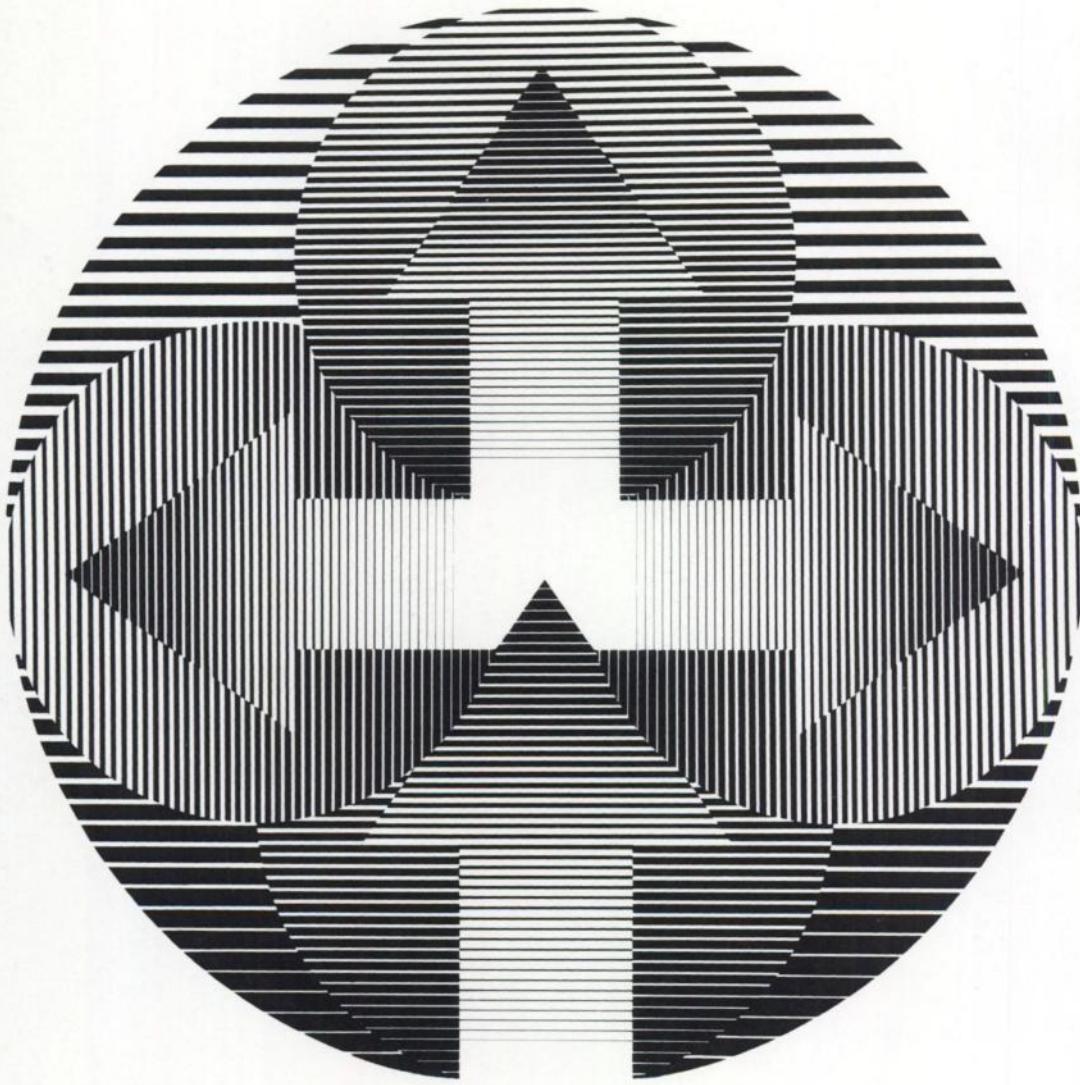


A Clinical Insight:

Indium 111 DTPA in Cisternography



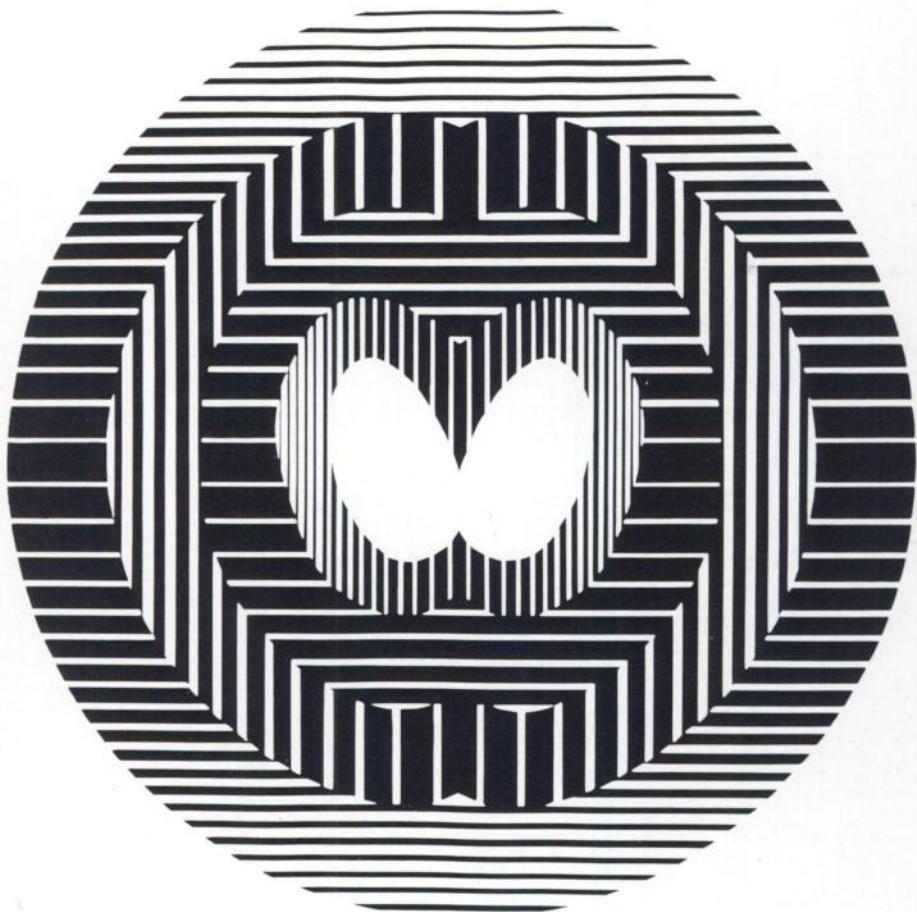
The criteria suggested by Hosain and Som for a cisternographic radioisotope are: (i) physiologically governed by CSF flow, (ii) adequate half-life for desirable period of study, (iii) photons suitable for scanning, (iv) low radiation dose, (v) least probable chemical toxicity, and (vi) controlled pharmaceutical quality.¹ Chelated ¹¹¹In DTPA by Medi+Physics is a sterile, pyrogen-free radio-pharmaceutical in isotonic aqueous solution for use in the study of cerebrospinal fluid pathways. It has

a radioactive half-life of 2.81 days. Its principal gamma emissions are 173 keV(89%) and 247 keV(94%). ¹¹¹In DTPA is a new drug limited by Federal law to investigational use. For information about clinical studies and licensure, call Medi+Physics toll free (800) 227-0483, or in California, (800) 772-2446. Or write: Medi+Physics 5855 Christie Ave, Emeryville, California 94608

¹Hosain, F. and Som, P., Chelated ¹¹¹In: An ideal radiopharmaceutical for cisternography, *Brit. J. Radiol.* 45, 677 (Sept. 1972).

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"Iodine 123 is a nearly 'ideal' radionuclide for thyroid imaging."¹

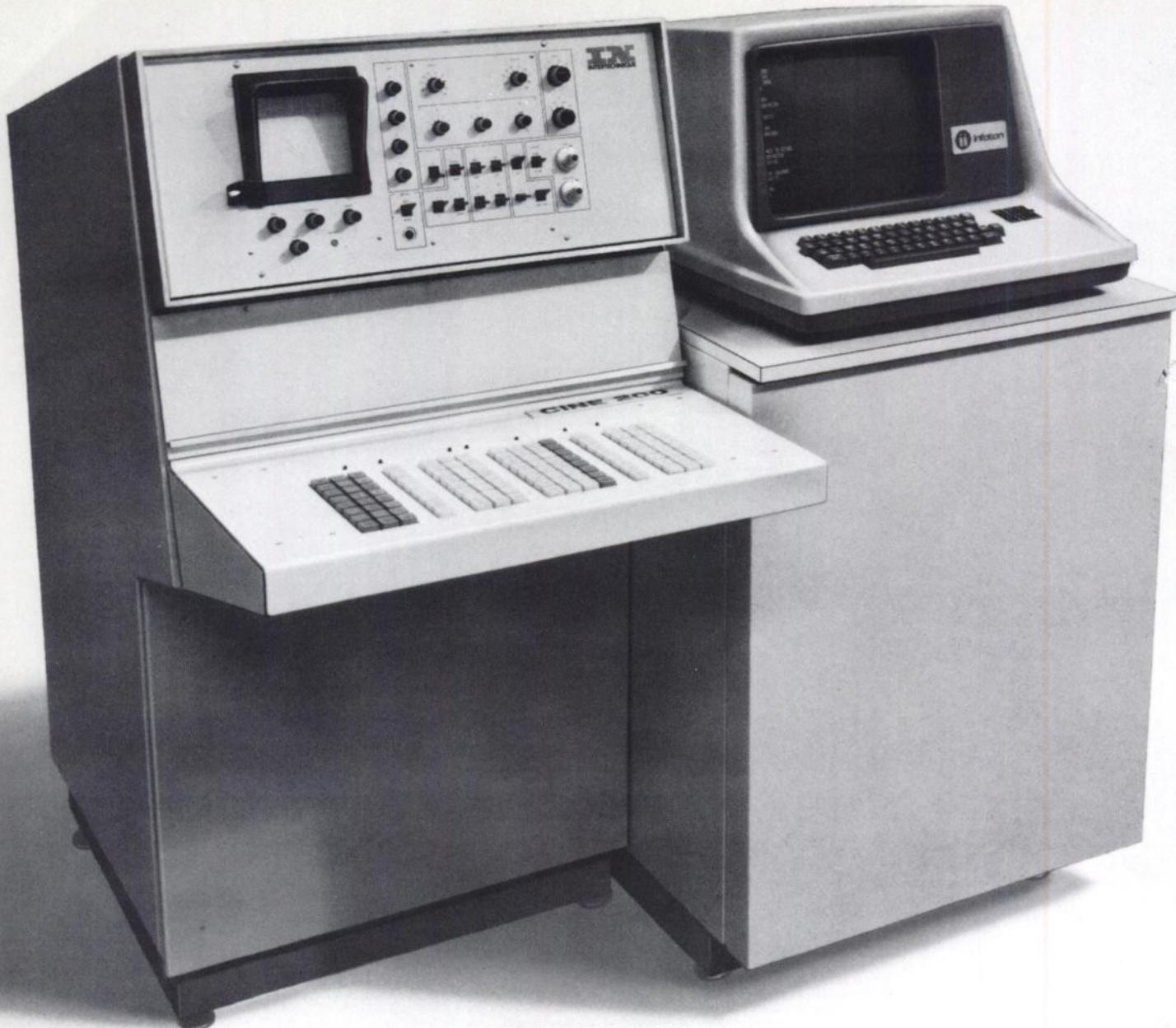


In 1962, Myers and Anger stated: "Calculations indicate radiation exposures will be less than 5% as great when I-123 is substituted for I-131, in procedures where radio-iodide ion is administered. This reduction stems chiefly from two properties: (1) I-123 emits no β -particles, per se, like I-131 does; (2) The \approx 14-hour half-life of I-123 is only 7% that of I-131. However, this half-life is adequate for most diagnostic procedures."² ■ **In 1973, Atkins concluded simply:** "Iodine

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1. Atkins et al, Am J Roentgenol Radium Ther Nucl Med, 117(1): 195-201, 1973. 2. Myers and Anger, J Nucl Med, 3(5):183, 1962.

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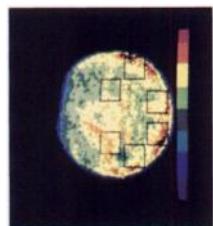
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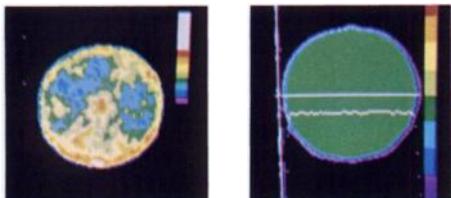
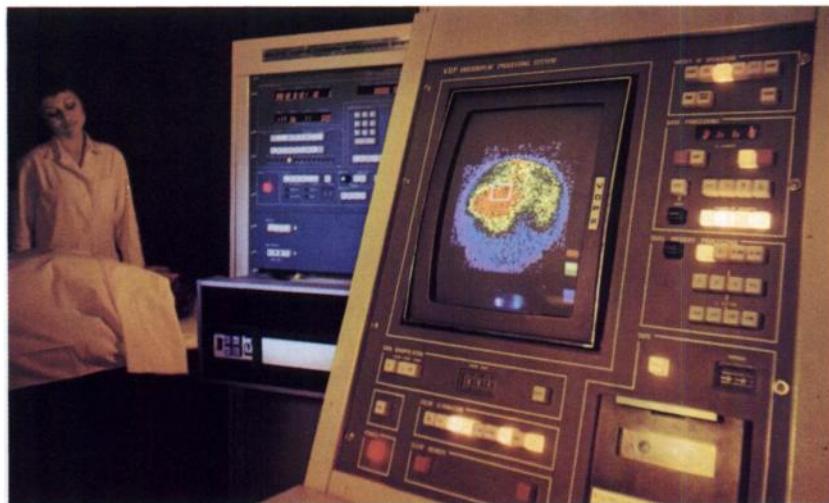
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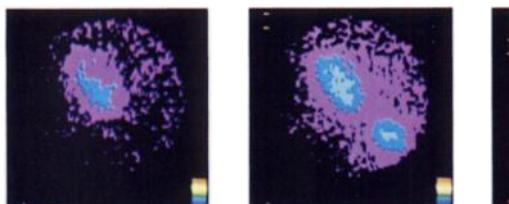


Six rectangular regions of interest defined for brain flow study.

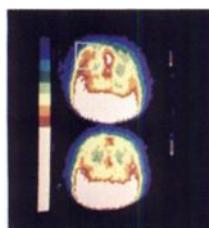


Flooded field image before and after uniformity correction.

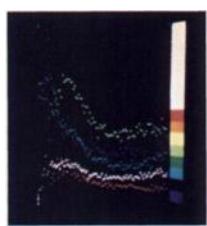
Elscint's advanced image processor displays static, dynamic or time function studies on a large color or black and white TV screen with color directly related to, and continuously updated by, radiation count levels. Display resolution is exceptional as a result of several built-in image enhancement features. This powerful system receives, processes and stores images with unexcelled speed in a broad variety of modes of operation. Its availability means that now you can see and do things never before possible in this field. But, even with its sophistication, Elscint has made it easy to use. No programming or computer knowledge is required and the simple operation is mastered by any technologist in 2-3 hours. Thus, you spend less time obtaining patient data and more time studying it. Look over the Image Processor's many features then write or call our nearest facility for detailed information.



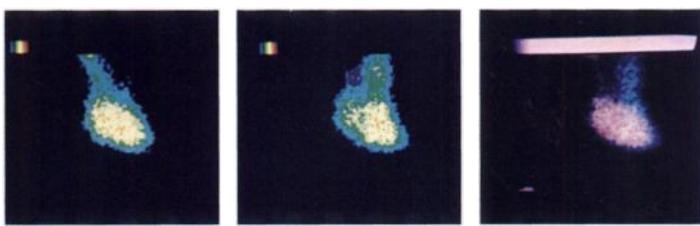
Dynamic study images of clearance by transplanted kidney.



"Brain Tumor" in uncorrected display eliminated by uniformity correction.



Multicolor Histogram time function display of cardiac study over five regions of interest (96 frames).



Bolus of 99m Tc-Albumin entering right atrium (left frame) and leaving (center frame). On the right, superimposed dual color display of the two frames.

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- Color elimination pushbuttons blank colors for isocount line determination.
- Background subtraction clarifies image appearance.
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LARGE FAST-ACCESS MEMORY SPEEDS IMAGE RETRIEVAL.

Up to 200 discrete (400 optional) images are received and stored on a magnetic disc at a rate of up to 10 frames per second. Average search and readout time for stored images is only 5 ms in forward or reverse — a real timesaving feature in multiple frame reviews. Dual disc memory cartridges speed date manipulation and leave original data untouched. Frame acquisition can be by preset limits or by physiological triggers which can also be used for time delay photographs.

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SIX REGIONS OF INTEREST MAXIMIZE DATA EVALUATION.

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A computer interface is available, an optional larger capacity magnetic disc extends the system's memory to 400 image frames, an optional twin memory is available for dual isotope studies, a telephone interface permits communication with similar remote processors and a camera facilitates obtaining permanent records of displays.

Note: Information given refers to several different Image Processor Systems. All models do not include all features described.



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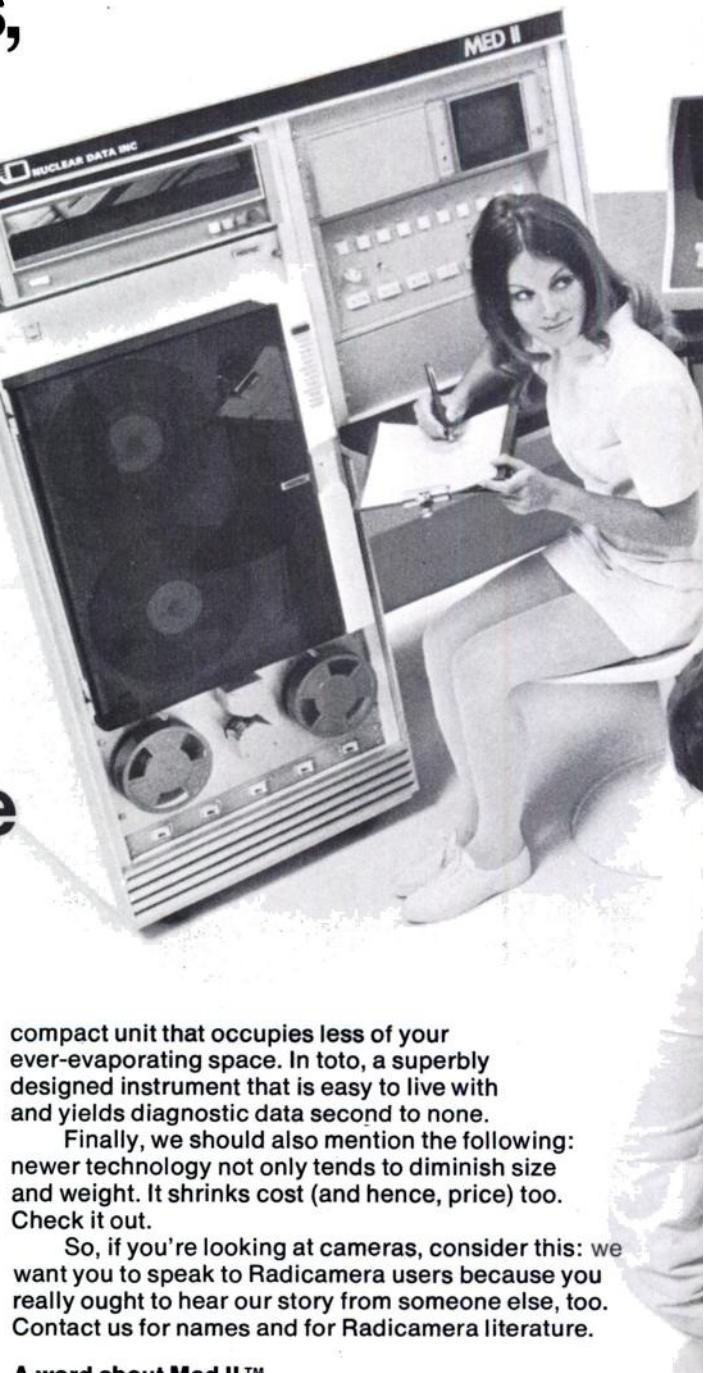
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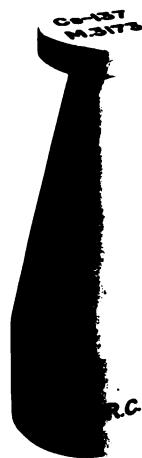
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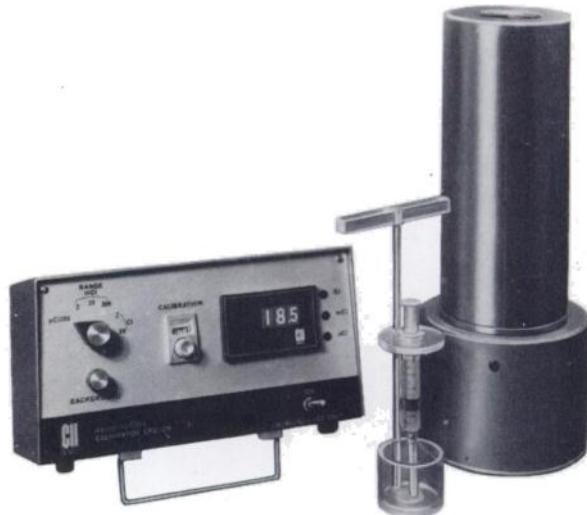
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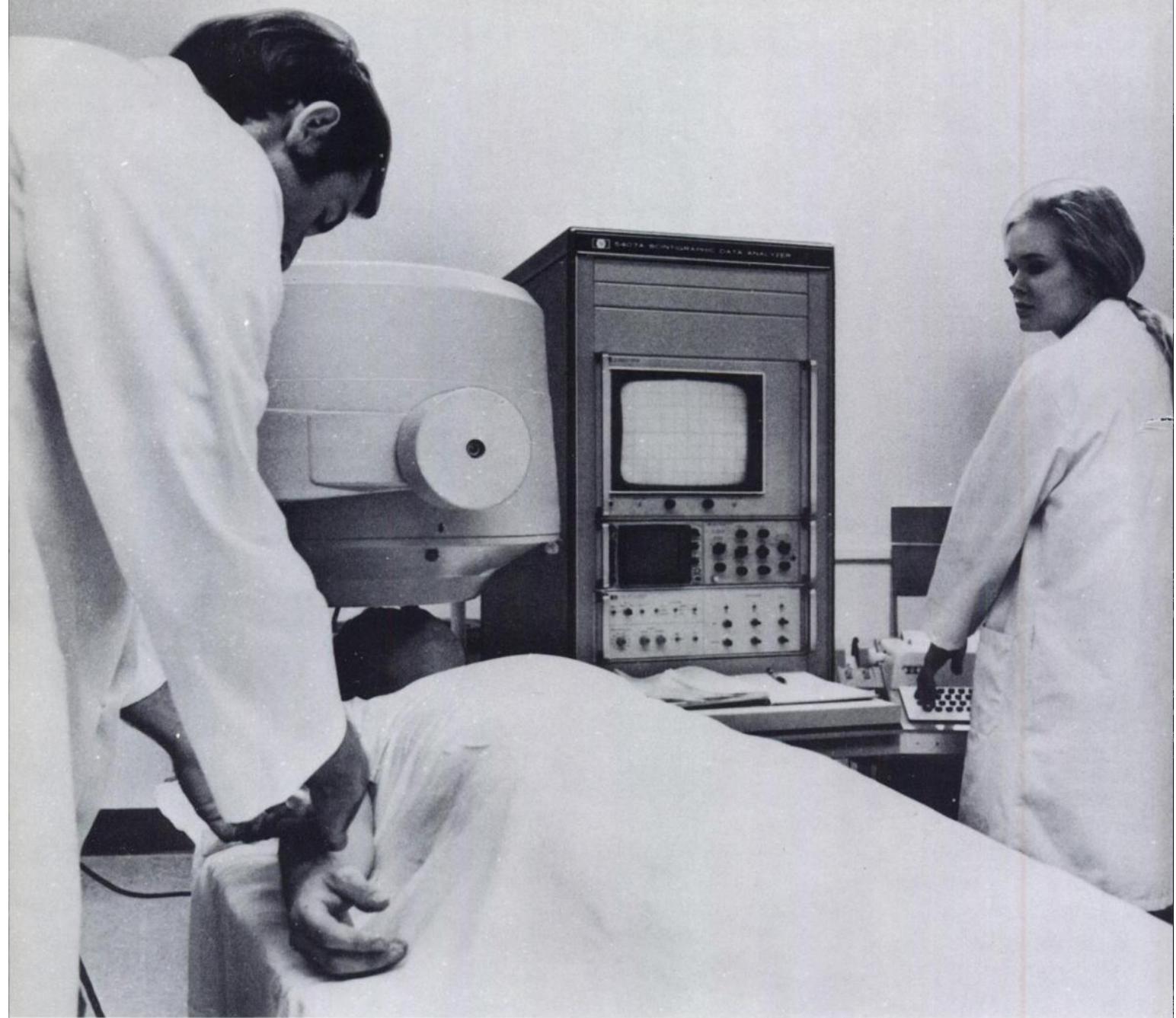
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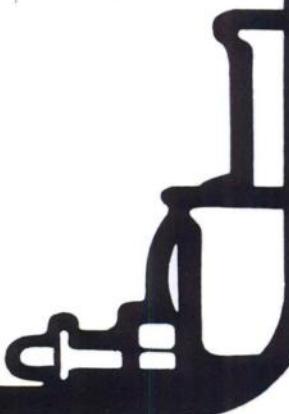
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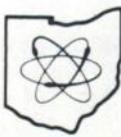
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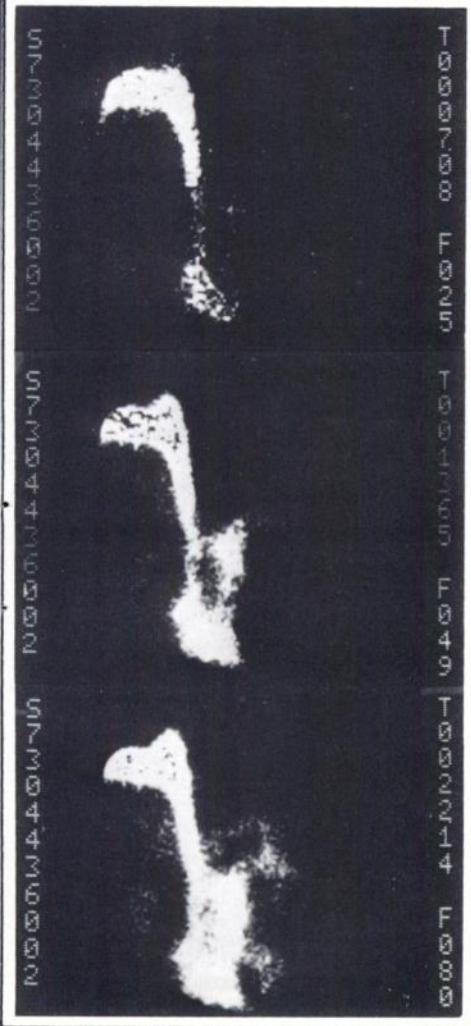
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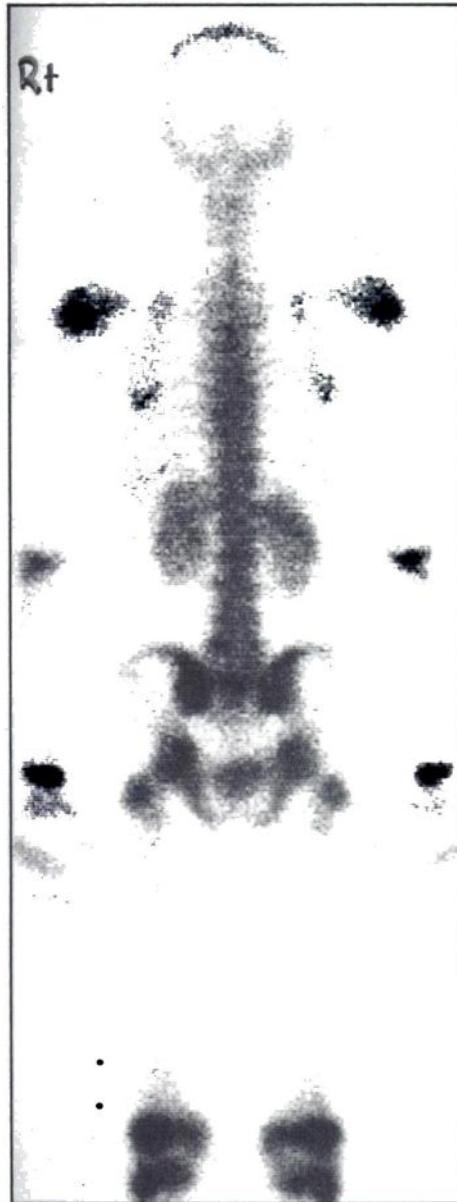
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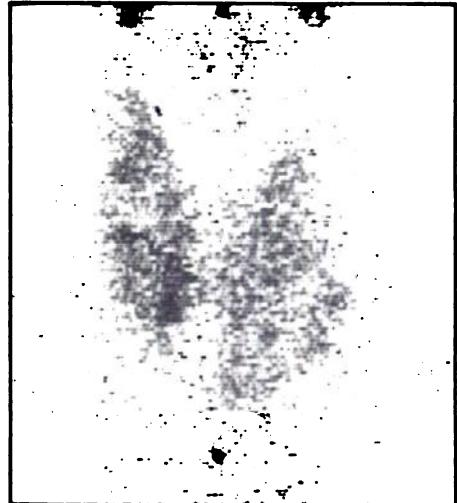
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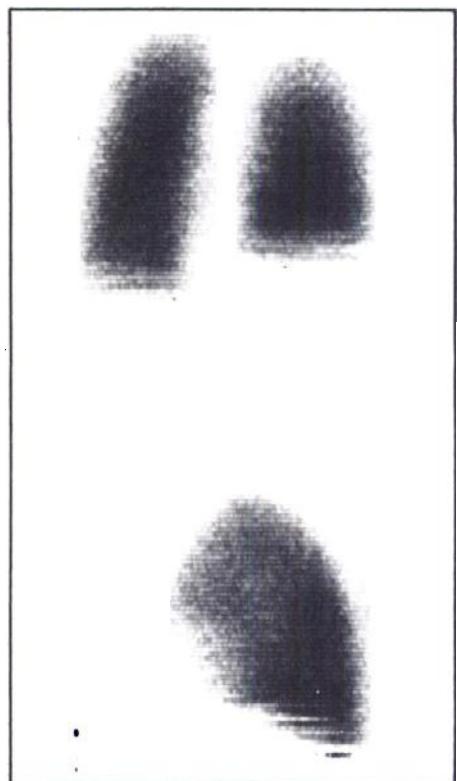
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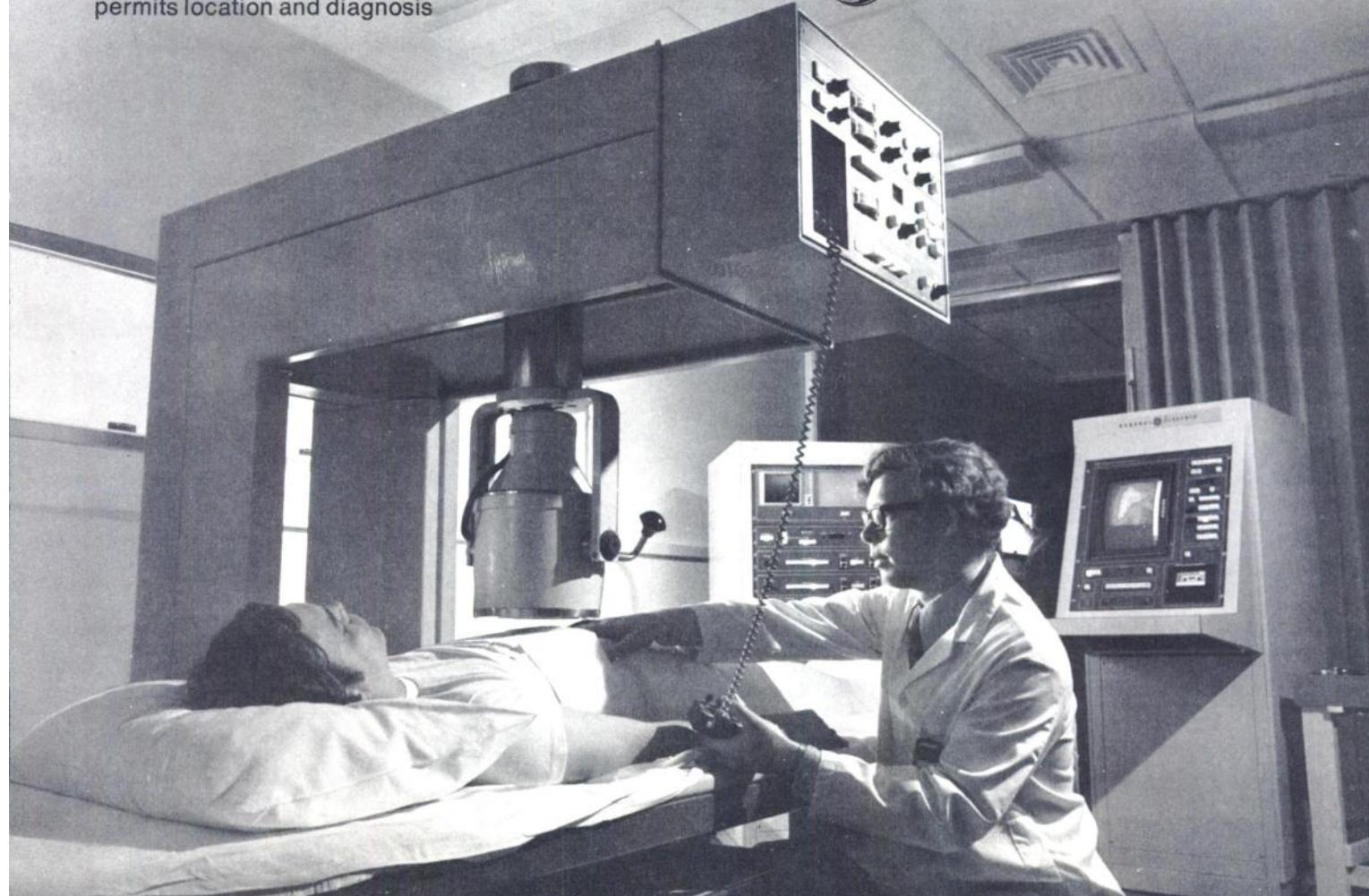
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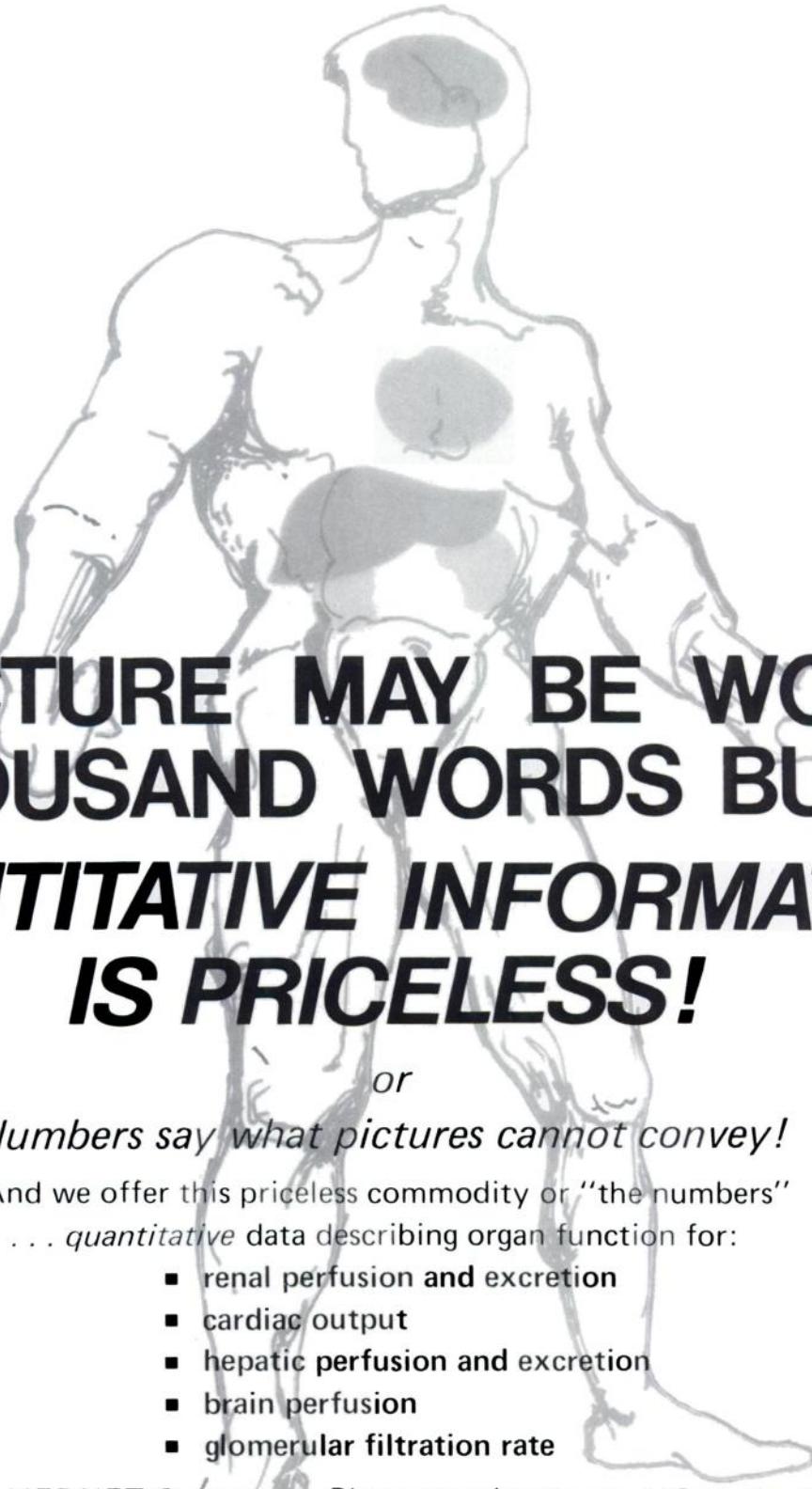
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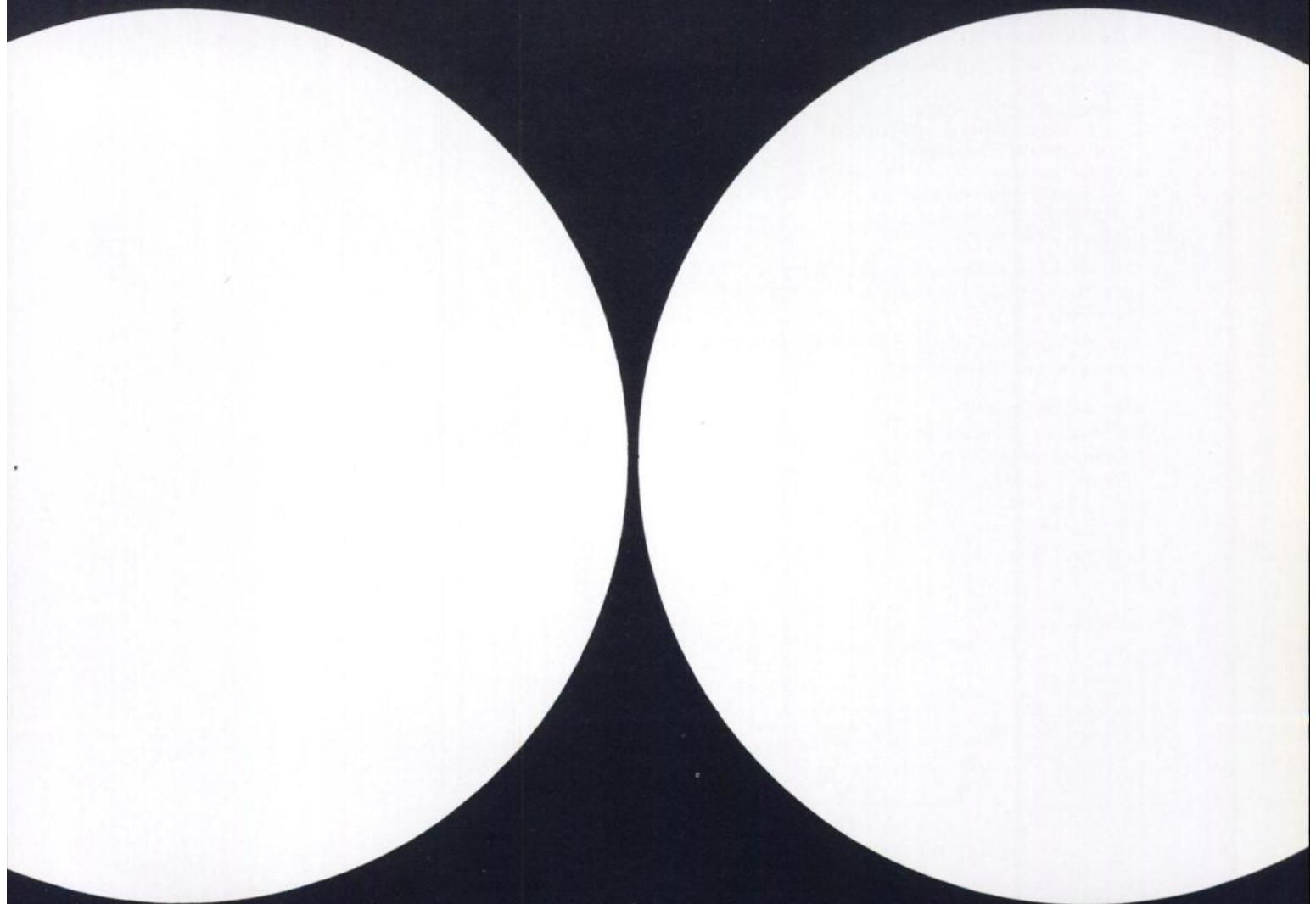
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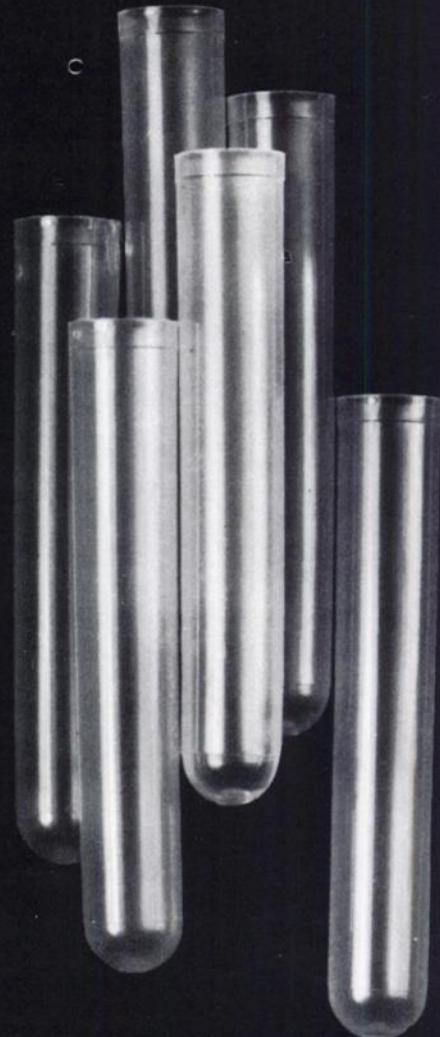
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1. Dunn, R.T. and Foster, L.B.: Radioimmunoassay of thyroxine in unextracted serum, by a single antibody technique, *Clinical Chemistry* 19:1063, (September) 1973.

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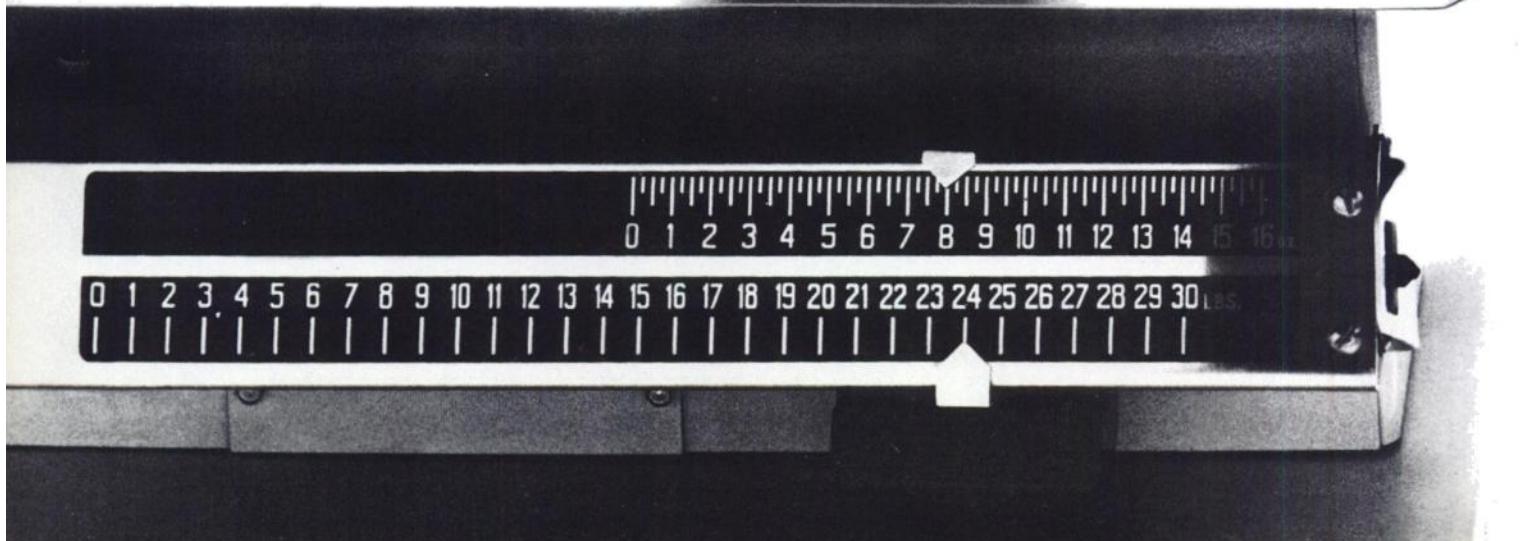
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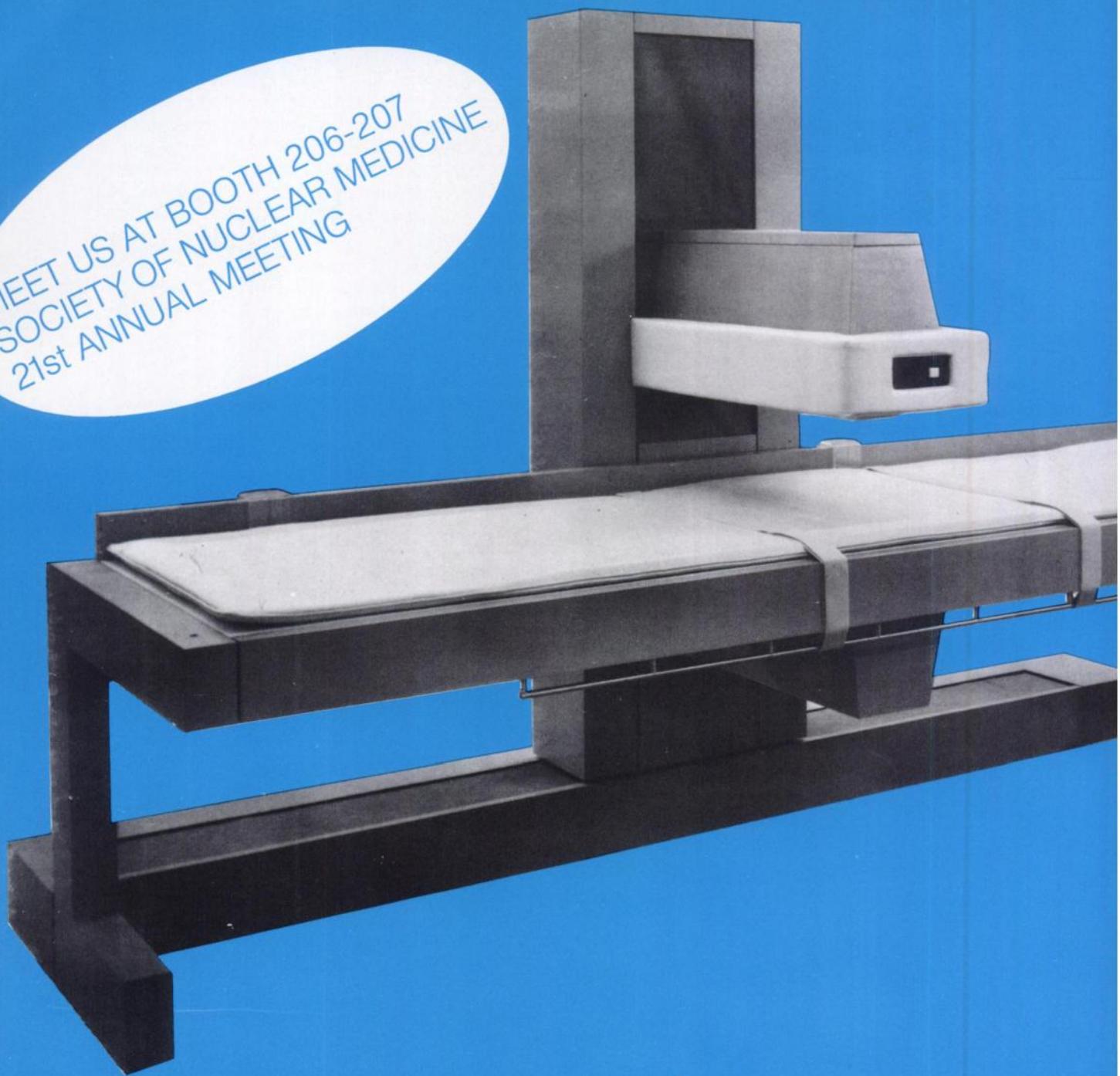
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CEA-ROCHE: a diagnostic test of major clinical significance

Roche has long had a serious commitment to cancer research which has resulted in several important chemotherapeutic agents. Now, working in conjunction with the original researchers and with investigators at over 100 leading medical centers throughout the United States, England and Canada, Roche Research has adapted, refined and evaluated CEA-ROCHE, an *in vitro* test for the carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) found in a variety of malignant and nonmalignant conditions. An extensive collaborative study, under way for almost three years, has tested CEA-ROCHE in over 35,000 assays in more than 10,000 patients using identical protocols, procedures and reporting methods.¹ Because of the importance of this assay, one of the most thorough and well controlled research programs conducted for a

diagnostic product was undertaken. The following data were derived from these studies.

Decreases in CEA titers were reported to be associated with effective therapy.²⁻⁷ Serial determinations of CEA proved to be of value in assessing the condition of the patient during therapy.^{3-6,8} Persistent increases in titer were associated with a lack of response to therapy or a recurrence of disease; in some cases, the titer rise preceded clinical signs by as much as three months.^{9,10} Except for primary pancreatic and colorectal carcinoma, titers above 20 ng/ml were, with very rare exceptions, associated with the presence of metastatic disease.¹⁰ However, metastatic disease may also occur when the CEA titer is below 20 ng/ml.

Nonmalignant inflammatory diseases in their active state may give rise to CEA titers above 2.5 ng/ml. These titers usually drop below 2.5 ng/ml when these diseases are in remission.^{7,10-12}

In a special study of 883 patients, cigarette smoking with titer elevations was associated with atypical sputum cytology.¹³ Decreases in CEA titer often occurred within 30 to 60 days after cessation of smoking.

It must be stressed that test results and data arrived at using the CEA-ROCHE assay cannot be compared with results obtained by any other method or where other reagents are used.

CEA-ROCHE: limitations

CEA-ROCHE is not recommended as a screen to detect cancer. CEA titers are not an absolute test for malignancy, nor for a specific type of malignancy. In the management and diagnosis of the patient suspected or known to have cancer, all other tests and procedures must continue to be given emphasis. CEA titers less than 2.5 ng/ml are not proof of the absence of malignant disease.

CEA-ROCHE: nature of assay

CEA-ROCHE uses the Hansen Z-gel method and combines the specificity of an immunological procedure and the sensitivity of radiochemistry. It provides results at nanogram (billionth of a gram) levels and detects CEA levels as low as 0.5 ng/ml. Briefly, the principle of CEA-ROCHE is as follows: CEA is extracted from the plasma specimens and allowed to react with specific CEA antiserum. ^{125}I -CEA is then added and allowed to react with the remaining CEA antiserum. The ^{125}I -CEA bound to antibody is separated from excess free ^{125}I -CEA with zirconyl phosphate gel and the bound ^{125}I -CEA determined by counting in a gamma scintillation spectrometer. The partition of ^{125}I -CEA between bound and free fractions is a function of the amount of CEA present in the plasma. The amount of CEA present in the plasma sample is determined from a standard inhibition curve.

CEA-ROCHE: the test kit

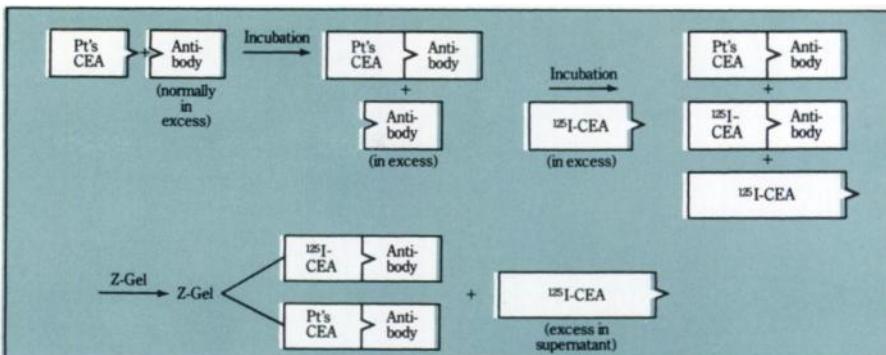
Each kit contains CEA antiserum, CEA standard, ^{125}I -CEA, EDTA buffer stock solution and zirconyl phosphate gel (Z-gel). All components are supplied in excess to assure sufficient material for at least 100 tubes (or for approximately 40 patient plasma samples assayed in duplicate with the necessary controls). Because of the stringent quality control procedures used in the production of CEA-ROCHE, you are assured of consistency from lot to lot. The CEA-ROCHE™ kit has a 17-day shelf-life and should be stored at 4° to 8° C. Store EDTA buffer and Z-Gel at 15° to 30° C.

■ materials available

Control specimens in four titer ranges (0-2.5 ng/ml, 2.6-5.0 ng/ml, 5.1-10.0 ng/ml, greater than 10.0 ng/ml); 2.5-ml dispensers for Z-gel bottles; presealed dialysis bags and ^{125}I -CEA to refurbish kits which may have expired are all available separately from Roche Diagnostics.

■ equipment needed

The laboratory must have the following equipment to perform CEA-ROCHE: micropipettes;



CEA-ROCHE Utilizing the Hansen Z-Gel Method

vortex-type mixer; horizontal-head centrifuge; gamma scintillation spectrometer and access to approximately 150 liters/100 tubes of distilled or deionized water.

■ AEC license required

Because CEA-ROCHE contains radioactive material, an AEC or agreement State license is required. A copy of your license or completed License Declaration Form available from Roche Diagnostics is required before shipment can be made.

ROCHE DIAGNOSTICS: provides these special services to laboratories using CEA-ROCHE

Because of the clinical significance of the CEA-ROCHE assay and the critical area of medicine involved, Roche Diagnostics will provide laboratories wishing to run this test with advice and technical assistance in setting up the necessary facilities. Should any questions arise during testing, Roche Diagnostics will be pleased to provide further advice and assistance. A plasma evaluation service and consultation on volume processing are also available.

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2. CEA-ROCHE Procedure Manual —providing complete technical information.

Either or both may be obtained by

completing and returning the reply coupon below.

Finally, Roche Diagnostics will be sponsoring an extensive educational program to physicians, including audio, visual and print material.

references:

1. Third Conference, Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA) Test Collaborative Study, Hoffmann-La Roche Inc., April 21, 1973
2. Dhar P, et al: JAMA 221:31-35, 1972
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8. Sorokin J, et al: Gastroenterology 64:894, 1973
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10. Data available on request from Hoffmann-La Roche Inc, Nutley NJ
11. Rule A, et al: New Eng J Med 287:24-26, 1972
12. Moore TL, et al: JAMA 222:944-947, 1972
13. Hansen HJ, et al: Human Pathology, In Press

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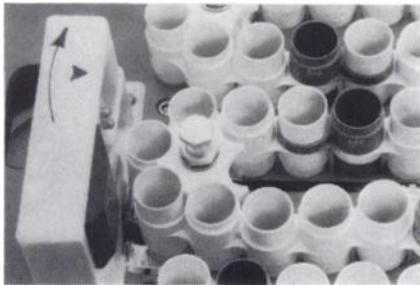
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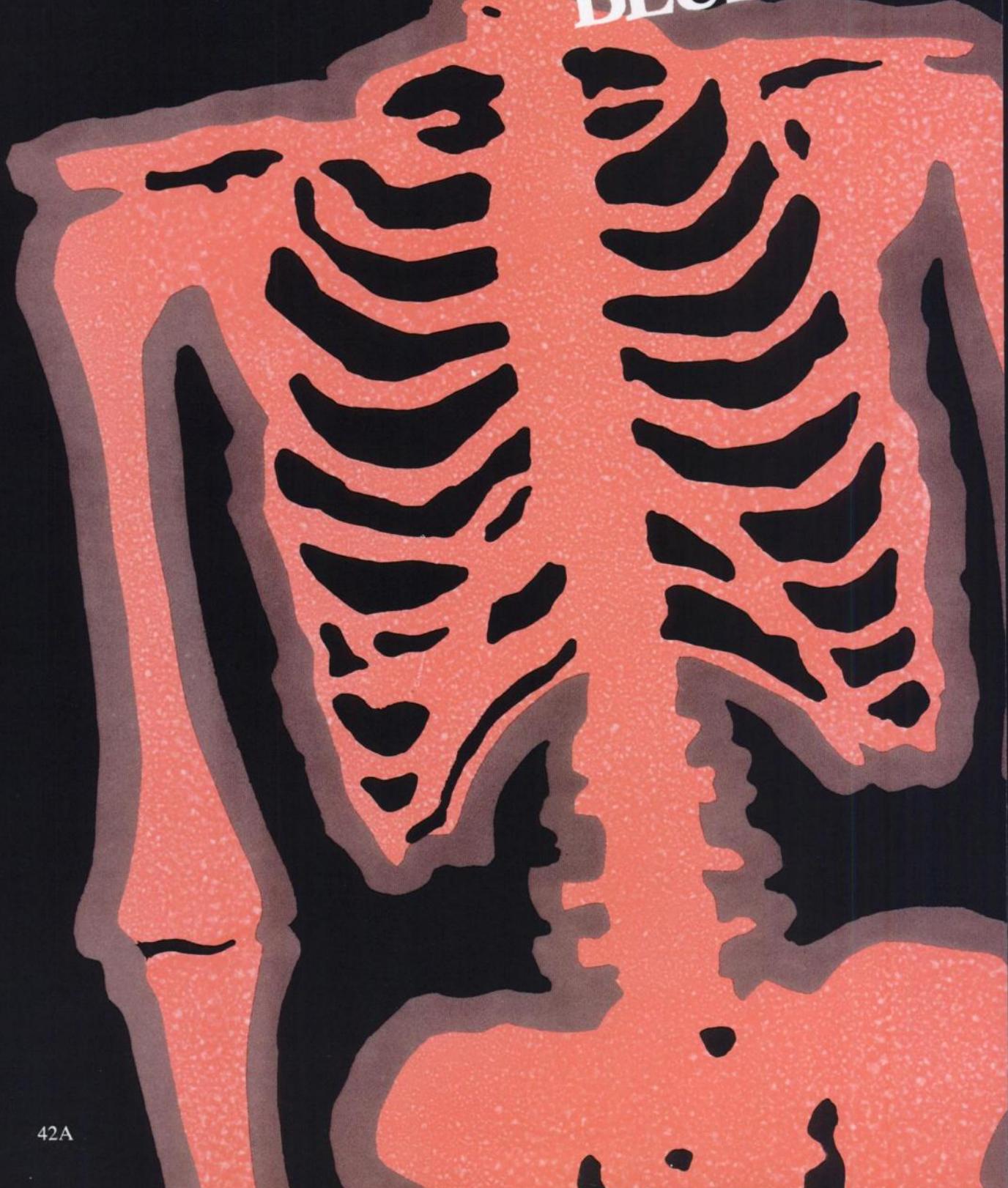
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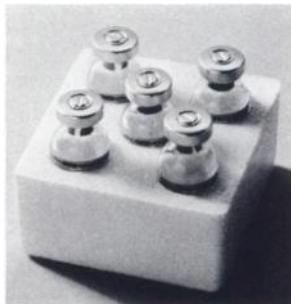
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"With the rectilinear scanner, ^{18}F appeared to be the best bone scanning agent. Technetium-99m-phosphate compounds were favorable for clinical use because of availability and usefulness in studies with the gamma camera.

Quality of scan with polyphosphate was most variable.

Sometimes phosphate compounds and $^{87}\text{m}\text{Sr}$ showed considerable interference with bone scan due to soft-tissue



radioactivity. Diphosphonate might be regarded as the agent of choice because of its low concentration in the soft tissue. Pyrophosphate appeared to be most favorable agent considering ease of preparation, reproducibility, and quality of scan." (1) (Italics added.)

"While the physical properties of ^{18}F are poor, the biological properties are still superior for bone imaging. The biological properties of polyphosphate made from this kit are significantly worse than the pyrophosphate or EHDP prepared from kits. The latter two are more similar to ^{18}F in blood clearance and soft-tissue uptake." (2)

"In summary, ^{18}F seems to be the best radiopharmaceutical for bone scanning. Technetium-labeled pyrophosphate gives better results than polyphosphate of higher molecular weight, and the availability of these two compounds makes bone scanning easier." (3)

1. Hosain F, Hosain P, Wagner HN, Dunson GL, Stevenson JS: Comparison of ^{18}F , $^{87}\text{m}\text{Sr}$, and $^{99}\text{m}\text{Tc}$ -Labeled Polyphosphate, Diphosphonate, and Pyrophosphate for Bone Scanning. *J Nucl Med* 14: 410, 1973 *Abst.*
2. Ackerman RE, Blau M, Bakshi S, Sondel JA: A Comparative Study of Three $^{99}\text{m}\text{Tc}$ -Labeled Phosphorus Compounds and ^{18}F -Fluoride for Skeletal Imaging. *J Nucl Med* 14: 375, 1973 *Abst.*
3. Bok B, Perez R, Panneciere C, DiPaola R: Bone Scanning Radiopharmaceuticals: A Comparison of Three Products. *J Nucl Med* 14: 380, 1973 *Abst.*

**TechneScan™
PYP™ KIT**
(STANNOUS PYROPHOSPHATE)



SEE FOLLOWING PAGE FOR PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

BEFORE USING, PLEASE CONSULT COMPLETE PRODUCT INFORMATION, A SUMMARY OF WHICH FOLLOWS:

DESCRIPTION

The **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial contains all of the non-radioactive reagents required to prepare a sterile, non-pyrogenic solution of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate (**TechneScan PYP Tc 99m**) for intravenous injection.

Each 10-milliliter reaction vial contains a total of 15.4 milligrams of stannous pyrophosphate in the lyophilized state in a nitrogen gas atmosphere. The pH of the solution is adjusted with hydrochloric acid prior to lyophilization.

ACTION

When injected intravenously, **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis.

One to two hours after intravenous injection of **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m**, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. Within a period of one hour, 10 to 11% remains in the vascular system, declining to approximately 2 to 3% twenty-four hours post injection. The average urinary excretion was observed to be about 40% of the administered dose after 24 hours.

INDICATIONS

TechneScan PYP Tc 99m is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The **TechneScan PYP Kit** must be maintained at refrigerator temperature until use.

The contents of the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate and are not to be directly administered to the patient.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solutions containing an oxidizing agent are *not* suitable for use with the **TechneScan PYP Kit**. The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

The **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** should not be used more than six hours after preparation.

PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** is 5 to 15 millicuries (1 to 14 milligrams of stannous pyrophosphate).

TechneScan PYP Tc 99m is injected intravenously over a 10- to 20-second period. For optimal results, bone imaging should be done 1 to 6 hours following administration.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

DIRECTIONS FOR PREPARATION

Procedural Precautions

All transfer and vial stopper entries must be done using aseptic techniques.

Procedure:

1. A reaction vial is removed from the refrigerator and approximately five (5) minutes are allowed for the contents to come to room temperature.
2. Affix "Caution—Radioactive Material" label to boxed area of reaction vial label.
3. Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solution (1 to 10 milliliters) is added to the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial. In choosing the amount of technetium-99m radioactivity to be used in the preparation of the **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** (Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate), the labeling efficiency, number of patients, administered radioactive dose, and radioactive decay must be taken into account. The recommended maximum amount of technetium-99m to be added to the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial is 100 millicuries.
4. Shake the reaction vial sufficiently to bring the lyophilized material into solution. Allow to stand for five (5) minutes at room temperature.
5. Using proper shielding, the reaction vial should be visually inspected. The resulting solution should be clear and free of particulate matter. If not, the reaction vial should not be used.
6. Calculate the radioactivity concentration of the **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** and fill in the appropriate information on the string tag.

HOW SUPPLIED

Catalog Number—094

TechneScan PYP Kit

Kit Contains:

- 5—Stannous Pyrophosphate Reaction Vials (Lyophilized) for the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate.
- 5—Pressure-sensitive "Caution—Radioactive Material" labels.
- 5—Radioassay Information String Tags.

Reaction Vial Contains:

- 15.4 mg Sterile Stannous Pyrophosphate (Lyophilized). Hydrochloric acid is added for pH adjustment prior to lyophilization.

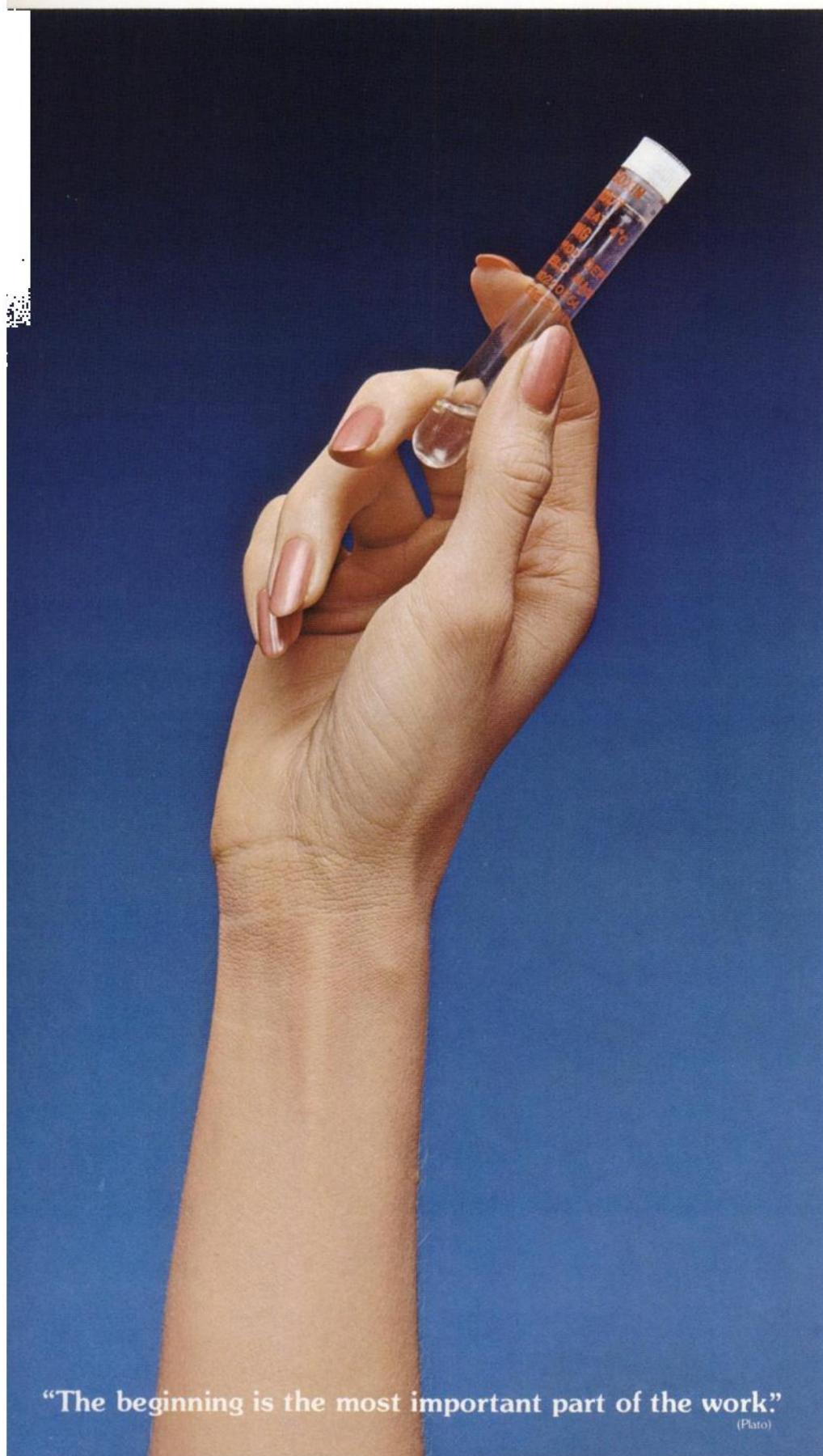


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More about the bead. Each glass bead is both chemically and topographically suited to solid-phase RIA. Each is porous, and has an unusually high surface area. Using these characteristics, we covalently bond high-quality antibodies to the glass surface. The antibody is distributed throughout the bead in a fashion similar to water filling the pores of a sponge. What you get is an antibody-glass composite that is extremely stable. In fact, it's so stable that our digoxin antibody has minimum shelf life of 120 days. Additionally, the glass has a useful, high relative density. It becomes an integral separator. No additional reagents are required to effect separation of bound from free antigens.

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Start with the ready-to-use antibody. Snap the cap. Add 0.20 ml of serum sample.

"The beginning is the most important part of the work."

(Plato)

Everything is ready.

Each IMMO PHASE™ test system also includes standards, reference controls and tracer materials. Prepared standards are provided for each point on the standard curve, and reference controls have assayed values for both

normal and elevated patient ranges.

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What it all adds up to is this: With the Corning package you have all the reagents you need to run digoxins. We even give you fold-up trays to use as work stations. Everything can be easily disposed of after you've completed your assays.

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The procedure is simple and involves a mere seven steps. That's fewer than traditional RIA methods. And fewer steps mean fewer chances for error! Time required to get the results into your hands is kept to a minimum. The stat RIA digoxin is a *reality*. And, the results you get are reproducible.

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We're ready first with the results from recently completed field trials. They indicate that both within-day and day-to-day precision in terms of coefficient of variation is less than 10%. We will be glad to share details with you.

And, of course, we are ready with IMMO PHASE digoxin test systems. Both beta (^3H) and gamma (^{125}I) are already on the shelf. Other tests will be forthcoming. We want you to put us to the test in RIA. The coupon on the next page gives you seven options. Check all the appropriate boxes. That's the quickest route to finding out just how classically simple RIA can be.

**"Men trust
their ears less
than their eyes."**
(Herodotus)



Add 0.050 ml of tracer.

Vortex for 2-3 seconds.

Incubate for 20 minutes,
at room temperature.

Centrifuge at 2500 rpm for
five minutes at room
temperature.

With gamma (^{125}I) digoxin,
decant the supernatant to
waste, and count the tube.
With beta (^3H) digoxin,
decant the supernatant into
scintillation fluid and count.

Plot and calculate.
A mere 30 minutes
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Item #474001 (112 tubes) \$115.00

30-day evaluation. I'll accept your no-risk offer to try an IMMO PHASE digoxin test system. Attached is my purchase order qualified by your 30-day evaluation offer terms. If not fully satisfied I'll return the evaluation form supplied with the kit within 30 days. If I do so I understand no invoice will be sent.

For evaluation send Gamma (^{125}I).*
 For evaluation send Beta (^3H).

Consultation. I'd like a chance to talk with a field consultant.
Have one call me for an appointment.

Literature. I need more facts. Send me detailed literature.
 Yes, I'd like details from your clinical field tests.

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Affiliation _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Tel. area code _____ number _____ ext. _____

*Please send us a copy of your license to receive (^{125}I) materials. Recent AEC regulation changes make it mandatory for us to have this information on file prior to shipment.

**"Knowledge must come through action;
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(Sophocles)

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Result: Consistently excellent scans—and confidence that detectable bone lesions will be imaged.

For product and ordering information, call Mr. Arnold P. Austin at (513) 977-8547 or write: Procter & Gamble, Professional Services Division, P.O. Box 171, Cincinnati, Ohio 45201.

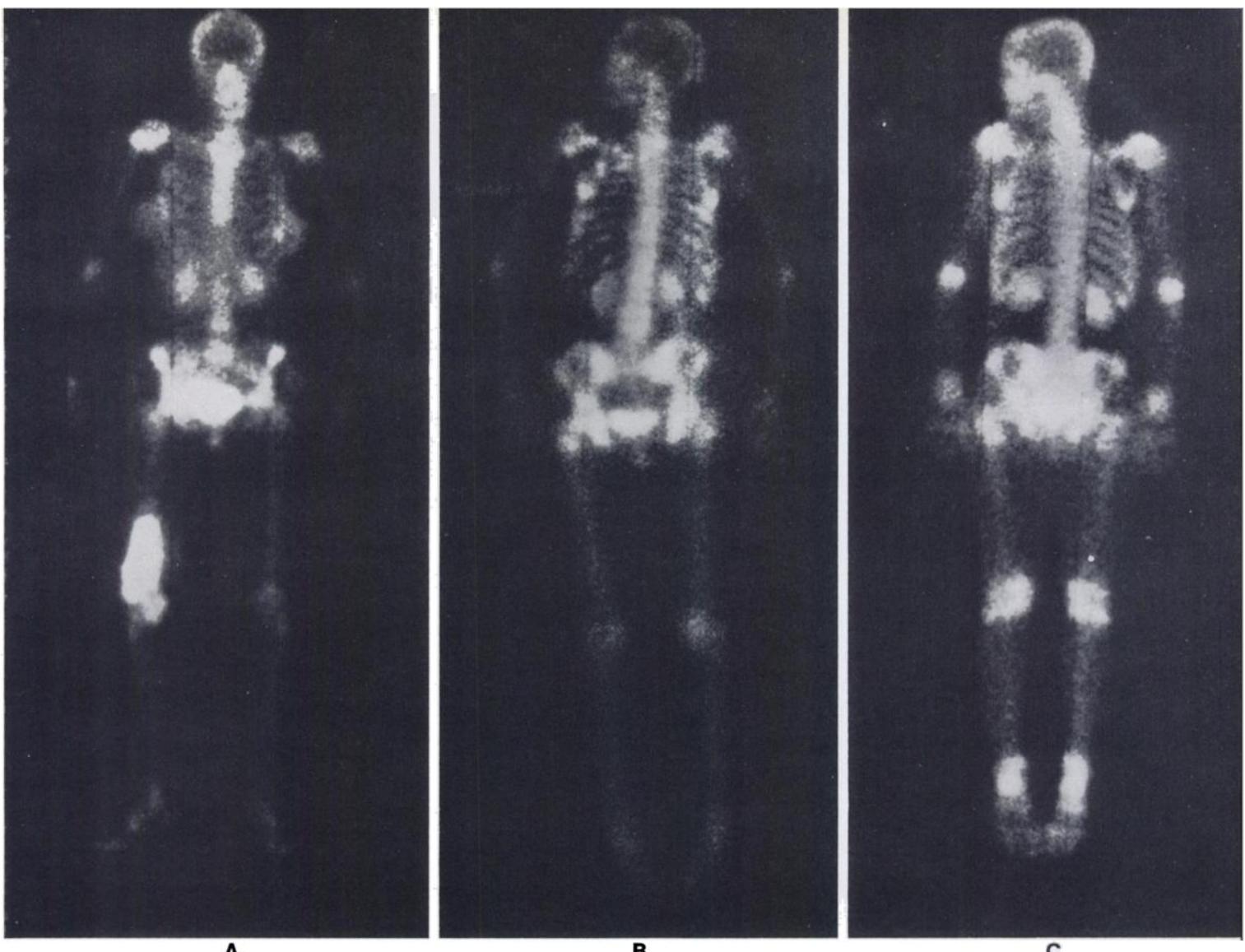
*Thin Layer Chromatography (Cellulose acetate/85% methanol)

A. 15 mCi 99m Tc-OSTEOSCAN
Scanned 3.5 hr post injection
Low-Energy, All-Purpose Collimator
Speed: 32 cm/min, Length: 173 cm, Width: 60 cm
Anterior: 834,518 counts/1070 sec (17.8 min)
Comments: Metastatic meningioma

B. 15 mCi 99m Tc-OSTEOSCAN
Scanned 4 hr post injection
High Sensitivity Collimator
Speed: 32 cm/min, Length: 170 cm, Width: 60 cm
Posterior: 961,752 counts/1054.3 sec (17.6 min)
Comments: Cancer of breast. Polaroid image; posterior view taken with detector under table

C. 15 mCi 99m Tc-OSTEOSCAN
Scanned 4 hr post injection
Low-Energy, All-Purpose Collimator
Speed: 48 cm/min, Length: 175 cm, Width: 60 cm
Anterior: 927,833 counts/737.4 sec (12.3 min)
Comments: Patient being treated for a lymphoma

(Above scans made with Searle Radiographics Pho/Gamma Scintiscan™)



PROCTER & GAMBLE

OSTEOSCAN®

(5.9 MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE
0.16 MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)

SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT

See following page for brief summary of package insert.

PROCTER & GAMBLE

OSTEOSCAN

(59 MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE
0.16 MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)
SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT



Brief summary of Package Insert. Before using, please consult the full Package Insert included in each kit.

DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE ^{99m}Tc -pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with ^{99m}Tc to form a stable soluble complex.

ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY)

When injected intravenously, ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN.

Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft tissue. The level of ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques.

INDICATIONS

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The ^{99m}Tc -generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used.

PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

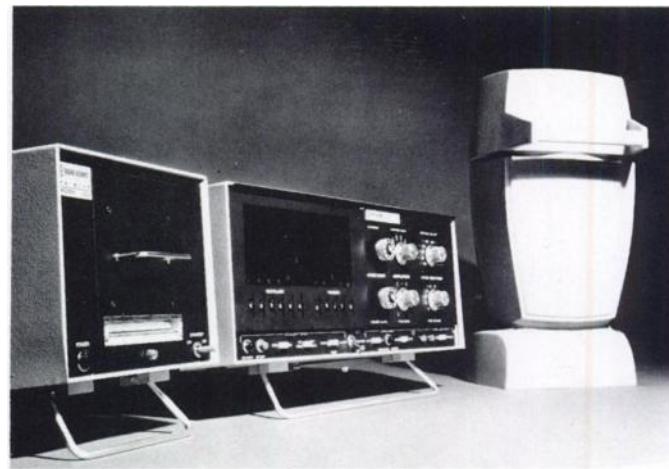
As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. ^{99m}Tc -labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within three (3) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection. The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.



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JOURNAL OF NUCLEAR MEDICINE

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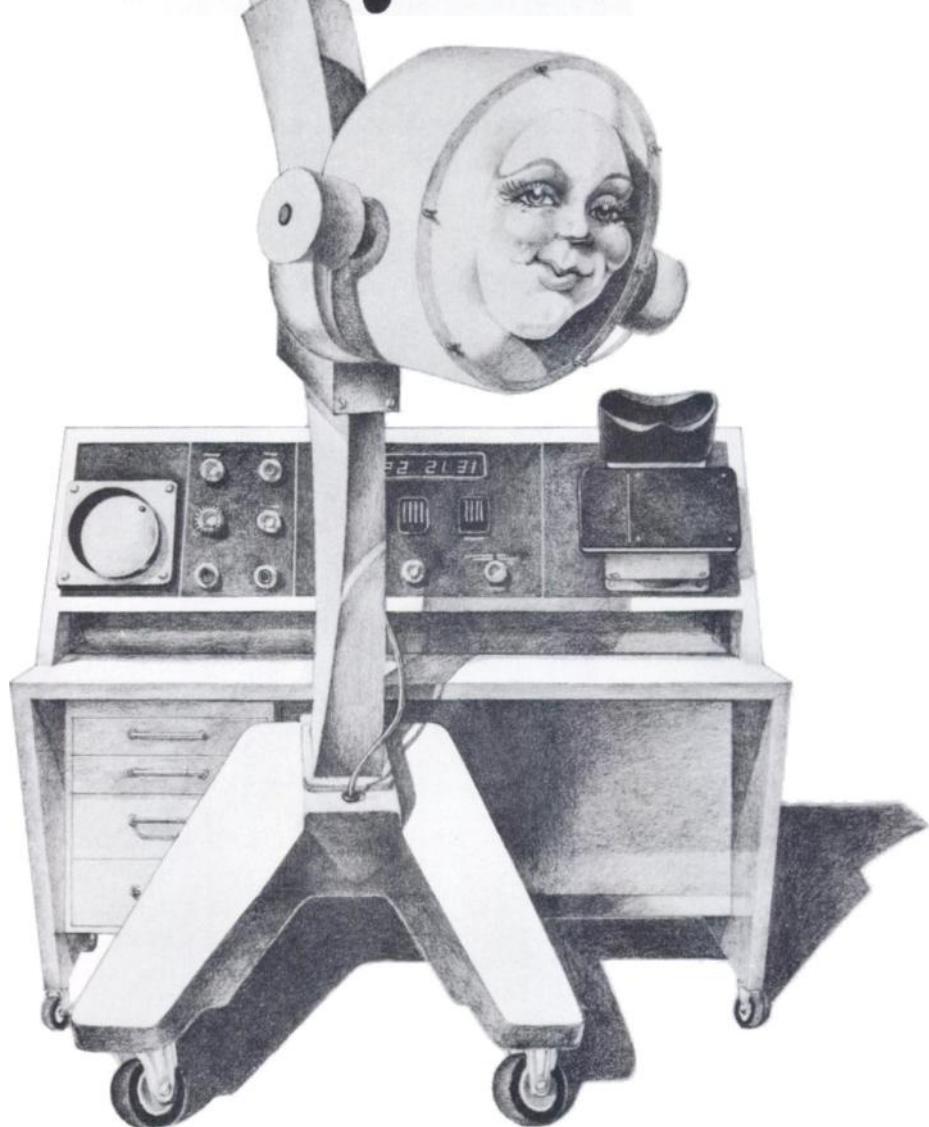
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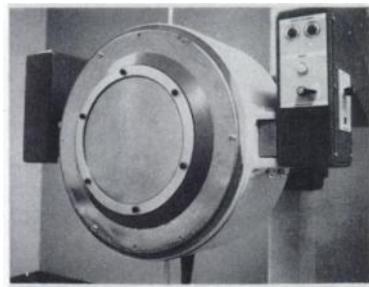
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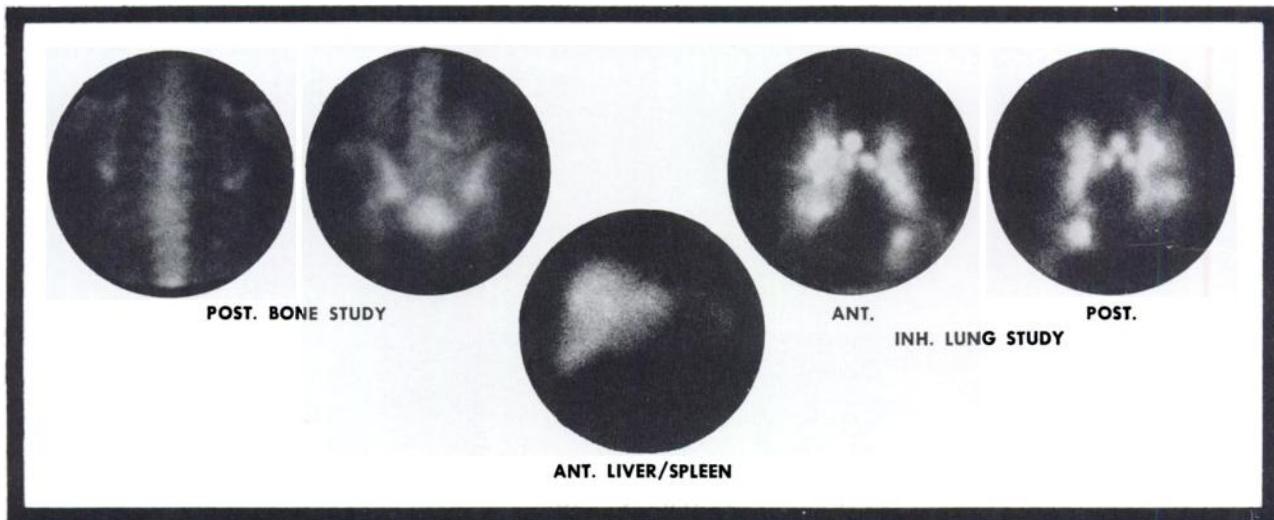
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***SPECIFICATIONS:**

Energy Range 43 to 210 Kev.
Holes (Hex) 5600

FIELD SIZE:

12.0"	At Collimator Face	... 5.08 mm (0.20")
12.9"	2" Away 8.89 mm (0.35")
13.7"	4" Away 11.43 mm (0.45")
14.6"	6" Away 15.24 mm (0.60")

MODEL NBR: MCP-7302

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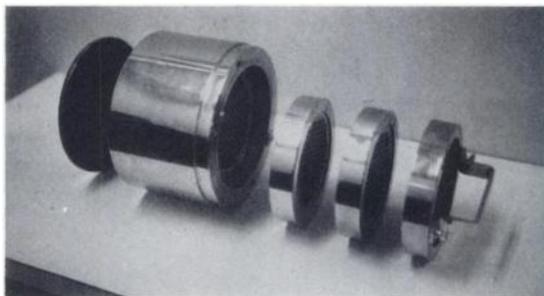
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Energy Range: up to 160 Kev.

Focal Point: 4"

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F.W.H.M.: 1/4" to 5/8"

Number of Adjustments: 8

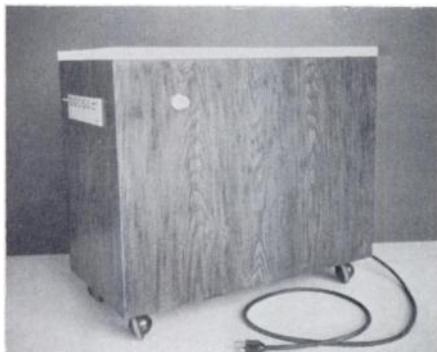
Catalog Numbers for Standard Five Inch Rectilinear Scanners:

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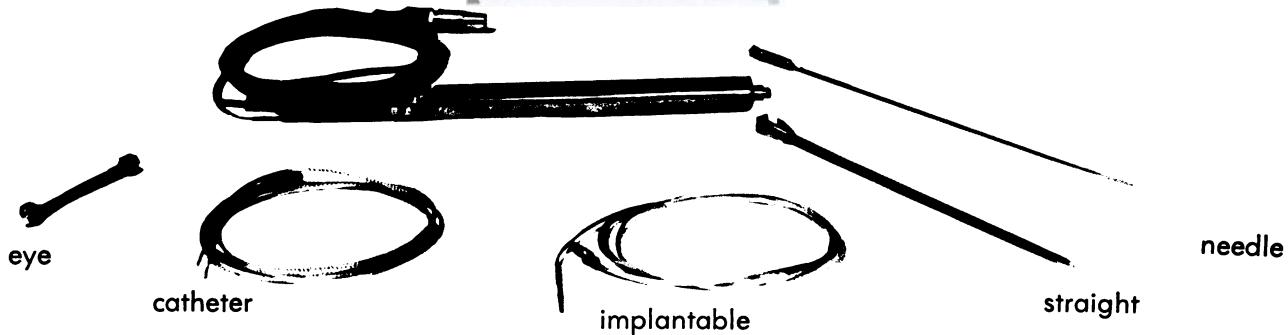
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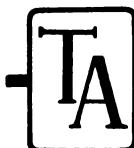


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- Intracavitory, intraorgan, or surface
- Real time information
- Chart, printer, and computer compatible



Scintillator



TECHNICAL ASSOCIATES

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(213) 883-7043

The XYZ-101 Imaging Table



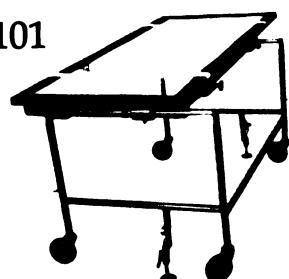
• Simplicity • Versatility • Economy

The XYZ-101 Imaging table combines vertical motion with X & Y movement of the table top for maximum versatility with all cameras and scanners. And since it is entirely manually operated, it requires no heavy, complicated hydraulic systems, motors, or electrical connections.

As a result it is surprisingly low priced at **\$1,295.00**

Other tables for Nuclear Medical Applications

XY-101



Permits 10" of table top travel in both X and Y directions with graduated calibration scales for accurate re-positioning.

\$995.00

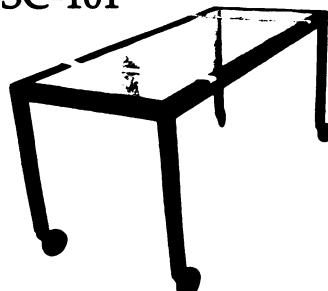
EZ-101



Can be raised or lowered to exact height desired for patient transfer and gamma imaging.

\$825.00

SC-101



Provides general purpose utilization.

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• All prices F.O.B. Plainview, N.Y.



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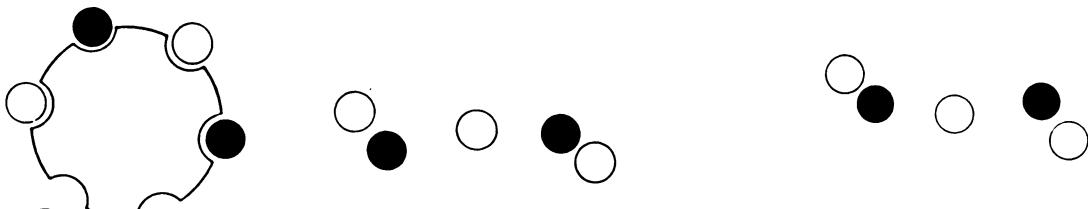


The following [3H] kits are immediately available:

Aldosterone (no chromatography)

Digoxin c AMP Digitoxin c GMP

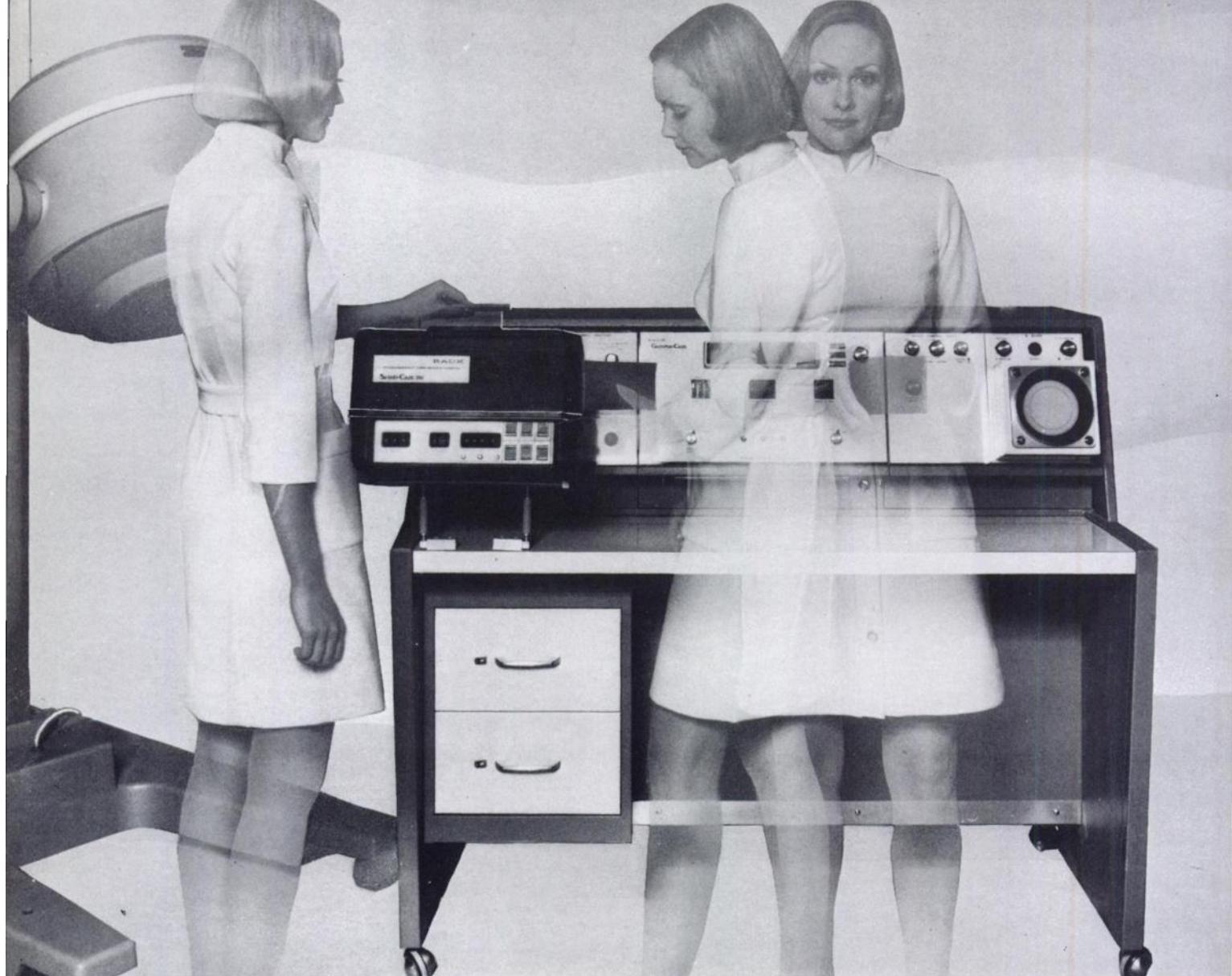
Because we have specialized in tritiated kits, we have developed the finest liquid scintillation cocktail available. We would like to share it with you at competitive prices. We call it **BETA-COMPLETE™**



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VISIT US IN BOOTH #29 IN SAN DIEGO

Programmed, Instantaneous plus daylight film processing



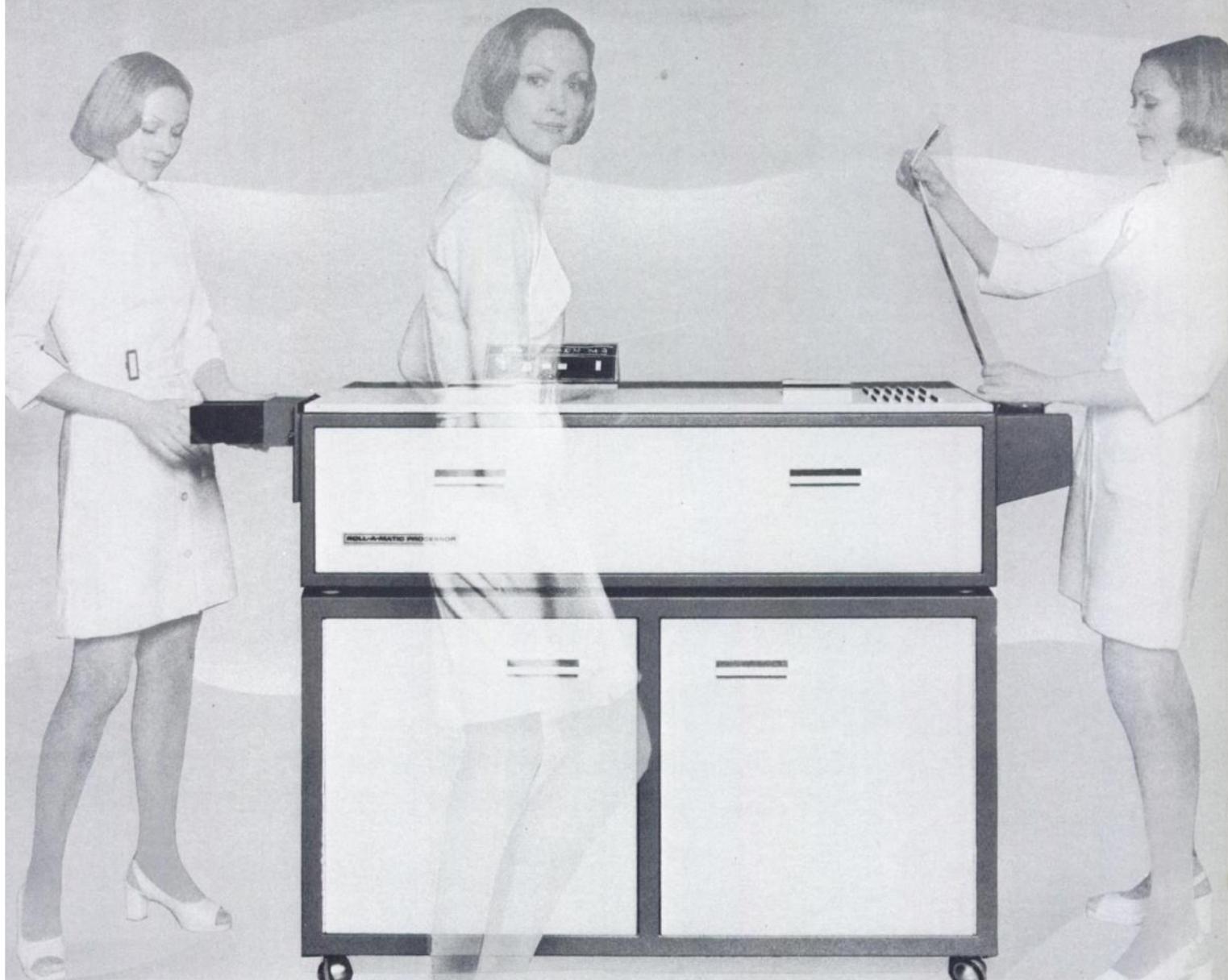
Scinti-Cam 750 70mm Camera
Programmable daylight loading camera
that mounts on all existing gamma cameras
and takes up to 10 exposures/second.

RADX has the system

Here's the system that meets the exacting standards of scintiphraphy. Streamline your nuclear medicine department economically with the 70mm scintiphraphy camera and film processor from RADX. The system that maximizes information output of your gamma camera, adds convenience and speeds patient diagnosis.

The RADX Scinti-Cam 750 programmable 70mm camera installs in minutes on the CRT of any existing gamma camera. After daylight loading of up to 174 feet of 70mm film (or an average of 730 exposures per roll), the rest is a fast, simple, pushbutton operation which carries through to even automatic film cutting. The result is your exposed film contained in a "light-tight" cassette that is ready to be processed. That's when the RADX M-3 Roll-A-Matic Processor takes over.

70mm scintiphotography... in less than a minute.



After the technician selects the processing rate and locks the Scinti-Cam film take-up cassette into place, the M-3 automatically extracts the exposed film. And in as little as 42 seconds, the processed film appears—dry and ready for viewing.

Don't delay the total coordination of your clinical procedures any longer. Call or write RADX for further information about the Scinti-Cam 750 and M-3 Roll-A-Matic system.

P.O. Box 19164, Houston, Texas 77024, 713/468-9628.

RADX
CORP

M-3 Roll-A-Matic Film Processor
Daylight film loading processor, designed primarily for 35mm and 70mm roll film. Compact, totally self-contained, no external plumbing or drains required. Castor mounted console (illustrated) optional.



NEW LIGHT



on the subject of **ULTIMATE FATE**

The controversy over long-term retention and biologic fate of Iron Hydroxide Macroaggregates for lung imaging has been put into realistic perspective in a recently published paper*. Clearly, the ultimate fate of FHMA has been more thoroughly studied than that of any other lung imaging agent. The findings shed new light on the predictable fate of FHMA.

We believe our FHMA makes the light brighter. Our FHMA is freeze dried. Its keeping qualities are far superior to those of other agents and tagging is comparable to MAA. It's safer and simpler to use than other FHMA agents. Preparation is quick, with less manipulation making it ideal for emergency situations.

Write for our descriptive literature and a copy of the Davis paper.

*M. A. Davis, "Long-term Retention and Biologic Fate of ^{99m}Tc -Iron Hydroxide Aggregates," presented at the Symposium on New Developments in Radiopharmaceuticals and Labelled Compounds sponsored by the International Atomic Energy Agency and World Health Organization at Copenhagen, Denmark on 26 to 30 March 1973.

Kit contains vial
and two syringes

1 - 3	6-packs \$50.00 ea.
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7 - 12	6-packs \$44.00 ea.
12 or more	6-packs \$40.00 ea.



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Move it anywhere—for use or storage. The GRAPHIC scanner is compact, yet capable of performing thyroid uptake and other scanning duties...in any room. The GRAPHIC Rectilinear Scanner is your scanning lab on wheels.



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Yes, I'm interested in having a choice of moves!

Please send me more information on the GRAPHIC™ Rectilinear Scanner and its applications in the ICU, Emergency Room, Isotope Laboratory and as a mobile unit.

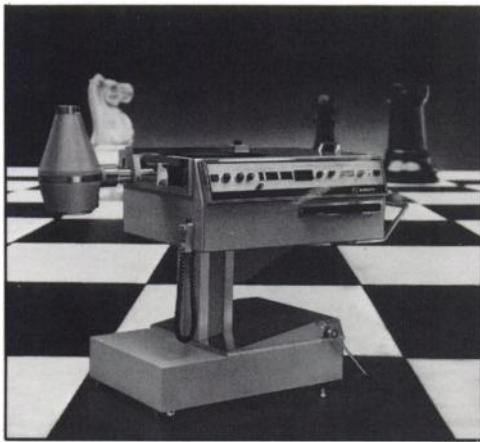
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The GRAPHICTM Rectilinear Scanner



No Extra Space Needed

Use the space you have—present facilities become nuclear scanning facilities. No need for a special diagnostic room or department. Simply move the GRAPHIC into the room where it's needed...GRAPHIC has room-to-room mobility. Turn a corridor into a temporary nuclear scanning lab...GRAPHIC will go with you, anywhere. Then push it into a nearby closet—even a corner—when you're finished.

No Need For Additional Staff

Our professional representatives will show your technician how to get high-quality scans easily with GRAPHIC. And GRAPHIC is simple to operate...little technical skill is required. A minimum of training will

teach your technician to get excellent scans from your GRAPHIC time after time.

Nuclear Medicine In Your Intensive Care Unit

Bring the advantages of nuclear medicine anywhere you want: intensive care unit, operating room, emergency room...now the scanner will come to the patient—allowing further diagnostic aid to those not-to-be-moved patients. With GRAPHIC, you now have a choice of moves.

Move Your GRAPHIC By Van

The superior performance of a GRAPHIC scanner can go anywhere—even by van. Because GRAPHIC has:

- low physical profile • lower center of gravity
- compact-size dimensions

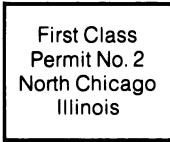
GRAPHIC fits easily into small vans—with no counterbalancing necessary.

Mobility—Just One Of Many Advantages

The portable GRAPHIC Scanner has room-to-room mobility, plus it's

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- dependable
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- requires little care
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The better way to monitor ^{133}Xe leakage.



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Johnston Laboratories now has available a reliable, low cost, $^{133}\text{Xenon}$ gas monitor. Especially designed for routine air monitoring in nuclear medicine laboratories performing Xenon studies.

Radiation hazards may result if multi-dose ^{133}Xe source containers are used or if expired air and ^{133}Xe from a patient will leak into the laboratory air.

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The new Model 133B monitor reads 0.1 to 10 MPC of ^{133}Xe . It features a large, easy-to-read panel meter; both audible and visual alarms; and a recorder output. This new, low-cost monitor provides reliable, unattended operation. It is shielded against gamma radiation to prevent false alarms.

For price and complete specifications, write to:

**Johnston
Laboratories, Inc.** 

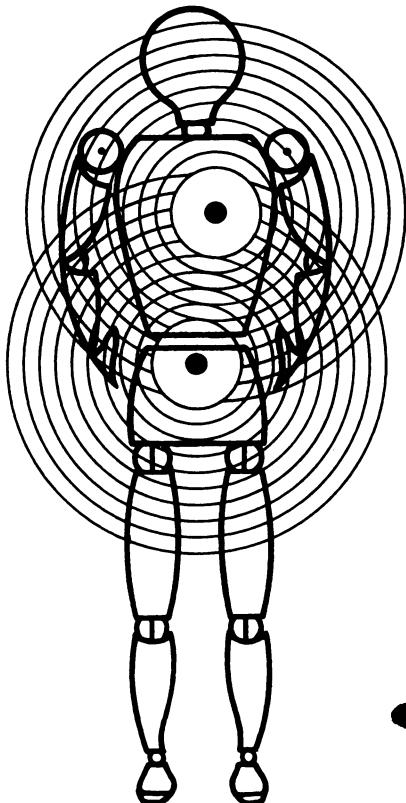
3 Industry Lane, Cockeysville, Maryland 21030 USA
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67A

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| <input type="checkbox"/> TESTOSTERONE KIT | <input type="checkbox"/> CORTISOL KIT | <input type="checkbox"/> FOLIC ACID KIT |
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THE MODUMED SYSTEM:



THE STATE OF THE ART

It seems that the best people gravitate to a special climate; or maybe they create it. When Medical Data Systems began searching for people to design and build a computer-based Nuclear Medicine information processing system, we had two criteria: experience and expertise.

The people we hired demanded only one thing from MDS: assurance that they could continue to develop their own ideas, particularly in relation to working with forward-thinking Nuclear Medicine practitioners.

We would like to tell you about the people who produce the State of the Art System. By telling you about our fundamental operating philosophy, and by recreating the special atmosphere in which the task force team works, we feel you will better appreciate the excellence of the Modumed System.

Creative environment. Self-motivated, highly responsible people. Continuing development. Art as much as Science.

The best people produce the best system. We have the best people. Have you examined our system lately?

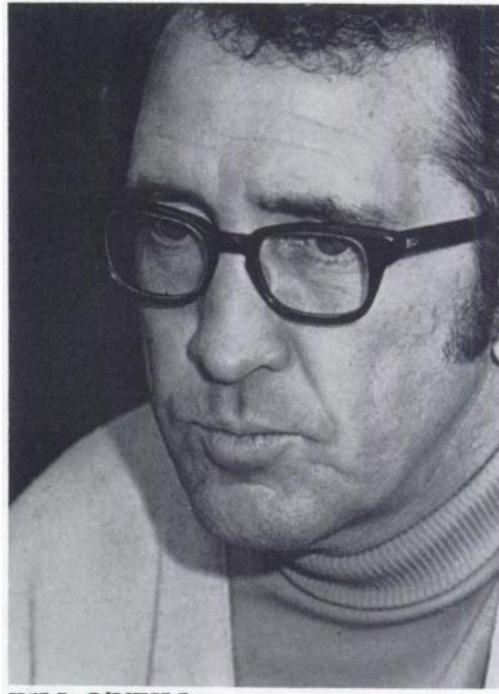
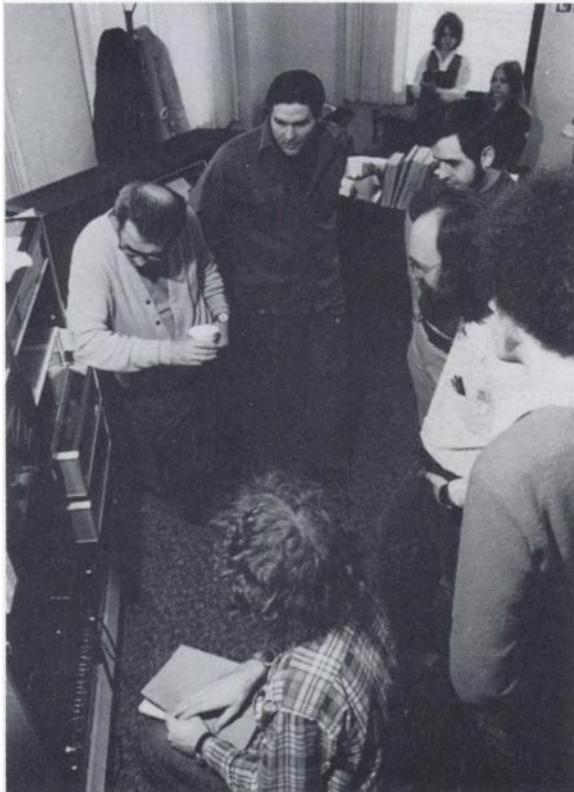
IMAGINATION, IMAGING AND THE IMPRESARIO

Bill O'Neill's constant project is enhancing static and dynamic imaging. Bill is the synthesizer of the art with the science of Nuclear Medicine information processing. He is a thinker and implementer of innovative concepts.

When you ask him how he feels about his work with the MDS Nuclear Medicine team, he becomes slightly embarrassed and laughs off his pride with a comment like, "I think we're like the Beatles."

But when you pursue it and ask him why he joined MDS, Bill says, "They are the only company who listens to the clients and the people. And I'm a people. And besides, they're the only company who has the guts to let me try out my own dream."

Well, why not? It was also MDS's dream to design and build the State of the Art Nuclear Medicine System.



BILL O'NEILL



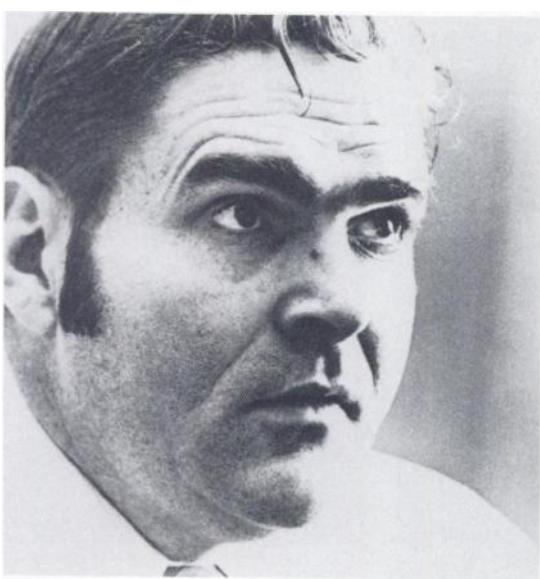
SOFTWARE SOPHISTICATION



PHIL MILLER



DON STRANGE



Phil Miller thrives on your challenges. "Our Modumed System can acquire from two cameras and a scanner at the same time AND simultaneously process previously acquired data. You don't believe it? Look, I'll show you."

And he does. Every time. With the spontaneity and instinct of an artist and the methodology and discipline of a scientist.

But when you ask him how he develops such sophisticated concepts, he's apt to shrug his shoulders and say: "I guess computers like me."

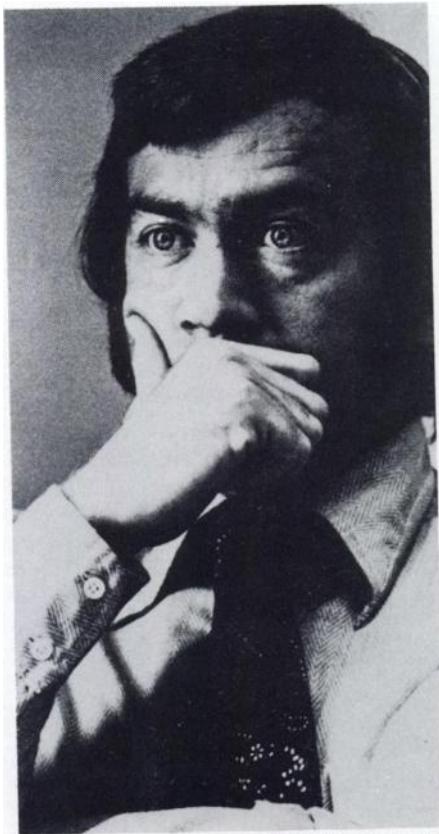
Creative individuals like Phil and the other members of the M.D.S. Nuclear Medicine Group need maximum freedom to develop thoughts and theories in order to create functional solutions to clinical problems. Phil likes the assignments that no one else can handle and he thrives on accomplishing tasks that everyone else says can't be done.

AND CLINICAL RELEVANCE

When you buy Modumed you get a little bit of all of us and a good deal of Don Strange. Because of Don's thorough knowledge of Nuclear Medicine, his chief concern is ensuring the clinical relevance of the system for each client. And because of his insistence on smooth operations he practically becomes part of your installation. When we asked Don about the company's customization policy, he chose to overlook his own personal involvement and replied, "Well, I suspect we're guilty of being too accommodating."

But the M.D.S. Nuclear Medicine Group knows that the philosophy won't change because forward-thinking Nuclear Medicine practitioners direct our progress. Don has been researching along with physicians since his graduate days and will continue to do so because he chose to work for the company that shared his vision of sharing your vision. He's a trouble-shooter. A link between what needs to be done and the means to do it.

THE ART OF MODULARITY



ART SHUFELT

The Group members respect each other. Rank goes according to project rather than title, so whoever has the most urgent project gets priority. But respect transcends the boundaries of office space, particularly in a person like Art Shufelt who has been with the system since its inception. Art is the Sales Manager for Modumed, and when he walks in to talk with you, he discusses Nuclear Medicine before he discusses computers. But before he does that, he listens to you.

Our philosophy and our System are modular to ensure that each client gets the type of equipment that best suits his needs. Art realizes that the State of the Art System must be adaptable and flexible enough to change and grow with you.

Why not let him listen to you?



THE STATE OF THE ART: CURRENT AND GROWING

The manufacturing group, under the direction of John Bollas, maintains the product integrity through the entire manufacturing process. They subject the system to rigorous testing before it leaves the plant to ensure that it is up and running within 24 hours after delivery.

Ken Bachman, Electrical Engineer, is primarily concerned with maintaining leadership status through hardware sophistication. As the Nuclear Medicine discipline advances with new equipment, or as technology changes, we increase our efforts by developing innovative hardware.

Everyone involved in engineering development takes pride in refining the intricate internal operation of the system. They share this philosophy with the MDS service team. Bob Guglielmo, Service Manager, requires that his engineers be equally trained in the service of Nuclear Medicine instrumentation as well as computers. The comprehensive training of the team enables them to service not only the Modumed System but also all imaging devices with which it is used.

Through the constant effort of programmers like Mike Sledz and Ross Singleton, along with the many designers, software developments come so quickly that we now post our updates monthly.

The entire company is dedicated to maintaining Modumed as the State of the Art System, so we continually update our hardware and software as part of our support effort.

Together, the Modumed Group blends their achievements to keep all dimensions of the State of the Art System current and growing.



MIKE SLEDZ



CARROLL DE LANCEY
STEVE SCHUELER



ROSS SINGLETON

SYSTEM SYNERGISM

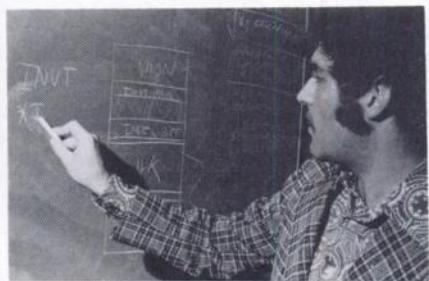
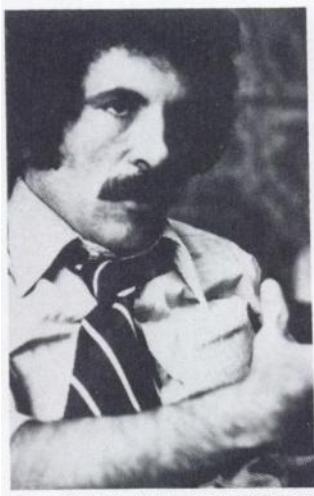
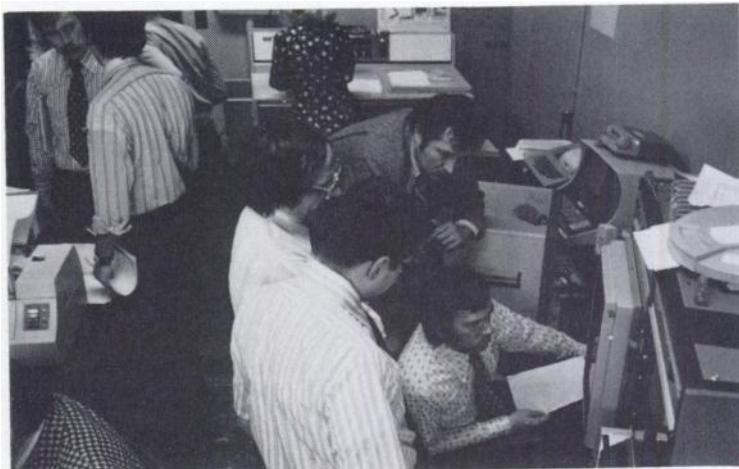
We have tried to examine how the M.D.S. Nuclear Medicine Group could advance so far in so little time. The answer, of course, lies with the individuals, but these individuals have certain things in common.

They are all perfectionists, for instance. And each person sets standards for himself that are higher than any group could set for him. They share a standard of excellence that precludes tolerance for mediocrity.

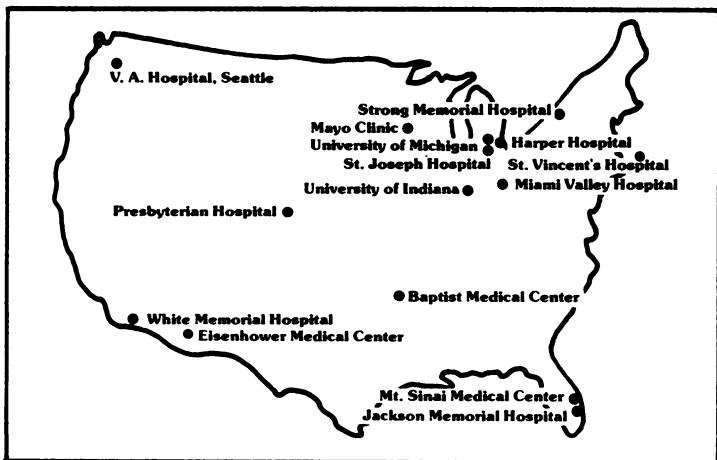
They are experts in their fields, be it designing, building, programming, selling, servicing or any variety of supporting functions. They are at MDS purely by choice.

The Group shares a stretch philosophy. They are never satisfied. But after all, part of being the leader is the recognition that everything changes. The team, like the Nuclear Medicine discipline itself, advances steadily.

Everyone is working for a higher goal than just personal recognition. So they work together combining their individual expertise into group dynamics; group science; group achievement: The State of the Art.



WE GOT HERE BY LISTENING TO YOU



Well, you might expect us to say all these things about ourselves, but the truly satisfying thing is that our clients say them too.

Besides these installations, we have more than a dozen Modumed Systems being installed.

Our clients form the nucleus of our efforts in maintaining the State of the Art System. And they also form NUCLEUS, the group of Modumed System owners who meet with us regularly to discuss new developments and share clinical insights and ideas. They ensure that MDS will continue to support you in the most medically meaningful way in the future.

Come visit us at the convention. You can make an appointment for a private demonstration by calling any member of the Medical Data Systems Nuclear Medicine Group at (313) 872-7373.

We're still listening.

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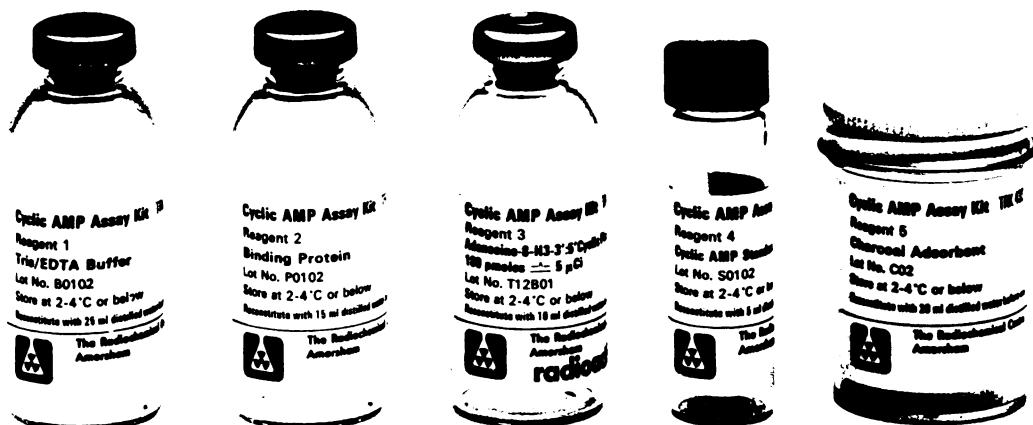
Superior images with a better impact
because of its stability.



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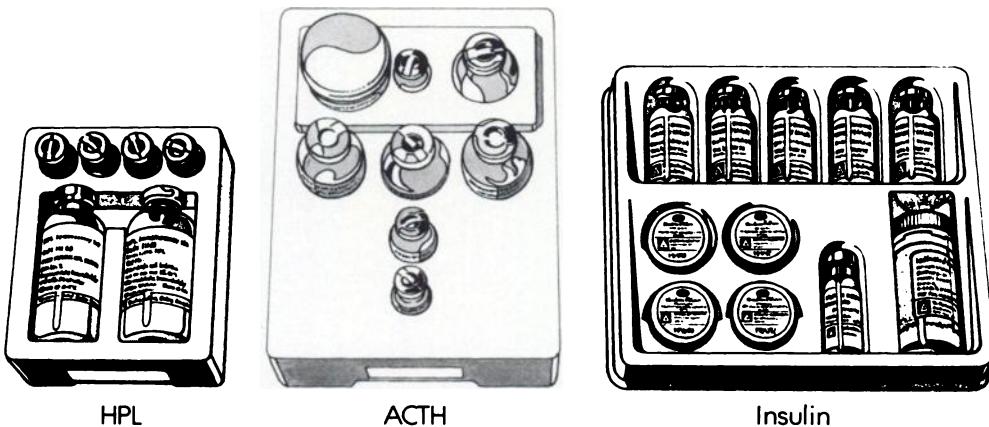
A new Cyclic AMP Kit as reliable as our Radioimmunoassay Kits



Our latest radioassay kit—Cyclic AMP—is designed to measure cyclic AMP levels in the range 0.2-16pmol per incubation tube.

Each kit contains sufficient materials for the measurement of 65 unknowns—and is as reliable as you would expect a new kit from The Radiochemical Centre to be.

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Test our reliability



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25 years in nuclear analysis

Over 25 years ago LKB was designing and building instruments for nuclear research. In fact, one of the earliest instruments developed for advanced work in the nuclear field was LKB's 200 million electron-volt synchrocyclotron, installed at Uppsala University in 1947.

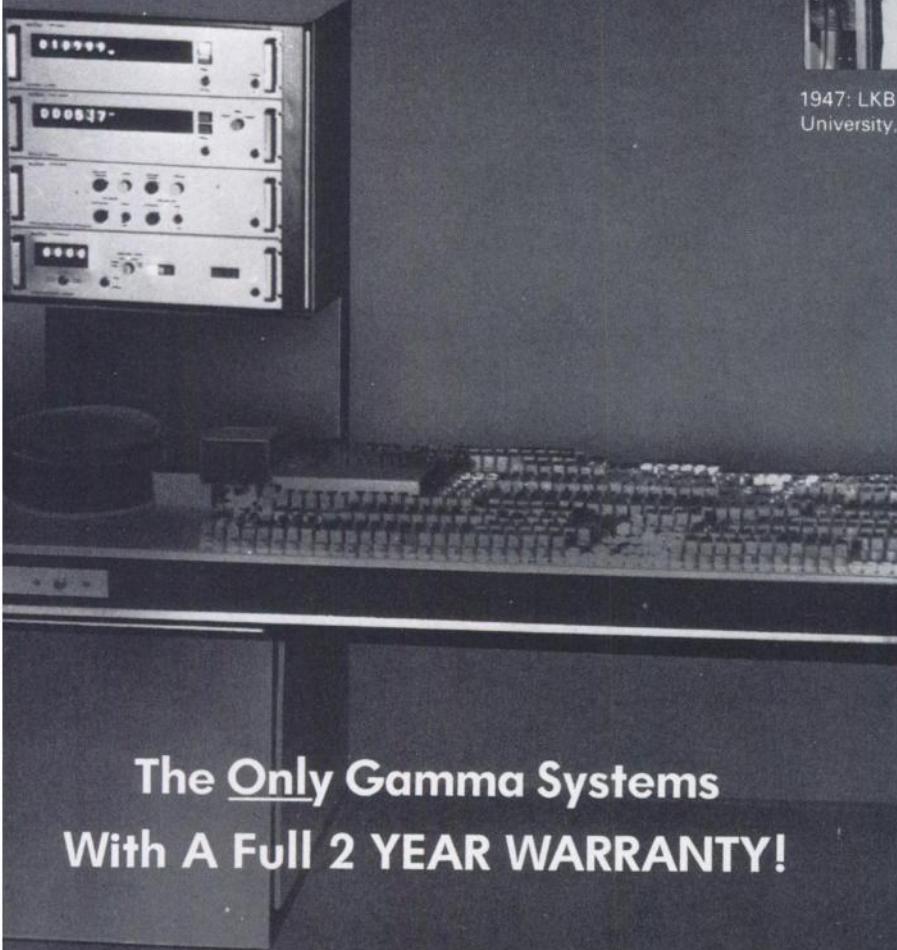
Since that time LKB has always been in the forefront with equipment for tracing and counting ra-

dioactive isotopes in the clinical field. Some of the LKB innovations of earlier years: whole-body scanners for radioactive tracing in human patients; beta-comparators; scalers, counters and automatic sample-changers; and radio-chromatogram scanners. This wealth of nuclear experience stands behind the current range of LKB-Wallac Gamma and Liquid Scintillation Counters.

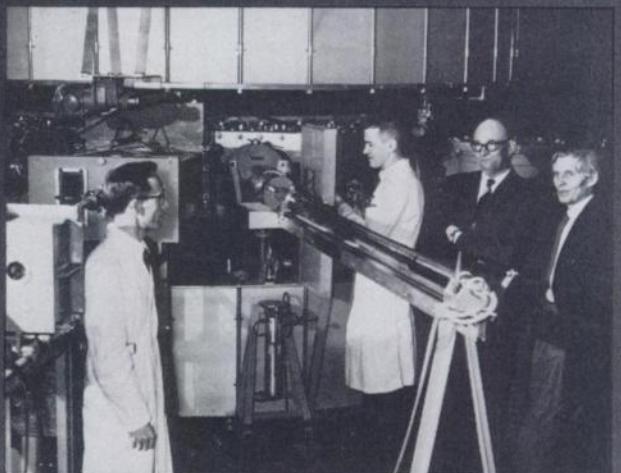


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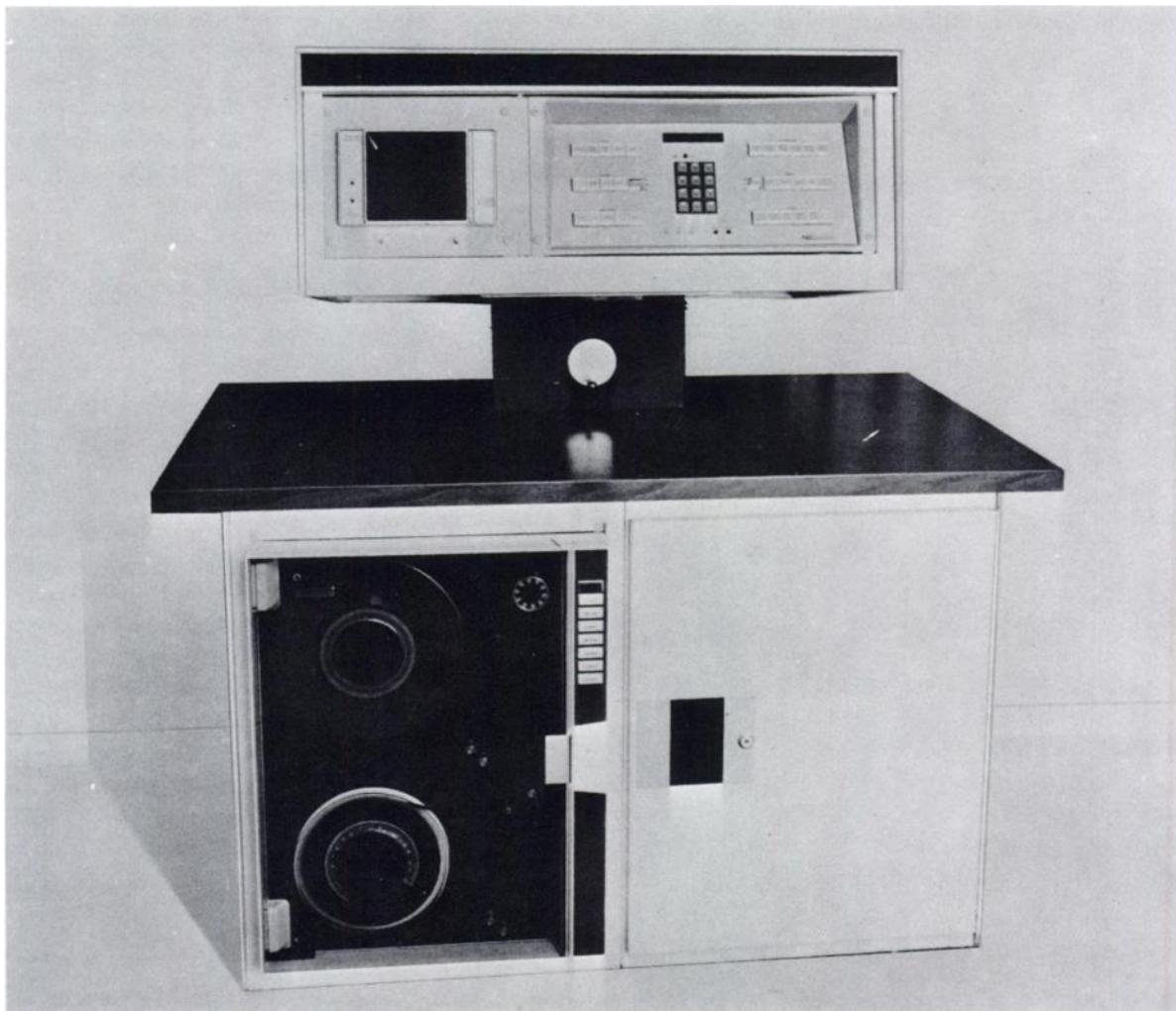
**The Only Gamma Systems
With A Full 2 YEAR WARRANTY!**



1947: LKB's 200MeV synchrocyclotron being installed at Uppsala University, Sweden.



**This is the simplest way
to computerize your
scintillation camera**



Nuclear Data's Med Stor™

Nuclear Data's new MED STOR™ is a moderately priced computerized image storage and processing system that can be used with any scintillation camera. MED STOR provides computer controlled acquisition of static and dynamic function data, selection of up to four regions of interest, and simultaneous generation of up to four time/activity histograms. It also provides variable image framing rates, high speed list mode acquisition, file and display of patient and study data, static image display selections of 64x64, 128x128, or even 256x256 data points, and almost instant data storage and retrieval by high density magnetic computer tape. This latter capability permits playback of an image in seconds regardless of the real time required for the camera to produce the image.

Though MED STOR is a real computerized system, you don't have to be a programmer or computer expert to use it fully. MED STOR has complete built-in software and operates totally by simple understandable push-buttons. And, because MED STOR is a true computerized system, it represents only the beginning of your department's image processing and storage capability. MED STOR readily upgrades at any time to the advanced and programmable MED II image storage and processing system.

Important questions to consider before you computerize your scintillation camera.

- (1) Which is the only company that actually makes its own scintillation cameras and medical computers? (**Nuclear Data**)
- (2) Who is the most experienced producer of computerized image storage and processing systems in the world? (**Nuclear Data**)
- (3) Which company has the most such systems in routine clinical use? (**Nuclear Data**)
- (4) What one computerized image storage and processing system has done away with the typewriter keyboard and is operated totally by simple pushbuttons? (**Med Stor**)
- (5) What company has the most experience in interfacing computers with cameras? (**Nuclear Data**)
- (6) Which modestly-priced image storage and processing system is a real computer and not just a hard-wired multichannel analyzer? (**Med Stor**)
- (7) Which company can be described in these words: "...The most sophisticated developer of software in this field and who has been doing it for a longer time than anyone else and who has more clinical software than anyone else in this field"? (**Nuclear Data**)
- (8) Which computerized image storage and processing system can actually be mastered in about two hours? (**Med Stor**)
- (9) Which computerized image storage and processing system can be readily and most inexpensively upgraded to Nuclear Data's advanced MED II? (**Med Stor**)
- (10) Who has an active user's group that exchanges and develops clinical software? (**Nuclear Data**)
- (11) Which computerized image storage and processing system has been successfully interfaced with every major scintillation camera? (**Med Stor**)
- (12) Which computerized image storage and processing system is accompanied by a Nuclear medical computer application specialist? (**Med Stor**)

These are some important reasons for computerizing your scintillation camera with MED STOR. There are more in store. To learn about them, write to the Nuclear Data office nearest you.



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THE TYPES OF RADIOACTIVE REGIONAL VENTILATION STUDIES YOU PREFER ARE YOUR BUSINESS.

HELPING YOU PERFORM THEM BETTER AND EASIER IS OUR BUSINESS.

For more than three years, the Surprenant/Douglas Automated Ventilation Module (AVM-3) has been simplifying radioxenon ventilation studies of all kinds.

The AVM-3 allows you to perform Single Breath (tidal volume or vital capacity), Rebreath and Washout studies—singly or in the combination of your choice—using just one operator. All without patient co-operation. All with consistently reproducible results. (Single breath studies may be made at any lung volume.)

In addition, since the geometric factors for AVM-3 controlled ventilation studies can be made nearly identical to perfusion studies, easy and meaningful regional V/Q comparisons are permitted.

The AVM-3 system is linked directly to your scintillation camera by remote control and automatically initiates all scintiphoto exposures at precise predetermined intervals. As a result, the only functions of the operator are to select the desired study sequence, push the start button and then collect camera data.

The AVM-3 system, with protective lead-shielding, is enclosed in a single case mounted on an overbed table for use on patients in either sitting or supine positions.

Also available is the RGD-700 Radiogas Dispenser. The RGD-700

crushes and stores curie ampules of Xenon-133 in its 35 ml. tank handle and allows you to withdraw single doses as needed. The savings which result from purchasing Xenon-133 in curie ampules as opposed to single doses at a volume of 20 studies per month, for example, are enough to pay for the RGD-700 after the first 10 procedures.

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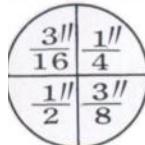
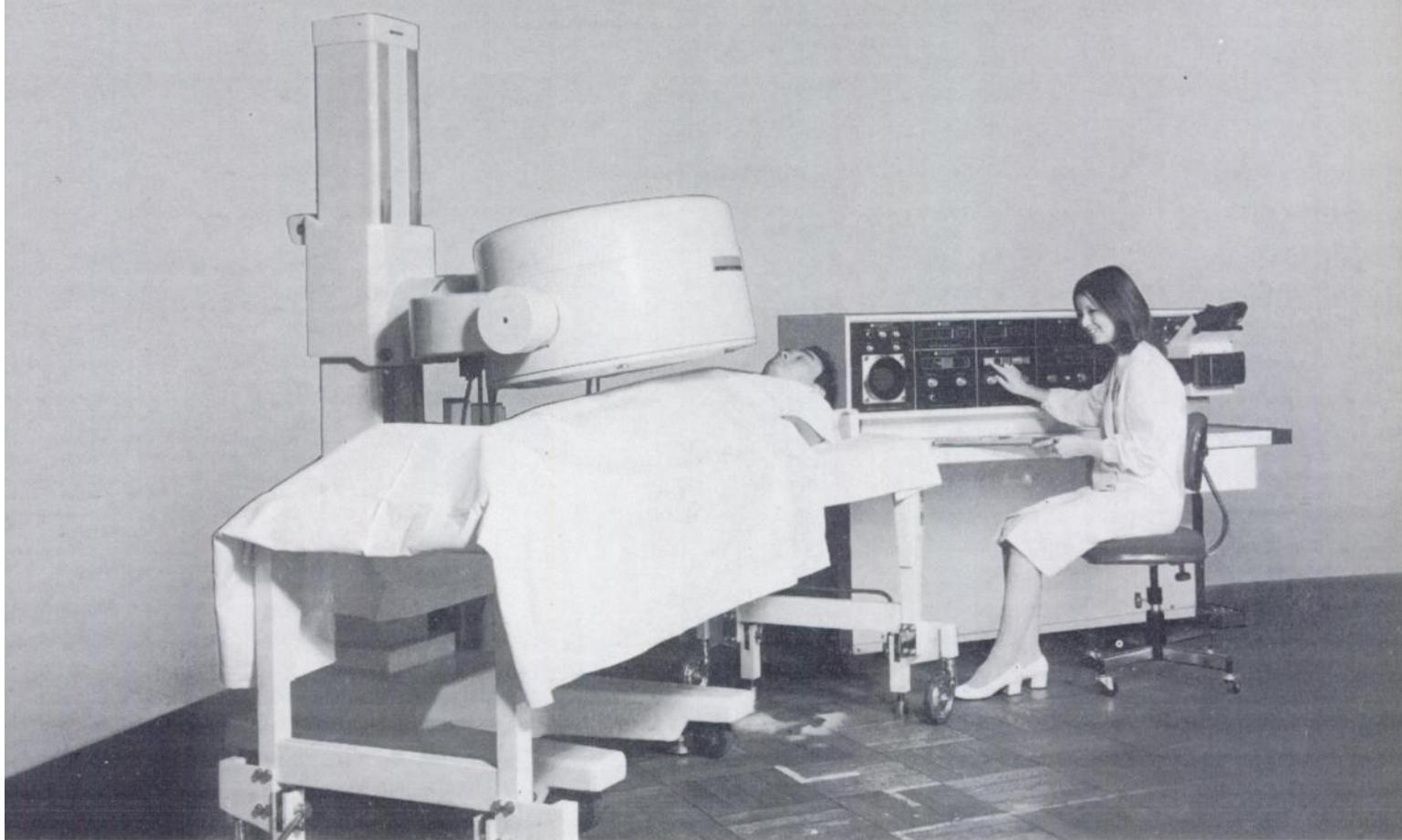
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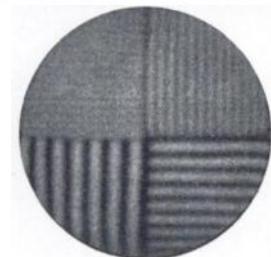
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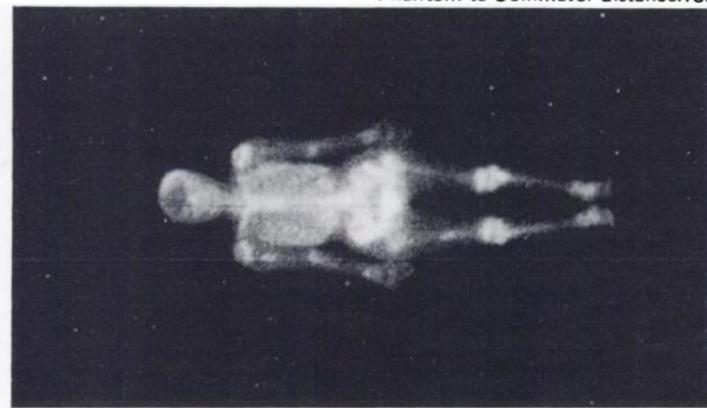
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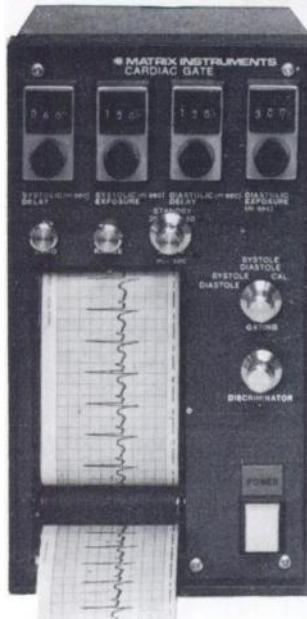
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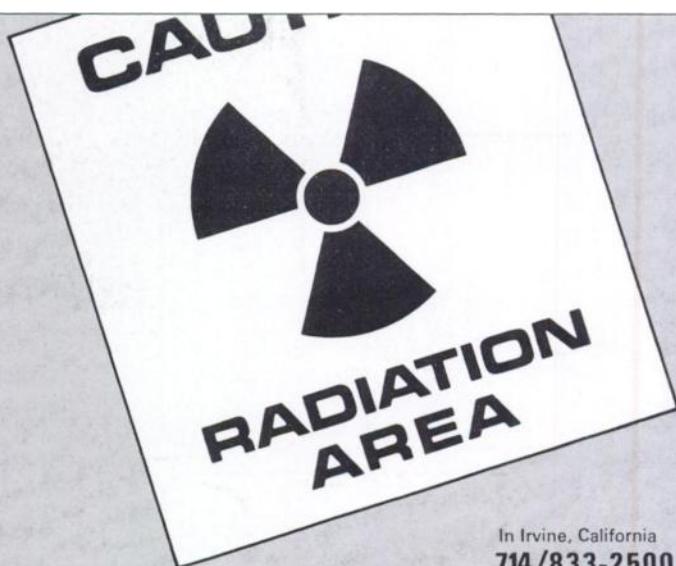
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6th Annual Meeting

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**ANNOUNCEMENT AND CALL
FOR ABSTRACTS**

Original Nuclear Medicine contributions are welcomed by the Scientific Program Committee. The subject is open to the disciplines of Nuclear Medicine and allied physical and biological sciences. The sessions are primarily scientific and will include several workshop sessions.

The abstract should include:

1. Statements of purpose, techniques, results with supporting data and conclusions;
2. 250 words maximum;
3. The title and authors should be stated exactly as you wish them to appear on the program. Presenting author's name should be underlined.

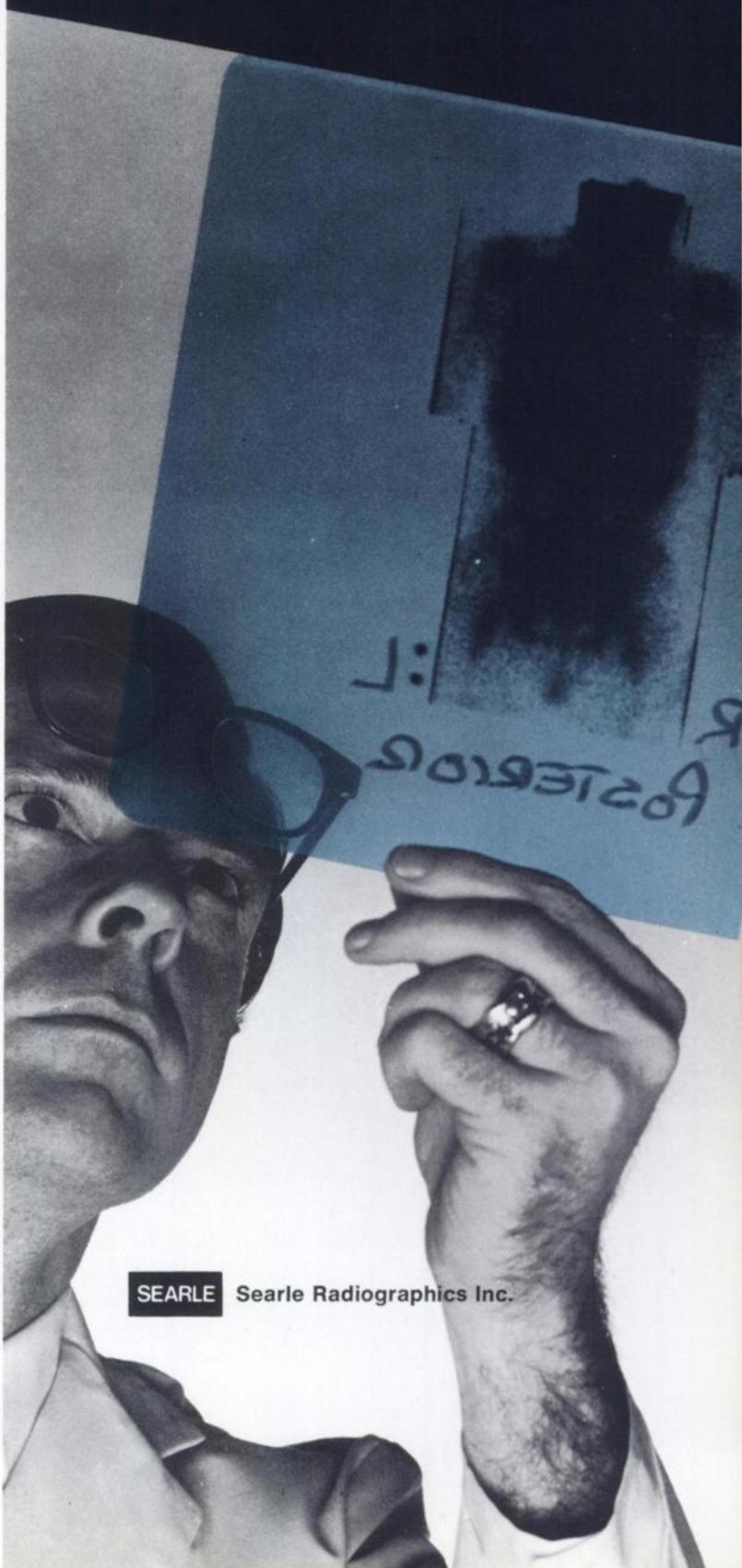
Send abstracts on standard nuclear abstract form to:

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Standard nuclear abstract forms may be obtained by writing to Dr. Budinger at the above address.

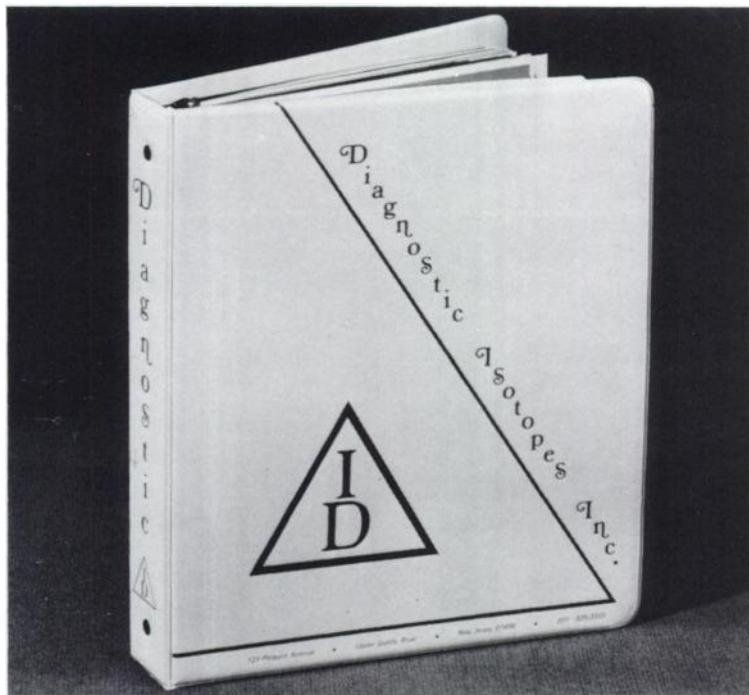
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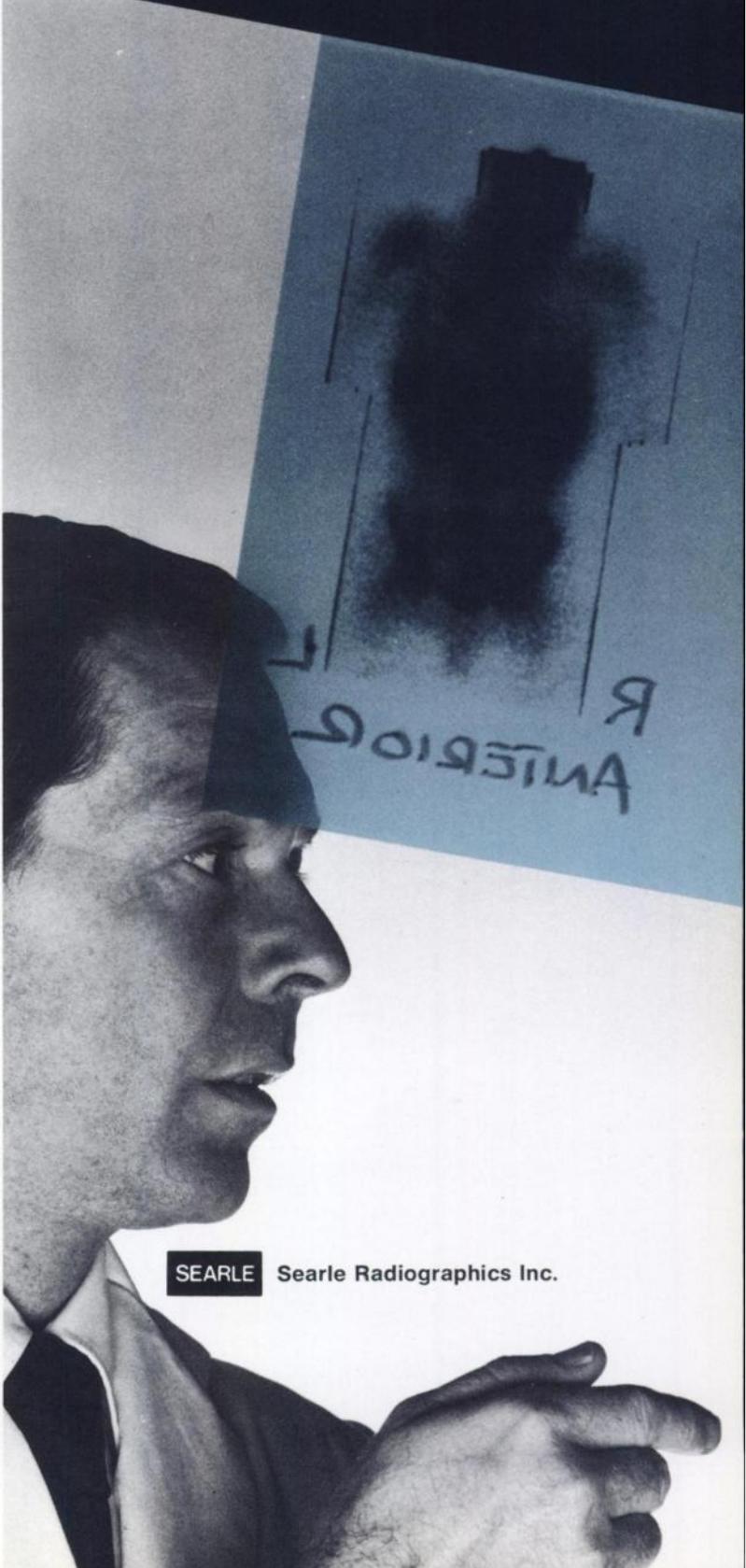
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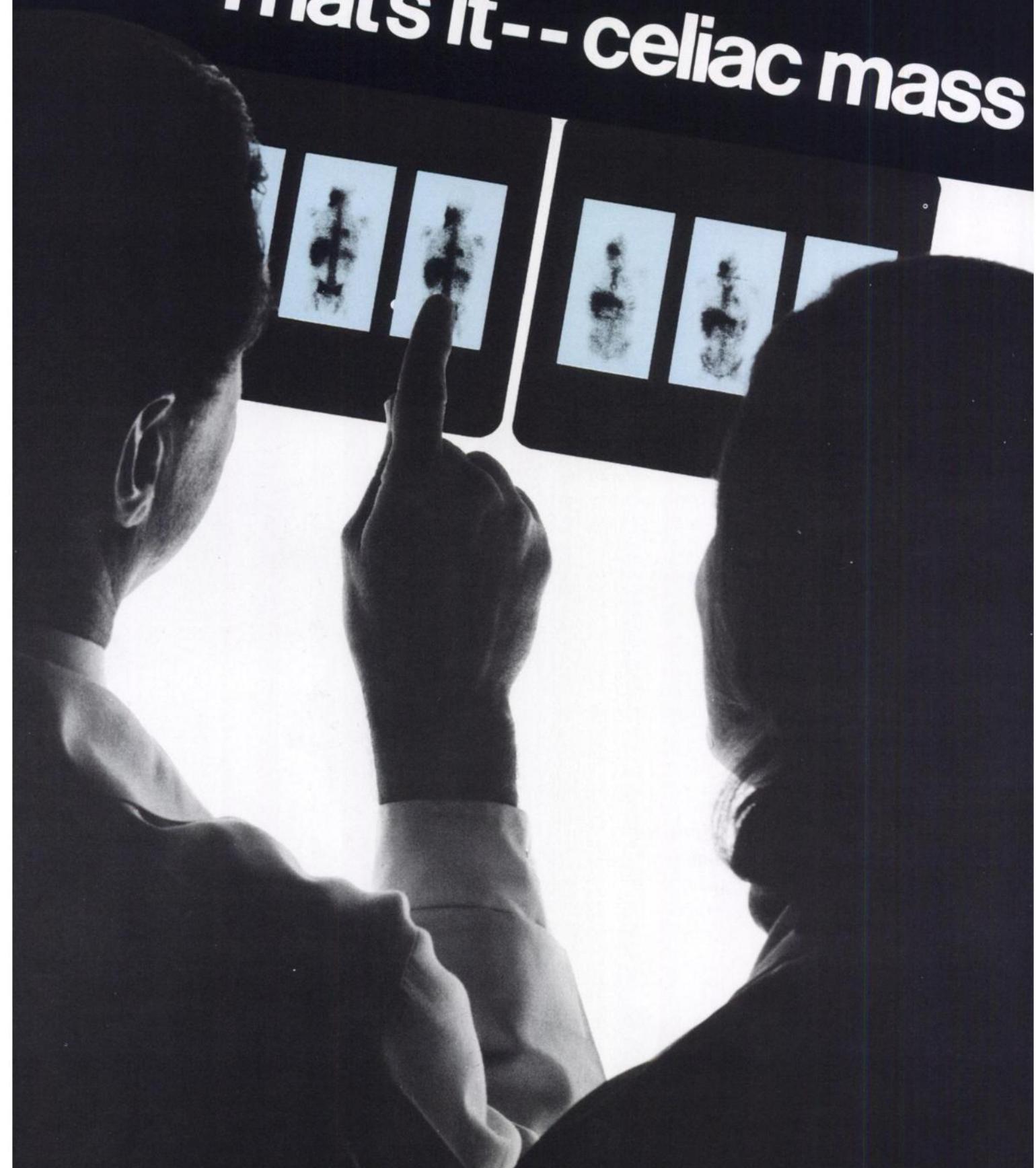
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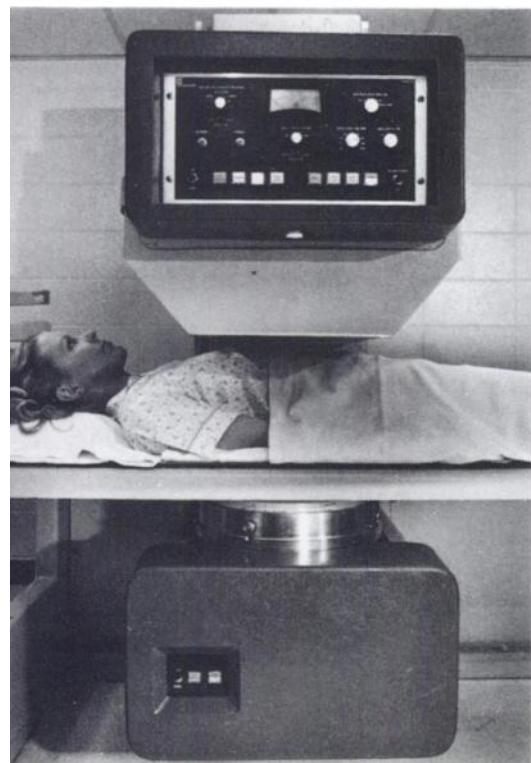


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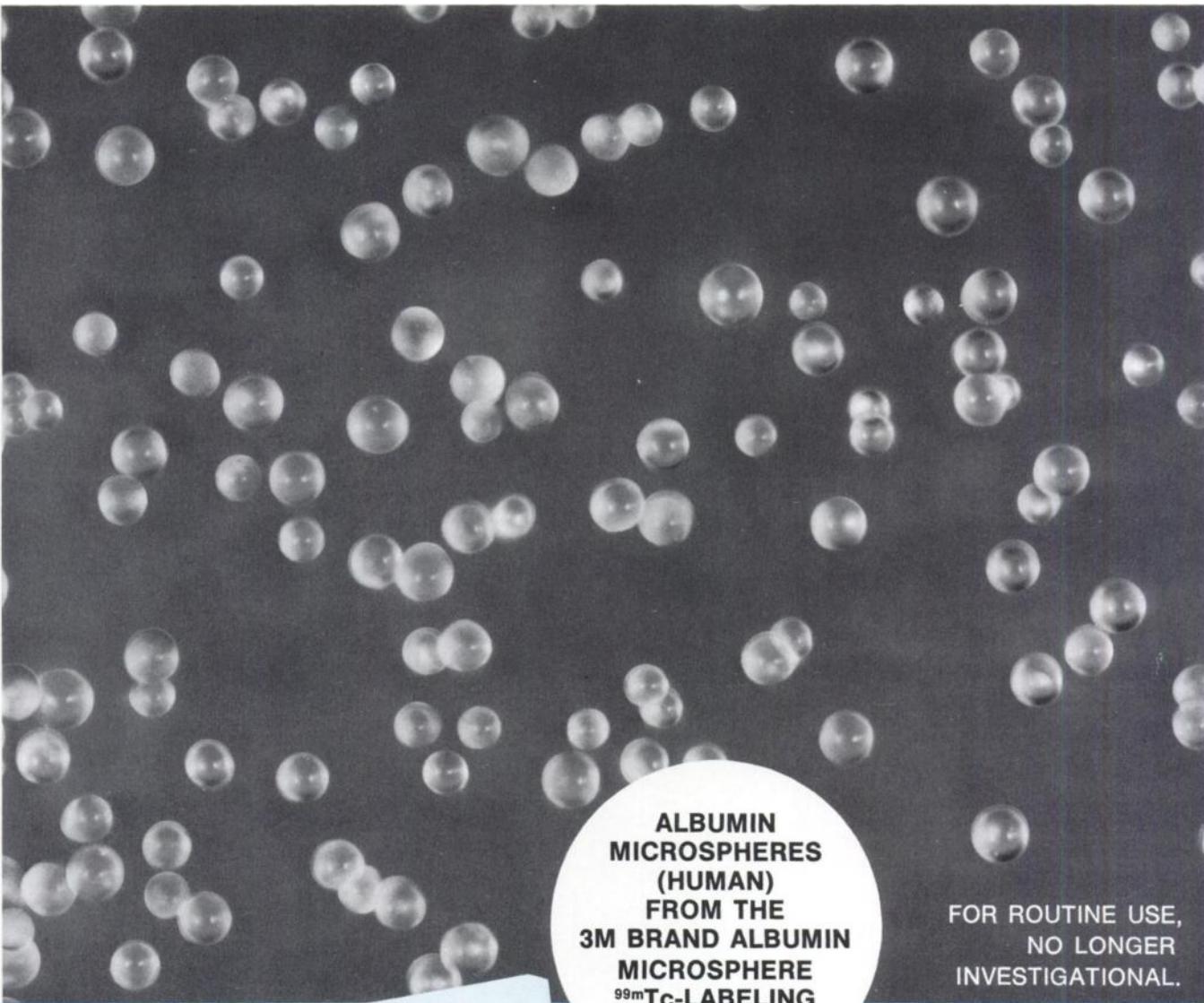
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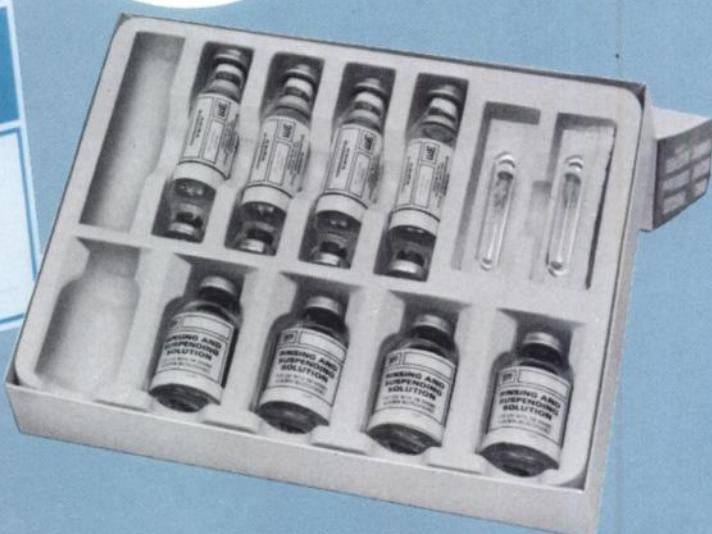
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1. Data on file at the 3M Company and the Bureau of Biologics.

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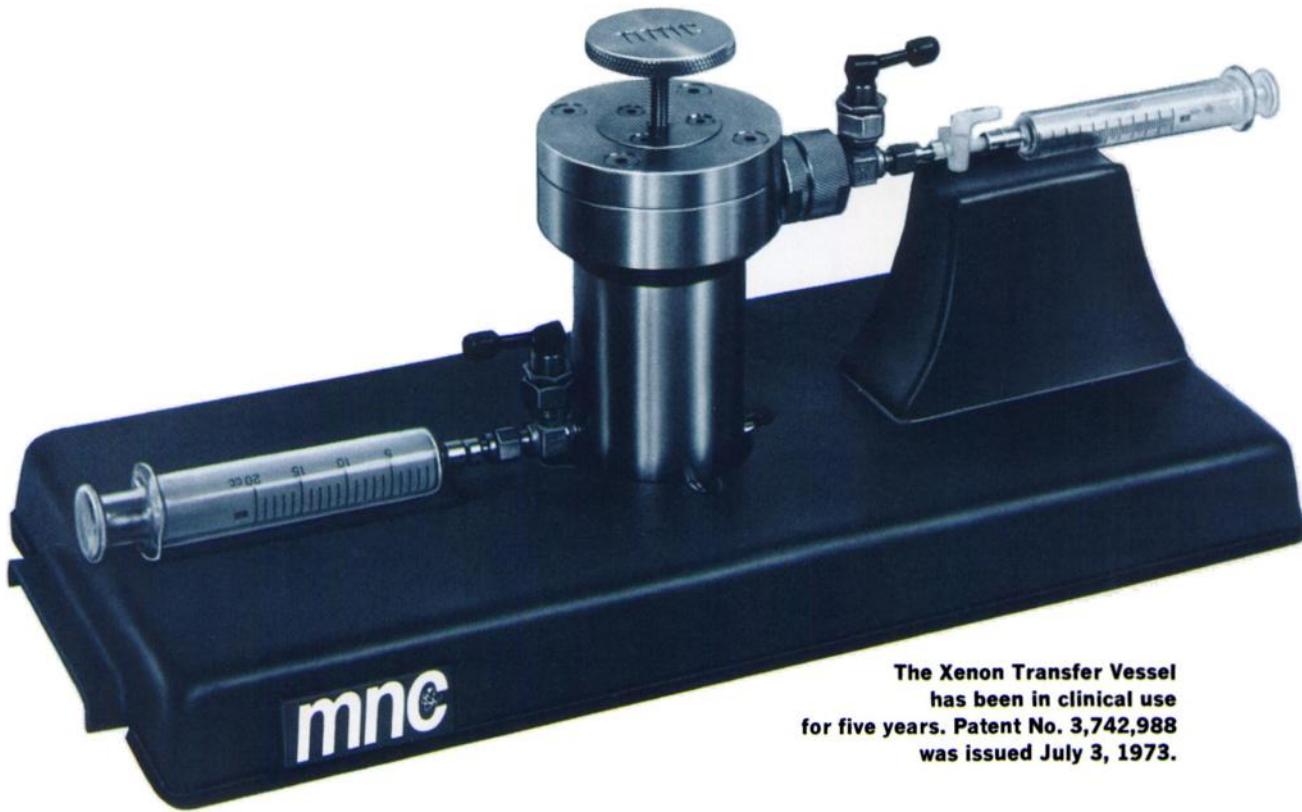
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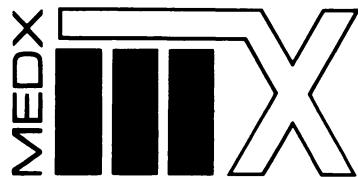
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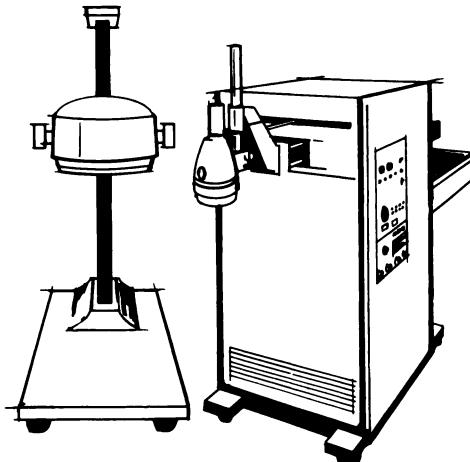
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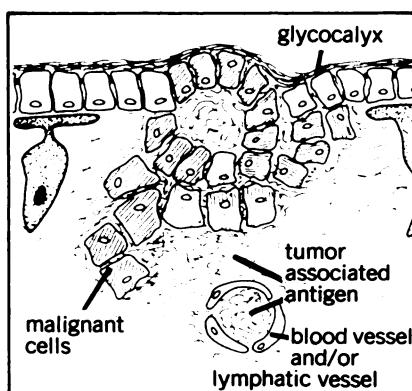
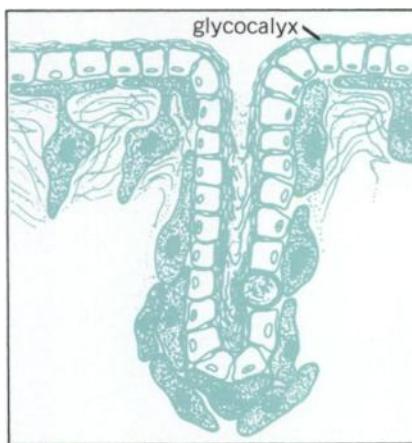
the discovery of carcinoembryonic antigen

The term carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) was first used in 1965 by Gold and Freedman of the Montreal General Hospital to describe a glycoprotein which is a constituent of the glycocalyx of embryonic entodermal epithelium; it is also present in extracts of carcinoma cells.³⁻⁶

The embryonic gene responsible for CEA synthesis is expressed by many carcinoma cells; however, preliminary experiments suggest that the amount of CEA in different carcinomas varies, indicating gene expression is not an all-or-none phenomenon.^{7,8}

As the carcinoma disrupts the normal tissue architecture, cells penetrate the underlying tissue, and glycocalyx components including CEA enter the vascular system.

Diagrammatic representation of microscopic section of fetal colon. CEA is present in glycocalyx which faces lumen of colon.



Diagrammatic representation of primary adenocarcinoma of colon. As underlying tissue is invaded by tumor cells, CEA is released and diffuses into the vascular bed.

a long-term commitment to cancer research

Roche has long had a serious commitment to cancer research which has resulted in the development of such important chemotherapeutic agents as Fluorouracil (5-fluorouracil), FUDR (floxuridine), Efudex®(fluorouracil) and Matulane® (procarbazine HCl).⁹

Working in conjunction with the original Canadian researchers and with investigators at over 100 leading medical centers and research institutions throughout the United States, England and Canada, Roche Research has adapted, refined and evaluated this test for carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) found in a variety of cancerous and noncancerous states.

CEA-ROCHE, a radioimmunoassay, employs the Hansen Z-gel method which is capable of detecting and measuring plasma levels of CEA in the nanogram (one billionth of a gram) range. The sensitivity of the assay has been shown to be 0.5 ng/ml of CEA.¹⁰

an extensive clinical evaluation

During the initial studies with CEA, it became clear that in order to obtain the reproducibility necessary to make the CEA assay an important and reliable diagnostic tool, strict standardization of procedure and reagents was required. Therefore, Roche embarked upon a unique investigational program. More than 35,000 assays using standardized CEA-ROCHE reagents and procedure were run on samples from over 10,000 patients at over 100 leading medical centers and research institutions. Identical protocols and reporting methods were also utilized, thereby subjecting the CEA-ROCHE assay to one of the most thorough and well-controlled evaluations made on a diagnostic test.

Using the CEA-ROCHE assay, elevated CEA titers have been detected in carcinomas of entodermal and nonentodermal origin; in noncarcinomatous malignancies; in such nonmalignant diseases as

emphysema, inflammatory bowel disease and colorectal polyps; and in some healthy individuals, particularly chronic smokers. The following data were derived from these studies.¹¹

Patients	No. of Pts.	CEA Titer Ranges			
		0-2.5 ng/ml	2.6-5.0 ng/ml	5.1-10 ng/ml	>10 ng/ml
Healthy Subjects					
Nonsmokers	892	97%	3%	0%	0%
Former smokers	235	93	5	1	1
Smokers	620	81	15	3	1
Colorectal Carcinoma	544	28	23	14	35
Pulmonary Carcinoma	181	24	25	25	26
Pancreatic Carcinoma	55	9	31	25	35
Gastric Carcinoma	79	39	32	10	19
Breast Carcinoma	125	53	20	13	14
Other Carcinoma	343	51	28	12	9
Noncarcinoma Malignancy	228	60	30	8	2
Nonmalignant Disease					
Benign Breast Disease	115	85	11	4	0
Rectal Polyps	90	81	15	3	1
Cholecystitis	39	77	17	5	1
Alcoholic Cirrhosis	120	29	44	25	2
Active Ulcerative Colitis	146	69	18	8	5
Pulmonary Emphysema	49	43	37	16	4

CEA-ROCHE



Carcinoembryonic Antigen assay

Clinical applications Limitations

CEA-ROCHE as an aid in the management of cancer

When used in conjunction with other tests in the diagnostic armamentarium, this highly sensitive and quantitative radioimmunoassay has been shown to be useful as an aid in the management of the cancer patient

- by monitoring the effects of surgery, radiotherapy and chemotherapy,
- by providing a basis for re-evaluating therapy,
- by determining the probable presence of metastatic disease,
- by providing an early indication of the recurrence or progression of malignant disease.

Decreases in CEA titers were reported to be associated with effective therapy.¹²⁻¹⁷ Serial determinations of CEA proved to be of value in assessing the condition of the patient during therapy.^{13-16,18} Persistent increases in titer were associated with a lack of response to therapy or a recurrence of disease; in some cases, the titer rise preceded

clinical signs by as much as three months.^{19,20} Except for primary pancreatic and colorectal carcinoma, titers above 20 ng/ml were, with very rare exceptions, associated with the presence of metastatic disease.²⁰ However, metastatic disease may also occur when the CEA titer is below 20 ng/ml.

CEA-ROCHE as an aid in the diagnosis of cancer

The CEA-ROCHE assay has also been shown to be of value as an aid in cancer diagnosis. When used as an adjunct to other tests and procedures, the CEA-ROCHE assay has proven to be most useful

- in patients with signs, symptoms and clinical history suggestive of a diagnosis of cancer,
- in patients with such diseases as ulcerative colitis, pulmonary emphysema, alcoholic cirrhosis and gastric and duodenal ulcers in which the risk of developing cancer is greater than in the corresponding normal population.

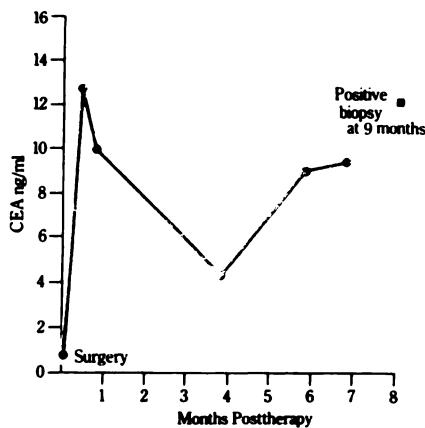
These nonmalignant inflammatory diseases in their active state may give rise to CEA titers above 2.5 ng/ml. These titers usually drop below 2.5 ng/ml when these diseases are in remission.^{17,20-22}

In a special study of 883 patients, cigarette smoking with titer elevations were associated with atypical sputum cytology.²³ Decreases in CEA titer often occurred within 30 to 60 days after cessation of smoking. It must be stressed that test results and data arrived at using the CEA-ROCHE assay cannot be compared with results obtained by any other method or reagents.

limitations of CEA-ROCHE

CEA-ROCHE is not recommended as a screen to detect cancer. CEA titers are not an absolute test for malignancy, nor for a specific type of malignancy. In the management and diagnosis of the patient suspected or known to have cancer, all other tests and procedures must continue to be given emphasis. CEA titers less than 2.5 ng/ml are not proof of the absence of malignant disease.

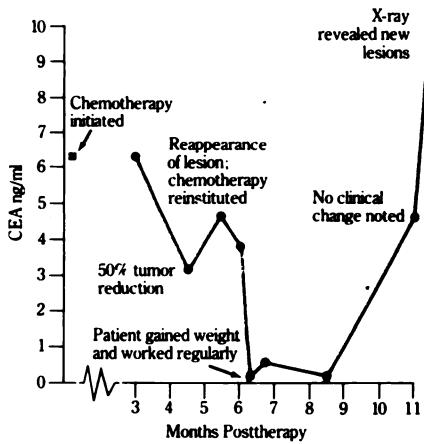
representative case history of patient being treated for malignancy without known metastases



A 42-year-old woman presented with a squamous-cell anal carcinoma. CEA-ROCHE level at time of surgery was 0.6 ng/ml. CEA titer rose to 12.6 ng/ml 10 days later and was still 9.8 ng/ml 20 days after surgery. Upon discharge three months later CEA level was 4.1 ng/ml and there was no clinical evidence of disease. Six weeks later titer had risen to 8.8 ng/ml

and then to 9.3 ng/ml after another 30 days without any clinical sign of disease. Patient was hospitalized three months later and biopsy was positive for recurrence of cancer. In spite of initial low CEA value preoperatively, titer levels accurately reflected patient's condition and gave evidence of recurrence some 4 months prior to clinical signs.

representative case history of patient being treated for malignancy with metastases



Chemotherapy was initiated in a 37-year-old man presenting with

synovial sarcoma and metastases to the lungs. The first CEA-ROCHE titer was performed three months later. Titer level was 6.2 ng/ml. In six weeks CEA titer dropped to 3.0 ng/ml and a 50% reduction of tumor in the right upper lobe of the lung was noted. One month later titer rose to 4.6 ng/ml and there was a reappearance of a left upper lung lesion.

Chemotherapy was reinstated and assays run at 2, 3, 5, 12 and 20 weeks. There was no change in radiologic appearance of metastases. Patient gained weight and worked regularly. The CEA titers during this period were 3.8, 0.0, 0.5, 0.0 and 4.6 ng/ml respectively. One and one-half weeks later, CEA titer rose to 10.0 ng/ml and a review of x-ray films revealed appearance of new lesions.

The above representative case histories, using actual CEA-ROCHE titer readings and timing of assays, illustrate the correlation of results with published clinical studies.

CEA-ROCHE

Carcinoembryonic Antigen assay

A significant contribution to the management and diagnosis of cancer

availability of CEA-ROCHE

The CEA-ROCHE™ assay may be obtained through your hospital, institutional and private clinical laboratory obtaining the necessary reagents and procedure in a kit developed by Roche Diagnostics or as a direct reference service of Roche Clinical Laboratories, Inc.

And, as with all our pharmaceutical agents, this assay may be obtained for your patients who are unable to afford it through the Roche Indigent Patient Program.

comprehensive information available

Because of the clinical significance of CEA-ROCHE and the critical area of medicine involved, a comprehensive Clinical Monograph containing in-depth information on the nature of the assay, its applications and interpretation as well as an extensive summary of the collaborative study has been prepared.

It is recommended that this brochure be consulted before ordering or interpreting the CEA assay. You may obtain a copy by completing and returning the coupon below.

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- I would like _____ (name of hospital or private clinical laboratory) to perform CEA-ROCHE testing.
- I would like Roche Clinical Laboratories, Inc. to perform CEA-ROCHE testing in my practice. Please send me information in this regard.

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references

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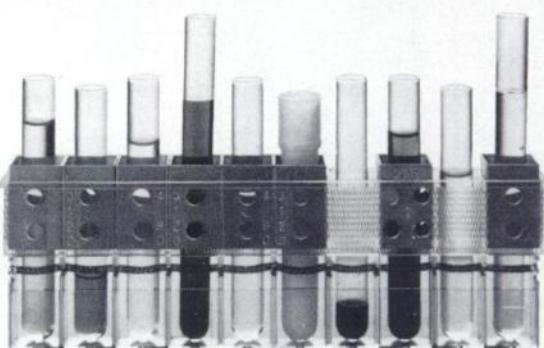
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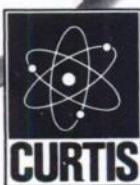
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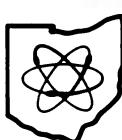
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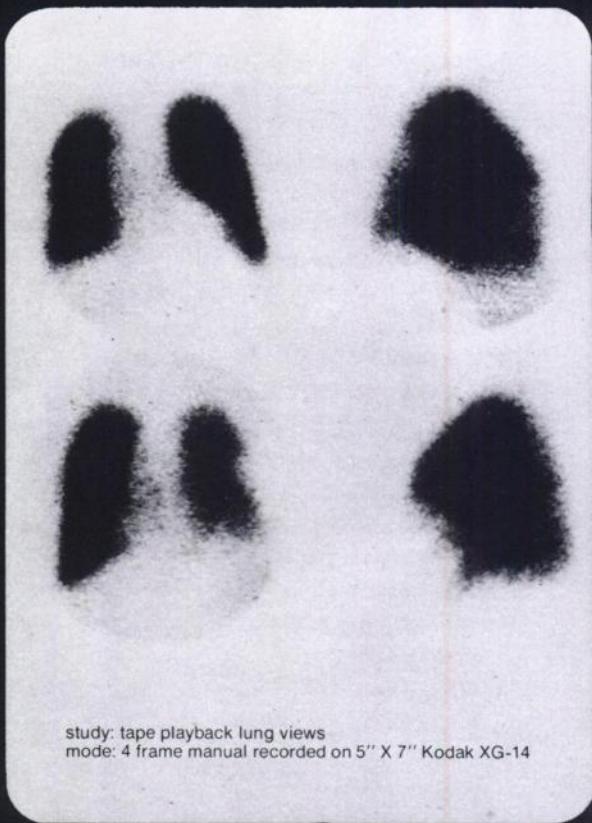
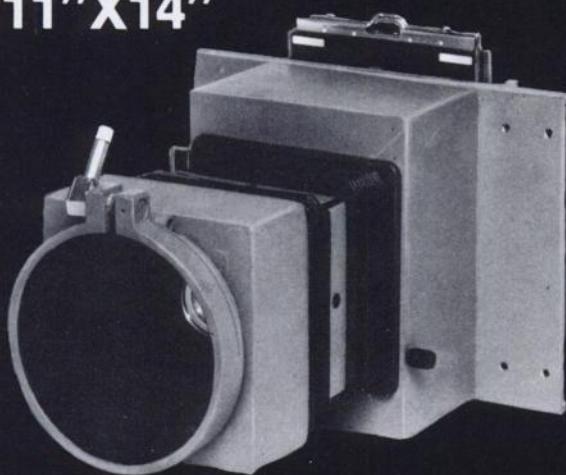
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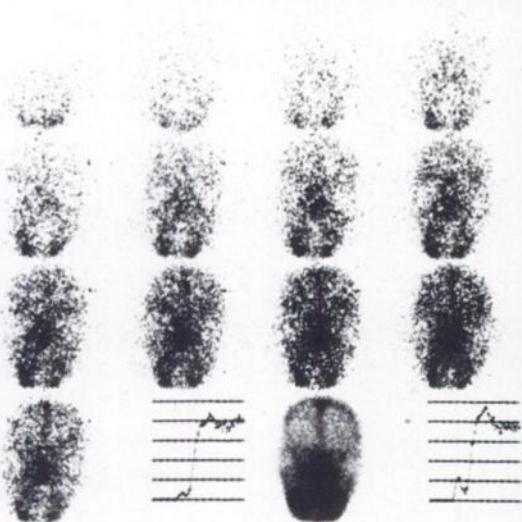
study: tape playback lung views
mode: 4 frame manual recorded on 5" X 7" Kodak XG-14



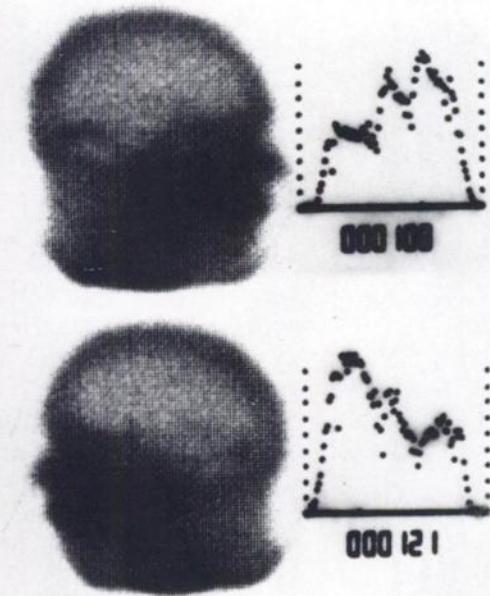
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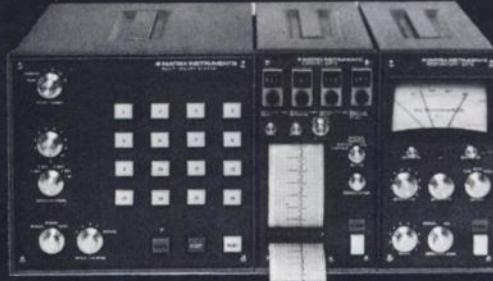


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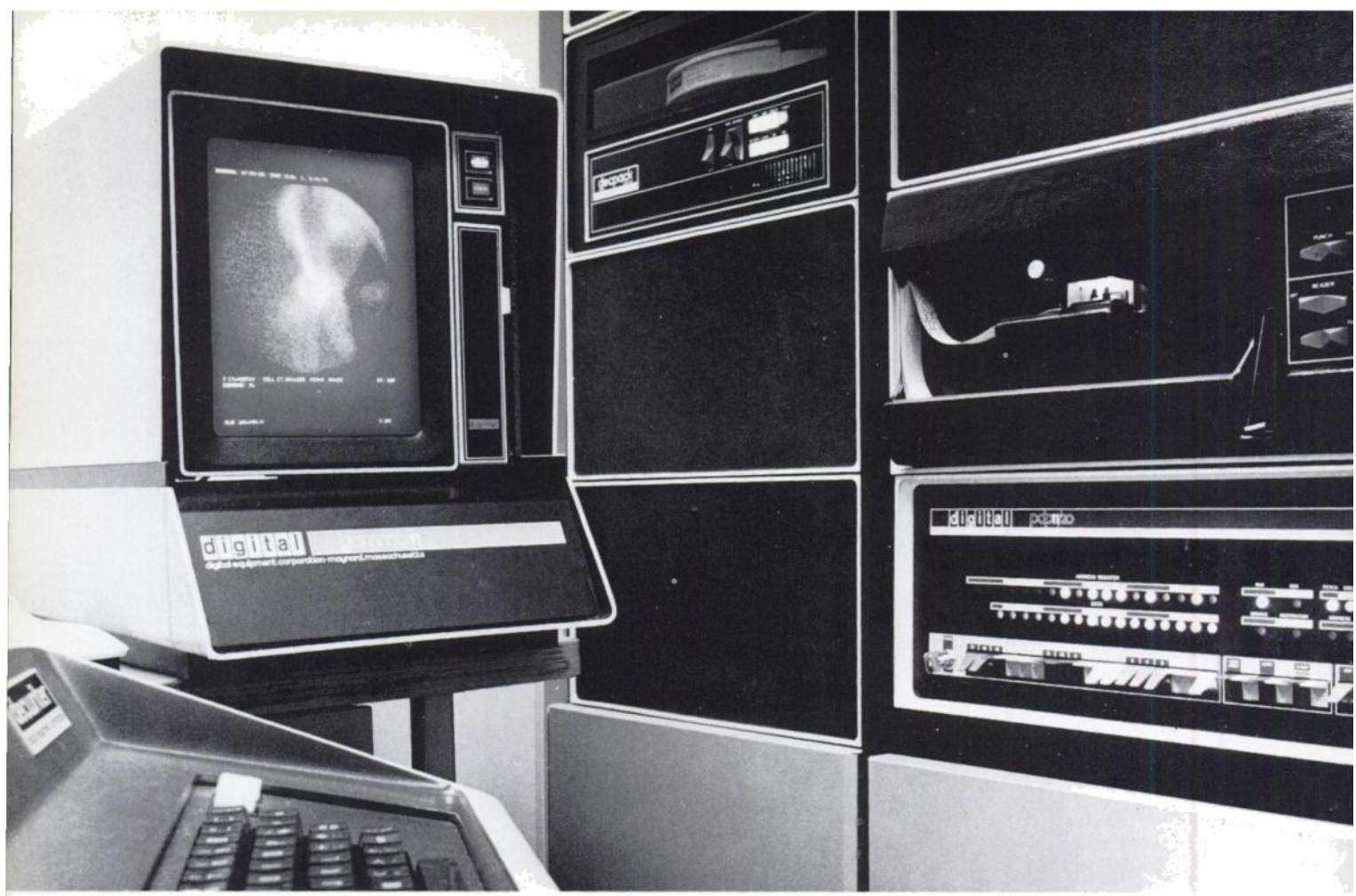
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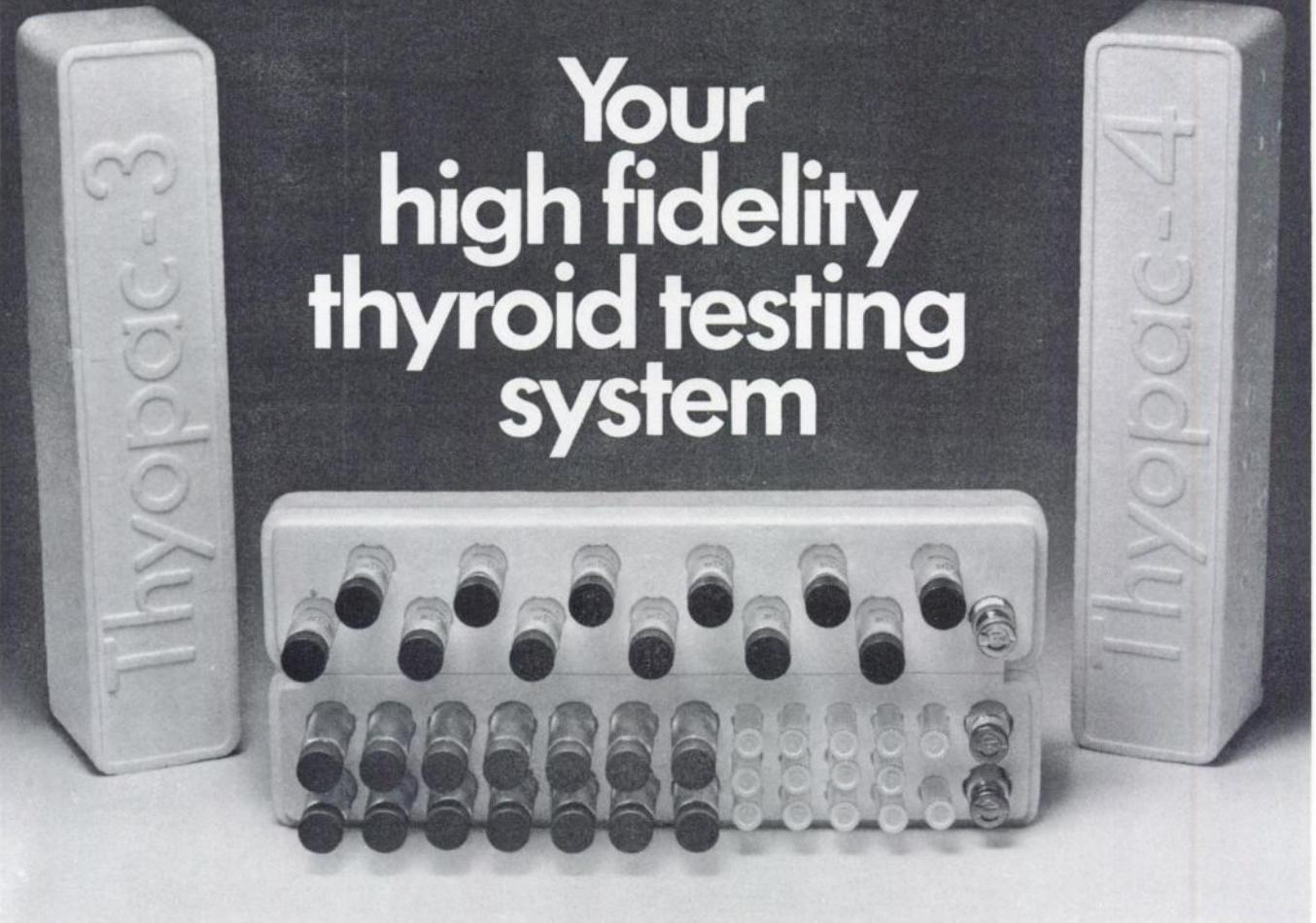
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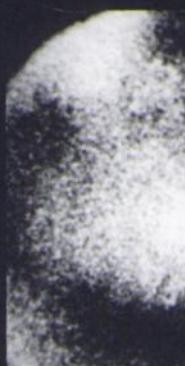
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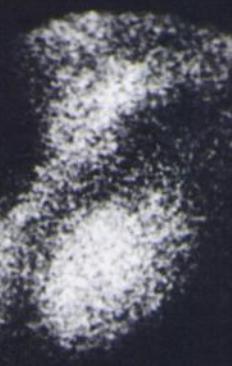
RAO, DIASTOLE



RAO, SYSTOLE



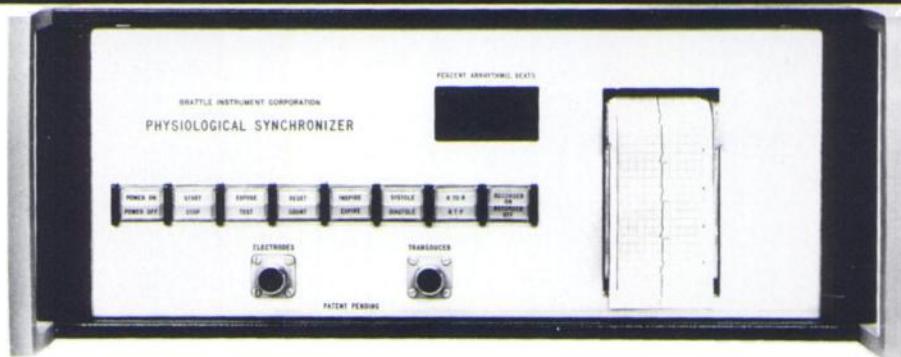
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LAO, SYSTOLE

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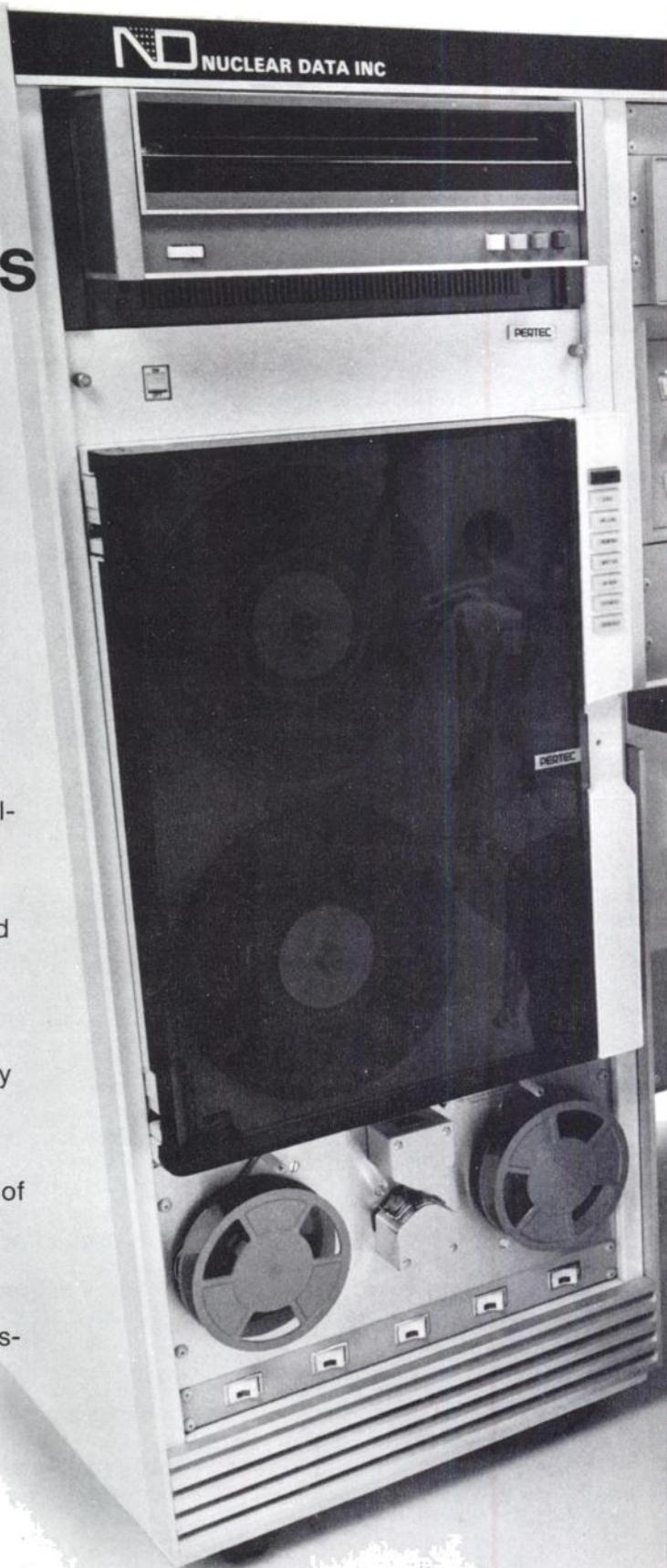
Fact: MED II has more clinical software actually available today. (See facing page.)

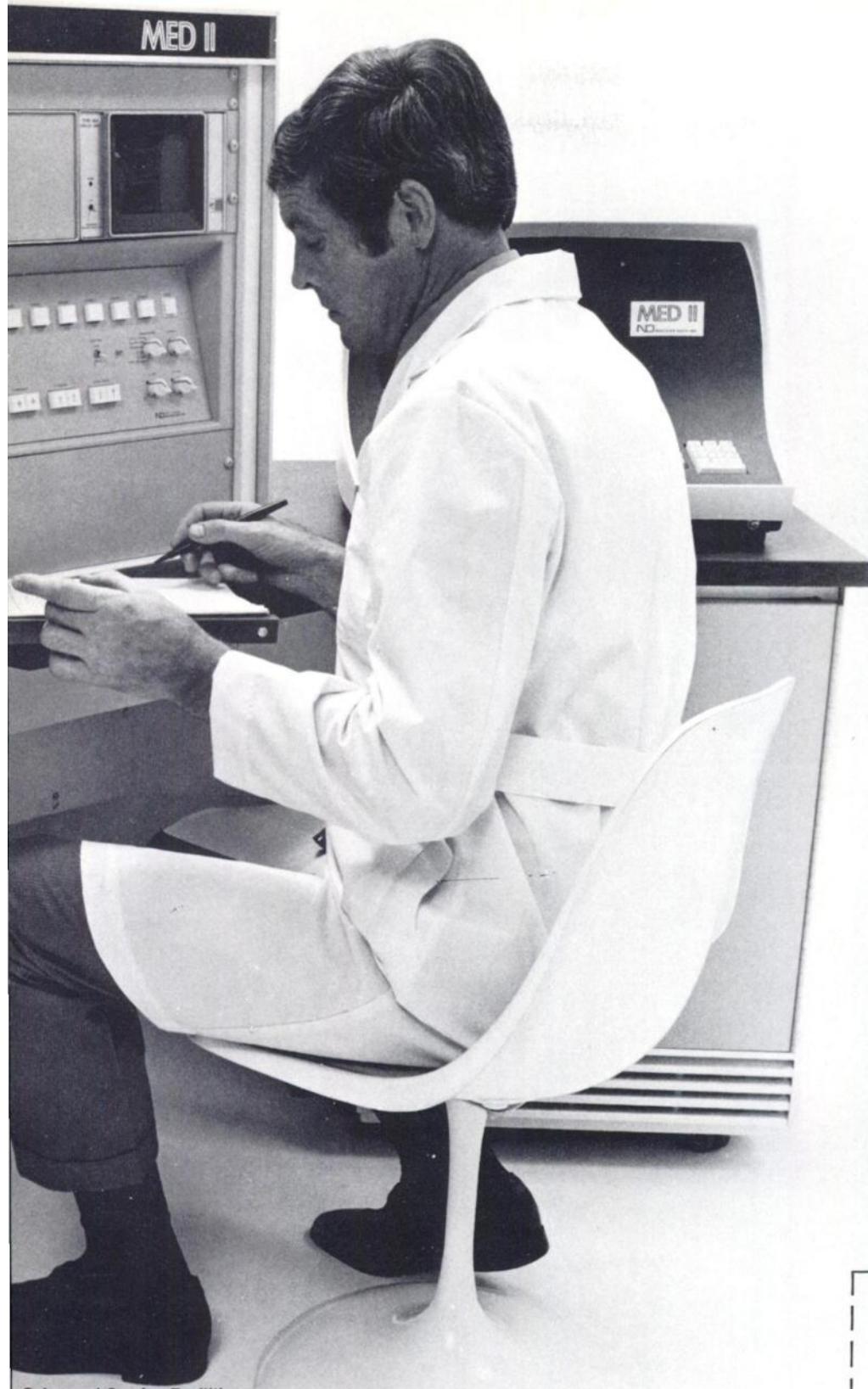
Fact: Nuclear Data supplies superior continuing field support and service.

Fact: The MED II offers unmatched capability at an unparalleled \$42,000. (And this is for a complete, fully operational system with a full 12-month warranty!)

Fact: Nuclear Data built the *first* commercial system of this kind and has had the most experience in interfacing computers with cameras.

Fact: You ought to check out the MED II before choosing a computerized image processing and storage system.





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(1) Mincey, E. K., Thorson, S. C., and Brown, J. L., et al.: A new parameter of thyroid function—The effective thyroxine ratio. *J. Nucl. Med.* 13:165-168, February 1972.

(2) Giadding, T. C.: Effective thyroxine ratio (ETR)—A new test for thyroid function. *J. Tenn. Med. Assn.* 65:442-444, May 1972.

(3) Murray, I. P. C., Parkin, J., and Gubanyi, M.: The "Effective Thyroxine Ratio" in the assessment of thyroid function. *Med. J. Australia* 1:1190-1193, June 3, 1972.

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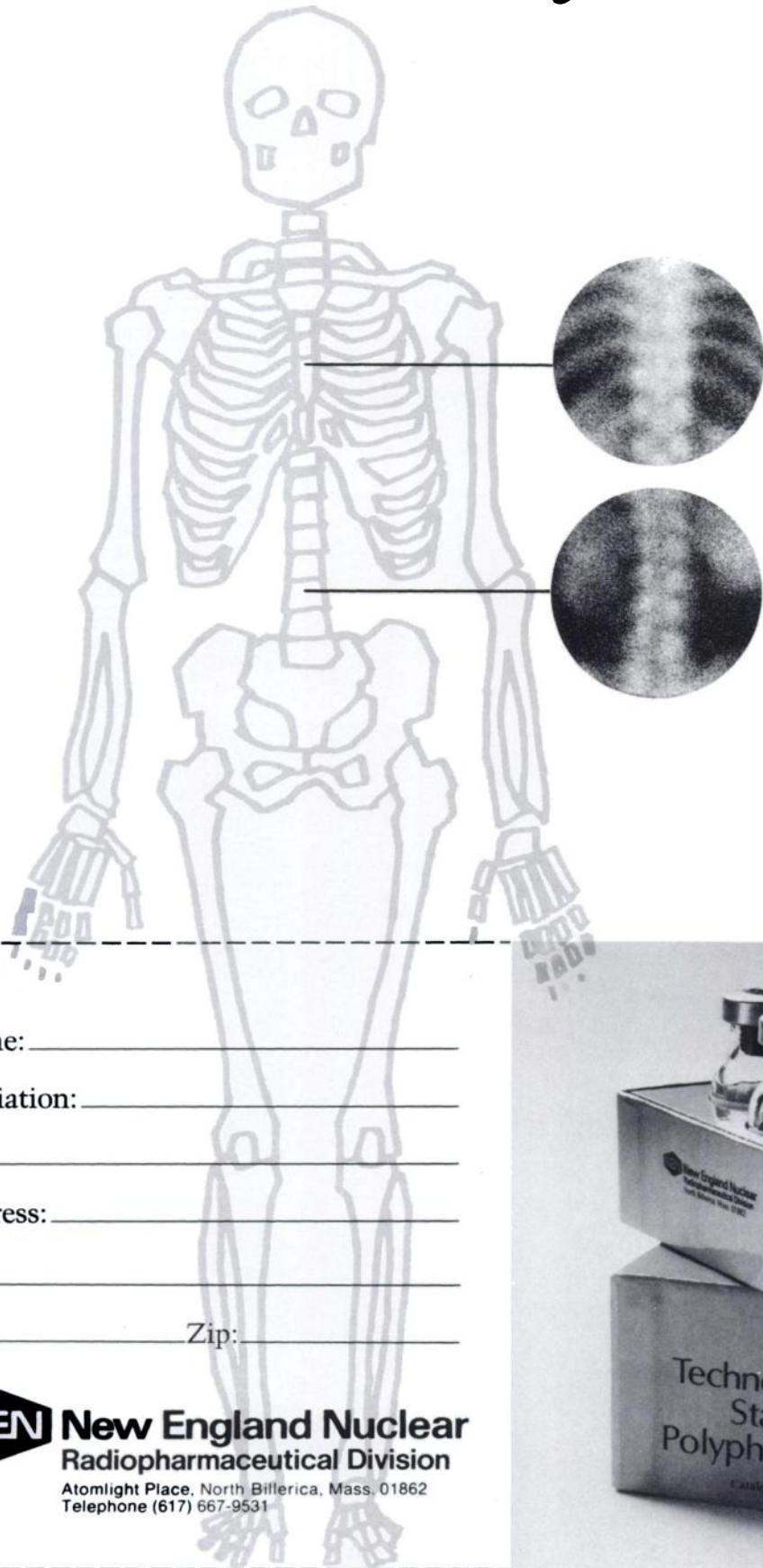
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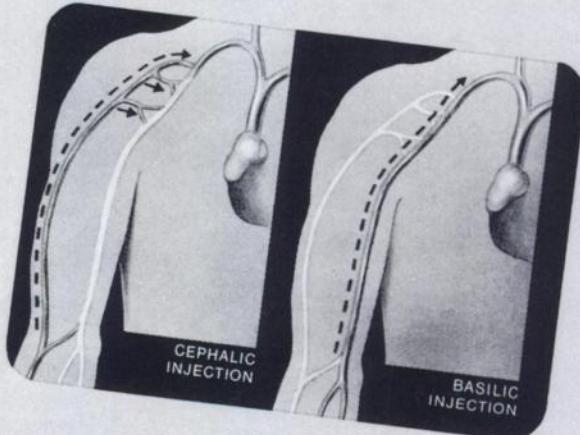
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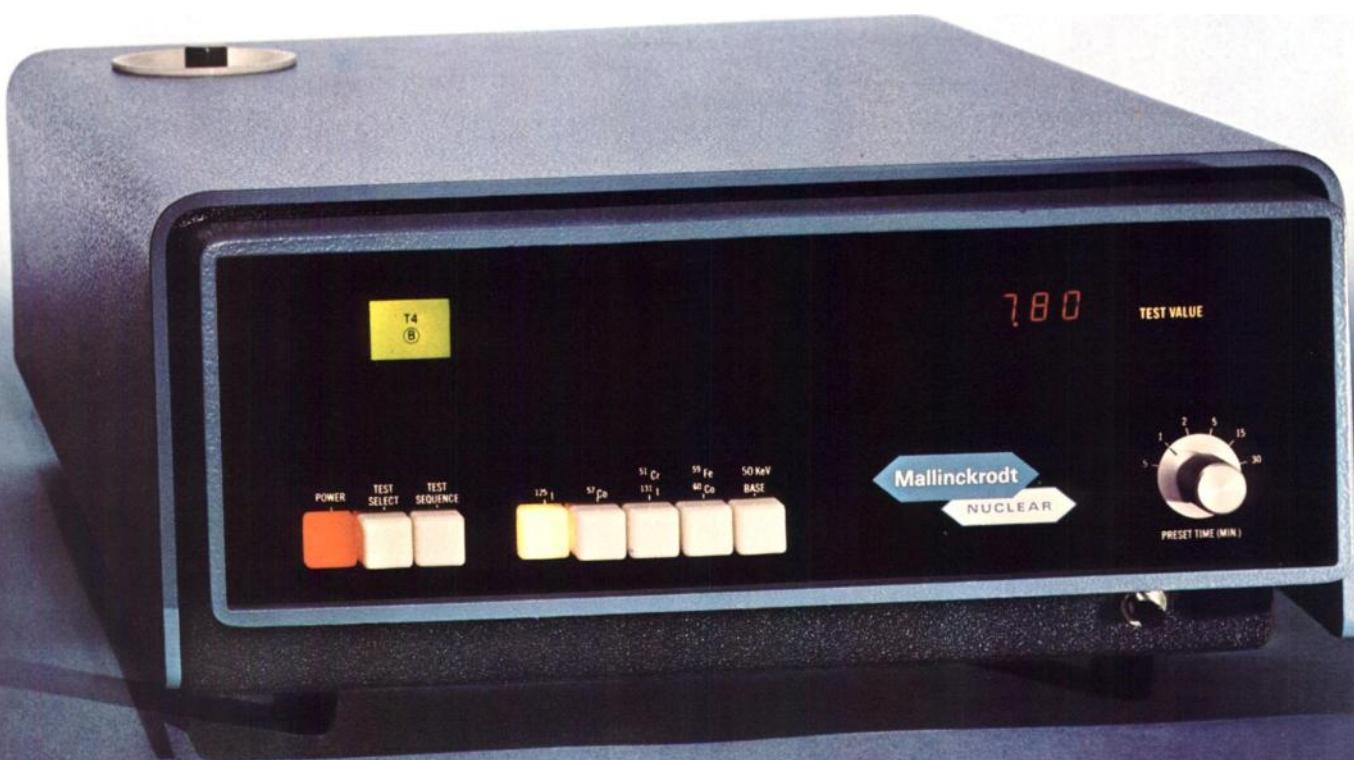
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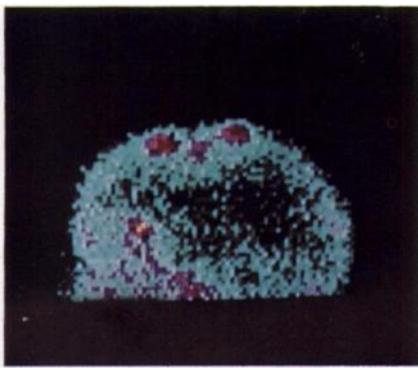
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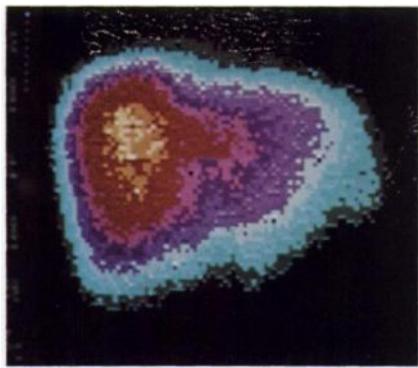
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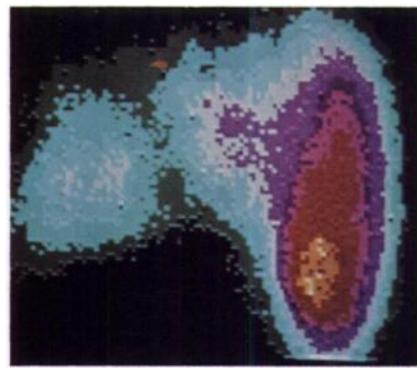
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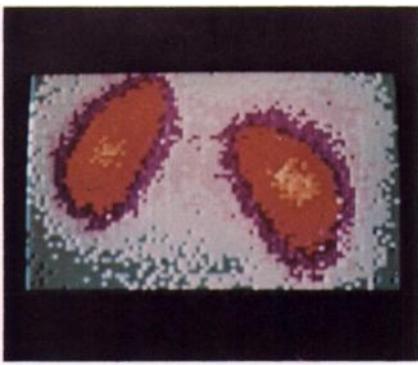
Abnormal Lt. Lat. brain-bone scan



Normal ant. liver scan



Ant. cirrhotic liver scan



Normal kidney scan



Normal ant. lung scan

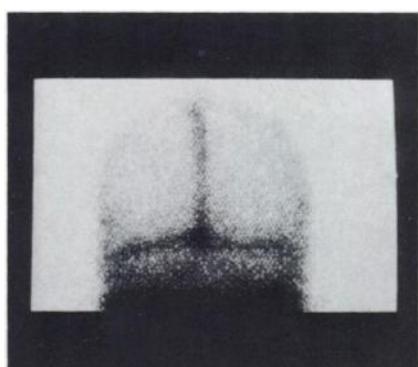
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Normal Rt. Lat. brain scan



Normal post. brain scan



For the physicist! Study of the "original" bar phantom showing excellent resolution of the 4/32" bars.



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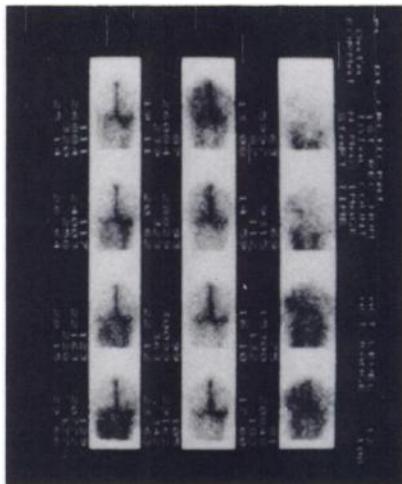
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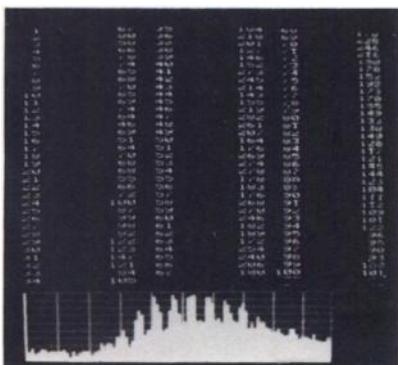


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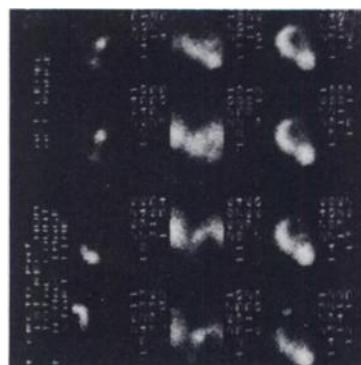
See this system in operation at the San Diego exhibition, Society of Nuclear Medicine, Booths 166-168, 173-178.



Cerebral blood flow study demonstrating delayed perfusion in the right hemisphere.



Normal Lt. ventricular curve
ejection fraction .60



Normal cardiac blood flow

Quantitative brain dynamic showing 30% decreased perfusion on right side.



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