

A New Addition to Abbott's Radio-Pharmaceutical Products Line

Performance

Built-in 500 ml. saline supply provides 15 to 16 milkings per week.

You have clear, clean eluate from first use. Highly concentrated serial elutions can be made daily.

Low aluminum levels. A special process reduces aluminum levels to make them all but undetectable by normal lab methods. Less trace impurities permit wide diagnostic usage.

Safety

At least 1¹/₂ inches of lead lines generator column. Quick milking time lessens exposure.

See-Thru Elution Shield further reduces radiation exposure and simplifies milking. Volume can be measured without lifting vial from elution shield. (Shield is available with first generator.)

Transparent Needle Guard protects fingers.

Convenience

Compact, pre-assembled, and ready to use. Attach needle and you're ready to elute. Saline solution is an integral part of the generator.

Storage compartment on top contains six 30-ml. elution vials, needles, labels, and instructions.

Self-align milking port. Place elution shield in port, and both needle and evacuated vial are automatically aligned.

Pushbutton Elution. Press down to open valve, and a slight turn locks it for automatic elution.

Automatic Disposal Service. Used generators are no longer a problem. Abbott's Elutek service program helps you dispose of them quickly and easily.

Molybdenum and Technetium-99 Decay tables are on front label—can be seen at a glance.

Carrying Handles add to convenience—help you avoid mishaps.

303427

TM-Trademark

Abbott Laboratories Radio-Pharmaceutical Products Division North Chicago, IL60064





GammaSet 500 More than just a sample changer A programmable multi-user system

The Raytheon/ICN GammaSet 500 adds a major new dimension to automatic gamma counters: The unique Programmable Sample Cassette. Each 10-sample cassette can be easily programmed for automatic selection of counting parameters and user identification. The cassette can be coded for preset time, preset count, background subtract, and isotope selection on the 4-mode, dual scaler. The cassette concept also makes system loading and unloading considerably faster.

And there are other key reasons why the GammaSet 500 is more than just a sample changer:

Contamination-proof "Set and Forget" Operation. Sample counting/changing operation — including shut-off — is completely automatic and under full protection of the transparent cover. The foldaway electronics drawer, when closed, keeps controls from being changed accidentally. Data is recorded by printing lister, teletypewriter or punched paper tape. *Multi-User Capability.* Rapid loading, 500 sample capacity accommodates many different users with various test requirements. Cassettes can be loaded in random order and interrupted at any time for manual counting.

In virtually any gamma counting application the GammaSet 500 will give new operating convenience, versatility and economy.

For full details, write Raytheon Company, Medical Electronics, 40 Second

Avenue, Waltham, Mass. 02154. (617) 890-3240.



Electrolysis Kit for Labeling Human Serum Albumin with^{99m}Tc



Canada: NEN Canada Ltd., Dorval, Quebec, Tel: (514) 636-4971, Telex: 05-821808 Europe: NEN Chemicals GmbH, D6072 Dreieichenhain, Siemensstrasse 1, Germany. Tel: Langen (06103) 8353



Single probe scanner automatically delivers diagnostic information

A combination of automatic features, preset with simple push button and thumbwheel controls, facilitates operation of General Electric's single probe digital scanner; thus provides less opportunity for technic errors.

Scanning speed is controlled and displayed automatically at the panel meter after desired line spacing and information density settings have been selected and the hot spot located. And, speed can be adjusted manually, if desired.

Other automatic features include: film exposure slit length changes

with line spacing to prevent scan gaps or overlaps; scalloping corrections to align the photoscan display; and, photorecording density settings between preset minimum/ maximum values.

The GE single probe scanner also provides a built-in scaler; push button probe positioning; easy-to-read light-emitting diodes; and four collimators as standard equipment.

Scan information is available three ways: standard format includes mechanical dot and photorecording. GE's electronic color Videodisplay and Processing Unit is optional.



Videodisplay Processor extends the diagnostic value of any scanner or nuclear camera. Permits viewing and quantification of patient count information, in black and white or fully functional color. Images are displayed on a video monitor; can be manipulated long after the patient leaves the department to enhance desired details; aid interpretation and diagnosis. Information remains stored in the VDP's electronic memory, for further manipulations, until erased. Enhanced VDP data may be played back to the detector and recorded on 14 x 17 inch film. Scans can be recorded on cassette tape as well as on photographic film: count information from any scanner or camera can be transmitted to a VDP unit over regular telephone lines.



The complete nuclear laboratory. The Nuclear Medicine Accessories & Non-imaging Instrumentation catalog by General Electric offers a complete product listing for the nuclear laboratory.

The featured instrument systems are, for the most part, unique in their ability to provide versatile yet functional diagnostic tools.

In addition to a full line of diagnostic instrument systems, the catalog describes protective equipment, film processors and illuminators, phantoms, tables and other nuclear supplies.

This free catalog and specific product information is available by contacting your GE Medical Systems representative.

information compendium



Scan the whole body or a single organ with equal ease

The value is well established for viewing a full-size nuclear scan of a single organ on 14 x 17 inch film. Yet it's equally easy to scan any patient's entire body and minify the image to fit the same size film, using General Electric's Maxiscan Whole Body Digital Scanner.

The unit's two probes and three scanning directions provide maximum patient count information with minimum technic error and reduced set up time.

Skeletal surveys, for any size patient, can be conducted within a travel range of 2 feet wide by 6 feet 8 inches long. This permits the location and diagnosis of bone metastases beyond a specific organ, without a series of small area scans; such as, prior to radical mastectomy procedures.

In addition to whole body scans, Maxiscan performs local area studies too, all with minimum patient movement. The scanner's two probes and three scanning directions cover the entire lung, top and bottom, without turning the patient. The top probe angulates 270° and has a powered 12 inch vertical travel. With optional vertical plane scanning, the patient can be seated upright; also, vertex views of the brain can be accomplished with the patient reclining normally.

Rotating switch settings permit selection of full size scans or minifications of 2:1, 3:1, 4:1 and 5:1. This versatility, plus push button quadrant placement controls, precisely segments four different scans on a single 14 x 17 inch film, with no image overlap.

Maxiscan controls are sequentially arranged to minimize the operator's back and forth movement between the electronics console and the gantry. Also, a number of automatic features are controlled with push button and dial settings. For example: scanning speed. After desired line spacing and information density settings have been selected and the hot spot located, scanning speed for the procedure is automatically displayed; no charts, graphs or calculations.

To view and quantify scans in black and white or color, Maxiscan can be combined with GE's Videodisplay and Processing Unit.

Non-invasive technic for diagnosing bone diseases

Gradual decreases in the amount and strength of bone tissue, caused by osteoporosis and other metabolic bone diseases, can now be identified before serious complications set in.

This simple, non-invasive diagnostic unit, available from General Electric, measures changes and losses in bone mineral content and bone width. This permits quantitative assessment of skeletal integrity. Ideal for serial studies to determine therapeutic progress.



The Bone Mineral Analyzer includes a scanner, which automaticallytransports a closely collimated beam of monoenergetic gamma rays (125 _I) across the limb in a programmed pattern. The generated data is transmitted to a mini-computer which calculates the mineral content and bone width; displays measurements in digital readouts. This data can be related to normal and specific patient populations.

The system is compact, readily portable and easy to operate. The radioisotope used can be purchased from General Electric.

General Electric Medical Systems, Milwaukee and Toronto. In Europe, Elscint GmbH, Wiesbaden; Elscint France SARL, Buc.



ELIGENATOR®

Indium-113 m-Generator

easy – rapid – safe – only 5 ml eluatvolume – high activity concentrations of 20-40 mCi/ml



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TETRA COUNT is a rapid T-4 by CPB test. A single Tetra-Count assay, including the standards, can be performed in 20 minutes, 65 assays in under two hours and 150 assays in less than four hours. One technologist can perform up to 300 Tetra-Count assays in a single shift by using the recommended automatic pipets and samplers. How is this speed accomplished? By limiting the number and complexity of the manipulations. Tetra-Count has only 3 steps. None involve critical timing, temperature control or alcohol extraction. Tetra-Count gets your assays out the

door fast - and with accuracy and sensitivity. 🔲 The Tetra-Count assay system is linear from 1.5 to 15 μ g thyroxine/100 ml. This range is large enough to allow direct reporting, without calculation, of samples ranging from clear cut hypothyroidism to obvious hyperthyroidism. For precision, Tetra-Count in the hands of most technologists can be expected to yield a coefficient of variation of less than 4%. 🗌 Running T-3 and T-4 together? The designs of Bio-Rad's Tetra-Count T-4 and Tri-Count[®] T-3 systems are admirably suited for concurrent assay. Time savings utilizing Tetra-Count or Tri-Count separately are impressive, but the savings are even greater when the systems are integrated. We'll be glad to prove this in your own laboratory with your own samples. Just call Bio-Rad at: (415) 234-4130. Ask for the Bio-Rad T-4 specialist.

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- Minimal patient radiation exposure

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- 6-month shelf life at room temperature; no refrigeration required
- Technetium-labeled
- Can be used with either scanner or camera

The use of Osteoscan, when labeled with technetium-99m, is now classified as a well-established diagnostic procedure. Osteoscan is available to properly licensed radiology and nuclear medicine departments.

For product and ordering information, please write:

Procter & Gamble Professional Services Division P.O. Box 171 Cincinnati, Ohio 45201

or call:

Mr. Arnold P. Austin Technical Manager (513) 977-8547

DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE ^{99m}Tc-pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with ^{99m}Tc to form

a stable soluble complex. ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY) When injected intravenously, 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN. Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft tissue. The level of 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques. INDICATIONS

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis. CONTRAINDICATIONS

None. WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides. The 99mTc-generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used. PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the 99mTclabeled OSTEOSCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION The recommended adult dose of 99mTclabeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. 99mTc-labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within three (3) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration. PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Technetium-99m decays by isomeric transition with a physical half-life of 6 hours1. Photons that are useful for imaging studies are listed in Table 1.



PROCTER & GAMBLE 5.9 MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE 0.16MG STANNOUS CHLORIE SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT

Table I. Princip	al Radiation En	nission Data
	Mean % /	Mean Energy
Radiation	Disintegration	(keV)
M int. con.		
electron, γ -1	98.6	1.7
Gamma-2	88.3	140.5
K int. con.		
electron, γ-2	8.8	119.5
L int. con.		
electron, y-2	1.1	137.7
Gamma-3	0.03	142.7
K int. con.		
electron, γ -3	0.96	121.7
Ka X-rays	6.5	18.4

¹Dillman, L.T., Radionuclide Decay Schemes and Nuclear Parameters for Use in Radiation-Dose Estimation, Supplement No. 2, MIRD pamphlet No. 4, J. Nucl. Med., p.22, 1969. The specific gamma ray constant for 99mTc is 0.72 R/mCi-hr at 1 cm. The half-value layer is 4 mm of Pb.

To correct for physical decay of this radionuclide, the fractions that remain at selected intervals after the time of calibration are shown in Table II.

Table II. Physical Decay Chart; 99mTc. half-life 6 hours

	Fraction		Fraction
Hours	Remaining	Hours	Remaining
-5	1.779	5	.562
-4	1.587	6	.500
-3	1.414	7	.446
-2	1.260	8	.397
-1	1.122	9	.354
0*	1.000	10	.315
1	.891	11	.281
2	.794	12	.250
3	.707	18	.125
4	.630	24	.063

*Calibration time

RADIATION DOSIMETRY

The estimated absorbed radiation doses1 to an average patient (70 kg) from an intravenous injection of a maximum dose of 15 millicuries of ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN are shown in Table III. For comparison, the estimated radiation doses from a maximum dose of 4 millicuries of 18F used as a bone imaging agent are also included.

Table III. Radiation Doses			
Tissues	Absorbed Radiation Dose		
	99mTc-OSTEOSCAN	18F	
	(rads/15 mCi)	(rads/4 mCi)	
Skeleton*	0.59	0.64	
Testes	0.32	0.83	
Ovaries	0.33	0.85	
Total Body	0.13	0.18	
Bladder			
4.8 hour	void 8.4		
Bone Marro	ow 0.14		

*Local dose may be a factor of 10 or more areater.

¹Method of Calculation: A Scheme for Absorbed-Dose Calculations for Biologically Distributed Radionuclides, Supplement No. 1. MIRD pamphlet No.1, J. Nucl. Med., p.7, 1968.

HOW SUPPLIED

The OSTEOSCAN kit contains five (5) vials. Each vial contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. The contents of each vial are prepared by appropriate manufacturing procedures to be sterile and pyrogen-free. <u>PREPARATION FOR USE</u>

The following aseptic procedure should be followed in the preparation of the ^{99m}Tclabeled OSTEOSCAN skeletal imaging agent: STEP 1.

Remove central metal disc of the OSTEOSCAN vial and swab the top of the vial with alcohol to sterilize the surface of the closure. STEP 2.

Place the OSTEOSCAN vial in a radiation shield. In a sterile syringe, collect 5 ml of sterile pyrogen-free ^{99m}Tc-pertechnetate from an additive-free ^{99m}Tc-pertechnetate source which has been checked for molybdenum breakthrough. Check the activity of the 99m Tcpertechnetate to avoid exceeding 50-75 mCi/5 ml. If the activity exceeds this level, dilute with ADDITIVE-FREE sterile saline only such that a 5 ml portion will contain the 50-75 mCi activity.

Add the ^{99m}Tc-pertechnetate to the vial. After adding the ^{99m}Tc-pertechnetate to the vial, withdraw an equivalent amount of air to equalize the pressure inside the vial to prevent spray contamination. CAUTION: DO NOT USE ^{99m}Tc-PERTECHNETATE WHICH CONTAINS AN OXIDIZING AGENT. INTRO-DUCTION OF AN OXIDANT MAY RESULT IN A SOLUTION UNSUITABLE FOR SKELETAL IMAGING. Commercial sources of 99mTcpertechnetate that have been used in clinical trials with OSTEOSCAN include the New England Nuclear Technetium-99m Generator, the Mallinckrodt Technetium-99m Generator, the Squibb Hi-Con Generator, Medi+Physics Instant Technetium, and Cambridge Nuclear Instant Technetium. STEP 4.

Shake the vial well for three (3) minutes to assure complete dissolution of the contents. Minimal exposure can be obtained by use of either an ultrasonic agitator or mechanical shaker.

STEP 5.

Record the time and date of preparation and the activity of the ^{99m}Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN on the radiation shield label contained in the kit and affix this label to the shield.

STEP 6

Use within three (3) hours of preparation. Discard excess material.





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the means

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1280 Columbus San Francisco, Ca. 94133 (415) 776-7033 It optically enlarges the image onto 11" x 14" X-ray film, By combining the Programmer and the X-ray Camera, the 750 allows you multiple choice: the choice of image size and the choice of X-ray film. X-ray film has a proven acceptance for organ imaging. It's available in a wide range of contrasts and grey scale latitudes. The large film is easy to view, especially by large groups, and is inexpensive and easy to store. If you already have an X-ray film camera, such as the Nuclear Chicago Photoscope, all you need now is the Electronic Programmer. The two part 750 System will cost you less than \$3,000. And it will pay for itself in six months in film cost savings. Write or call collect for "Economic Justification" and complete details.



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Ask for detailed information to:

Dept. des Radioéléments, B.P.n° 8 — 91 190 Gif-sur-Yvette — France

Institut des Radioéléments, Mol-Donk — Belgium

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B. Bock, R. Perez, C. Panneciere and R. DiPaola *J. Nuclear Med.* 14, 380 (1973); R. M. Hopkins, J. M. Creighton and D. R. VanDeripe *Ibid* 409; F. Hosain, P. Hosain, H. N. Wagner, G. L. Dunson and J. S. Stevenson *Ibid* 410; R. Marty and J. D. Denney *Ibid* 423; M. R. McKamey, E. J. Artis and D. D. Hansen *Ibid* 426.

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series 84-the total scanning system



8416 MEMOSCAN - Tape Replay System

Records scan data on magnetic tape which can be played back to produce additional photorecordings. During playback, changes may (or may not) be made



in background erase, intensity, and contrast enhancement to provide a readout different from the original. Regenerations can be made at half-size if desired. Brain phantoms above demonstrate variations from same original scan.

8415 PROBE MOUNTED RATEMETERS

To facilitate set-up and positioning, ratemeters can be mounted on the detector.

INTEGRAL PATIENT COUCH

Standard on all Series 84 Scanners.



8417 COLORSCAN

-Interactive Video Display A scanner data system capable of displaying images in 8 or 16 colors or in 8 or 16 shades of gray. Image is retained in core memory and may be manipulated to provide background erase, contrast enhancement, statistical smoothing, subtraction or summation—AFTER THE SCAN.

8418 100 keV-1 MeV WINDOW

Switch selectable 100 keV-1 MeV window maximum. Wider window is useful in capturing a higher percentage of the energy emissions from isotopes with multiple photopeaks, i.e. ⁶⁷Ga.

NOISELESS CRT DISPLAY

3 x 10-cm storage monitor (which can also be used in nonstore mode) displays scan progress without annoying noise.

SUPERIOR COLLIMATORS

Choose between two focal lengths: 3.5" (8.9 cm) or 5.0" (12.7 cm) and three energy ranges: up to 180 keV, 370 keV, and 550 keV. All are designed to maximize sensitivity without allowing excessive septal penetration for the maximum energy level in the range.



8409 SCAN MINIFICATION Whole-body scans on one 14 x 17-inch film. Scan livers, lungs, and brains at a fraction of the time required for 1:1 scanning, using 2:1 or 5:1 reductions with no loss in quality or detail.



The standard items and optional features available with the Series 84 make it a total scanning system. All options are field installable on all Series 84's. It's company policy.





FOR CONSISTENT LUNG IMAGES day after day after day after day! USE 99mTc ALBUMIN MICROSPHERES

• Uniform Shape and Size Perfectly spherical, the 3M Albumin Microspheres are uniformly sized to 15-30 microns in diameter. This uniformity, coupled with an extremely low tendency to agglomerate, results in truer images of lung perfusion. The result – no hot spots or extra-lung activity.

• Integral, yet Biodegradable

Each Albumin Microsphere is a single homogeneous sphere of albumin — they won't disintegrate in the vial or syringe. Yet, microspheres readily clear from the lung. Pulmonary clearance half-times are long enough for multiple view imaging but are still short enough to allow daily imaging, if required. Microscopic analysis of lung tissue in the mouse showed 99 percent of the administered microspheres were gone after 29 hours.¹

1. Data on file at the 3M Company and the Bureau of Biologics.

Eliminate Interference from "Eree" Technolium

"Free" Technetium "Free" isotope need no longer interfere with the scan. The unique filter construction of

the Microsphere Labeling Vial allows the free isotope to be removed, leaving just labeled microspheres for suspension.

• Stable Kit

Currently the expiration date of each kit is 6 months after the date of manufacture. You can stock the kit and have it available for immediate use. Even a department doing a moderate amount of lung imaging can take advantage of quantity discounts.

• Each Lot FDA Approved Thoroughly tested by 3M, each lot is checked by the Bureau of Biologics, FDA, and approved for shipment. This provides a double-check of sterility, lack of pyrogens, and all the important performance parameters of the kit.



CONTRAINDICATIONS The safety of Albumin Microspheres in patients with a known right-to-left cardiac shunt has not been established and its use in such patients is contraindicated.

SIDE EFFECTS Although no anaphylactoid reactions have been reported in patients following the administration of Albumin Microspheres, the possibility should be considered that hypersensitivity reactions may occur rarely in patients who receive additional doses of the Microspheres.

HOW SUPPLIED Each kit contains five labeling units. Each labeling unit contains one day's supply of Albumin Microspheres (5mg – enough for 5 to 7 patients) plus all the reagents necessary to attach technetium to the microspheres.

For detailed information about Microspheres and the 3M Brand Albumin Microsphere ^{99m}Tc-Labeling Kit, write: **Nuclear Products for Medicine**, 3M Company, 3M Center, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101, or phone TOLL FREE (800) 328-1671.



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D	RENAL		6
Parameter J	Radiation background		4
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2.000	Cross-coupling of instrumentation		2
	Observation		12
		total	29

There are 29 parameters which affect the shape of a renogram; only six of them relate directly to kidney function.



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AGEL	28				SEXI	MALE		
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HCTI	38.2	nor		URIN	E FLOW	1.63	ML/MIN	
RESULTS								
	NORMAL	RANGE=() PRECIS	ION==== Vi	ALUE=X	ABNORMA	L-A	
EFFECTIV	E RENAL	PLASMA F	LOW(ML/MIN), NORMALI	ZED TO I	.73 59	м.	
TOTAL	ø			**X**)	188	8 721	.8 ML/HI	N
LEFT I	a				588	322	.6 ML/MI	N
RIGHT	Ø			*X*-)	500	398	.4 ML/MI	N
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LEFT	8aX4		- ()	100	16	.2 1	A
RIGHT	8		-() *X*	100	83	.8 1	A
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OIH URIN	E CONCEN	TRATION	RATIO					
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A3	ND BLAD	TEN DATA	ARE HOTH C	UNSISTENT	WITH SUC	R REFLU	A •	

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ANNOUNCEMENT

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This symposium will include presentations and open discussions concerning the use of physical measurements and criteria for the evaluation of imaging instruments, radionuclides and radiopharmaceuticals; the use of measurements of human observer performance as an approach to the ultimate evaluation of efficacy; and the activities of such national bodies as the NCRP, the FDA, the Bureau of Radiological Health, and the task groups of the ACR and SNM concerned with efficacy of diagnostic procedures.

Speakers include: S. J. Adelstein, M.D.; R. N. Beck; A. B. Brill, M.D., Ph.D.; D. M. Green, Ph.D.; P. V. Harper, M.D.; L. G. Knowles, M.S.; L. C. Kohlenstein, M.S.; L. B. Lusted, M.D.; C. E. Metz, Ph.D.; E. L. Saenger, M.D.; V. J. Sodd, Ph.D.; and R. F. Wagner, Ph.D.

Discussion leaders: M. Blau, Ph.D.; E. J. Potchen, M.D.; and H. N. Wagner, M.D.

For additional information regarding the scope and content of this symposium, contact any member of the Program Committee: R. N. Beck; C. E. Metz, Ph.D.; and P. V. Harper, M.D., FMI-Box 420, 950 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637 or telephone (312) 947-5056.

For additional information regarding registration, availability of hotel accommodations at reduced rates, and publication of the proceedings of this symposium contact:

> The Society of Nuclear Medicine 305 East 45th Street New York, New York 10017 (212) 889-0717

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¹Cf. Sealy, J.E., J. Gertén-Banes, and J.H. Laragh, Kidney International, *1*, 240-253 (1972), ²McDonald, J.M. and G.A. Fischer, Am. J. Clin. Path., 59, 6, 858 (1973), ³Bagni, B., *et al*, Brit. Med. J., Sept. 9, 1972, page 676, ⁴Abe, K., *et al*, Jap.Circ. J. (Eng. Summary), 36, 697 (1972). Gentlemen: Please send me complete technical information on your Angiotensin I[125] RIA kit.

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D. Transverse scan of pregnant uterus 2 cm. above umbilicus from that in "C" showing anterior placenta and fetal parts.



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Maximum Tap Rate—Tapper is capable of operating at 70 pulses per second, continuously! (Occasional higher repetition rates will not jam the tapper.)

Quick-Change Collimators —Collimators are stored in a lazy susan tray below the scanning head —the 4-collimator capacity tray easily swings into position for collimator changing.

Digital Response—Both the photorecording and dot recording systems feature a digital response that: 1) with no suppression, produces a sharp-isotope image on the film thanks to the digitized photo-producing light source and the precision lens system in the photorecording system, and that, 2) allows you to operate on a one-dot per one-count basis over a count-rate range of 0-4,000 counts per minute! Thanks to the exclusive Rapi/Dot[™] tapper. (With this system you can obtain a tap scan that provides a sharp, continuous-tone reproduction of the isotope pattern!)

Enough to whet your interest? If you'd like to learn more about all the features of this truly unusual instrument that's 'way ahead of its time ...more like 2002 A.D. than 1973 ...contact your Searle Radiographics (formerly Nuclear-Chicago) sales engineer or write to us for our free Pho/Dot brochure.

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When you spend \$70,000 for a radioisotope camera,

Resolution. Ohio-Nuclear's Series 100 has an intrinsic resolution of better than 1/s" (3.2mm) with ^{99m}Tc.



Scintiphoto (above) taken using 1/4" (3.2mm) thick bar phantom. No collimator. 500,000 counts ^{99m}Tc.



Speed. Maximum output count rate of 100K counts/sec. Performs standard studies more rapidly. Helps make fast dynamic studies a standard practice.

Ease of operation. Fast setup with two speed—conventional and express—detector motion. Manual or pushbutton isotope selection. Entire study conducted from hand control without leaving patient's side.

Uniformity. Typical Series 100 flood field made with $^{99m}Tc - 500,000$ counts.

Economy. Reduced setup time. Reduced study time. Photomultiplier tube gains balanced by your technologist, eliminating need for serviceman.

Want proof? Send for our Series 100 Radioisotope Camera brochure, and our Systems Resolution product bulletin. Visit an installation...we'll arrange it. And talk to us. We have something better. The Superior Radioisotope Camera. From Ohio Nuclear.

Uniformity. Typical Series 100 flood field made with 99mTc - 500,000 counts.

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Resolution. All three modes are built in and operator selected.

128 x 120 (16K) matrix (8 bits deep), or 64 x 60 (4K) matrix fields (12 bits deep), or 32 x 30 (1K) matrix fields (12 bits deep).

Fast Framing. Dynamic studies are recorded as follows:

Speed	Resolution
16 frames/sec	32 x 30 (1K)
5 frames/sec	64 x 60 (4K)
1 frame/sec	128 x 120 (16K)
ble entione provide.	

Available options provide:

39 frames/sec	32 x 30 (1K)
13 frames/sec	64 x 60 (4K)
3 frames/sec	128 x 120 (16K)

Digital Computer Compatibility. Nine track 800 bpi magnetic tape.

Isometric Displays. View isometrics, profile histograms, and isotope uptake at camera console.

Contrast Enhancement/Background Erase

Regions of Interest. Two—rectangular. Operator selects size and position. Counts read out on display, along with area.

Display. Non-flickering interactive display continually refreshed from core memory.



Alphanumeric Display. Patient study number always displayed on left of image. Six digit time of storage (in hundredths of a second) and dynamic study frame number displayed on right; or six digit count and four digit

area within an area of interest (or the total count of the area) can be displayed on the right.

Slices. Two slices along either the X or Y axis can be defined independently, & observed on the isometric view.

Options Available. Black and White video displays, 9" and 14" diagonal, with 64 shades of gray, flicker free; Isometric display, 14" and 5" diagonal, sixteen shades of green; Color display, 12" diagonal, 16 or 8 colors, switch selectable; Color and B&W simultaneous display; Field uniformity correction; Statistical Smoothing; Chart Recorder for plot of profiles set by slices, or plot of dynamic study count versus time; Fast Framing Tape; Added Memory;16 Extended Rectangular Areas; Irregular Areas; Interfaces; B&W or Color Polaroid Capability.

Want More Information? Write for our DataSystem brochure and our Product Bulletin — Series 150 DataSystem Description. Visit an installation ... we'll arrange it. And talk to us. We have something better. The complete DataSystem. From Ohio-Nuclear.



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Multi-imager system for The complete sequence imaging system with built in physiological trigger functions.





study: Tc 99m pertechnetate renal flow exposure: 0.8 seconds/frame mode: 16 frame dynamic recorded on sheet of 11'' x 14'' X-ray film

#MATRIX INSTRUMENTS, INC.

scintillation came

- flow study recorded on 11" x 14" X-ray film
- Physiological trigger options permitting imaging of predetermined multiple phases of the respiratory or cardiac cycles in separate frames.
- Electronic frame advance without any moving mechanical components.
- Electronic frame advance dead time of less than 1/1.000th of a second.
- Variable automatic exposure time per frame of 0.1 second to 10 minutes.
- Compatible with all scintillation cameras.

Introduction

The Multi-Imager System is designed for use with scintillation cameras to provide dynamic flow, static, and physiological function synchronized studies. The system operates by altering the CRT deflection signals, changing the size, location, and duration of the image on the display scope. Frame advance is achieved electronically, yielding sequential exposures with essentially no data loss.

Dynamic flow study applications

The Multi-Imager System allows selection of 4, 16, or 36 frame format dynamic flow studies. The three formats vary in the size of the image being recorded and the maximum number of available frames:

frame format	maximum number of frames	frame size 11″ x 14″ X-ray film		
4	4	3.5" diameter		
16	16	2.0" diameter		
36	36	1.3" diameter		

The exposure time per frame is adjustable from 0.1 second to 10 minutes. The frame advance dead time of the system is less than 1/1,000th of a second.

A remote foot operated start switch is also available.

A one frame format allows recording of a life size 10" diameter image on 11" x 14" X-ray film. In addition, the dynamic flow study frame formats can be operated manually, advancing the frame after each view is recorded. In the 4 frame format four static

views can be recorded on a single sheet of 11" x 14" X-ray film, each view image having a diameter of 3.5". In the 16 frame format a sixteen view bone study can be recorded on a single sheet of 11" x 14" X-ray film, each view image in the correct anatomical orientation, with a diameter of 2.0".

Physiological trigger accessories

Unlike a motorized camera, the Multi-Imager System can not only advance frames, but also return to re-expose frames. Physiological trigger accessories are available that allow synchronization of recorded data with the patient's cardiac or respiratory cycle.

The cardiac function system records the systolic image data in one frame and the diastolic image data in a second frame, alternating exposures between the two frames synchronous with the patient's cardiac cycle. The respiratory function system is useful to minimize respiration motion artifacts in liver and lung studies. Through use of a chest expansion transducer, one frame records the inspiration plateau image data, the second frame records the expiration plateau image data, and the third frame records the image data between the two plateaus. The exposures are cycled through the three frames synchronous with the patient's respiratory cycle. With both physiological trigger accessories, all the available image data is recorded, separated into frames corresponding to phases of the cardiac or respiratory cycle.

Photographic recording options

An 11" x 14" format X-ray film camera and a 4" x 5" format scope camera are available for use with the Multi-Imager System.

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Statics



Abnormal Liver Scan — ant. view (Metastatic Disease) Study Time — 224 sec. Isotope — 4mCi ^{99m}Tc Sulfur Colloid Total Counts — 2,676,795



Dynamics



Normal Cerebral Blood Flow — post. view

Accumulation Interval — 0.5 sec. Display Interval — 1.5 sec. Peak Counts per sec. — 26,210 Isotope — 15mCi ^{99m}TcO₄⁻

Performance

30 40 5 ACTIVITY (mCiTc-99m)



Abnormal Brain Scan — right lat. view (CVA) Study Time — 80 sec. Isotope — 12mCi ^{99m}Tc Total Counts — 806.899

Brain-Bone Scan — left lat. view (abnormal foci in the convexity and orbit) Study Time — 240 sec. Isotope — 6mCiTc Polyphosphate Total Counts — 222,926

> Normal Thoracic and Lumbar Spine Scan — post. view Study Time — 480 sec. Isotope — 6mCiTc Polyphosphate Total Counts — 1,000,733



Abnormal Liver Scan — ant. view Study Time — 320 sec. Isotope — 2mCi ^{99m}Tc Total Counts — 445,502





Normal Cardiac Blood Flow — ant. view Accumulation Interval — 0.1 sec. Display Interval — 1.0 sec. Peak Counts per sec. — 78,147 Isotope — 15mCi 99mTcO₄⁻

These curves provide a useful calibration of System Seventy. The observed count rate for 15 mCi of ^{99m}Tc for the 1.0, 1.5, and 2.5-inch thick collimators is 230,000, 150,000, and 45,000 cps respectively.

The count-rate curve obtained from a mono-crystal camera using the high-resolution collimator, shows an efficiency about equal to that of the 2.5-inch thick collimator



Normal Left Ventricular Quantitative Histogram

Each double vertical line represents a 1.0 sec.time interval.

The entire histogram is 10.0 sec. long and consists of 100, 0.1 sec. count accumulations. This area-of-interest histogram took less than 1.0 min. to produce from end-of-study. Note — definition of sinus rhythm of left heart.

> at low count rates and exhibited a saturation rate of about 40,000 cps. The same saturation rate has also been observed with the other collimators available for this type of system.

The efficiencies of the parallelhole collimators are such that the saturation rate of 230,000 cps is observed with 15, 45, and 180 mCi of ^{99m}Tc with the 1.0, 1.5, and 2.5inch thick collimators respectively.

System Seventy or...

(how the unique combination of a programmed computer and a matrix detector allow you to practice the NOW and FUTURE art of nuclear medicine consistently, simply and reproducibly.)

Diagnostic Superiority

That's what you're really looking for. We routinely obtain 3-4mm. static resolution scans — regardless of energy. Dynamic studies can now be accomplished at high frame rates with count/unit time accumulations (at low dose rates) that are not achievable on any other gamma camera, and the results can be displayed or printed-out in histogram or numerical form within seconds of the end-of-study. That's diagnostic superiority!

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Our unique "back-lit" front panel reduces each operation to a logicalcomputer assisted-series of steps. Select the mode; i.e. Static/ Dynamic, and only those buttons or controls necessary to complete the study will be illuminated. That's operation simplicity!

New Standard!

The New Standard in diagnostic nuclear medicine. The only words that can describe a camera that is easy to use, delivers the greatest patient throughput, and provides the most technically superior diagnostic data while doing it.

No ONE of these terms really describes SYSTEM SEVENTY.

SYSTEM SEVENTY offers the highest spatial resolution, and that's why our static images are the best. This means that you can choose to increase patient throughput by selecting the best clinical measurement which optimizes spatial resolution and efficiency.

The system's high count rate capability (>200,000 cps) enhances the time resolution of dynamic studies which is a scientific necessity to achieve diagnostically meaningful evaluations of physiological time parameters. Stop thinking about the eventual possibility of more meaningful dynamic procedures and do them *now*, with SYSTEM SEVENTY.

And, the operational functions we've wired into the system and the software support we provide leave very little for you or your technician/operators to learn in putting SYSTEM SEVENTY to work and realizing the technically superior results.

So, looking back on them, certainly ALL of those terms apply, though no one of them really does SYSTEM SEVENTY justice.





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We changed our name from Nuclear-Chicago to Searle Radiographics. We have also strengthened our organization so that we can offer more comprehensive service devoted to the field of diagnostic imaging. Our primary concern, however, remains unchanged. We want you to have the best possible equipment for this very vital procedure, because the patient is <u>our</u> ultimate concern <u>as well as yours</u>. Saying that we do more gamma imaging than anyone in the world may sound

Saying that we do more gamma imaging than anyone in the world may sound boastful, but it happens to be true. Pho/Gamma is the instrument of choice in well over 70% of the hospitals and laboratories utilizing this type of diagnostic tool ... and for very good reason: The importance of the procedure is only surpassed by the quality of the system. And the quality of <u>our</u> system is quite simply unsurpassed. Pho/Gamma and Searle Radiographics <u>means</u> gamma imaging. Need we say more?

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