Sodium lodide I 123 for thyroid studies



medi+physics

One of the safest decisions you'll ever have to make...and as easy as 1,2,3.

Consider the benefits of MPI-lodine-123 and your course of action becomes clear. Don't you and your patients deserve these important benefits?

Greater patient safety because of reduced radiation absorbed dose.

Substitution of I 131 with MPI-lodine-123 reduces the absorbed radiation dose more than 24 times to the thyroid gland.

Compare:

Maximal Thyroid Uptake %	Rads/100µCi MPI-lodine-123	Rads/100μCi I 131
5	1.05	26.0
15	3.19	80.0
25	5.36	130.0

High counting statistics. MPI-lodine-123 159 keV gamma rays are detected more than 3 times as efficiently on Anger-type cameras as the 364 keV gamma rays emitted by I 131. You get a higher count rate with MPI-lodine-123 than with equivalent amounts of I 131 on gamma cameras. Therefore, scintiphotos can be obtained more rapidly.

Images that demonstrate true thyroid function. MPI-lodine-123 is organified by the thyroid so images obtained will depict total thyroid function—not the trapping mechanism alone.

You save money when MPI-lodine-123 is delivered with other Medi-Physics products. Your Medi-Physics representative will be glad to show you how you can receive MPI-lodine-123 without delivery charges in certain areas. Call for full information about MPI-lodine-123, our reliable shipping procedures and other products you can receive along with MPI-lodine-123.

Use the appropriate toll-free number:

Outside California 800-227-0483 Inside California 800-772-2446



For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

SODIUM IODIDE I 123 CAPSULES AND SOLUTION FOR ORAL ADMINISTRATION DIAGNOSTIC

DESCRIPTION: Sodium iodide I 123 for diagnostic use is supplied as capsules and in vials as an aqueous solution for oral administration. At calibration time each capsule has an activity of 100 microcuries and each vial contains solution with a total specific concentration of 2 millicuries per ml at calibration time.

INDICATIONS: Sodium iodide I 123 is indicated for use in the diagnosis of thyroid function and imaging.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to children or to patients who are pregnant or to nursing mothers unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, in women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses. However, when studies of thyroid function are clinically

indicated for members of these special population groups, use of I 123 would be preferable to the use of I 131 in order to minimize radiation dosage.

PRECAUTIONS: Sodium iodide I 123 as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management. The prescribed I 123 dose should be administered as soon as practicable in order to minimize the fraction of radiation exposure due to relative increase of radionuclidic contaminants with time. The uptake of I 123 may be decreased by recent administration of iodinated contrast materials, by intake of stable iodine in any form, or by thyroid, anti-thyroid and certain other drugs. Accordingly, the patient should be questioned carefully regarding diet, previous medication, and procedures involving radiographic contrast media.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: There were nine adverse reactions reported in a series of 1,393 administrations. None of these were attributed to 1 123. Five adverse reactions, consisting of gastric upset and vomiting, were attributed to a filler in the

capsule. Two cases of headache and a case of nausea and weakness were attributed to the fasting state. One case of garlic odor in the breath was presumed to be attributable to the presence of tellurium.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: The recommended oral dose range for diagnostic studies of thyroid function in the average adult patient (70 kg) is from 100 to 400 microcuries. The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration. Concentration of I 123 in the thyroid gland should be measured in accordance with standardized procedures.

SPECIAL CONSIDERATION: Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

HOW SUPPLIED: Sodium iodide I 123 for oral administration is supplied in glass vials and in capsules.

Pho/Gamma® L.E.M.

Low Energy Mobile Scintillation Camera

Designed for a new environment

MOBILITY AND FLEXIBILITY

When movement of a critically ill patient is risky... but the diagnostic support of nuclear imaging is indicated, consider Searle's new Pho/Gamma L.E.M. Compact and maneuverable, the L.E.M. can easily be moved to the patient's environment in the emergency room, ICU or CCU where heart, lung, brain and renal studies can be done without compromising patient comfort and safety.

PROVEN ELECTRONICS

The L.E.M. has the same high-speed electronics as Searle's proven Pho/Gamma LFOV. It has six factory pre-set isotope windows for operator convenience. Automatic peaking assures remarkable reproducibility from study to study and from day to day. Window width and energy level can be set independently on 2 analyzers for dual-peak isotopes and special studies.

INCREASED PATIENT THROUGHPUT

New ratio correction circuitry allows wider window widths, shortens study times and increases patient throughput. Other electronic innovations include pulse-pair pile-up rejection and event buffering circuitry. As a result, the L.E.M. is capable of count rates up to 200,000 cps.

CHOICE OF COLLIMATORS

The L.E.M. offers a wide selection of lightweight collimators for optimum resolution under any conditions. With its converging collimation capabilities, it offers significant improvement in resolution of deep-seated structures. Renal studies, for example, yield images of such clarity that it is possible to obtain even oblique views of diagnostic quality.

TAILORED FOR SPECIAL APPLICATIONS

In heart imaging, the L.E.M. can be "gated" for systolic or diastolic studies, and the high count rate capability makes it suitable for advanced techniques such as dynamic cardiac imaging. The L.E.M. reveals midline brain lesions with unequalled clarity in static studies with the converging collimator. Parallel-hole and diverging collimation is used for large-area studies, such as lung imaging for pulmonary emboli.

INSTRUMENTATION BACKED BY SUPERIOR SERVICE

Searle Service is one of the largest, highly trained Service Organizations in the nation. This trained and knowledgeable group is dedicated to maintaining highest quality instrument performance in your laboratory.

For more information about the Phol Gamma L.E.M., including sample studies, call your Searle representative or write: Searle Radiographics, Inc., 2000 Nuclear Drive, Des Plaines, IL 60018. Telephone: (312) 298-6600.

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measure.

Contents: 12 calibrated tubes each with 3.5 ml thybon® (I-125)-solution.

Total activity: 1.5 µCi I-125.

Preservative: 0,02% sodium azide. 12 adsorption inserts, 1 ml standard

serum of defined TBG capacity.

These reagents are only for in-vitro application.

Code No.: | 5113, 1 package = 12 tests.

Storage: store protected from light in the refrigerator at $+4^{\circ}$ to $+6^{\circ}$ C.

Stability: 8 weeks properly stored. The expiry date is indicated

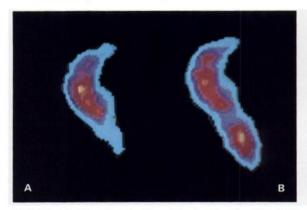
on the label.

Think NEN first when it comes to nuclear medicine.



SEVENTY SEVEN REASONS:

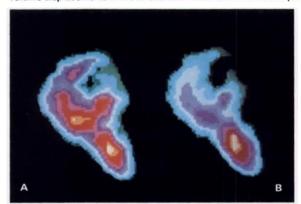
1. Comprehensive, first-pass dynamics of cardiac wall motion

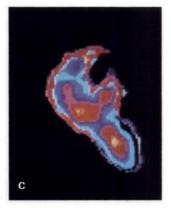






NORMAL PATIENT. Anterior View. Ejection Fraction 63%. (A) Image at End Systole shows volume displacement flow is maximum in the aorta and volume is minimum in the ventricle. (B) Image shows that volume displacement flow is minimum in the aorta and volume is maximum in the ventricle at End Diastole. (C) ES, with perimeter at ED superimposed, shows normal volume displacements and symmetric wall motion band due to motion of the septal and lateral walls. (D) Subtraction of stroke volume from ES, with ED perimeter superimposed, shows that all volume displacements in the stroke volume exceed volume components in residual distribution at ES.







ABNORMAL PATIENT. Anterior View. Ejection Fraction 34%. (A) ES, showing spatial distribution of volume components. Abnormally high residual volume at ES in the ventricle compared to volume flow components in the aorta. (B) ED, showing distribution of left heart volume components. Comparison with ES suggests relative lack of ventricular volume displacement during systole. (C) Lack of wall motion is indicated by very narrow wall motion band between ED perimeter and the ES distribution along the septal wall to the apex. Wall motion of the lateral wall is closer to normal. (D) Volume component in ES distribution exceeds stroke volume displacement because of reduced anterior or posterior wall motion proximal to the septal wall.

Shown here are stop-action data extracted from the representative cycle of first-pass images showing hemodynamics of the left heart, including volume distribution of end systole, end diastole, end systole with the end diastolic perimeter superimposed, stroke volume subtracted from end systole with end diastolic perimeter superimposed. These images provide the basis for the clinical diagnosis of ventricular wall motion, in addition to providing data for a closer examination of specific areas for evidence of hypokinesia, akinesia,

Because of the high count rate of System Seventy Seven's multicrystal matrix detector, no ECG gating was required. These studies are therefore unique in nuclear medicine and, because of the computer built into the system, remarkably fast and easy to perform. There is simply no other gamma camera that can do all that you see here.



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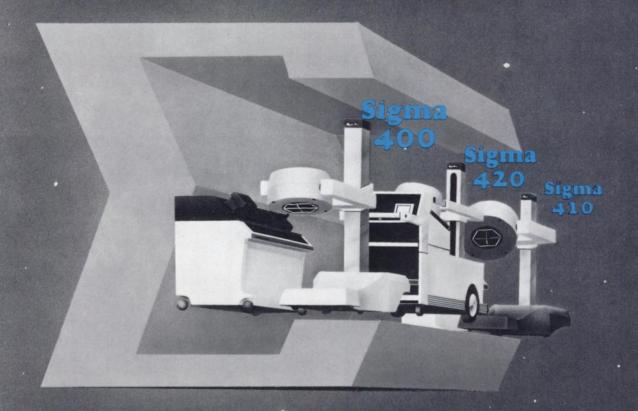
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We are not a subsidiary or sub-division of some giant corporation that also sells drug store items or machinery. Our only reason-for-being is to produce quality diagnostic kits and prepared radiopharmaceuticals.

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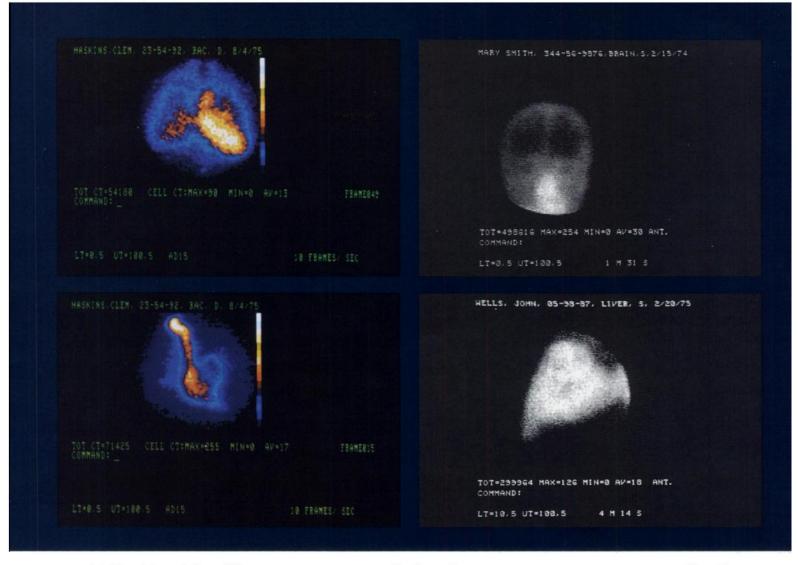


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digital

Hewed out of solid tradition

Searle's new Pho/Gamma V is a worthy addition to the proven Pho/Gamma scintillation camera series. Designed for the clinic or laboratory looking for cost-effective instrumentation, the Pho/Gamma V features the advanced, high-speed electronics of the Pho/Gamma LFOV in a standard field of view camera. It also offers a large assortment of parallel-hole, pin-hole, diverging-converging and spot-converging collimators.

EASE OF OPERATION

Like the Pho/Gamma LFOV, the Pho/Gamma V has eleven factory pre-set isotope windows for operator convenience. Automatic peaking assures remarkable reproducibility from study to study and from day to day.



TRIPLE PEAK CAPABILITY

Window width and energy level can also be set independently on 3 analyzers for unique isotopes and special studies. Thus, your facility can take full advantage of the diagnostic potential in multi-peak nuclides such as Gallium 67. This is especially important in softtissue studies where high sensitivity and superior resolution are vital.

IMPROVED ELECTRONICS

New ratio correction circuitry allows wider window widths, shortens study times and increases patient throughput. Other electronic innovations include pulse-pair pile-up rejection and event buffering circuitry. As a result, the Pho/Gamma V is capable of count rates up to 200,000 cps, which is sufficient for even highly specialized techniques such as dynamic cardiac studies.

INSTRUMENTATION BACKED BY SUPERIOR SERVICE

Searle Service is one of the largest, highly trained Service Organizations in the nation. This trained and knowledgeable group is dedicated to maintaining highest quality instrument performance in your laboratory.

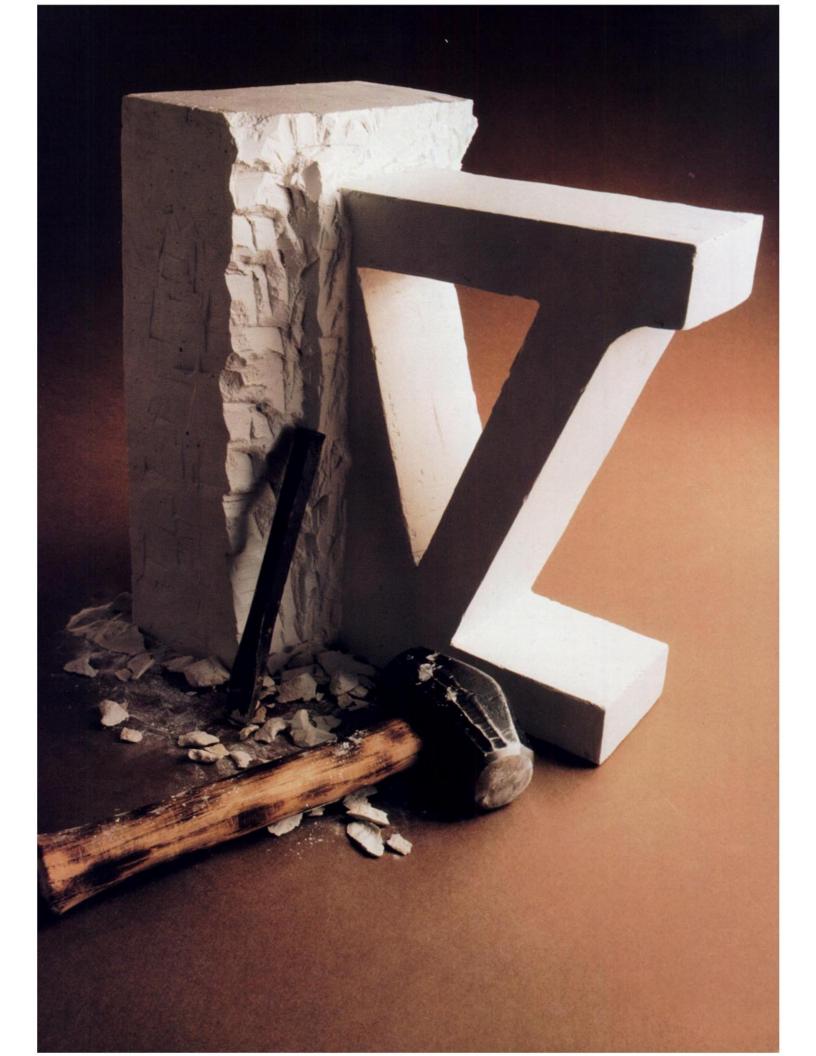
The Pho/Gamma V is the most advanced standard field of view scintillation camera available today. Like other instruments in the famous Pho/Gamma line, it consistently delivers high quality images to give the physician maximum diagnostic support.

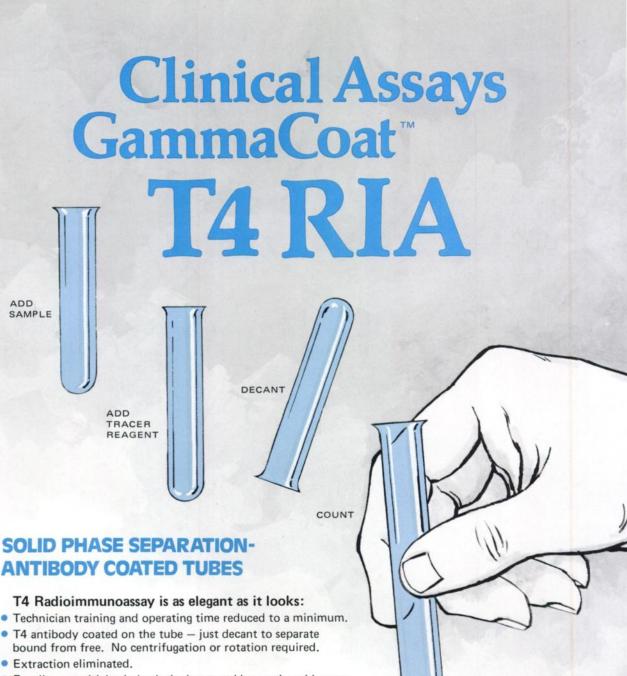
For more information on the Phol Gamma V system, including the unique Micro Dot™ Imager and Scintiscan™ Whole Body Table, call your Searle representative or write: Searle Radiographics, Inc., 2000 Nuclear Drive, Des Plaines, IL 60018. Telephone: (312) 298-6600.

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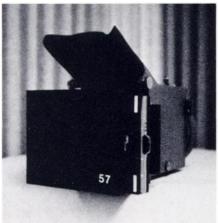
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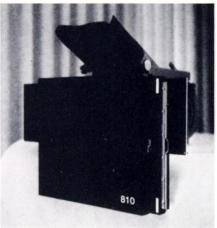
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Volume 17, Number 8

^{*}As shown at the 22nd Annual Meeting of the S.N.M. in Philadelphia, PA.

^{*}Patent Applied For

The GE commitment to nuclear medicine: complete equipment, software and service.

GE: new ideas solve nuclear needs.

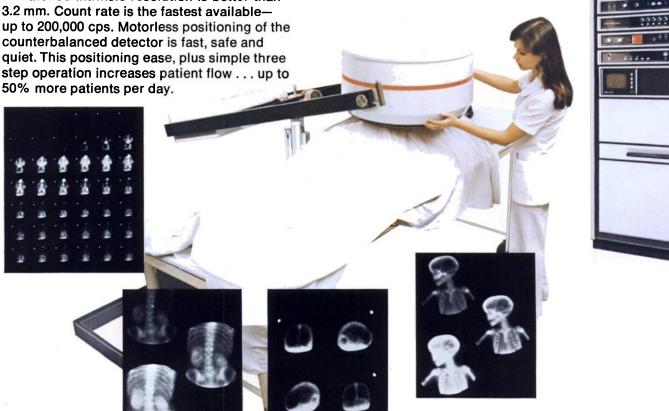
Innovative systems are needed to meet the many needs of today's nuclear departments. That's why GE has combined new product ideas with proven concepts to provide the latest in nuclear capability.

MaxiCamera system: largest field of view delivers unprecedented image quality.

MaxiCamera™ system's 400 mm field of view—the largest of any scintillation unit—offers nuclear departments important new advantages. The big field allows imaging of both lungs at the same time—reducing lung study time by more than 30%. Large livers can also be imaged rapidly and easily. MaxiCamera system handles whole body scanning, yet the unit requires only a 6 x 12 foot area. Image quality is outstanding, with 18% to 40% more resolution elements than other large detector cameras. The unmatched intrinsic resolution is better than 3.2 mm. Count rate is the fastest available—up to 200,000 cps. Motorless positioning of the counterbalanced detector is fast, safe and quiet. This positioning ease, plus simple three step operation increases patient flow . . . up to

GE Formatter system: records much faster with no data loss.

During dynamic studies, valuable diagnostic information may be lost if the formatter cannot keep pace with the camera. Now General Electric offers a formatter that records data as fast as the camera detects it, with no data loss. GE Formatter system records up to 10 frames per second . . . many times faster than any other unit. This makes the GE Formatter the system of choice for dynamic studies. You can record up to 42 dynamic images on one 8 x 10 film, using economical, standard photographic cassettes. Standard multiple formats are available: 35. 70 and 105 mm. Valuable floor space is conserved because all formatter and camera controls are combined in one compact cabinet. occupying just 41/2 square feet.





PortaCamera system: nuclear department on wheels.

This compact, mobile scintillation unit is easily wheeled throughout the hospital to facilitate studies on immobile patients. The PortaCamera™ system weighs less than 1,000 lbs., about half the weight of most other portable cameras. The counterbalanced detector allows fast, precise positioning at a touch. A conveniently located, integral console includes all controls and oscilloscope. Easy two-step operation increases patient throughput potential. PortaCamera system also serves as an excellent, low-cost backup unit for ICU, CCU, surgery and emergency rooms.



GE computer capability improves diagnostic data.

Med II™ is a complete image processing and data analysis system. It allows the physician to use the latest GE computer capability to maximize diagnostic information. The Med II system is a second-generation, push-button

operated unit with a comprehensive library of nuclear medicine programs: left ventricular ejection fraction, left to right shunt, cardiac output, renal function, gated blood pool studies, ventricular volume, and many more. Combined, the Med II, MaxiCamera and GE Formatter units provide the most powerful nuclear diagnostic system available today.

MedStor™ is a moderately priced image storage and processing system which can be used with any scintillation camera, including the PortaCamera. The MedStor system provides computer-controlled playback of static and dynamic data, allows selection of up to four regions of interest, and simultaneously generates up to 4 time/activity histograms. The system is pre-programmed, with easy-to-operate push-button control. Image information can be accessed as rapidly as 6 images per second.

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State of the art in cardiac and respiratory synchronization.

Cardiac Gate



Opti Imager

Cardiac Gate is designed to synchronize the cardiac image exposure with predetermined phases of the cardiac cycle.

The Cardiac Gate has two modes of operation: manual and automatic. In the manual mode, delay and exposure time parameters are set manually, using the R wave of the electrocardiogram as a reference. In the automatic mode, microprocessor circuitry automatically tracks the cardiac cycle and computes the position of end-systole and end-diastole. In the automatic mode, end-systole and end-diastole exposures are made without any calibration settings.

The dual gating operation mode allows recording of both end-systole and end-diastole simultaneously in a split screen two image format.

The cardiac cycle can even be divided into nine equal time segments and the image corresponding to each displayed simultaneously in a nine image format.

The Cardiac Gate includes a complete electrocardiograph module. The built in heated stylus strip chart recorder records both the ECG trace and the gating intervals.

The Cardiac Gate provides both ECG and gating outputs for computer interface.



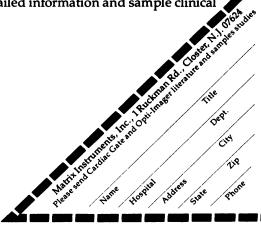
Opti-Imager is designed to provide an organ image with effects due to respiratory motion minimized. Opti-Imager has two distinct modes of operation: continuous motion correction and respiratory gating. In the continuous motion correction mode, the motion of the organ is tracked and corrected electronically without the need to attach any sensors to the patient. The distribution of counts within the organ image is monitored and corrections are applied to continuously shift the image before it is displayed to compensate for organ motion. Correction is made for motion in both the X and Y direction. Thus, the gamma camera is not gated and all the counts provided by the detector are recorded. The time required to attain a statistically satisfactory image is the same for both a motion corrected and an uncorrected image. In the gating mode, inspiration plateau and expiration plateau images are recorded. The dual gating operation mode allows recording of both inspiration and expiration plateau images simultaneously in a split screen two frame format. Dual scalers record the number of counts in each image.

The Cardiac Gate and Opti-Imager can be synchronized to yield a combination of both cardiac and respiratory gating. Mail coupon to receive detailed information and sample clinical studies.

#MATRIX INSTRUMENTS

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For dependable imaging...

Dependable imaging of skeletal lesions —that's what bone scanning is all about. And that's what the unique, dry-mix formulation and stable PCP bond of Osteoscan assure. Osteoscan's diphosphonate formulation, when labeled with 99mTc, provides: ☐ dependably high tagging efficiency rapid blood and soft tissue clearance to assure high target-to-nontarget ratio □ excellent in vivo stability ☐ low tin level—to minimize the potential for liver uptake and interference with subsequent brain scans For further information about Osteoscan. please contact: Arnold Austin, Technical Manager, Professional Services Division, Procter &

Gamble (513) 977-8547.

the dependable diphosphonate



In Europe, contact: Philips-Duphar B.V., Cyclotron and Isotope Laboratories, Petten, Holland. See following page for a brief summary of package insert.

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POWERTROL was designed to protect electronic equipment from power line fluctuations. Intermittent loss of power, brown-outs, emergency power change over, and normal power company line transients can seriously damage electronic equipment.

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Dependable imaging of skeletal lesions —that's what bone scanning is all about. And that's what the unique, dry-mix formulation and stable PCP bond of Osteoscan assure. Osteoscan's diphosphonate formulation, when labeled with ^{99m}Tc, provides: dependably high tagging efficiency ☐ rapid blood and soft tissue clearance to assure high target-to-nontarget ratio capacity excellent in vivo stability ☐ low tin level—to minimize the potential for liver uptake and interference with subsequent brain scans For further information about Osteoscan, please contact: Arnold Austin, Technical Manager, Professional Services Division, Procter &

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the dependable diphosphonate



In Europe, contact: Philips-Duphar B.V., Cyclotron and Isotope Laboratories, Petten, Holland. See following page for a brief summary of package insert.



PROCTER & GAMBLE

OSTEOSCAN

(59MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE, 0.16MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)

SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT



PRODUCT INFORMATION

Before using, please consult the full Package Insert included in each kit.

DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE 99mTc-pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with 99mTc to form a stable soluble complex.

ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY)

When injected intravenously, ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN.

Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEO-SCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft tissue. The level of ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques.

INDICATIONS

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The 99mTc-generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used.

PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

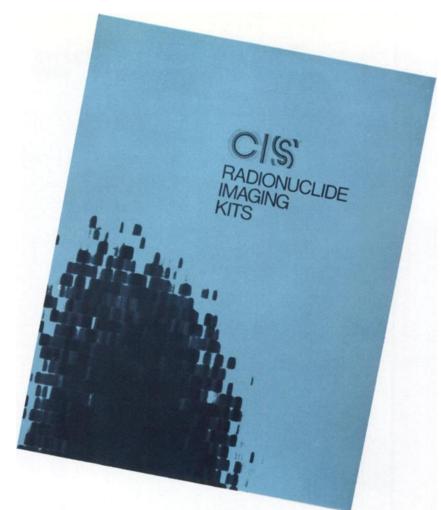
None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within eight (8) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.





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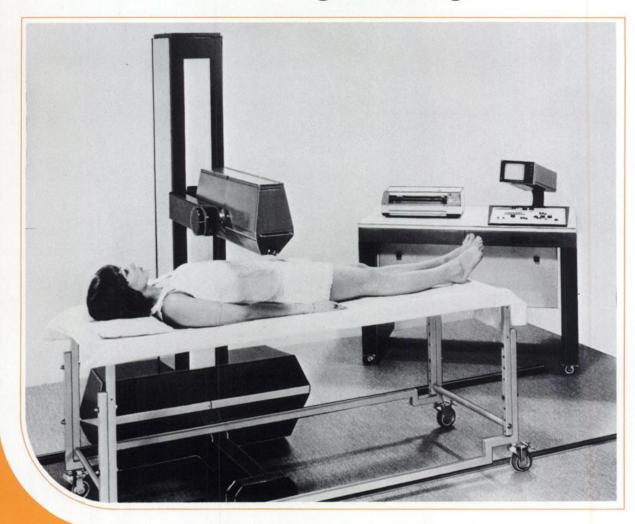
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Please send: ☐ Imaging Kit Brochure Data Sheets: ☐ Sulfur Colloid (TC 99m) ☐ Rose Bengal 131] ☐ Capsules 131 I ☐ Hippurate 131 I ☐ Sodium Iodide 131 I ☐ Selenomethionine (Se 75) ☐ Sodium Pertechnetate (Tc 99m)

25A Volume 17, Number 8

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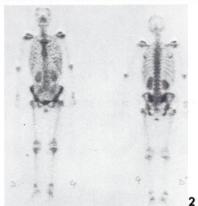
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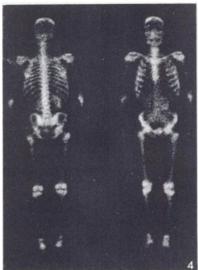


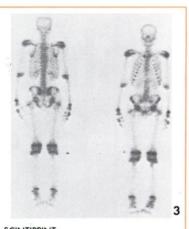
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IMAGE OBTAINED at 10 cm/mn.

2 - X RAY-FILM OUTPUT 99mTc:12mCi. IMAGE OBTAINED at 9 cm/mn.

3 - X RAY-FILM OUTPUT 99mTc: 12 mCi. IMAGE OBTAINED at 7 cm/mn.

4 - POLAROÏD FILM OUTPUT 39mTc: 8 m Ci. IMAGE OBTAINED at 8 cm/mn. scans courtesy of - Centre RENÉ-HUGUENIN de lutte contre le cancer service radiologie curiethérapie isotopes

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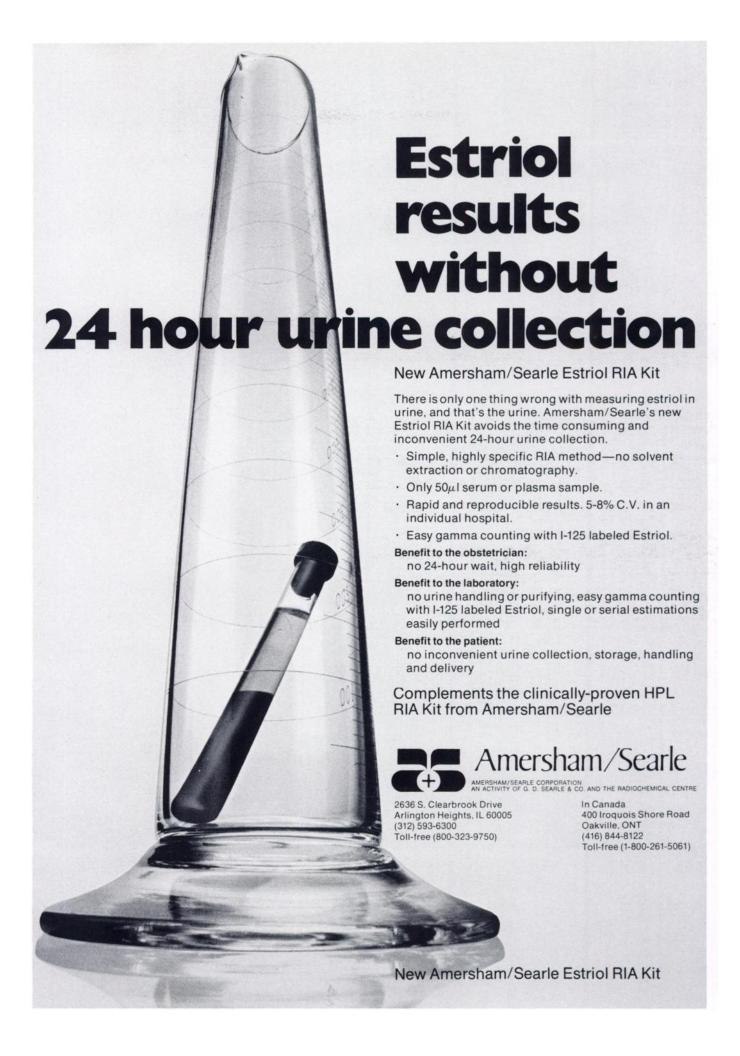
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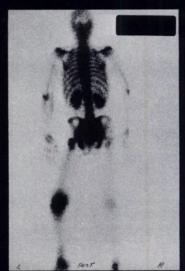
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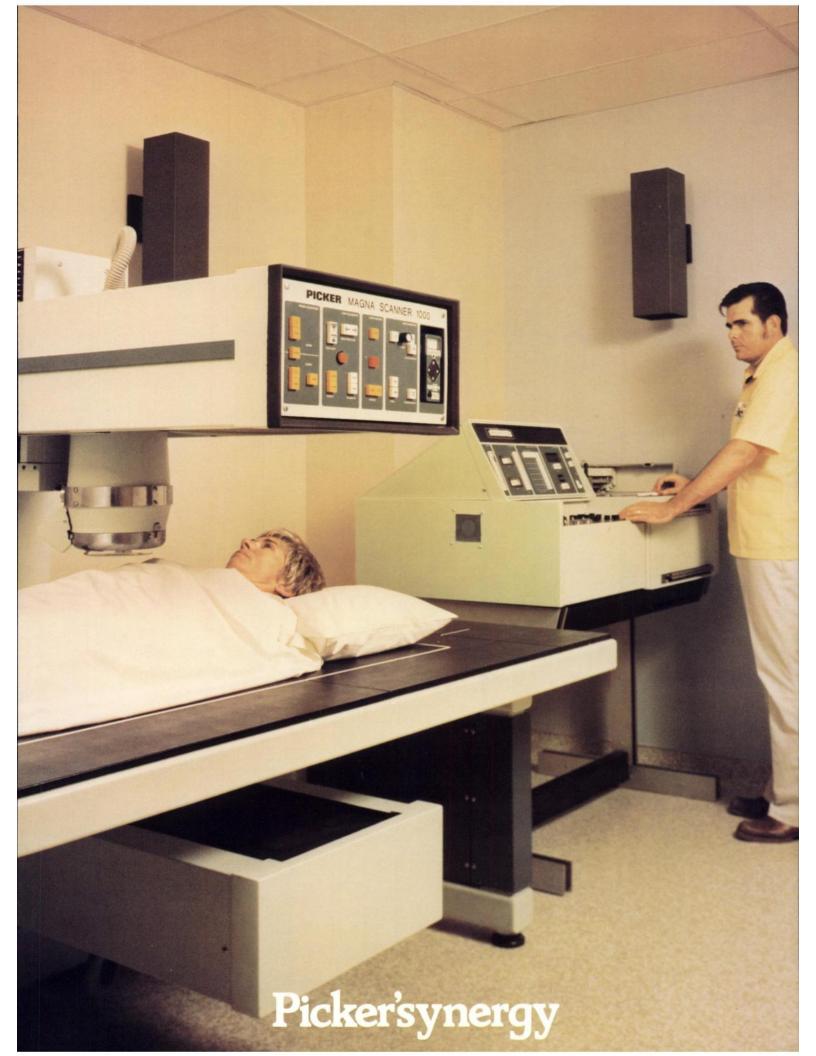
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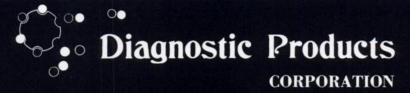
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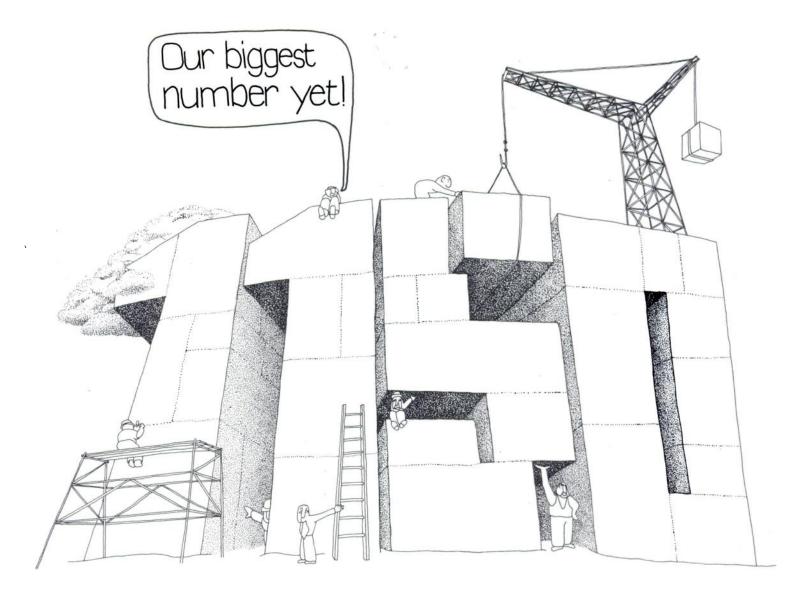
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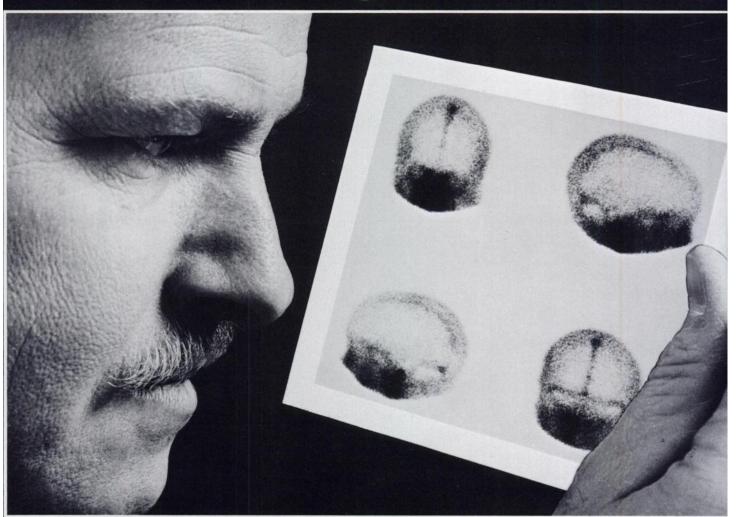


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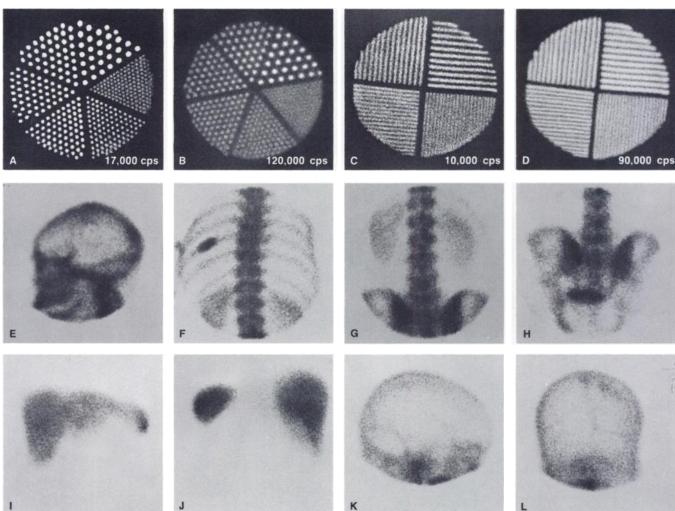
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Photo above: normal brain scan multi-image display with CE-1-7 camera. Data shown courtesy Albert Einstein College of Medicine Hospital, Bronx, NY; Atlantic City Medical Center, Mainland Div., Pomona, NJ; Temple University Hospital, Philadelphia, PA.

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A, B. Anger phantom studies carried out at Albert Einstein College of Medicine Hospital.

C, D. $\frac{1}{6}$ " bar phantoms with CCL-4 high-resolution collimator. E, F, G, H. Positive bone scan patient: CCL-4 Ultrafine—resolution collimator; 400,000 counts accumulated in 90-220 seconds per view; 15 mCi 99m Tc pyp; 5 hours post injection.

I, J. Anterior and posterior liver scans: CCL-4 Ultrafine —

resolution collimator; 400,000 counts; 3 mCi 99m Tc sulfur colloid; $^{1/2}$ hour post injection. 56 sec. for anterior; 66 sec. for posterior.

K, L. Right lateral and posterior brain scans with Elscint CE-1-7 (37 p.m.t.) camera: CCL-4 Ultrafine — resolution collimator; 400,000 counts; 15 mCi ^{99m}Tc; 2 hours post injection. 172 sec. for posterior; 169 sec. for right lateral. History: head trauma 2 months prior to brain scan.

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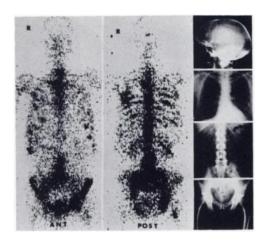
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1. Obrist, W. D. et al, "Determination of Regional Cerebral Blood Flow by Inhalation of Xenon-133", Circulation Research, XX,124-134, January 1967.



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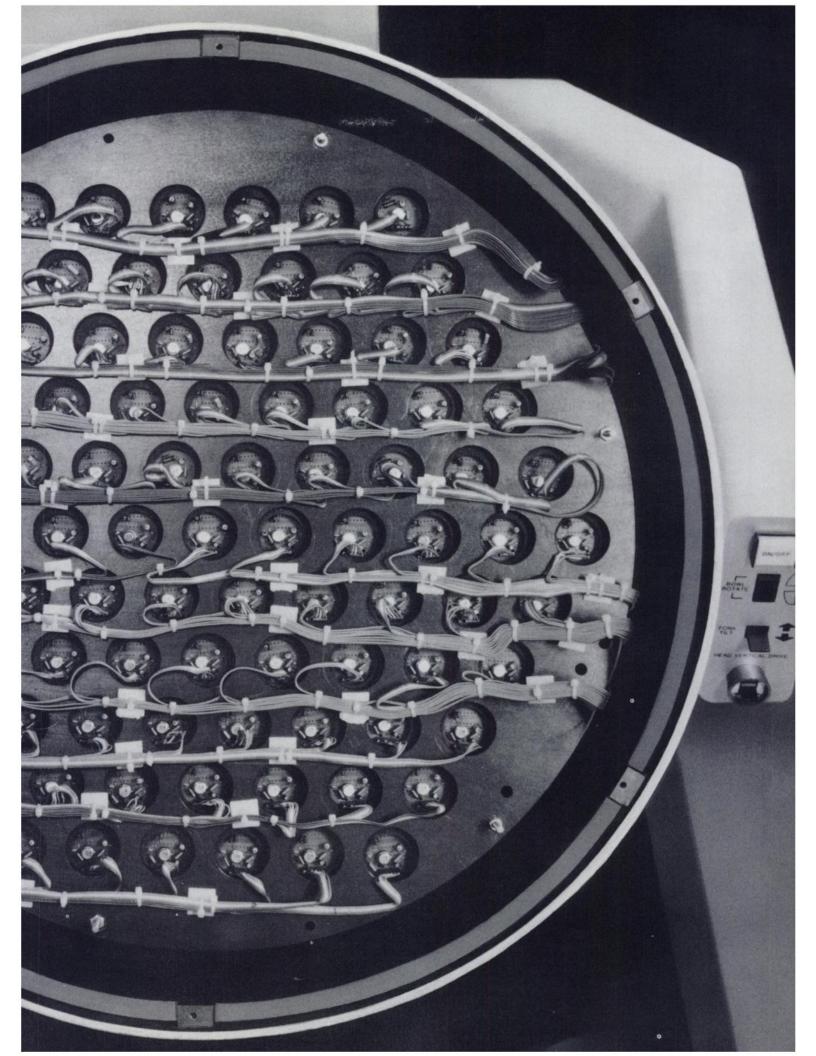
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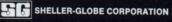
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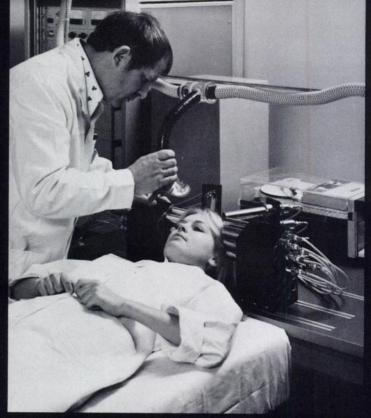
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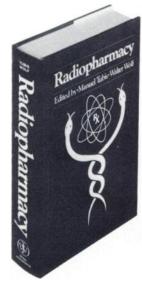
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The book is organized into three broad sections. The first covers radiation physics, biology, and chemistry as they apply to the radiopharmaceutical sciences and to nuclear medicine. The second section covers radiopharmaceutics, including the preparation, dispensing, quality control, design of, and large-scale production of radiopharmaceuticals and the legal aspects of production and use. There is also a chapter on the reciprocal application of radionuclides and radiation to pharmacy. The final section relates to nuclear medicine and the ancillary sciences, describing the latest radiopharmaceuticals and newest techniques of these rapidly expanding disciplines. In addition, the in vitro tests and radioimmunoassay techniques are described. Applications to pharmacology and the reciprocal use of its techniques are described. The forward-looking applications to space biology and medicine and to biological telemetry evidence the timeliness of the subiect matter.



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- A summary of the fundamentals of nuclear physics, radiation biology, and chemistry.
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CONTRIBUTORS:

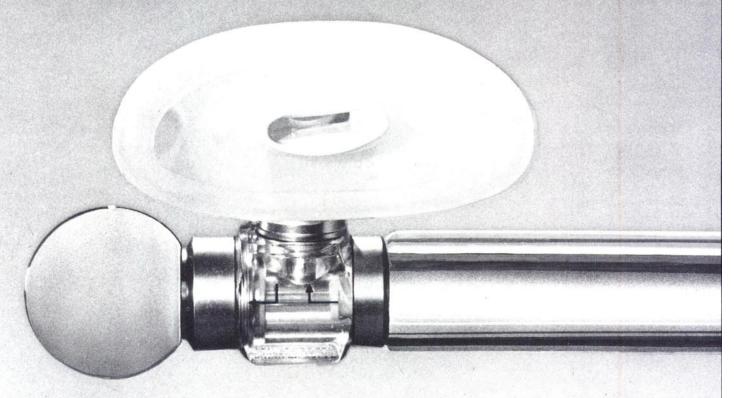
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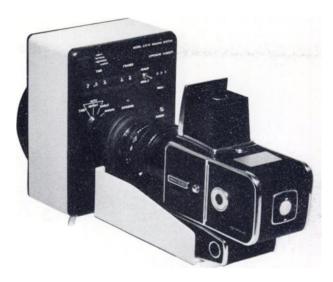
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Skeletal Scintigraphy

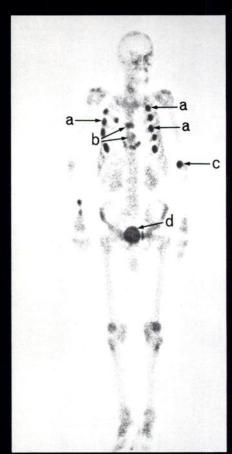
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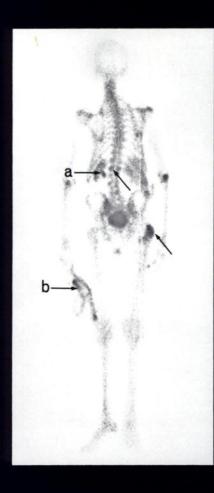


Healthy young adult (18 years) demonstrates the normal affinity of ^{99m} Tc PyP for growth areas in the axial skeleton and ends of long bones.



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Nuclear images and caption material from the Division of Nuclear Medicine, Department of Radiology, the School of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, Florida. Reprints of this and subsequent reports available upon request. Please write Eastman Kodak Company, Dept. 740B, Radiography Markets Division, Rochester, New York 14650. (M3-304)



Metastatic Prostatic
Carcinoma. This patient's
routine skeletal roentgen
study was normal. The
arrows reveal metastatic
foci demonstrated by
"Tc PyP the day the
patient was examined
roentgenographically.
Note the hydronephrotic
kidney (a) and the plastic
container of urine (b)
draining the bladder.







Paget's Disease. Routine roentgen studies demonstrated the involvement of the skull and axial skeleton. What was not appreciated, until the rectilinear whole body ""Tc PyP scans were obtained, were the massive changes in the femur and pelvis (arrows). Despite the ""Tc PyP evidence of Paget's disease in the feet (arrows), no changes were demonstrated roentgenographically.



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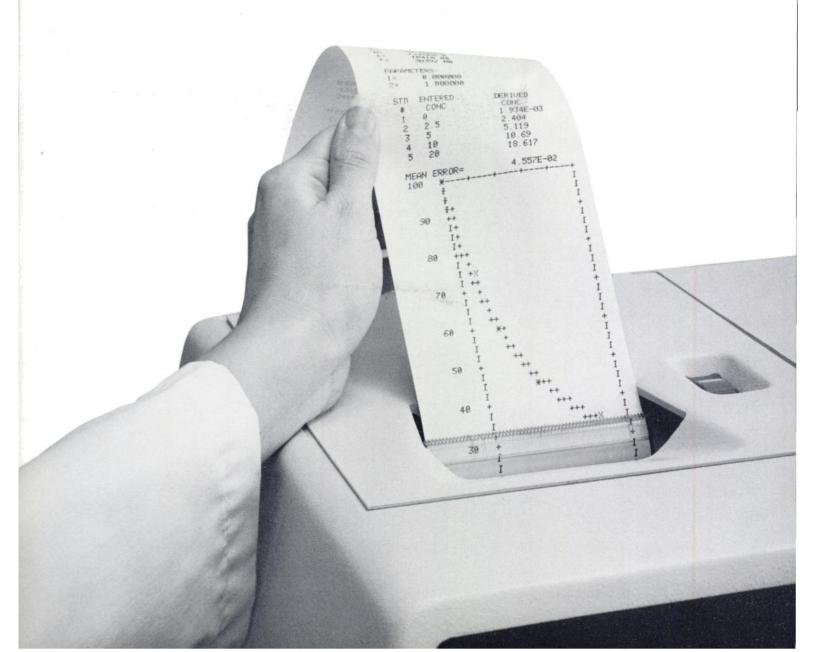
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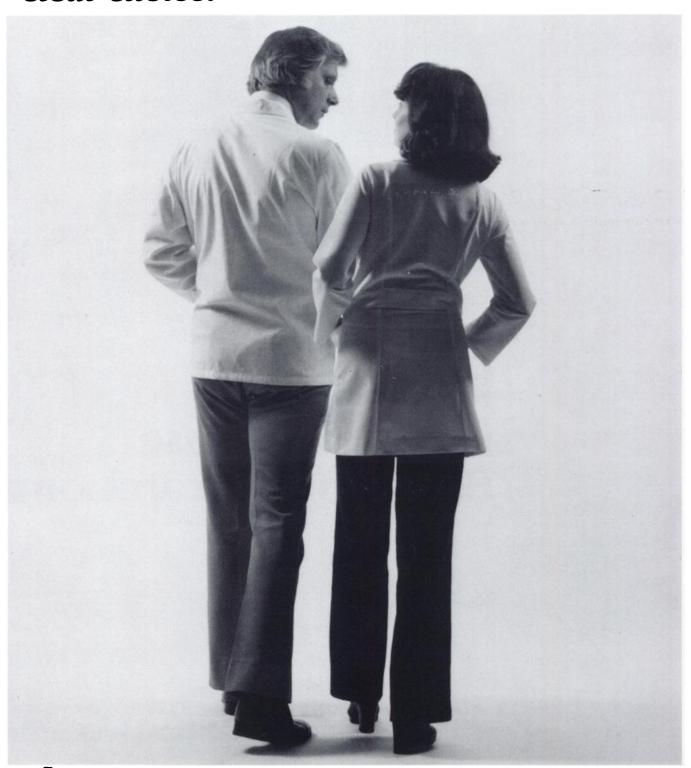
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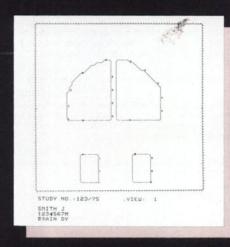


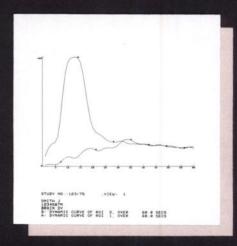
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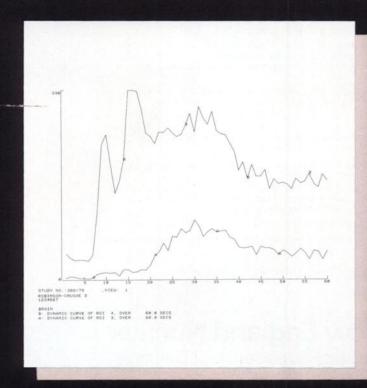
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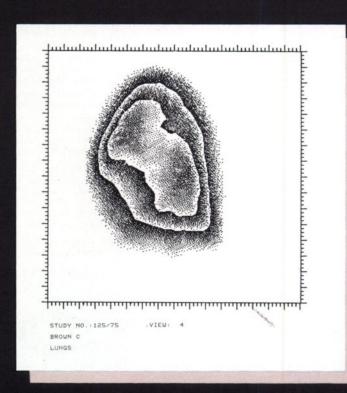






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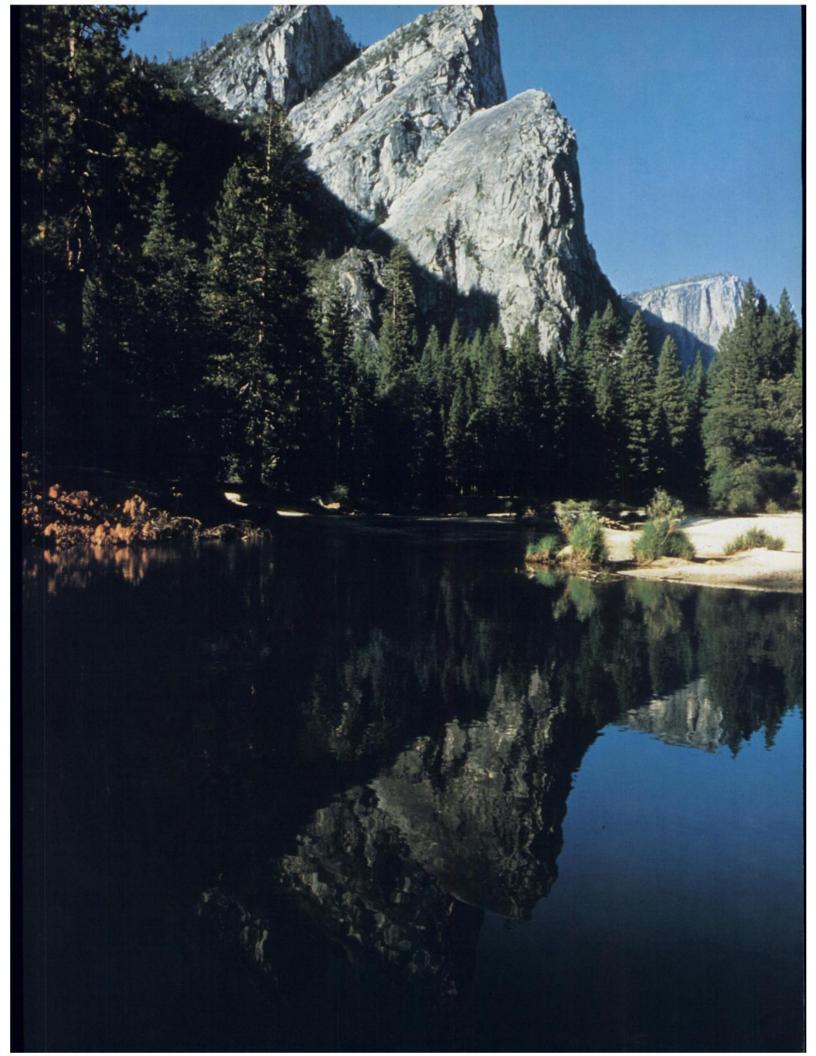
Searle Service is one of the largest, highly trained Service Organizations in the nation. This trained and knowledgeable group is dedicated to maintaining highest quality instrument performance in your laboratory.

For more information about the Pho/Gamma LFOV system, including the unique Micro Dot™ Imager and Scintiscan™ Whole Body Table, call your Searle representative or write: Searle Radiographics, Inc., 2000 Nuclear Drive, Des Plaines, IL 60018. Telephone: (312) 298-6600.

SEARLE

Searle Radiographics, Inc. Subsidiary of G. D. Searle & Co.

IMAGING: The Living Art



The RAD (emergency room air radiodecontaminator), Model XE-404 was specially developed to remove radioactive Xenon-133 from the air in the event of accidental spills from Xenon delivery systems or patients. It is ideal for the facility that is locked in and has no windows or emergency exhaust systems.

Specifications

Made from a tough and durable extra heavy gauge vinyl plastic mounted on four swivel ball bearing casters. Overall dimensions 24" diameter by 28" overall height. Approximate Shipping Weight: 95 lbs.







How Much Protection?

Atomic Development
Corp. has been designing
and manufacturing a
complete line of products for the nuclear,
radiographic, and radiation specialist for over
17 years. We are constantly involved in the
development of new
products to meet the
exacting demands of
the hospital, university,
and industrial environment.

ADC takes pride in its accomplishments in the development of personnel protection for the nuclear medical field.

The Xenon Bag Shield and the Emergency Room Air Radiodecontaminator are two further examples of our commitment to safety in nuclear medicine.

Why Not Be Safe!

For additional product information call or write to



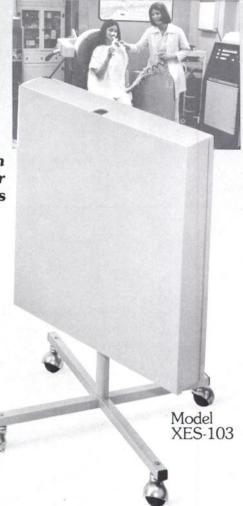
XENON BAG SHIELD

The Xenon Bag Shield Model XES-103 was designed to protect

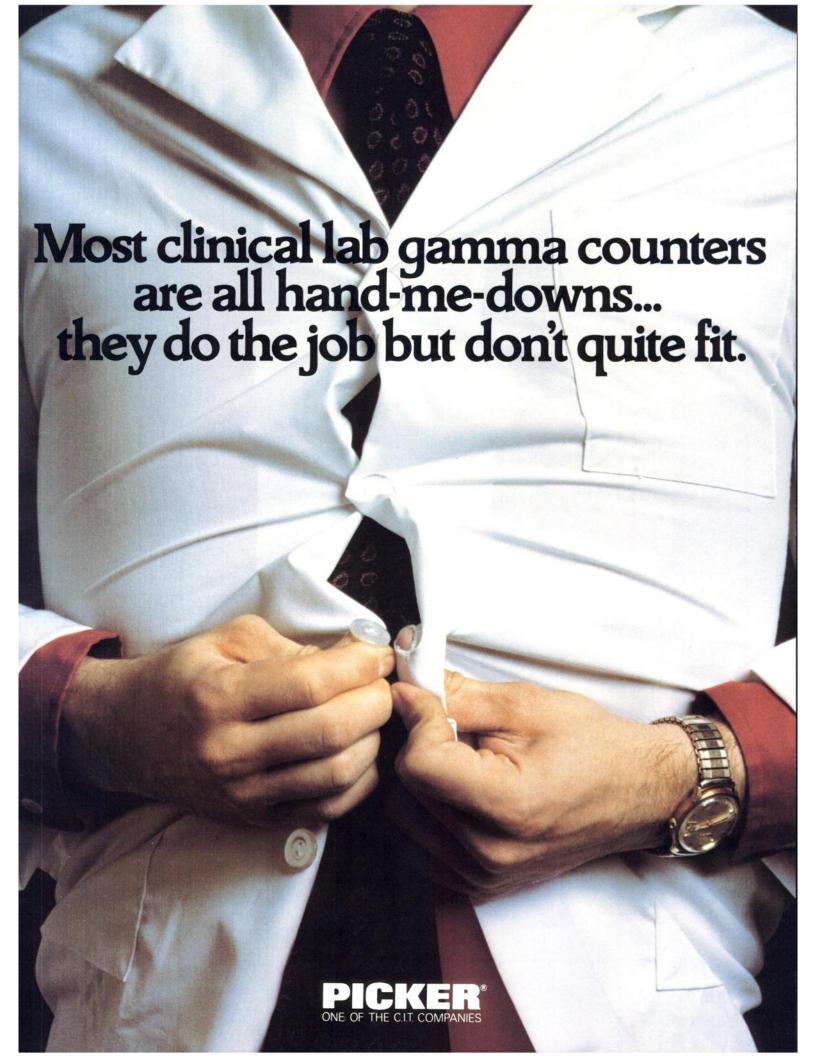
the technician from unnecessary radiation exposure from the Xenon collection bag. In addition, it could improve the gamma camera images by reducing the background in the immediate vicinity.

ADC's Xenon Bag Shield is fabricated of a heavy gauge sheet steel and is internally lined with 1/16 inch thick lead.

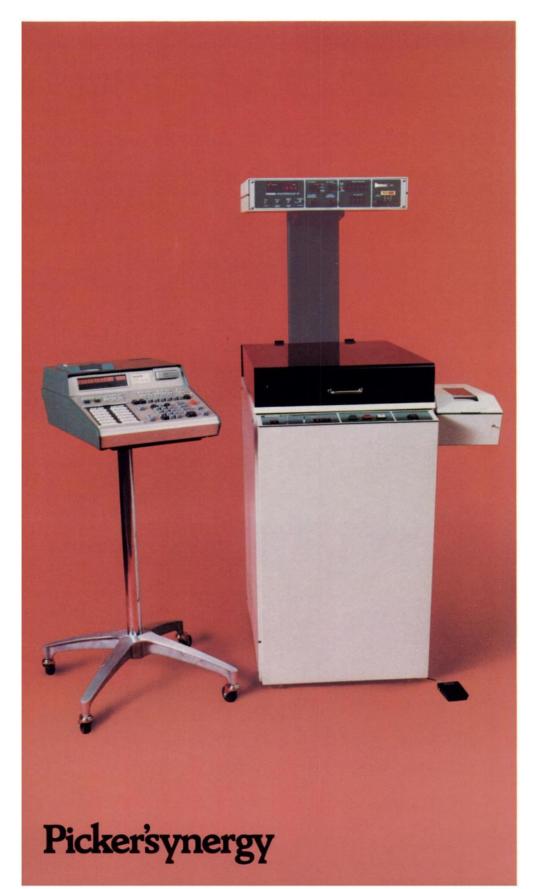
Specifications
Dimensions: 4' x 20½" x 24¼"
Overall Height: 34-3/8". Finish:
Durable baked paint. Shipping
Weight: 75 lbs.



Atomic Development Corp. Fairchild Court, Plainview, N.Y. 11803 516-433-8010 TWX 510-221-1837



Now there's PICKER PACE-1.



Picker's PACE-1 is the automatic gamma system designed specifically for today's clinical applications.

The PACE-1 gamma radioassay system is as different from other gamma counters as the clinical lab is from the research lab. PACE-1 is accurate, fast, functional and ready for the workaday rigors of the clinical lab.

Take size for example. PACE-1 is only 20" wide at the base because floor space is precious. PACE comes with a standard 200 position sample chain which can be easily upgraded to 400 positions—which we won't try to sell you unless you need it.

For on-line data reduction, Picker offers the PAC, Programmable Automatic Calculator, which uses an advanced curve fitting program (PALL). PAC can be used offline, to analyze radioassay data or perform hundreds of other data analysis chores in the clinical lab.

But then other counters weren't designed specifically for today's clinical applications.

PACE-1 is an example of Picker'synergy — the complete interfacing of systems and services for better diagnostic results.

Get the whole story on the PICKER PACE-1 from your Picker representative. Or write Picker Corporation, Clinical Laboratory Department, 12 Clintonville Road, Northford, CT 06472, or Picker International Operations Gmbh, 6201 Auringen b. Wiesbaden, Feldbergstrasse 6, West Germany.





- Permanent Trap Does not have to be replaced or refilled
- Complete Enclosure Both the Xenon delivery and removal system are fully enclosed in one unit.
- Large Air Bag Capacity Facilitates extended equilibrium and washout time. (100 litre bag)
- Compatible with Xenon 133 and Xenon 127.
- No Oxygen is Required

- Accommodates Any Loading System Unit dose Syringe — Tank.
- Camera Oriented for Simultaneous Operation Xenon release button starts machine and camera simultaneously.
- Facilitates AP, PA, and Supine Studies
- Disposable Bacteria Filter
- Optional Spirometer Provides measurement of vital capacity and minute ventilation.

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Volume 17, Number 8 65A



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Melétron—Programmed sequenced instruction eliminates operator errors. All you do to assay a radionuclide is insert the proper key—from the 33 isotope keys now available, with others to come as they are needed—your insurance against instrument obsolescence.

The melétron calculates the volume to administer (in 0.1 ml increments from 0.1 to 99.9) for all patient doses (in 10 uCi increments from 10 uCi to 99.99 mCi.) Accuracy is ± 5%, traceable to a reference dosecalibrator calibrated against 16 known standards at the National Bureau of Standards June 20, 1975.

Range capability is up to 10 curies. Lets you handle high-activity Mo 99/Tc 99m generators. Melétron's automatic ranging eliminates manual selection—and another chance for operator

error. Background subtraction is also automatic, and design of the ionization chamber will allow a 3/16" lead shield. The large chamber accommodates all standard size vials and syringes, and even an entire generator eluate for checking Mo 99 breakthrough.

Melécord prints permanent copies of all functions—the vital part of your record keeping system. You get hard copy in triplicate. Saves time. Prevents errors. Makes NRC (AEC) accountability far easier.

Melécord also prints the exact time and date of each assay automatically, while it alternately displays them on a digital calendar/clock on the front panel, and Melécord can be factory programmed to generate three lines for printing institution identification on each data card.

To find out how easy it is to solve your dosecalibration and record-keeping problems, call RADX—the innovators in nuclear medicine. Rheumatic diseases: a diagnostic problem?



Diagnosis of individual rheumatic diseases can present problems. Our simple test, the anti-DNA Kit, can give vital information to aid that diagnosis.

The kit provides the first standardized assay to consistently and reliably measure anti-DNA antibodies. High circulating levels of these antibodies are closely linked with systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE). In doubtful cases, the kit offers excellent discrimination

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The kit is a simple radioassay – a matter of routine for any clinical laboratory with a gamma counter. Please write or 'phone for further information.



Anti-DNA kit

The Radiochemical Centre Amersham The Radiochemical Centre Limited, Amersham, England. Tel: 024-04 444.
In the Americas: Amersham/Searle Corp. Illinois 60005. Tel: 312-593-6300.
In W.Germany: Amersham Buchler GmbH & Co., KG, Braunschweig, Tel: 05307-4693-97.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE BOARD REVIEW

Aug. 30-Sept. 3, 1976 Cleveland, Ohio

A review course, designed for physicians participating in the 1976 Nuclear Medicine Board examination, will be held August 30, 1976 through September 3, 1976 in Cleveland, Ohio. Course is being sponsored by the Nuclear Medicine Associates. Lectures and case studies will be presented by Drs. Thomas Verdon (Colorado Springs) and Robert O'Mara (Rochester). Basic principles of nuclear medicine physics, chemistry, etc. will be presented by the staff of NMA. Application has been made for AMA Category I for this course.

For information, contact:

Paul J. Early Nuclear Medicine Associates 1430 SOM Center Road Cleveland, Ohio 44124 (216) 461-5393

(AMA Category I applied for)

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Positions available for all levels of postgraduate Nuclear Medicine training, internship and resident beginning July 1977. Selection in October 1976. ABNM approved program integrating classroom, clinical and research experience.

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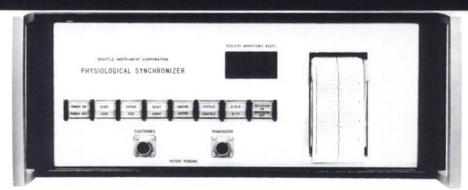
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Help your cardiologist study heart kinetics non-invasively with Brattle-gated scintiphotos.



The RAO view shows akinesis of the lower antero-lateral wall and apex; and contraction of the inferior wall and high up the antero-lateral wall. The LAO view shows good contrac-

tion posteriorly and akinesis of the septal aspect of the chamber. Patient was injected IV with 20mCi of ^{99m}Tclabelled Human Serum Albumin. The agent was prepared using the New England Nuclear Electrolysis Kit for labelling HSA. Write or call for a portfolio of Brattle-gated lung, liver and heart studies.



No knobs, no meters, no errors

The spartan panel above tells the second-best part of our story. If you want to photograph peak systole, press the SYSTOLE button. If, say, you want systole only at full expiration, press the EXPIRATION button as well. If only breathing is relevant, don't press the heart button.

The Brattle is connected to the patient and to your gamma (or x-ray or ultrasonic) camera. Whenever the patient is in the selected phase, both the scope and the scaler on your gamma camera are gated ON, and film is exposed. Otherwise, they are OFF.

Brattles lock onto patients – and stay locked on

It doesn't matter if the patient's heart rate and breathing depth change while he's under the collimator because we stay right with him. Brattles contain an ECG to track heart, a plethysmograph to track respiration, and a tiny computer to deduce systole and diastole times from the heart signal. And because it's all built in, your operator need not be a physiologist.

We don't cover our tracks – we print them

The panel lights flash whenever the patient reaches the selected phases; and pushing the RECORDER-ON button gets you an ECG tracing marked with breathing and cameraon times. You can verify function before, during and after exposure.

A single pair of axillary electrodes captures both heart and breath It's easy. And we supply disposable, pre-filled electrodes.

Some Brattles have been in clinical use for over three years— in community and major hospitals More than half of our instruments

More than half of our instruments are in community hospitals and the list is growing rapidly. Upon request, we'll supply names of happy users in your area.

What's the next step? Get in touch

Ask your NEN man about Brattles and HSA Kits. He can show you a portfolio of clinical pictures and arrange to have one of our people give you a demo. Or write or call us direct. We'll send you brochures on this and other models, and will give you your own set of clinical pictures and a bibliography on gated scintigraphy. If you wish, we'll even make you a Brattle owner. (This is the best part of our story.)

Brattle Instrument Corporation

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You are entering a remarkable era of diagnostic advancement. Instead of being limited to a single imaging method, you will take advantage of many techniques, choosing them to meet your specific diagnostic criteria and the condition of your patient.

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SR-514