparation should be maintained.

PRECAUTIONS: In the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers. Aseptic technique is essential in the preparation of Technetated (Tc-99m)

Aggregated Albumin (Human).

ADVERSE REACTIONS: At present, adverse reactions have not been reported following the administration of this product.

For full prescribing information, consult package insert.

HOW SUPPLIED: In boxes of 5 vials.

#### SQUIBB QUALITY-THE PRICELESS INGREDIENT

Unlike many companies involved in nuclear medicine, Squibb is also a broad line pharmaceutical house... and has been for over a century. So when it comes to formulation and quality control procedures, we wrote the book. Consider that before you purchase any radiopharmaceutical. At Squibb, quality is a way of life.

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\*Recommended maximum activity: 50 mCi.

\*\*Recommended maximum

activity: 60 mCi.

minutes at room temperature.

 Remove vial from shield (with forceps) and place in center of operating ultrasonic bath containing 3/4" of water. Bath should be protected by lead glass or bricks. Ultrasound for 5 minutes.

99m-LABELED LUNG IMAGING AGENTS

4. Allow to stand for 15

3. Withdraw (very slowly) 1.5-2.0 ml. of aggregate from ampul with syringe.

3. Gently agitate vial for few

seconds

4. Inject (very slowly) syringe paper disc and place in lead shield. contents into mixing vial.

5. Visually inspect vial for presence of large aggregates. If present, do not use.

5. Wrap mixing vial in absorbent 6. Add 0.5-2.0 ml. of 99mTc\*\* in saline into shielded mixing vial. Shake vigorously for at least 30 seconds. Incubate at room temperature for 2-5 minutes.

6. Agitate to effect

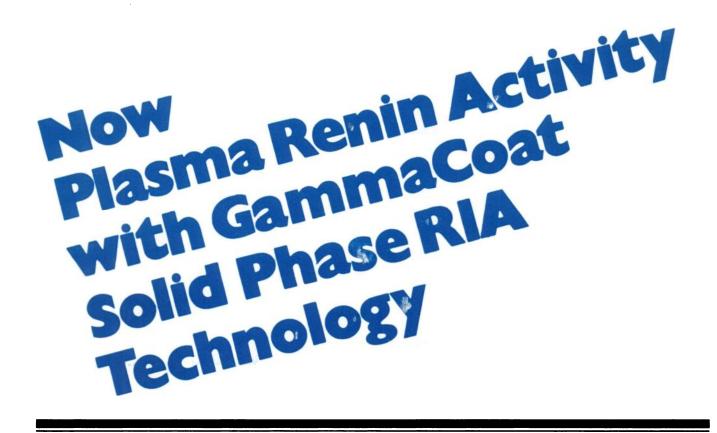
homogenous suspension of the aggregated albumin.

7. Shake contents vigorously just before removing aliquot intended for patient use.

\*\*Recommended maximum activity: 25 mCi/ml.

\*\*Recommended maximum activity: 30 mCi.

\*Based on manufacturers' product information. NOTE: See manufacturers' package inserts before the preparation of any of these products.



#### SOLID PHASE SEPARATION

Precision antibody-coated tubes provide a rapid, convenient method to separate bound from free fractions. Simply decant, no centrifugation required. The Gamma-Coat system eliminates the potential pitfalls of charcoal as a separating agent.

#### CHOICE OF GENERATION pH

Color-coded buffers are provided for the generation of angiotensin I at either pH 6.0 or 7.4. Antibacterial agents, neomycin and sodium azide, are included in the buffers to retard bacterial growth during extended incubations.

#### MINIMAL DILUTION OF PLASMA SAMPLE

Only 0.1 ml of buffer is added to a 1.0 ml plasma sample for adjustment and maintenance of pH during generation. Since excessive dilution of renin and renin substrate are avoided, angiotensin I generation proceeds at a maximal rate. The complications of interpreting data obtained from procedures using higher dilutions are avoided in the GammaCoat Plasma Renin Activity System.

#### 3-HOUR ROOM TEMPERATURE RIA INCUBATION

Use of a 3-hour incubation provides a significantly shortened radioimmunoassay. Results, from start to finish, are available on the same working day.

#### UNIQUE PROTECTION OF GENERATED ANGIOTENSIN I

The GammaCoat Plasma Renin Activity Kit is the first commercial kit to employ the unique proteolytic enzyme inhibiting activity of phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride (PMSF), which has been shown to be equally effective at both pH 6.0 and 7.4. A single pipetting of this preferred inhibitor, PMSF, is used to block the enzymatic conversion of angiotensin I to angiotensin II.

#### RENIN ACTIVITY CONTROL PLASMA

Variations in PRA have been observed upon repeated assay of frozen plasma after various periods of storage. Thus, the use of stored frozen plasma as a control in PRA determinations may lead to erroneous results. The Gamma-Coat system includes *lyophilized* renin activity controls at two levels. Routine use of these controls during *generation*, as well as *radioimmunoassay*, provides a reliable quality control index for the *entire* assay.

Please write for complete technical data or call, toll free 1-800-225-1241 (in Massachusetts call collect 617-492-2526).



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### Now. A syringe shield that offers nearly as much visibility as the syringe itself.

360 degree visibility. Lightweight. Easy to handle. Quick, smooth insertion and removal with an "O" ring seal. Safe. Made of Hi-D<sup>®</sup> lead glass (6.2gm/cm<sup>3</sup>). Reduces exposure of <sup>99m</sup> Tc by a factor of 70. Anti-roll design. Professional appearance reduces patient anxiety. No shielding leakage. Models for 1cc, 3cc and 5cc syringes with or without Luer Locks. Available for immediate shipment. Developed by a company with 27 years experience in radiation shielding. Currently in use in hospitals worldwide.

\*3cc syringe shown actual size.

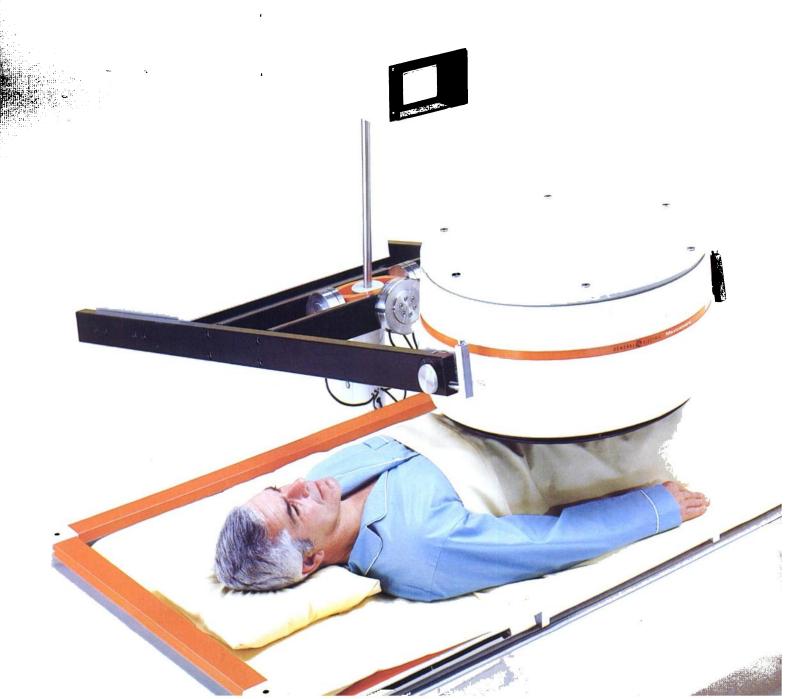
Prices as low as \$94 each. Additional price information on request. Pat. Pend. Nuclear Pacific, Inc





# Now and in the future... rely on GE for your nuclear imaging needs.

Compatible building blocks ... permit your MaxiCamera<sup>™</sup> system to grow with your needs. You can select equipment to match your requirements now—then add system components such as a GE film Formatter as your department expands. Be confident these components will be compatible with your basic system.



#### It all starts with MaxiCamera...

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The 400 mm field of view simplifies imaging for large organ studies. The detector is positioned with ease and precision because of MaxiCamera's gimbal and counterbalance.

You can add a GE Formatter to record up to 42 static or dynamic images on 8 x 10 film and incorporate the camera electronics in the same console. Select data handling systems to fit your needs—from basic acquisition and playback to advanced systems for cardiac and renal studies.

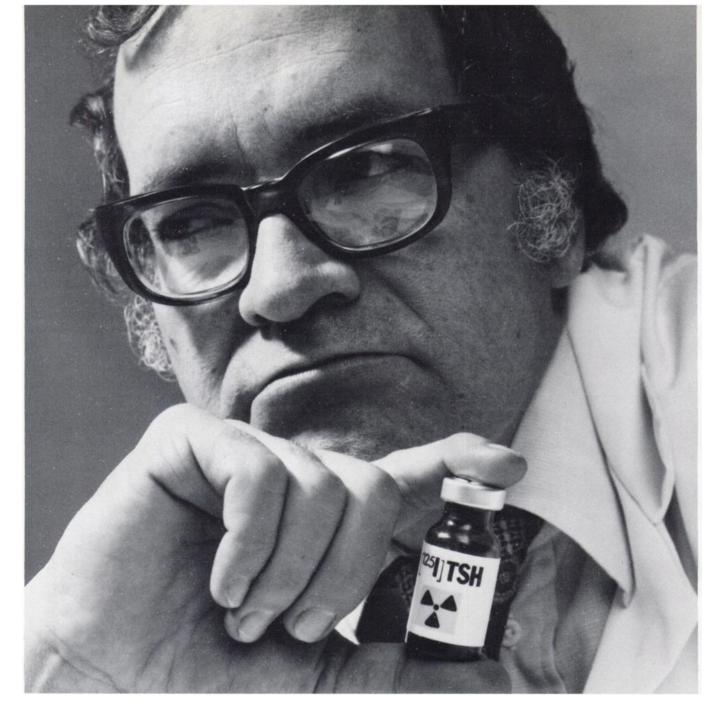
Expand your technic capabilities with an optional Selectascan<sup>™</sup> whole body scanner that moves the detector over or under the patient. For easy patient transfer and positioning, include the Universal Imaging Table. And save valuable floor space while simplifying collimator changing with the new Collimator Stacker.

Whether your needs are basic, complex or changing...the MaxiCamera system can satisfy those needs now and in the future. For details, contact your GE representative.

General Electric Medical Systems, Milwaukee, Toronto, Madrid.

GE: leading the way in nuclear imaging.





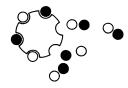
#### He's not about to change

Unless for the better. Now he can. Because we've just come out with a better TSH to complement our T3, T4, and T3U kits. Our TSH is super-sensitive and super-linear over a range of 2 to 100  $\mu$ IU/mI.

Faster—total incubation time is 5 hours. More convenient—lyophilized for a 60 day shelf-life and ice-free shipping. With greater precision—a with-in run precision of 2-5%, a run to run precision of 5-7%. And the lowest cross-reactivity with HCG, LH, and FSH. Changing TSH kits is changing to a better company. Because DPC pioneered in RIA. And we care. About our reputation for quality. Lot to lot consistency. On time deliveries. And being first with kits to meet new needs. But especially we care about our customers. Because our most satisfied customers started out being dissatisfied somewhere else.

#### TSH from DPC.

Now isn't that nice for a change.



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Cardiac Gate



Cardiac Gate is designed to synchronize the cardiac image exposure with predetermined phases of the cardiac cycle.

The Cardiac Gate has two modes of operation: manual and automatic. In the manual mode, delay and exposure time parameters are set manually, using the R wave of the electrocardiogram as a reference. In the automatic mode, microprocessor circuitry automatically tracks the cardiac cycle and computes the position of end-systole and end-diastole. In the automatic mode, end-systole and end-diastole exposures are made without any calibration settings.

The dual gating operation mode allows recording of both end-systole and end-diastole simultaneously in a split screen two image format.

The cardiac cycle can even be divided into nine equal time segments and the image corresponding to each displayed simultaneously in a nine image format.

The Cardiac Gate includes a complete electrocardiograph module. The built in heated stylus strip chart recorder records both the ECG trace and the gating intervals.

The Cardiac Gate provides both ECG and gating outputs for computer interface.



Opti Imager

Opti-Imager is designed to provide an organ image with effects due to respiratory motion minimized. Opti-Imager has two distinct modes of operation: continuous motion correction and respiratory gating. In the continuous motion correction mode, the motion of the organ is tracked and corrected electronically without the need to attach any sensors to the patient. The distribution of counts within the organ image is monitored and corrections are applied to continuously shift the image before it is displayed to compensate for organ motion. Correction is made for motion in both the X and Y direction. Thus, the gamma camera is not gated and all the counts provided by the detector are recorded. The time required to attain a statistically satisfactory image is the same for both a motion corrected and an uncorrected image. In the gating mode, inspiration plateau and expiration plateau images are recorded. The dual gating operation mode allows recording of both inspiration and expiration plateau images simultaneously in a split screen two frame format. Dual scalers record the number of counts in each image.

The Cardiac Gate and Opti-Imager can be synchronized to yield a combination of both cardiac and respiratory gating. Mail coupon to receive detailed information and sample clinical studies.

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## NEW RAD/CAL<sup>™</sup> II DIGITAL ISOTOPE CALIBRATOR

Factory-calibrated for all widely used radionuclides. Others can be added easily.

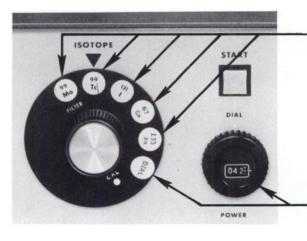
- Automatic ranging from 1 μc to 1 Ci.
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- Molybdenum breakthrough shield.

Also performs as a computing dose calibrator (when used with an optional Hewlett Packard HP-25 Pre-Programmed Calculator).



For full details write for Bulletin 170-A





Has 5 pre-calibrated switch positions for selecting the most commonly used radionuclides.

In "Dial" position, the 10-turn potentiometer permits ANY radionuclide to be measured.



Volume 18, Number 2

## Meletron



# The dosecalibrator that calibrates itself (almost)

Radx has now programmed its new Meletron to read its own calibration factors. The Meletron programmable microprocessor allows you to check each of the Isotope Selector Keys for proper multiplication factors.

Radx employs direct mathematical manipulation for the various radionuclides (other dosecalibrators vary the resistance to alter the signal from the ionization chamber to the digital meter) and these factors can now be recalled from memory and displayed on the digital readout. Since each radionuclide has a finite and discrete mathematical factor, the ability to recall and display this factor (as triggered by the Isotope Selector Key) will remove any doubt concerning this aspect of dose calibration.

Area radiation can also be monitored by the new Meletron. With the key out, "Background – Error" will flash when the radiation level exceeds approximately 2.0 mr/hr (with an unshielded unit).

Area monitoring is standard on Meletron; an extra cost option on other dosecalibrators. Hard copy data of your radionuclide calibrations is another RADX first. The Melecord prints; time, date, volume, calibration, patient dose, radionuclide — plus it calculates and then prints the volume to administer. Easy compliance with NRC requirements is also assured by Melefile, the RADX record keeping system which provides data cards, tab cards and a compact file to keep them in.

Obsolescence is eliminated. The Meletron employs the latest in microprocessor technology. The highly reliable microprocessor is readily programmable to perform a wide variety of functions. Further program modifications may be added to your unit in the field, as they are developed.



For a permanent solution to your dosecalibration and record-keeping problems, call RADX — the innovators in nuclear medicine. RADX, P. O. Box 19164, Houston, Texas 77024, 713/468-9628.

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Melétron & Melécord . . . your key to accurate dosecalibration and error-free records.

## When two tests are better than one

The combined information from Cortisol and ACTH measurements is often necessary for the differential diagnosis of disorders of the hypothalamicpituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis. When choosing a radioassay method for each hormone, you need to select the most reliable radioassay kits available, and we can supply both.

We were the first supplier of an ACTH RIA Kit, and routine clinical use has established its specificity, sensitivity and reproducibility. The kit has an assay range of 10-4,000 pg/ml and uses an antiserum directed at the biologically active (N-terminal  $\propto$ 1-24) part of the ACTH molecule. Our Cortipac<sup>\*</sup> Cortisol radioassay is simple, convenient and is backed by more than 2 years' clinical experience. The assay requires only a  $100 \mu$ l serum sample and results are obtainable within 2 hours.

Both kits are  $\gamma$ -labelled for simple counting in the routine laboratory. Both are supported by our high standards of production and quality control.

Full information on both kits and a medical monograph "The hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis" are available. Please write or telephone for your free copies.





The Radiochemical Centre Ltd., Amersham, England. Telephone: 024-04-4444 In the Americas: Amersham/Searle Corp., Illinois 60005. Telephone: 312-593-6300 In W. Germany: Amersham Buchler GmbH & Co. KG., Braunschweig. Telephone: 05307-4693-97

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The CRC-20 dose calibrator incorporates a micro-processor which stores time and activity information for up to 19 formulations of 8 radionuclides.

The decay-adjusted volume is calculated and displayed automatically.

Three-copy Radionuclide Dose Computation/Measurement Record. One for the patient's chart, the second for Atomic Energy Commission accountability, the third for billing.

The CRC-20 is used only once to set concentration; it is never necessary to handle the multidose vial for repeat measurement.

All this to reduce exposure . . . in more ways than one. Like all Capintec Calibrators, the CRC-20 features:

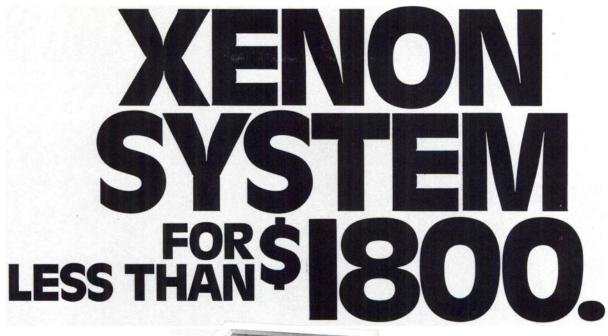
- □ Geometry independence
- □ Largest sample size (up to 200cc vial)
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Our quality helps your image



# The new Elscint Mobile 1

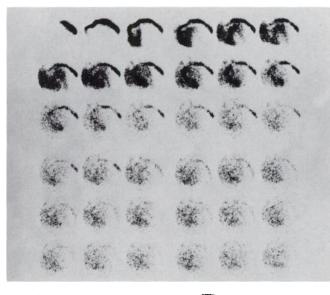
Gentle as a pussycat. Yet powerful. For every clinical need.



Elscint's new MOBILE 1 gamma camera offers you the quality and performance of a stationary camera with the fluid mobility of a cat. It moves rapidly yet safely wherever needed. The detector head raises smoothly into position with fully automated two speed controls. Over or under the patient. Swings to either side or in front. The new MOBILE 1 camera is quiet and efficient to give you high quality results with maximum flexibility.

Mobile 1: Exceptional performance in a mobile camera

Results, of course, must be the ultimate measure of any diagnostic system. Here, Elscint is second to none. The MOBILE 1 provides a full 12" FOV with bar resolution better than 3.2 mm. It images at rates



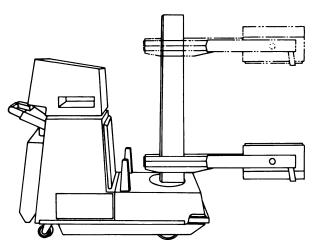


to 200,000 cps. (less than 1.5  $\mu$ s deadtime) and its usable energy range extends beyond 200 KeV for use with 81<sup>m</sup> Kr (190 KeV), 99<sup>m</sup> TC (140 KeV) or 201 Tl (70 KeV), or other usable radionuclides within this range. It thus performs as a regular stationary camera for both static and dynamic studies as well as a mobile patient bedside unit. An optional data storage/replay system acquires and records at up to 150,000 cps for later replay or processing, adding time marks for reframing as fast as 100 frames/sec.

#### Mobile 1: Maximum maneuverability

Extreme ease and convenience of movement are major features of the MOBILE 1. Its under-30" width and

compact overall size enable passage through any doorway or narrow hall. Its low profile facilitates excellent forward visibility while in motion and its low center of gravity produces high stability even with full detector extension. Three speed forward and reverse drive and short-turning-radius power steering permit rapid long distance travel as well as precise



Designed for over and under patient imaging

positioning at bedside with safety interlocks provided to prevent accidental bumping into objects or people. The MOBILE 1 can pass over a 20 mm obstacle and climb a 10% slope rapidly yet will not run away on downslopes. Positive-locking brakes assure firm positioning and are automatically applied upon release of the control handle.

### Mobile 1: Convenient controls for easy operation



All of the operating features employed in our latest stationary cameras are provided in the Mobile 1 with the added convenience of a swivelmounted operating console.

Pushbuttons ease input of patient information, data recording, display control, scaler operation, and isotope selection. Patient rotation selection and region of interest are conveniently controlled as well. The camera's persistence scope faces

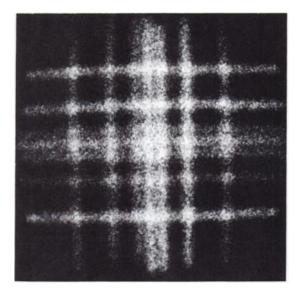
the detector and moves with it for easy patient setup. Dual isotope operation is available as is a selection of up to 3 single-channel analyzers.

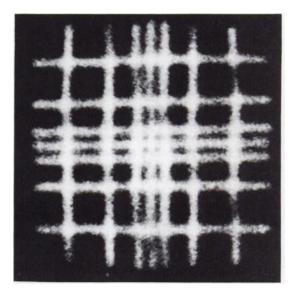
When it's safer, faster and easier to move the camera to the patient, you'll get maximum performance with the Elscint MOBILE 1 Gamma Camera.



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# Is serum folate bioassay now due for retirement?

Until now, bioassay has been the method of choice in folate testing. Even though there are inherent disadvantages in the method, there hasn't been a more reliable alternative.

Now there is, with our new Serum Folate Radioassay which is simpler, faster and more reproducible than bioassay.

Our test is not affected by antibiotics, and is standardised on N<sup>5</sup> methyltetrahydrofolate the predominant form of folate circulating in blood. A unique selenium-75  $\gamma$ -label is used for ease of counting, and the assay has been designed to be most precise in the clinically important range of 1.5–4.0ng/ml.

Added to all these advantages our radioassay only takes 2-3 hours, so who needs bioassay?

### The new Serum Folate Radioassay kit

The Radiochemical Centre Amersham Full information is available on request. The Radiochemical Centre Limited, Amersham, England. Telephone: 024-04-4444 In the Americas: Amersham Searle Corp. Illinois 60005. Telephone: 312-593-6300 In W.Germany: Amersham Buchler GmbH & Co KG, Braunschweig. Telephone: 05307-4693-97

## ADC proudly introduces the Smith Orthogonal Hole Phantoms...

Now the complete daily quality assurance procedure for the scintillation camera in less than 5 minutes.

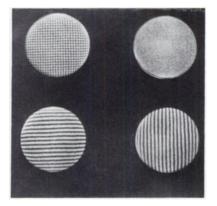
Single image study provides quality assurance data for:

- "X" & "Y" axis linearity
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- Uniformity of spatial resolution
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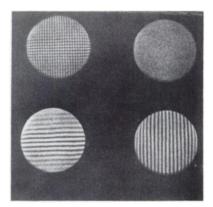
Plus the capability of:

- Determining the intrinsic resolution
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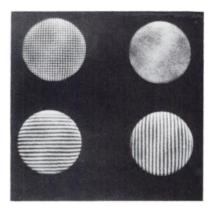
#### REPRESENTATIVE QUALITY ASSURANCE PHANTOM STUDIES



Camera with acceptable operating characteristics



Camera with "Y" axis misalignment



Camera with energy setting (PHA) too low

The comparison of the Smith Orthogonal Hole Phantom (single image) to the PLES Phantom (two images required) and field flood image demonstrates that the information obtained from a single image with the Orthogonal Hole Phantom will detect any deficiency in camera performance, thereby enabling the physician or technologist to rapidly diagnose the exact problem source.\*\*

The Smith Orthogonal Hole Phantom can be used with the collimator on or off the standard or the large field-of-view cameras. Currently available are:

Model CP-250- 1/4 in. holes on 1/2 in. centers Model CP-187- 3/16 in. holes on 3/8 in. centers Model CP-125- 1/8 in. holes on 1/4 in. centers Also available are lead collars for studies performed with the collimator off the camera, as well as a complete line of other phantoms and quality assurance accessories.

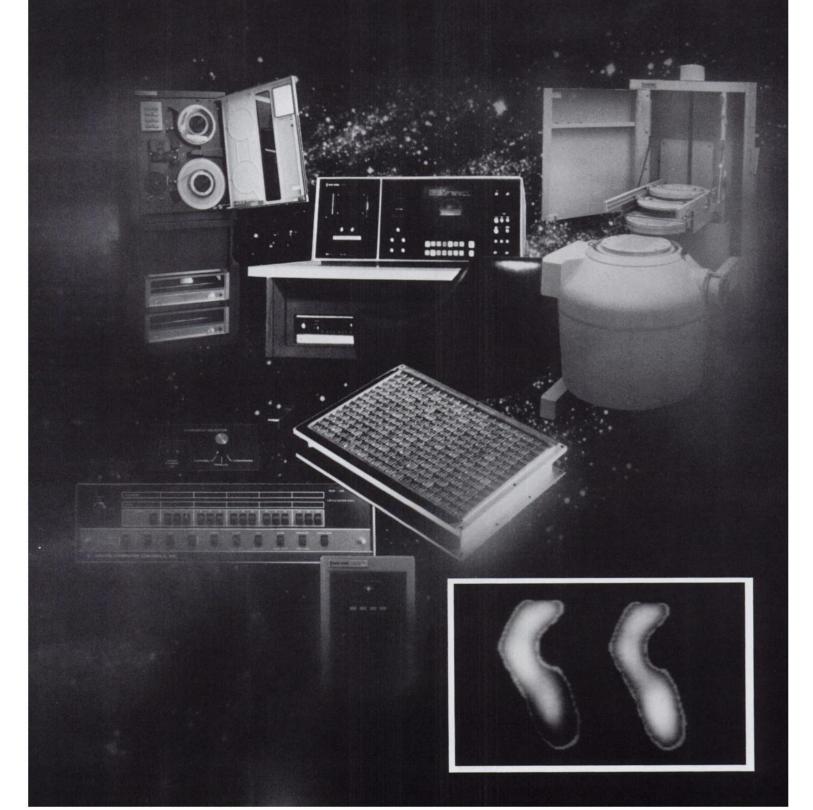
A suggested protocol for quality assurance measurements with the Smith Orthogonal Hole Phantom is available upon request. Please write or call for further details.

#### \*Patent Pending

\*\*Reprint of paper entitled "A comparison of Orthogonal Hole Phantoms against other Phantoms in Quality Assurance Programs" presented at the Southeastern Chapter Meeting, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 10/16/76, by Edward M. Smith and F. David Rollo, is available upon request.



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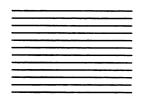
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## The Baird SYSTEM SEVENTY SEVEN

For the past forty years, Baird-Atomic has set the pace in high-technology instrumentation in a wide variety of disciplines and, most importantly, in nuclear medicine. The accent has always been on innovation — taking a fresh, incisive look at each problem and devising an original way to solve it. In nuclear medicine the critical problem as we initiated development was the necessity of incorporating the means to obtain clinically viable static *and* dynamic studies in the same basic system.

In the earliest stages of the system's design we realized that existing mono-crystal systems had inherent disadvantages which would inhibit their use as clinical studies became more sophisticated and higher count rates became a necessity for statistical accuracy and integrity. The answer was a multi-crystal detector. The decision to design and build it — a long, difficult, and expensive process — became the critical step in the evolution of a unique gamma camera system, one versatile enough to accommodate future changes in clinical procedures.

Our foresight has been gratifyingly rewarded. System Seventy-Seven is today the *only* gamma camera that has consistently negated obsolescence. Because of the excellence of our original concept, it is inevitable that we remain years ahead of the competition. As clinical needs and capabilities have matured, as professional awareness of the vast new possibilities of dynamic function studies has grown, System Seventy-Seven has easily kept pace — has indeed in many ways *set* the pace. Among the features and options that have kept us in the lead, are: A comprehensive library of nuclear medicine software activated through the innovation of pushbutton computer programming. A minicomputer-based image processing console that analyzes greater than 200,000 observed counts per second at any energy level. The multiposition measurements which virtually eliminate collimator dead space and optimize resolution for uniform, always reproducible imaging. Whole-body imaging capability. A video-to-film organizer for optimal imaging and formatting versatility. CTI, a new continuous tone image system which provides unprecedented resolving detail for gamma camera images.

There are more. And more details about these. Further capabilities will evolve as the dynamics of the new nuclear medicine become manifest. For more information on System Seventy-Seven or if you wish to be put on our mailing list, please get in touch with us. Why not do it today?

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Photo insert: Wall motion of the left ventricle, a typical example of the kind of selective imaging possible with System Seventy Seven's unique data processing capabilities. Zones of interest and histograms of selectively specific target areas can be routinely obtained, and as many as four can be simultaneously manipulated. The operator has total control in determining the shape and size of the region examined, as well as the time/count scale of the histogram. From 10 to 20 cycles of systole and diastole, recorded during the first passage of the radionuclide, may be reformatted into a single representative cardiac cycle of maximum retrievable depth, detail, and accuracy. Study courtesy of Dr. Robert H. Jones, Duke University.

# Now Everybody Can Breathe Easier

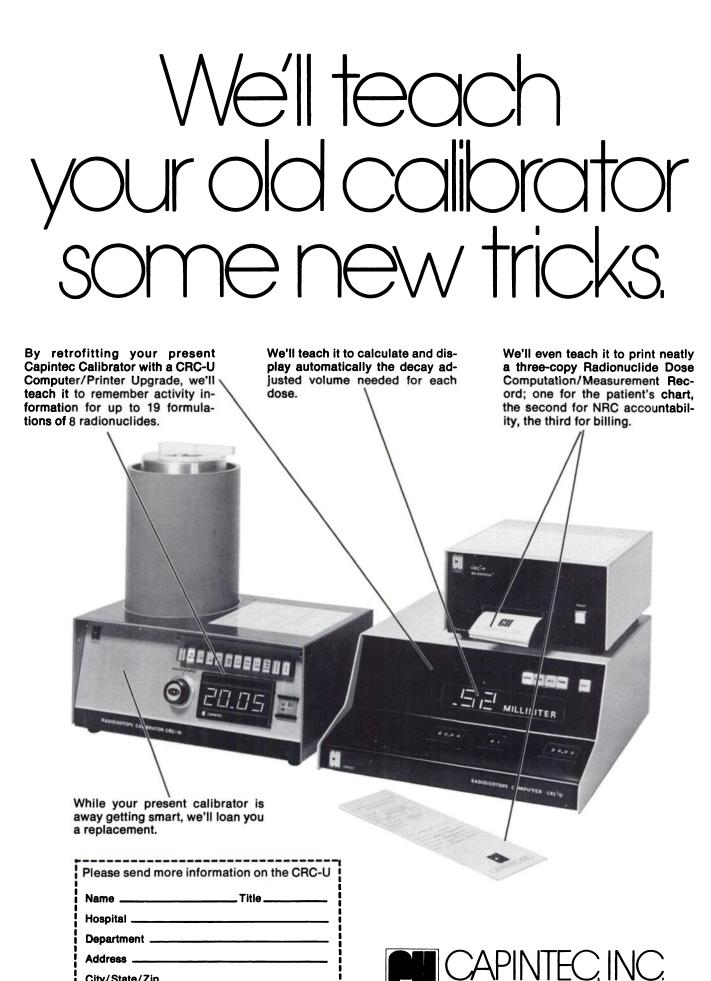
Everybody benefits from comprehensive technological advances like the widely used Omnimedical AVM-3 Automated Ventilation Module. With the AVM-3 radioxenon ventilation studies are automated. simplified, reproducible one man operations. Patient cooperation is not needed. Interfaced with the gamma camera, the operator selects a study sequence-Single Breath (tidal volume or vital capacity) or Rebreathe, singly or in combination-and pushes the start

button. Scintiphotos are initiated automatically at precise predetermined intervals. The data is then collected. The entire



system is enclosed in a streamlined case mounted on an overbed table for use on patients in either sitting or supine positions. The AVM-3 is easy to position, easy to use, easy on the patient, even easy to store. And it's easy to buy. \$3,750. F.O.B. Los Angeles. Omnimedical guarantees 30 day delivery. Now, you can breathe easier, tool AVM-3 by Omnimedical, P.O. Box 1277, Paramount, Ca. 90723 (213) 633-6660.

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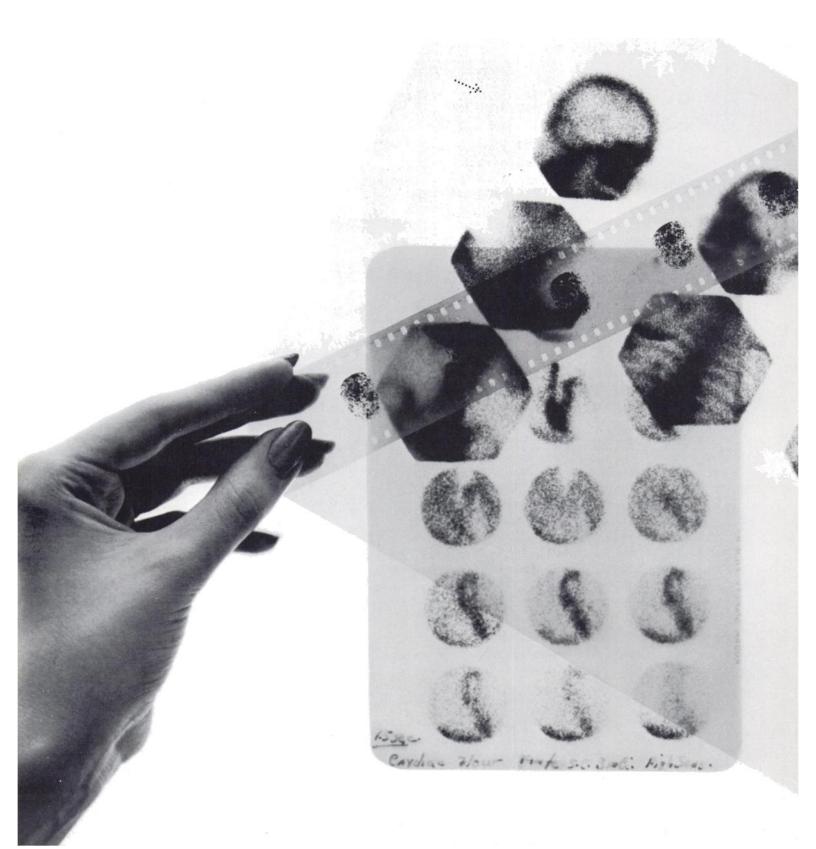
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## In Nuclear Medicine, the answer is transparent.



## when the question is imaging, Kodak film.

Advances in nuclear medicine have increased the need for recording multiple, single, or dynamic images. And Kodak continues to help meet the need with a family of transparency films that are compatible with what your equipment can do now-or can be adapted to do.

You can record single images on sheets of Kodak film, or on individual frames of Kodak roll film.

You can also record multiple images of the same study—economically—on a single sheet of film.

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And you can record images from cathode-ray tube displays with Kodak's newest film – Kodak film for nuclear medicine SO-179 – which can be used with most scintillation cameras.

Kodak transparency films offer high image quality, longevity, and economy. They're fade-resistant, curlresistant, easy to store.

Your Kodak Technical Sales Representative can bring you up to date on Kodak films for nuclear medicine, automatic processors, and chemicals. And help you fill your nuclear imaging requirements.

Just ask the question; you'll get the right answer. Or contact your medical x-ray products dealer. Or write: Eastman Kodak Company, Department 740-B, Rochester, N.Y. 14650.



A commitment to quality.

## Count on Picker's Isotope Calibrator.



Picker's digital Isotope Calibrator is easy to operate. Select calibration factor, position sample and push one button. Digital readout is ready in usually less than one second. There are no calculations and no zeroing. The Picker Isotope Calibrator covers all clinically used isotopes from  $2\mu$ Ci to 999mCi.

You can be sure of  $\pm 5\%$  accuracy,  $\pm 3\%$ short-term repeatability and  $\pm 1\%$  long-term stability. A molybdenum breakthrough kit helps assure patient safety. And Picker certifies in writing that each Isotope Calibrator has been checked and calibrated to meet regulatory agencies' recommendations, and is UL listed.

Like all Picker equipment, the Isotope Calibrator is backed by Picker service. Its another example of Picker'synergy — the complete interfacing of systems and services for better diagnoses.

Contact your Picker representative. Or write Picker Corp., Clinical Laboratory Dept., 12 Clintonville Road, Northford, CT 06472.



#### **SETHOTOPE**<sup>®</sup> Selenomethionine Se 75 Injection

Sethotope (Selenomethionine Se 75 Injection) is a sterile, nonpyrogenic, aqueous solution of L-selenomethionine providing a specific activity of not less than 25 microcuries per mcg. of selenium at the time of manufacture. The product also contains not more than 3 mg. L-methionine as a carrier, not more than 12 mg. 2-aminoethanethiol as an antioxidant, sodium chloride for isotonicity, and 0.9% (w/v) benzyl alcohol as a preservative.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** At present, there are no known contraindications to the use of Selenomethionine Se 75 Injection.

**WARNINGS:** This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or who may become pregnant or during lactation unless the information to be gained outweighs the possible potential risks from the radiation exposure involved.

The transplacental transport and long biologic halftime of this agent may result in significant radiation exposure to the fetus. Since selenomethionine <sup>75</sup>Se is excreted in milk during lactation, formula-feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and safe handling of radionuclides, produced by nuclear reactor or cyclotron, and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate federal or state agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**PRECAUTIONS:** As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

Fasting prior to administration may enhance the hepatic uptake of the agent which may result in degradation of pancreatic image quality.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** At present, adverse reactions have not been reported following administration of Selenomethionine Se 75 Injection.

For full prescribing information, consult package insert.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Sethotope (Selenomethionine Se 75 Injection) is available in multiple dose vials in potencies of 0.25 millicurie, 0.5 millicurie, and 1 millicurie. Complete assay data for each vial are provided on the container.

**Medotopes**<sup>a</sup>

SQUIBB HOSPITAL Division E. R. Squibb & Sons, Inc. P.O. Box 4000 Princeton, N.J. 08540

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# For pancreas imaging Sethotope<sup>®</sup> Selenomethionine Se 75 injection

## CH3Se-CH2-CH2-CH-COOH NH2 Delenomethionine Se75 Biosynthetic

## High pancreas specificity

Selenomethionine is a structural analog of the amino acid, methionine, in which the selenium has been substituted for the sulfur atom. Chemically and biologically, they behave alike, including a relatively high degree of uptake in the pancreas during protein synthesis.

### Levorotatory compound

Radioactive selenomethionine can be produced in racemic form by chemical synthesis from <sup>75</sup>Se. At Squibb, however, selenomethionine is prepared *biosynthetically* by extracting it from the protein product of yeast grown on a low sulfur medium containing <sup>75</sup>Se of high specific activity. This compound is levorotatory.

## Specific activity

Squibb L-selenomethionine <sup>75</sup>Se provides a specific activity of not less than 25 microcuries per microgram of selenium at the time of manufacture.

### Sethotope<sup>®</sup> Selenomethionine Se 75 Injection



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For dependable imaging...

Dependable imaging of skeletal lesions —that's what bone scanning is all about. And that's what the unique, dry-mix formulation and stable PCP bond of Osteoscan assure. Osteoscan's diphosphonate formulation, when labeled with <sup>99m</sup>Tc, provides:

dependably high tagging efficiency

□ rapid blood and soft tissue clearance to assure high target-to-nontarget ratio

excellent in vivo stability

low tin level—to minimize the potential for liver uptake and interference with subsequent brain scans

For further information about Osteoscan, please contact: Arnold Austin, Technical Manager, Professional Services Division, Procter & Gamble (513) 977-8547.

# the dependable diphosphonate



In Europe, contact: Philips-Duphar B.V., Cyclotron and Isotope Laboratories, Petten, Holland.

See following page for a brief summary of package insert.



### PROCTER & GAMBLE OSTEOSCAN 59MG DISODUM ETDRONATE, OTEMG STANNOUS CHLORDE) SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT



Brief summary of Package Insert. Before using, please consult the full Package Insert included in each kit.

#### DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE <sup>99m</sup>Tc-pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with <sup>99m</sup>Tc to form a stable soluble complex.

#### ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY)

When injected intravenously, <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN.

Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEO-SCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft issue. The level of <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques.

#### INDICATIONS

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

#### WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The <sup>99m</sup>Tc-generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used.

#### PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

#### ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

#### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within eight (8) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

### **NEW TEST SETS**

Androstenedione

400  $\mu$ l sample size, simple extraction

#### DPH 125

10  $\mu$ l sample, 1  $\mu$ g/ml sensitivity, one hour total time, direct serum assay, ± 6% CV

#### Estriol <sup>3</sup>H

Pregnancy: 10  $\mu$ l sample, direct serum assay for total; 100  $\mu$ l sample, simple extraction for unconjugated, 20 pg sensitivity, ± 7% CV

#### Progesterone <sup>3</sup>H

400  $\mu$ l sample, 20 pg sensitivity, simple extraction

#### Total Thyroxine <sup>125</sup>I-T<sub>4</sub>

25  $\mu$ l sample, 0.1  $\mu$ g/100 ml sensitivity, no extraction, 15 min. room temp. incubation, ± 5% CV

Wien	2
	Wien Laboratories, Inc.

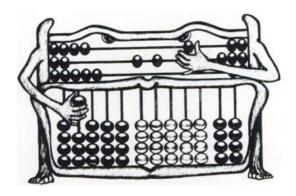
P.O. Box 227 Succasunna, N. J. 07876

Please send additional information on the following:

	Please send the	following kits:
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M	P.O. No. is My A	EC License No. is



## WHERE WOULD THE COMPUTER HAVE BEEN. WITHOUT **A COLLEGE EDUCATION?**



Still an abacus. Probably. After all, man's first computer was good enough for several thousand years. Till a bunch of college men started experimenting with a new concept called cybernetics.

And suddenly, you have the computer. A billion-dollar business and still counting.

Radio. Television. Plastics. Petrochemicals. The new rice and the new wheat. Hunger-fighters that may save the world from famine.

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The Model C-5110

## HASSELBLAD 70 mm System

for the best of two worlds!

Minimum Dead Time

**Dynamics** 

&

**Highest Resolution** 

**Statics** 





Record the best scintiphotos that your Gamma Camera is capable

of and that your patients deserve. Don't forsake static image quality for dynamics speed. Don't pay an inflated price and waste valuable floor space for images less than those routinely available from our HASSELBLAD/Zeiss Systems.

the HASSELBLAD 70m For Gamma Came for Ultrasound "B' call to further discu	ra Imaging; ' or CAT Scanning;	
Type of equipment	Manufacturer	
	( )	
Name	Phone	
Institution	Department	
Street Address		
•,	State Zip W. Hyde Park, Inglewood, CA 90302	



## A Complete <sup>133</sup>Xe Gas Control System from RADX

#### The Complete System for Lung Ventilation Studies

Now you can dispense, administer and dispose of <sup>133</sup>Xe safely and economically under controlled conditions with a complete system from Radx. The system is designed to protect the user as well as the environment. Patient comfort, safety and ease of breathing are primary concerns.



The START Xenon-Kow II <sup>133</sup>Xe is most economically obtained in curie quantity glass ampules. The Xenon-Kow II was designed to safely and conveniently crush the

ampule and dispense <sup>133</sup>Xe in smaller doses. The dynamic volume storage chamber provides for constant concentrations (decay excepted), and transfer efficiencies exceed 98%. The economies realized will pay for the entire system, usually in the first year.



The HEART of the System Ventil-Con

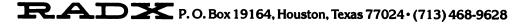
The Ventil-Con controlled gas delivery system is used for patient administration of 133Xe. You may

administer the <sup>133</sup>Xe as a bolus or homogenous mixture with air and oxygen to perform the single breath, equilibrium and washout phases of lung ventilation studies.



#### The FINISH Xenon Trap The Radx Xenon Trap is the only activated charcoal trap with a built-in 133Xe saturation detector/ alarm. When the charcoal reaches its saturation point, an audio/visual alarm is activated indicating it's time to replace the 6-cylinder cartridge pack. Other features are a large desiccant jar for moisture removal, a "flame isolated" pumping system and an optional expandable interface (pictured).

Call Radx, let us analyze and compare your current cost with our cost.







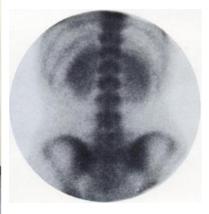


Lung View, Anterior

Think about Picker's great 15" (38cm) detector. This large field size detector images all lung fields and liver/spleen studies in one view without a diverging collimator. Positioning of all organs is easy. And with Omniview<sup>®</sup> 4, 24" (61cm) wide whole body studies can be completed quickly with only two passes.

Specially designed photomultiplier tubes, delivering up to 7% greater photocathode area, combined with patented light pipe masking translate into better than 1/8'' (3.2mm) intrinsic resolution and assured  $\pm 10\%$  field uniformity.

For cerebral and cardiac studies, lung perfusion studies, breast and prostate metastasis visualization, bone imaging, liver/pancreas and kidney studies — in every type of nuclear application, the large field size, high uniformity and exceptional system resolution of the 15" detector, in concert with the Dyna® Camera family of accessory systems, delivers the kind of results that today's clinicians demand.

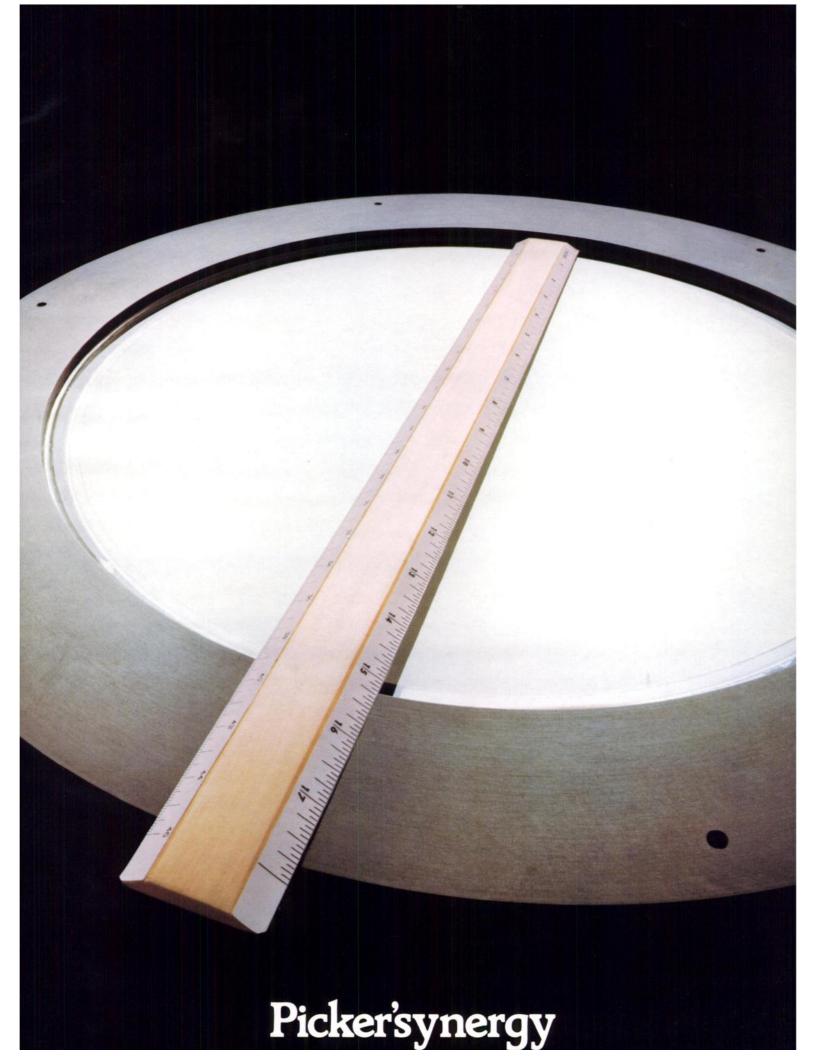


Bone View, Posterior

This demonstrable quality of our nuclear capabilities is a result of what we call Picker'synergy – the complete interfacing of systems and services for improved diagnostic visualization.

Talk to your Picker representative about the detector that offers you the best combination of field size, uniformity and resolution specifications – Picker's large 15" detector. Or write Picker Corporation, 12 Clintonville Road, Northford, CT 06472.







## **Tech Check !**

### Because quality is important to your image ... Give your Kits a "Tech Check." It's the only move to make.

This quality control testing system provides a quick, convenient and inexpensive means for determining unbound and free Technetium 99-M in the following products:

PYROPHOSPHATE DIPHOSPHONATE POLYPHOSPHATE MDP PHYTATE DTPA MICROSPHERES HUMAN SERUM ALBUMIN GLUCOHEPTONATE SULFUR COLLOID MACROAGGREGATED ALBUMIN

For more detailed information, contact:

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Pharmaceuticals for Nuclear Medicine 445 West Garfield Avenue Glendale, California 91204, U.S.A. (213) 246-2555

## Estriol results without 24 hour urine collection

#### New Amersham/Searle Estriol RIA Kit

There is only one thing wrong with measuring estriol in urine, and that's the urine. Amersham/Searle's new Estriol RIA Kit avoids the time consuming and inconvenient 24-hour urine collection.

- Simple, highly specific RIA method—no solvent extraction or chromatography.
- · Only 50µl serum or plasma sample.
- Rapid and reproducible results. 5-8% C.V. in an individual hospital.
- Easy gamma counting with I-125 labeled Estriol.

#### Benefit to the obstetrician:

no 24-hour wait, high reliability

#### Benefit to the laboratory:

no urine handling or purifying, easy gamma counting with I-125 labeled Estriol, single or serial estimations easily performed

#### Benefit to the patient:

no inconvenient urine collection, storage, handling and delivery

Complements the clinically-proven HPL RIA Kit from Amersham/Searle



2636 S. Clearbrook Drive Arlington Heights, IL 60005 (312) 593-6300 Toll-free (800-323-9750)

In Canada 400 Iroquois Shore Road Oakville, ONT (416) 844-8122 Toll-free (1-800-261-5061)

New Amersham/Searle Estriol RIA Kit

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/ Trimetaphosphate-Tin may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

**WARNINGS:** Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

It has been reported that false-positive or false-negative brain scans may result when brain scans using sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m are performed after a bone scan has been done using an agent containing stannous chloride, e.g., a pyrophosphate or polyphosphate bone agent. This is thought to be due to the interaction of Tc 99m with stannous ions inside red blood cells. Therefore, in those cases where both brain and bone scans are indicated, the brain scan should be performed first, if feasible. Alternatively, another brain imaging agent, such as Tc 99m DTPA, may be employed.

**PRECAUTIONS:** Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin, as well as any radioactive agent, must be handled with care. Once sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added to the Kit, appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Care should also be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients in a manner consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours.

Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin should be used within six hours of preparation.

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin have been reported.

**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The suggested dose range for i.v. administration to be employed in the average patient (70kg) is:

Bone imaging: 5-15mCi Technetium Tc 99m labeled Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin. Scanning post-injection is optimal at about 3-4 hours.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used by persons who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agencies authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The components of the New England Nuclear Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/ Trimetaphosphate-Tin Kit are supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic. Aseptic procedures normally employed in making additions and withdrawals from sterile, non-pyrogenic containers should be used during addition of pertechnetate solution and the withdrawal of doses for patient administration.

Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin is prepared by simply adding 3-7ml of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution to the vial and swirling for about one minute. Shielding should be utilized when preparing the Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** NEN's PYROLITE<sup>M</sup> Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/Trimetaphosphate-Tin Kit is supplied as a set of five or thirty vials, sterile and non-pyrogenic. Each vial contains in lyophilized form:

Sodium Pyrophosphate – 10mg

Sodium Trimetaphosphate - 30mg

Stannous Chloride – 1mg

Prior to lyophilization the pH is adjusted to between 4.5-5.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. The contents of the vial are lyophilized and stored under nitrogen. Store at room temperature (15°-30°C). Included in each five (5) vial kit is one (1) package insert and twelve (12) radiation labels. Included in each thirty (30) vial kit is one (1) package insert and seventy-two (72) radiation labels. Radiopharmaceu

## PYROLITE Bone Imaging Agent Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate/ Trimetaphosphate-Tin Kit

**New England Nuclear** 

ew England Nuclear Division/ North Billerica, Mass. 01862

"Bone scans are critical for the accurate staging of malignant disease, particularly with primaries involving breast, prostate, lung and thyroid..."\*

Surgery? Chemotherapy? Radiotherapy?

NEN New England Nuclear Radiopharmaceutical Division

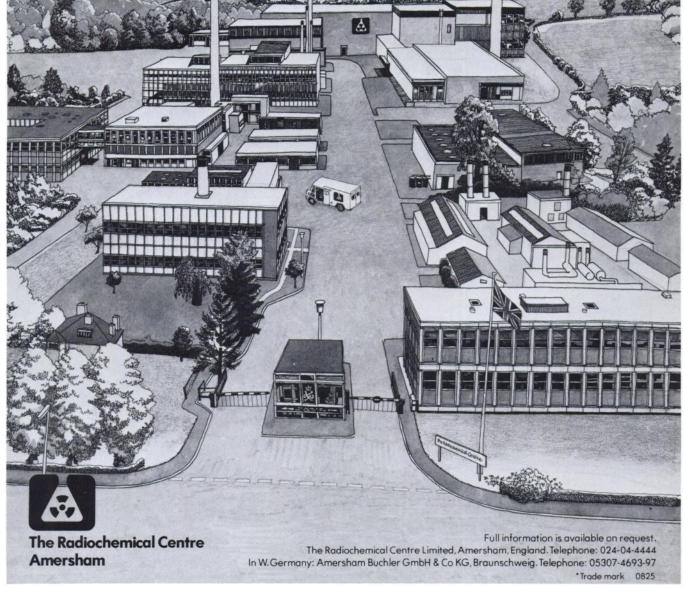
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Canada: NEN Canada Ltd., 2453 46th Avenue, Lachine, Quebec, H7T 3C9, Tel: 514-686-4971, Telex: 05-821808 Europe: NEN Chemicals GmbH, D-6072 Dreieichenhain, W. Germany, Daimlerstrasse 23, Postfach 1240, Tel: (06103) 85034.

\*Fordham, Ernest "Osseous nuclear medicine" in Diagnostic Nuclear Medicine. Gottschalk, A. and Potchen, E.J., eds. (Williams and Wilkins Co., Baltimore, 1976) Catalog Number NRP-430 U.S. Patent 3,851,044 U.S. Patent 3,852,414 Perhaps that is what we should be called. Because The Radiochemical Centre is one of the largest radiopharmaceutical producers in the world. It also has a large research and development programme for new products in the diagnostic, therapeutic and research fields. By setting ourselves a high standard of Production and Quality Control we can assure you of the reliability of our products. Their performance is validated by extensive clinical trial data much of which is published in our literature.

We offer, for example, <sup>75</sup>Se selenomethionine, <sup>67</sup>Ga citrate, <sup>99m</sup>Tc and <sup>113m</sup>In generators, and a wide range of iodinated compounds including <sup>125</sup>I-labelled fibrinogen. Our catalogue also lists a number of unique products like the Dicopac<sup>\*</sup> kit, a valuable aid in haematology.

But we have many more. Why not write or telephone for our catalogue.



The Radiopharmaceutical Centre?

## State of the art in gamma camera hard copy recording.



### Multi-Imager 1

Multi-Imager 1 employs the CRT of the gamma camera to record static, dynamic, and whole body imaging procedures on transparency format. The highly versatile Multi-Imager 1 offers film size formats of 5x7 and 8x10, yielding superior quality transparency scintiphotos recorded on a wide range of x-ray film processor compatible films. Up to 30 images can be recorded on a single sheet of film in ten different formats. In addition to the usual 1, 4, and 16 image formats, Multi-Imager 1 offers seven further choices to yield the exact diagnostic format required. For example, Multi-Imager 1 offers a 6 image format to allow recording of static studies that require a fifth and sixth view, and a 30 image format for dynamic studies that require more than sixteen frames. For whole body imaging, the 2 image format records side by side AP and PA views on the same sheet of film. Static, dynamic, and different size images can be mixed on the same sheet of film.



### Multi-Imager 4

Multi-Imager 4 yields unmatched performance in gamma camera hard copy recording. A built in high resolution CRT, state of the art microprocessor technology, and electronically synchronized multiple lens optics provide a very small dot size on 8x10 format without increasing the pulse pair resolution dead time of the gamma camera system. The fast lens system of Multi-Imager 4 is compatible with both conventional x-ray film and the slower single emulsion radiographic films that provide the best image quality. Up to 64 images can be recorded in ten different formats. The dual intensity recording mode allows simultaneous acquisition of whole body or static views at two different intensity levels. Positive patient indentification is achieved through a nine digit keyboard LED system.

Both Multi-Imager 1 and Multi-Imager 4 can provide thousands of dollars in annual film cost savings and are compatible with all gamma cameras. Mail coupon to receive detailed information and sample clinical studies.

### **#MATRIX INSTRUMENTS**

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For the busy department that demands operating ease, speed and efficiency in ventilation and perfusion studies using any radioactive xenon

XDS makes lung function studies easier for both the patient

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and two internal blowers doing the work, the patient enjoys resistance-free breathing; the technologist has full control of

each programmed function at his fingertips. Studies are fast,

**Control Panel** 

**S** the system with the versatility and performance features of more-expensive systems.

Each programmed function is controlled by two in-system blowers which are independent

of the patient's breathing efforts. From "Fill"

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ically balance the breathing circuits, provid-

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efficient and effortless.

- Push-button control.
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- Resistance-free patient breathing.
- Uses 20-liter breathing bags in fully-shielded chamber.
- Accepts any radioactive xenon... <sup>133</sup>Xe, <sup>127</sup>Xe, <sup>125</sup>Xe.

BAG PATIENT SYSTEM Fill air equi washout off libr.

> For full details, write for Bulletin 217-B



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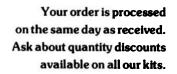
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Ours is a freeze-dried DTPA that does not require refrigeration and is ready for addition of Tc99m solution. Made with monocalcium trisodium salt, rather than pentasodium salt.

Available in a six pack, each of the six vials contains a sterile, pyrogen-free mixture of 20.6 mg of CaNas diethylenetriaminepenta acetate, 0.210 mg of stannous chloride and HCland/or NaOH to adjust pH.



TPA(Sn)



CIS Radiopharmaceuticals, Inc. 5 DeAngelo Drive/Bedford, Ma. 01730/Telephone: (617) 275-7120; outside Massachusetts (800) 225-1145/TELEX 94-9465

## Help your cardiologist study heart kinetics non-invasively with Brattle-gated scintiphotos.



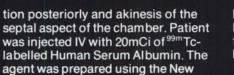
RAO, DIASTOLE

The RAO view shows akinesis of the lower antero-lateral wall and apex; and contraction of the inferior wall and high up the antero-lateral wall. The LAO view shows good contrac-



RAO, SYSTOLE

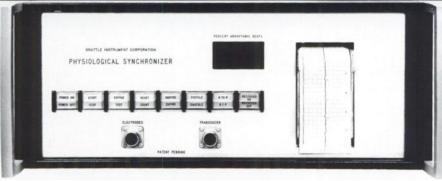
LAO, DIASTOLE





LAO, SYSTOLE

England Nuclear Electrolysis Kit for labelling HSA. Write or call for a portfolio of Brattle-gated lung, liver and heart studies.



**No knobs, no meters, no errors** The spartan panel above tells the second-best part of our story. If you want to photograph peak systole, press the SYSTOLE button. If, say, you want systole only at full expiration, press the EXPIRATION button as well. If only breathing is relevant, don't press the heart button.

The Brattle is connected to the patient and to your gamma (or x-ray or ultrasonic) camera. Whenever the patient is in the selected phase, both the scope and the scaler on your gamma camera are gated ON, and film is exposed. Otherwise, they are OFF.

### Brattles lock onto patients – and stay locked on

It doesn't matter if the patient's heart rate and breathing depth change while he's under the collimator because we stay right with him. Brattles contain an ECG to track heart, a plethysmograph to track respiration, and a tiny computer to deduce systole and diastole times from the heart signal. And because it's all built in, your operator need not be a physiologist.

#### We don't cover our tracks we print them

The panel lights flash whenever the patient reaches the selected phases; and pushing the RECORDER-ON button gets you an ECG tracing marked with breathing and cameraon times. You can verify function before, during and after exposure.

A single pair of axillary electrodes captures both heart and breath It's easy. And we supply disposable, pre-filled electrodes. Some Brattles have been in clinical use for over three years – in community and major hospitals More than half of our instruments are in community hospitals and the list is growing rapidly. Upon request, we'll supply names of happy users in your area.

#### What's the next step? Get in touch

Ask your NEN man about Brattles and HSA Kits. He can show you a portfolio of clinical pictures and arrange to have one of our people give you a demo. Or write or call us direct. We'll send you brochures on this and other models, and will give you your own set of clinical pictures and a bibliography on gated scintigraphy. If you wish, we'll even make you a Brattle owner. (This is the best part of our story.)

### **Brattle Instrument Corporation**

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You are entering a remarkable era of diagnostic advancement. Instead of being limited to a single imaging method, you will take advantage of many techniques, choosing them to meet your specific diagnostic criteria and the condition of your patient.

Searle is helping shape this era of advancement. Over the past decade, guided by your needs, we have developed sophisticated nuclear imaging instruments to a high degree of performance. Now, the knowledge gained during that time is being applied to the creation of instrumentation in the fields of ultrasound and CT scanning.

What Searle developed yesterday in nuclear imaging, the medical community relies on today. And *today* we are planning significant advances in ultrasonic, CT, and nuclear imaging. Tomorrow is in view.

# IMAGING: The Living Art



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