

ELUTEK™ TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR

A New Addition to Abbott's Radio-Pharmaceutical Products Line

Performance

Built-in 500 ml. saline supply provides 15 to 16 milkings per week.

You have clear, clean eluate from first use. Highly concentrated serial elutions can be made daily.

Low aluminum levels. A special process reduces aluminum levels to make them all but undetectable by normal lab methods. Less trace impurities permit wide diagnostic usage.

Safety

At least 1½ inches of lead lines generator column. Quick milking time lessens exposure.

See-Thru Elution Shield further reduces radiation exposure and simplifies milking. Volume can be measured without lifting vial from elution shield. (Shield is available with first generator.)

Transparent Needle Guard protects fingers.

Convenience

Compact, pre-assembled, and ready to use. Attach needle and you're ready to elute. Saline solution is an integral part of the generator.

Storage compartment on top contains six 30-ml. elution vials, needles, labels, and instructions.

Self-align milking port. Place elution shield in port, and both needle and evacuated vial are automatically aligned.

Pushbutton Elution. Press down to open valve, and a slight turn locks it for automatic elution.

Automatic Disposal Service. Used generators are no longer a problem. Abbott's Elutek service program helps you dispose of them quickly and easily.

Molybdenum and Technetium-99 Decay tables are on front label—can be seen at a glance.

Carrying Handles add to convenience—help you avoid mishaps.

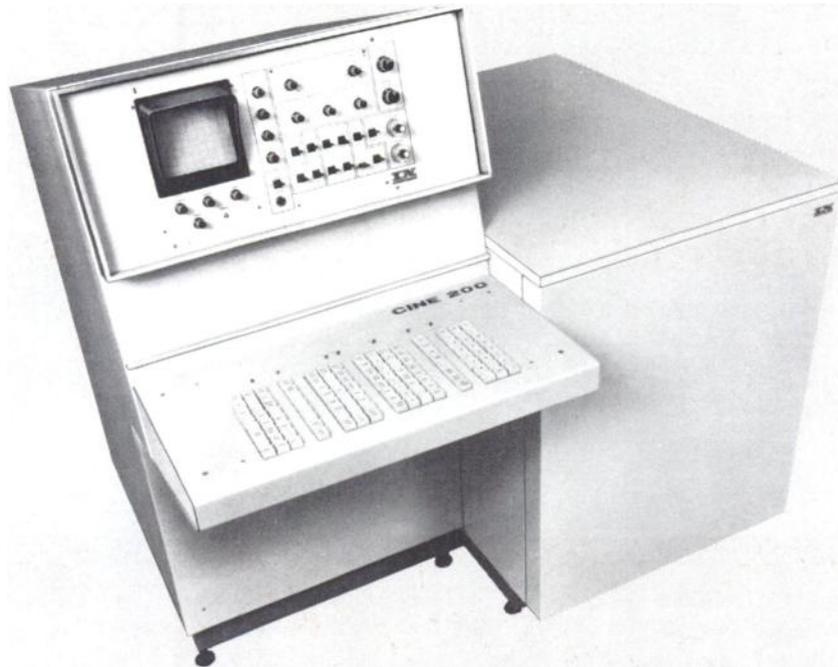
303427

TM—Trademark

Abbott Laboratories
Radio-Pharmaceutical Products Division
North Chicago, IL60064



There's a new way to say simultaneous acquisition and processing.



CINE 200.

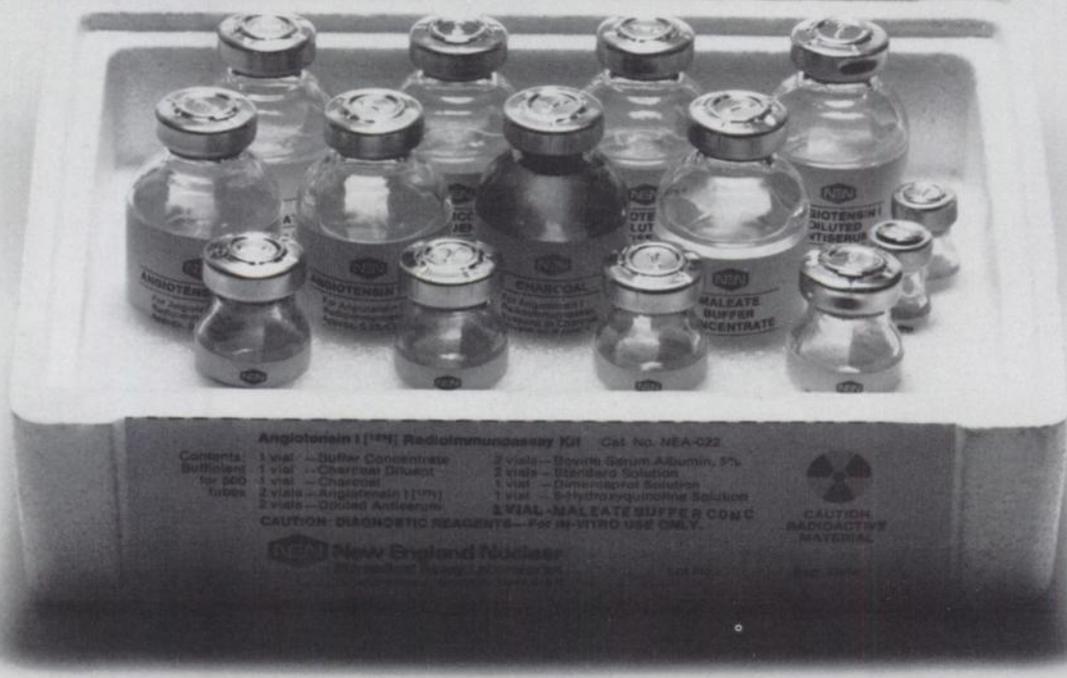
And CINE 200 means even more. Simultaneous acquisition from two imaging devices. Clinically useful routines. Human engineering. And prices that put these capabilities within the range of your budget.

There's more to the capability story of the CINE 200. Find out all the details of why it is one of the most versatile image-data processors ever developed — for cameras and scanners. CINE 200 from Intertechnique is sold and serviced in the U.S. exclusively by Raytheon Company. For information, contact Raytheon Company, Medical Electronics, 40 Second Avenue, Waltham, Mass. 02154 (617) 890-3240.



Angiotensin I [¹²⁵I] RIA Kits

The sleeper was pH



A pH optimum of 5.5-6.0 is necessary for optimal generation of Angiotensin I, to achieve the ultimate sensitivity in patient screening.^{1,2,3,4}

To this day, NEN's Angiotensin I [¹²⁵I] RIA Kit is the only commercially available kit to include optimal generation conditions, with a pH of 6.0 for one hour. Consistently high correlations with bioassay have been the result.

¹Cf Sealy, J.E., J. Gerten-Banes, and J.H. Laragh, *Kidney International*, 7, 240-253 (1972). ²McDonald, J.M. and G.A. Fischer, *Am. J. Clin. Path.*, 59, 6, 858 (1973). ³Bagni, B., *et al*, *Brit. Med. J.*, Sept. 9, 1972, page 676. ⁴Abe, K., *et al*, *Jap.Circ. J. (Eng. Summary)*, 36, 697 (1972).

Gentlemen: Please send me complete technical information on your Angiotensin I [¹²⁵I] RIA kit.

Name and Title _____

Organization _____

Department _____

Address _____

Zip _____

AJCP AJMT CC CLP JCEM JNM LM LW ML MLO S W
11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

NEN New England Nuclear
Biomedical Assay Laboratories
15 Harvard Street, Worcester, Mass. 01608
Telephone (617) 791-0911

series 84 – the total scanning system



8416 MEMOSCAN—Tape Replay System

Records scan data on magnetic tape which can be played back to produce additional photorecordings. During playback, changes may (or may not) be made in background erase, intensity, and contrast enhancement to provide a readout different from the original. Regenerations can be made at half-size if desired. Brain phantoms above demonstrate variations from same original scan.



8415 PROBE MOUNTED RATEMETERS

To facilitate set-up and positioning, ratemeters can be mounted on the detector.

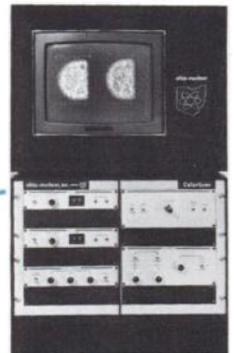


INTEGRAL PATIENT COUCH

Standard on all Series 84 Scanners.

NOISELESS CRT DISPLAY

8 x 10-cm storage monitor (which can also be used in non-store mode) displays scan progress without annoying noise.

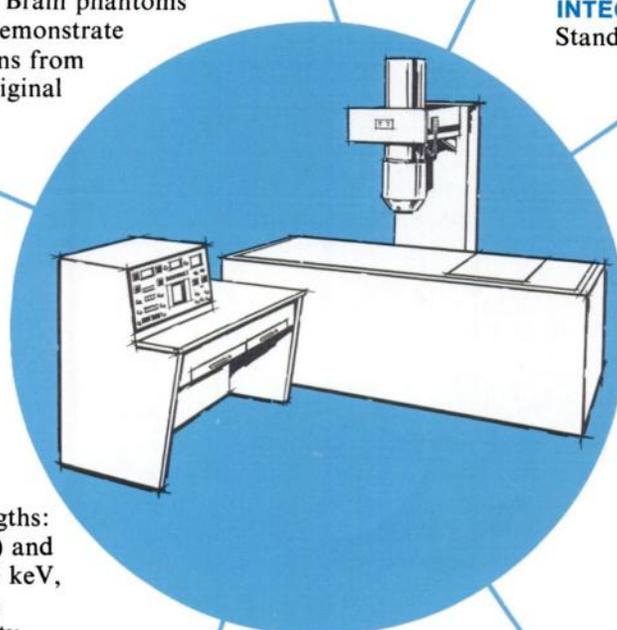


8417 COLORSCAN—Interactive Video Display

A scanner data system capable of displaying images in 8 or 16 colors or in 8 or 16 shades of gray. Image is retained in core memory and may be manipulated to provide background erase, contrast enhancement, statistical smoothing, subtraction or summation—AFTER THE SCAN.

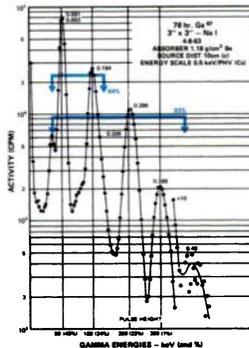
SUPERIOR COLLIMATORS

Choose between two focal lengths: 3.5" (8.9 cm) or 5.0" (12.7 cm) and three energy ranges: up to 180 keV, 370 keV, and 550 keV. All are designed to maximize sensitivity without allowing excessive septal penetration for the maximum energy level in the range.



8409 SCAN MINIFICATION

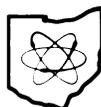
Whole-body scans on one 14 x 17-inch film. Scan livers, lungs, and brains at a fraction of the time required for 1:1 scanning, using 2:1 or 5:1 reductions with no loss in quality or detail.



8418 100 keV-1 MeV WINDOW

Switch selectable 100 keV-1 MeV window maximum. Wider window is useful in capturing a higher percentage of the energy emissions from isotopes with multiple photopeaks, i.e. ⁶⁷Ga.

The standard items and optional features available with the Series 84 make it a total scanning system. All options are field installable on all Series 84's. It's company policy.

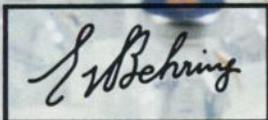
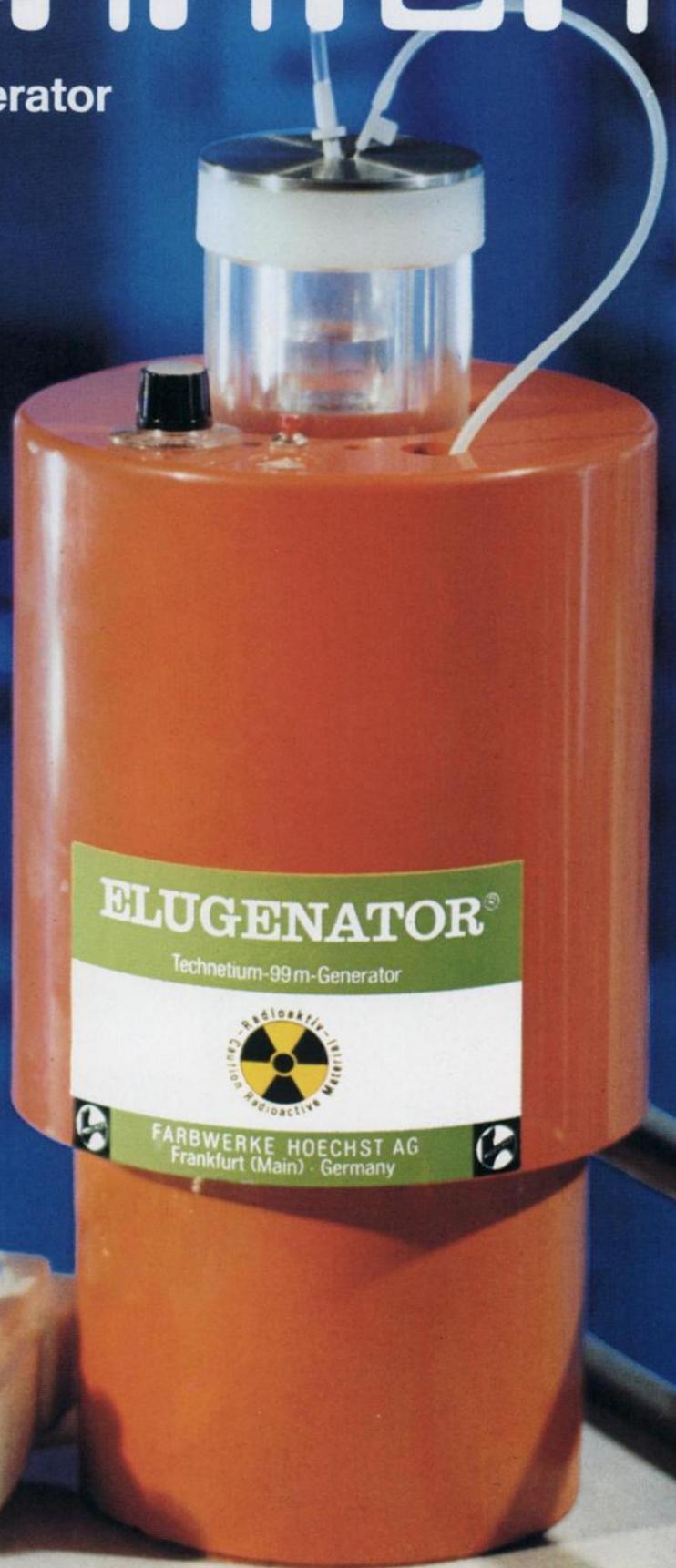


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8000 Cochran Road, Solon, Ohio 44138
Phone: (216) 248-8500
OHIO-NUCLEAR (U.K.), Redix House, Central Trading Estate,
Staines, Middlesex, England. Phone: Staines 51444

ELUGENATOR®

Technetium-99m-Generator



For further information and service please contact the Farbwerke Hoechst AG subsidiary in your country.



Only someone who makes all these can be sure you get the right one

In technetium-99m generators, Mallinckrodt is the only someone who makes all these.

Because we have a complete line of generators, we can make sure you get the right one for your application, whether you require 50 mCi or 500 mCi. You'll not only get the right technetium generator, you'll get one you can rely on. Every Mallinckrodt Ultra-TechneKow® Generator column is sterilized by autoclaving, and each generator is eluted and tested in our laboratories before shipment.

The Ultra-TechneKow® Generator provides every feature you need. Uniformly high yields help you maintain scanning schedules. The "Ion Control" process keeps aluminum levels at almost undetectable levels. A minimum of 1½" of lead shielding and short elution time safeguard the technician, by providing minimum

radiation exposure. A 500 ml saline supply permits an uninterrupted milking schedule.

If you use technetium-99m generators in your laboratory, deal with the manufacturer who sells you what you need. Not just what he has.

Write for full information, or call (314) 731-4141 (Extension 339) collect.

Choice of 12 Ultra-TechneKow® Generators

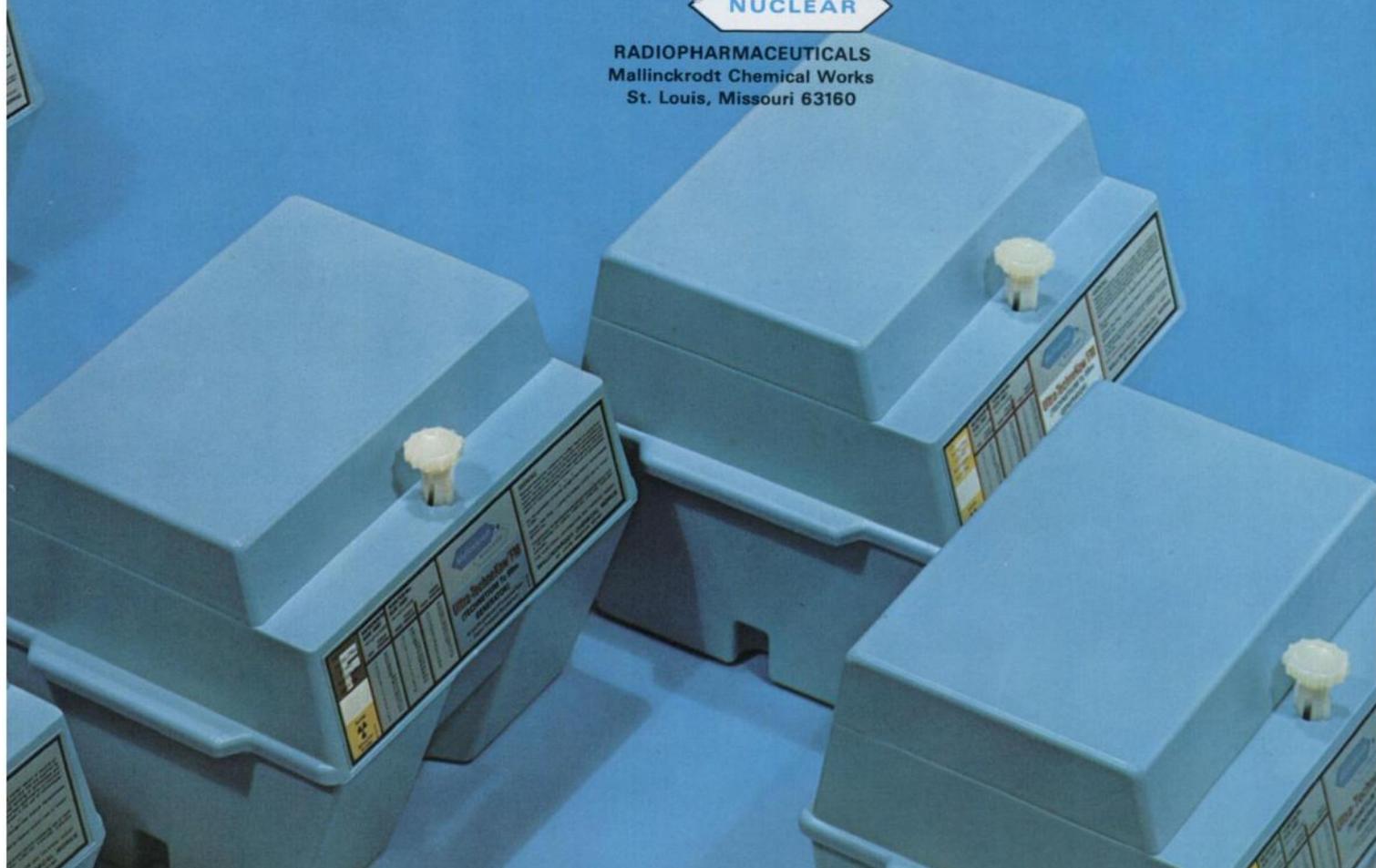
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50 mCi	Cat. No. 006	50 mCi	Cat. No. 100
100 mCi	Cat. No. 007	100 mCi	Cat. No. 101
150 mCi	Cat. No. 012	200 mCi	Cat. No. 102
200 mCi	Cat. No. 008	300 mCi	Cat. No. 103
300 mCi	Cat. No. 009	400 mCi	Cat. No. 104
400 mCi	Cat. No. 010		
500 mCi	Cat. No. 011		

Subject to AEC or state licensing regulations

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In your pursuit of
quantitative nuclear medicine
and image processing,
Medical Data Systems,
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offers the

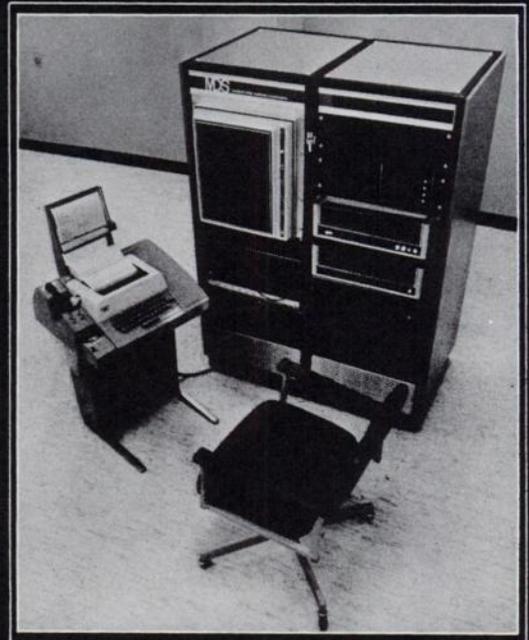
MODUMED SYSTEM

Our MODUMED SYSTEM offers

- Single camera acquisition
- Simultaneous acquisition and processing
- Multiple camera acquisition
- Simultaneous dual camera acquisition and processing
- Single and dual headed scanner-to-computer interface

MDS-supplied hospitals around the country are adding to their clinical efficiency and throughput by the use of the MODUMED SYSTEM.

We sincerely believe that our MODUMED SYSTEM represents the current state of the art in nuclear medicine computer systems.



MODUMED SYSTEM

Medical Data Systems' modular approach to nuclear medicine computer systems. The MODUMED SYSTEM consists of "basic" systems and five option packages.

Choose the system most appropriate for your needs.

BASIC:

The nucleus of the MODUMED SYSTEM. Single camera acquisition or processing of previously acquired data.

PLUS-ONE:

Manipulation (except for region of interest selection) of previously acquired data during acquisition from a single camera.

SIMULTANEITY:

Complete manipulation of previously acquired data during acquisition from a single camera.

DUAL:

Dual camera acquisition, or manipulation of previously acquired data during acquisition from a single camera.

TRINARY:

High speed data acquisition from two cameras with simultaneous complete manipulation of previously acquired data.

SCANNER INTERFACE:

Dual head; whole body-mode. Complements any MODUMED SYSTEM.

We invite your inquiry; brochures and site visits are available on request.

MODUMED SYSTEM RESULTS ARE WORTH YOUR TIME.



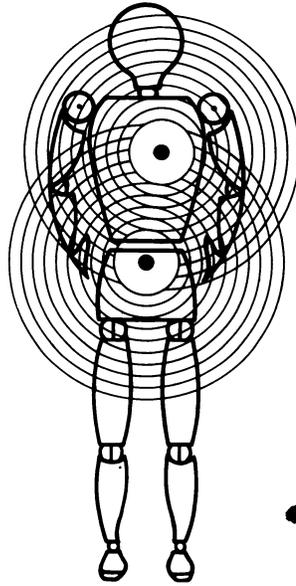
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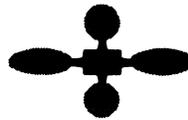
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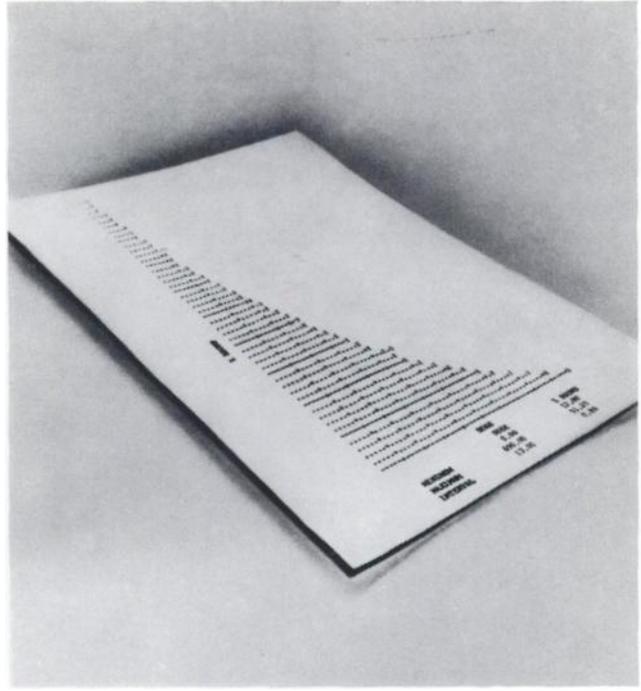
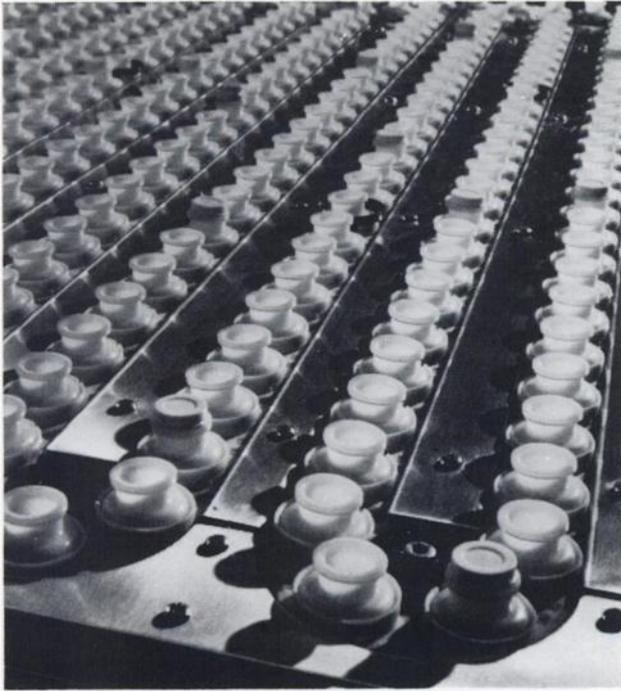
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| <input type="checkbox"/> TESTOSTERONE KIT | <input type="checkbox"/> CORTISOL KIT | <input type="checkbox"/> FOLIC ACID KIT |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> LH KIT | <input type="checkbox"/> LH KIT (rapid) |

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The complete radioassay systems.

Searle Analytic (formerly Nuclear-Chicago) offers you the only complete on-line radioimmunoassay/competitive protein binding (RIA/CPB) systems.

Systems that automate the entire radioassay procedure—from analyzing RIA/CPB samples to printing out immediate, meaningful results. You only load standards and samples, establish assay protocol, start the system, and retrieve final, hard copy answers. Our systems do all the rest!

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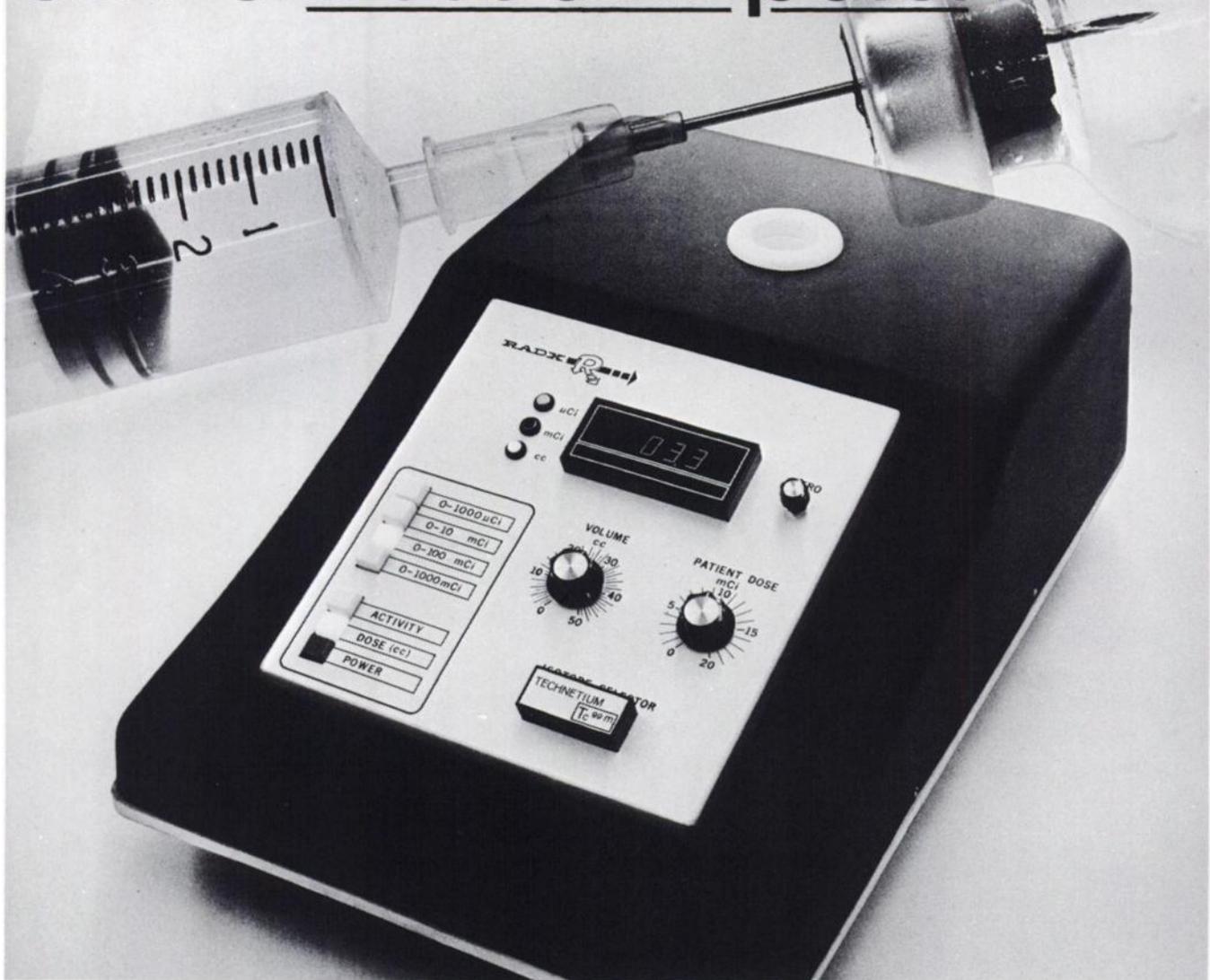
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ALS-403

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The RADX Mark V was designed specifically for Nuclear Medicine departments, with digital read-out and an oversize well-type ionization chamber for high statistical accuracy. No geometric errors. Impervious to barometric pressure changes.

Only the RADX Mark V dosecalibrator measures the activity of radionuclides from 1 μCi to 1000 mCi, then computes the exact volume needed for patient injection.

Programming the Mark V for various isotopes is error-free. You simply plug in a module for the isotope you are assaying. The Mark V may be customized to your specific needs by acquiring only the modules corresponding to the isotopes you are currently using. However

additional modules may be added at any time. Updating is simple and economical.

And as if all of this were not enough, RADX recognizes that a day without your Mark V is like a day without sunshine. If during the warranty period, your Mark V does not perform within stated specifications, RADX will air express you a loaner to use while yours is being repaired — at no charge.

Then consider that the Mark V costs much less than other dosecalibrators that do not provide all of these features. Now call RADX.

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The DI 800 Triaxial Table: The total performance imaging table

Ultimately, it had to happen . . . a table that matches the high diagnostic aims of Nuclear Medicine. When you consider the high cost and sophistication of imaging equipment, partially adequate tables seem slightly incongruous. Long needed was a stable platform with movement capabilities that maximized patient comfort, facilitated patient handling and access, and was easy to operate. Above all, the table would have to allow a precise control of the patient's position so that the entire organ of interest

could be encompassed within the limited field of view of the detector. Result: The DI 800 Triaxial Table.

The DI 800 offers continuous height adjustment. Hence, easy patient transfer (whatever the height of the conveyance vehicle) onto either side of our table because of its flush edges. All four wheels lock from two controls. For final precise positioning the DI 800 has long axis adjustment of 18 inches in the horizontal plane. Most important, the top is tiltable, head up or head down. This means

greater patient comfort. More, it will permit oblique imaging. Example: tilting will permit cephalad displacement of the liver for improved pancreas imaging. With its open under carriage, overhanging adjustable head rest and 1/4 inch lucite top, the DI 800 offers an unobstructed view of the patient — above, below, either side and vertex. That's total performance.

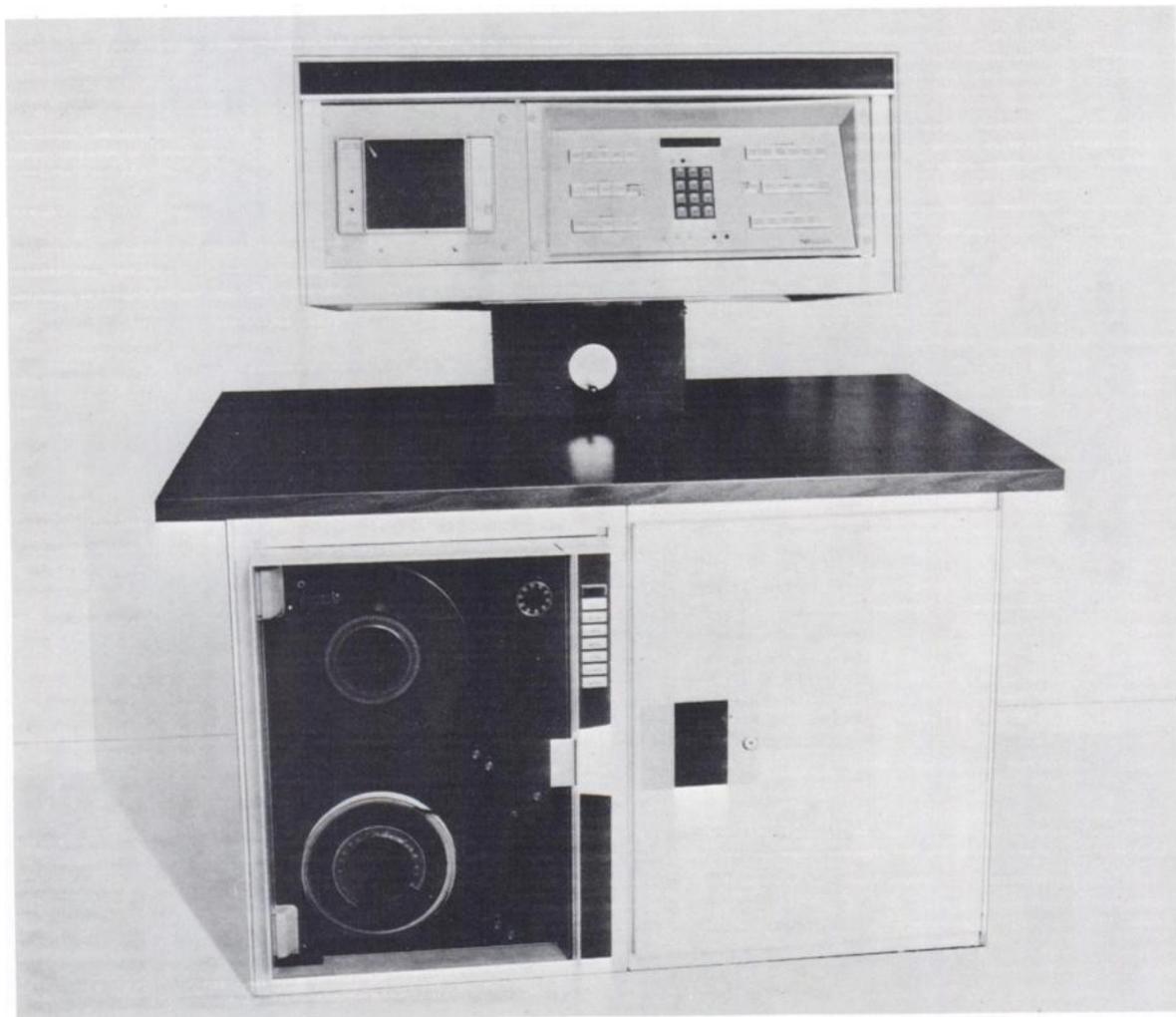
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Price increase of \$200 effective November 15, 1973.

**This is the simplest way
to computerize your
scintillation camera**



Nuclear Data's Med Stor™

Nuclear Data's new MED STOR™ is a moderately priced computerized image storage and processing system that can be used with any scintillation camera. MED STOR provides computer controlled acquisition of static and dynamic function data, selection of up to four regions of interest, and simultaneous generation of up to four time/activity histograms. It also provides variable image framing rates, high speed list mode acquisition, file and display of patient and study data, static image display selections of 64x64, 128x128, or even 256x256 data points, and almost instant data storage and retrieval by high density magnetic computer tape. This latter capability permits playback of an image in seconds regardless of the real time required for the camera to produce the image.

Though MED STOR is a real computerized system, you don't have to be a programmer or computer expert to use it fully. MED STOR has complete built-in software and operates totally by simple understandable push-buttons. And, because MED STOR is a true computerized system, it represents only the beginning of your department's image processing and storage capability. MED STOR readily upgrades at any time to the advanced and programmable MED II image storage and processing system.

Important questions to consider before you computerize your scintillation camera.

- (1) Which is the only company that actually makes its own scintillation cameras and medical computers? **(Nuclear Data)**
- (2) Who is the most experienced producer of computerized image storage and processing systems in the world? **(Nuclear Data)**
- (3) Which company has the most such systems in routine clinical use? **(Nuclear Data)**
- (4) What one computerized image storage and processing system has done away with the typewriter keyboard and is operated totally by simple pushbuttons? **(Med Stor)**
- (5) What company has the most experience in interfacing computers with cameras? **(Nuclear Data)**
- (6) Which modestly-priced image storage and processing system is a real computer and not just a hard-wired multichannel analyzer? **(Med Stor)**
- (7) Which company can be described in these words: "... The most sophisticated developer of software in this field and who has been doing it for a longer time than anyone else and who has more clinical software than anyone else in this field ..."? **(Nuclear Data)**
- (8) Which computerized image storage and processing system can actually be mastered in about two hours? **(Med Stor)**
- (9) Which computerized image storage and processing system can be readily and most inexpensively upgraded to Nuclear Data's advanced MED II? **(Med Stor)**
- (10) Who has an active user's group that exchanges and develops clinical software? **(Nuclear Data)**
- (11) Which computerized image storage and processing system has been successfully interfaced with every major scintillation camera? **(Med Stor)**
- (12) Which computerized image storage and processing system is accompanied by a Nuclear medical computer application specialist? **(Med Stor)**

These are some important reasons for computerizing your scintillation camera with MED STOR. There are more in store. To learn about them, write to the Nuclear Data office nearest you.



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We have built a unique system to acquire, playback and analyze Gamma-Camera studies.

Our Image Recorder is the only instrument capable of reproducing Gamma-Camera studies with the original image quality and the option of increasing or reducing the duration of the study without degradation of information inherent in digital systems.

Our system consists of the Image Recorder, the Dual Channel Ratemeter/Recorder, the Variable Persistence Monitor and the Dual Area Generator.

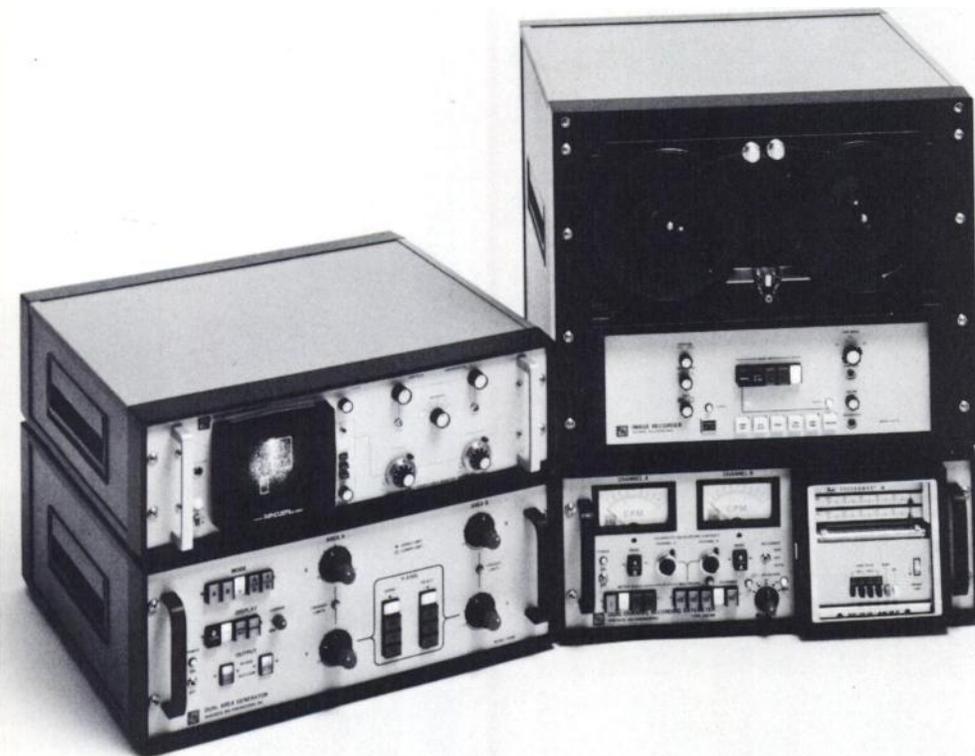
Our Image Recorder utilizes standard 1/4 inch audio tape as its recording medium, resulting in a savings in money, time and storage space.

Areas of interest are presented brightly outlined on otherwise normal camera image for easy first-try area placement.

The R.B.E. system components are simple to operate and have proven to be effective and consistent in clinical use. Tapes are machine to machine compatible and the system can operate independently for teaching and training purposes.

We, of course, guarantee service on a 24-hour basis. You can purchase our system in total as well as in components, according to your individual requirements. Our total system price \$24,350.00.

If you have any questions please call collect at (714) 687-1654.

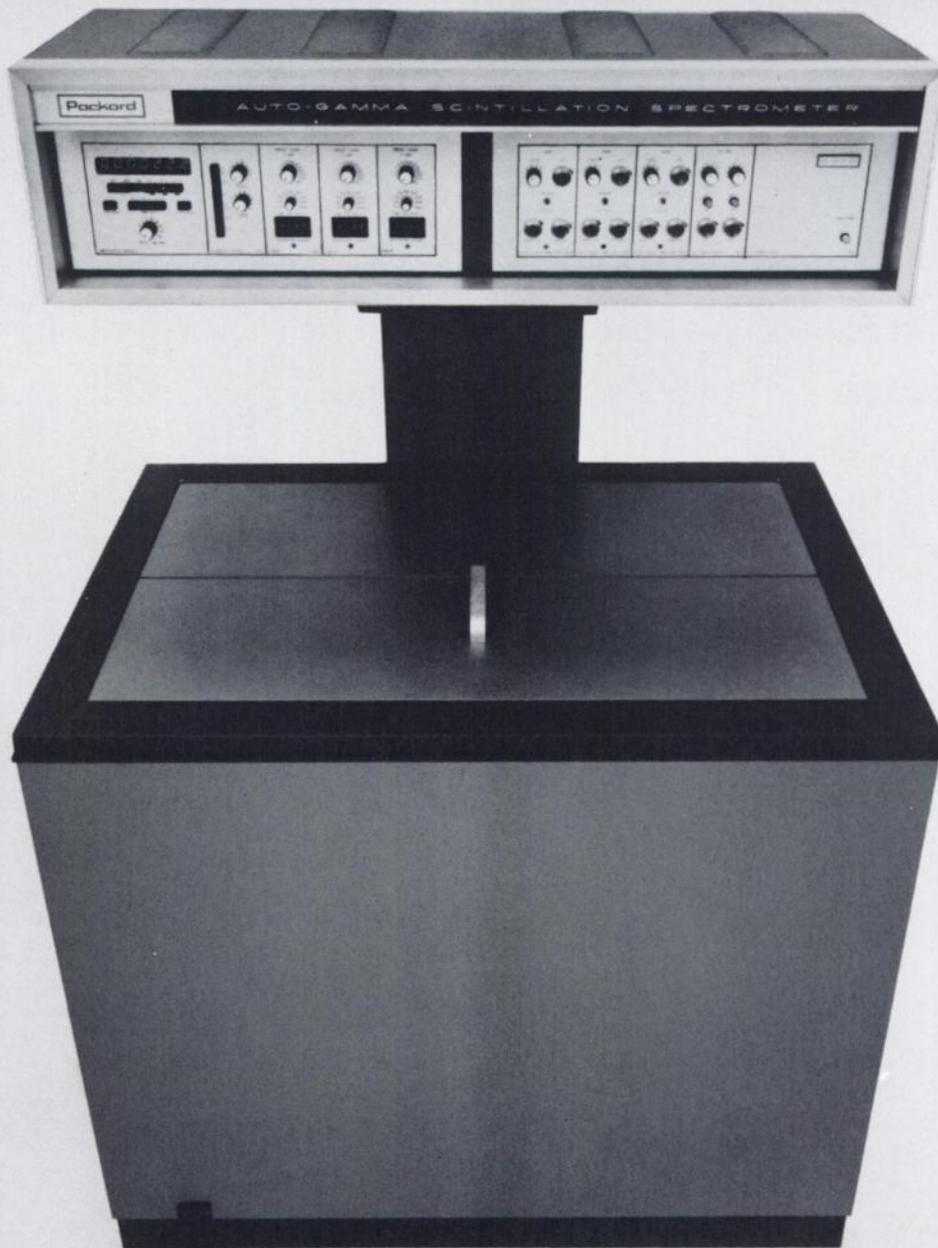


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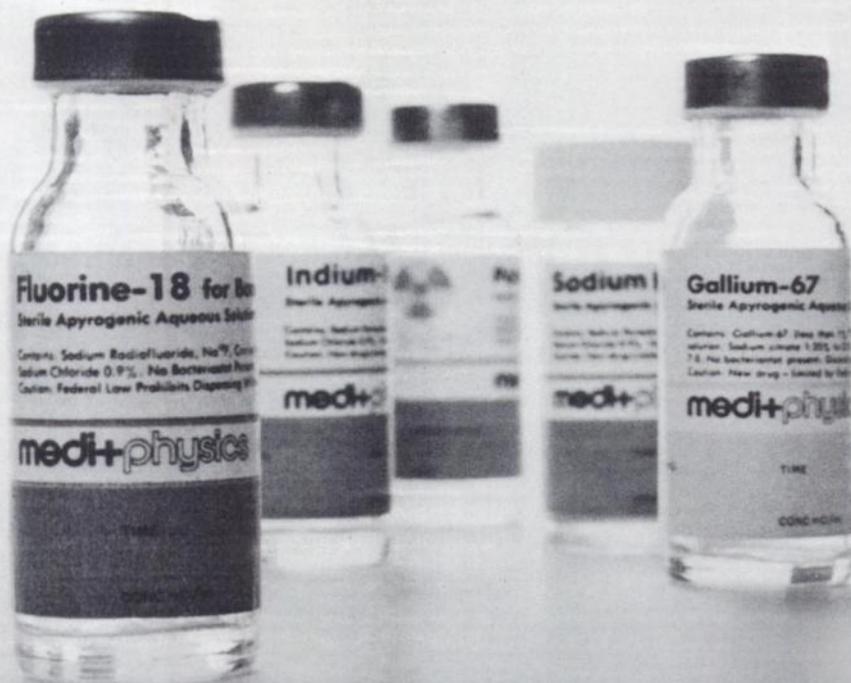


Precision, Performance, Features You Want Packard's 5000 Series Auto-Gamma® Controlled-Temperature Spectrometers offer you 300-sample capacity with the modular flexibility of expanding a 1-channel system to a 2- or 3-channel system as your needs require. New functional simplicity has been engineered into these instruments to make set-up and operation quicker and easier than ever before possible. Ideal for use with such Radioassay kits as Digoxin-¹²⁵I, Renin-¹²⁵I, Vitamin B₁₂-⁵⁷Co, T₃/T₄-¹²⁵I. *All Packard instruments are available on a rental or leasing plan. Write for information — request Bulletin 1196.*

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now
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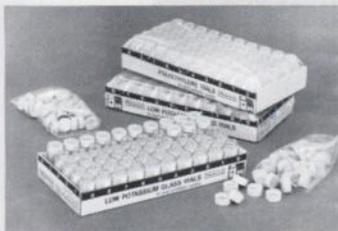
These cyclotron produced products are now available daily, Monday thru Friday from Medi+Physics. For further information, please contact the Medi+Physics Laboratory nearest you. In San Francisco our main office is at 5855 Christie Ave., Emeryville, California (415) 658-2184. In Los Angeles phone (213) 245-5751, in Chicago (312) 671-5444, or in New York/New Jersey (201) 757-0500.

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IN LIQUID SCINTILLATION SYSTEMS

FOR RIA PROCEDURES



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Digital's Gamma 11. When you need something special from a nuclear medicine system.

A lot of nuclear medicine computers can give you the standard operations. Thresholding. Image smoothing. Crystal non-uniformity correction. Profile slices. Dynamic function curves. But that's just routine with Gamma-11.

What happens when you want to find out something special?

On most systems, things get horribly complicated.

With Gamma-11, you just use FOCAL-PLUS and do a bit of programming.

That's what FOCAL-PLUS was designed to do. Give you the language to develop your own studies, whatever they may be.

FOCAL is not one of those mind-bending languages. It's

commonly used as a "beginners" language. But now it's been tailored especially for nuclear medicine. It's highly interactive. You can step up to the scope and mark off the areas you want to work on. It can handle large matrices (128 x 128). Yet it lets you work on individual elements so that you can do things like functional imaging.

And FOCAL-PLUS has many special functions to make programming go faster, like single-command references to collected images or curves.

Buy a Gamma-11 Nuclear Medicine Computer and you get not only FOCAL-PLUS, but also access to over 200 FOCAL programs that have already been developed.

And, of course, you get Digital Equipment Corporation. And Digital's huge service organization.

More people have opted for Digital than for any other nuclear medicine computer supplier... and Digital has produced more than half the minicomputers across the world.

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Our Digoxin kit gives accurate and reproducible results. It's the price and service that are hard to believe.

The Schwarz/Mann Digoxin ¹²⁵I RIA kit costs about \$112.00, is sufficient for 240 tubes, and ends up costing you about 46 cents a tube. (Less if you buy in greater quantity).

This compares quite favorably with our major competitor (\$1.60 per tube), and makes Digoxin testing economically feasible.

Beyond cost, our Digoxin kits are accurate and reproducible, have been proved in over two years of clinical lab use, and are easy-to-use, keeping both pipetting and centrif-

ugation within manageable technical bounds.

Equally important, they let you determine clinically significant Digoxin levels over the range of 0.4-10 ng/ml without sample dilution. This sensitivity is rare in Digoxin kits as a whole. Without Schwarz/Mann, it would probably be non-existent.

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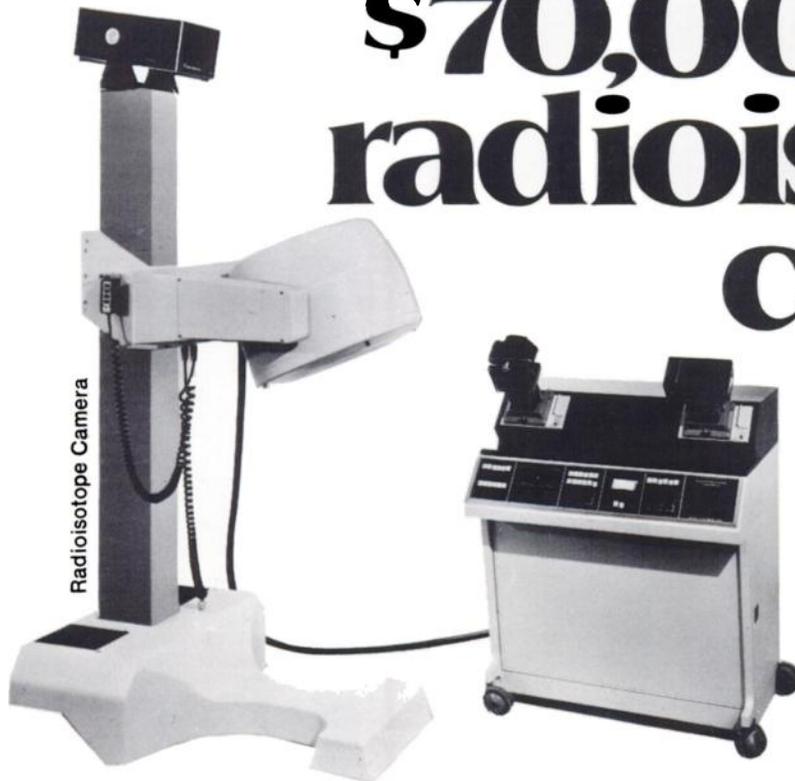


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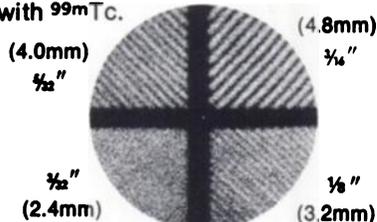
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Resolution. Ohio-Nuclear's Series 100 has an intrinsic resolution of better than $\frac{1}{8}$ " (3.2mm) with ^{99m}Tc .



Scintiphoto (above) taken using $\frac{1}{8}$ " (3.2mm) thick bar phantom. No collimator. 500,000 counts ^{99m}Tc .



Uniformity. Typical Series 100 flood field made with ^{99m}Tc — 500,000 counts.



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Uniformity. Typical Series 100 flood field made with ^{99m}Tc — 500,000 counts.

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Want proof? Send for our Series 100 Radioisotope Camera brochure, and our Systems Resolution product bulletin. Visit an installation... we'll arrange it. And talk to us. We have something better. The Superior Radioisotope Camera. From Ohio Nuclear.



and a DataSystem, what should you be getting?

Resolution. All three modes are built in and operator selected.

- 128 x 120 (16K) matrix (8 bits deep), or
- 64 x 60 (4K) matrix fields (12 bits deep), or
- 32 x 30 (1K) matrix fields (12 bits deep).

Fast Framing. Dynamic studies are recorded as follows:

Speed	Resolution
16 frames/sec	32 x 30 (1K)
5 frames/sec	64 x 60 (4K)
1 frame/sec	128 x 120 (16K)

Available options provide:

39 frames/sec	32 x 30 (1K)
13 frames/sec	64 x 60 (4K)
3 frames/sec	128 x 120 (16K)

Digital Computer Compatibility. Nine track 800 bpi magnetic tape.

Isometric Displays. View isometrics, profile histograms, and isotope uptake at camera console.

Contrast Enhancement/Background Erase

Regions of Interest. Two—rectangular. Operator selects size and position. Counts read out on display, along with area.

Display. Non-flickering interactive display continually refreshed from core memory.



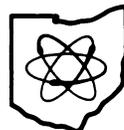
Alphanumeric Display. Patient study number always displayed on left of image. Six digit time of storage (in hundredths of a second) and dynamic study frame number displayed on right; or six digit count and four digit

area within an area of interest (or the total count of the area) can be displayed on the right.

Slices. Two slices along either the X or Y axis can be defined independently, & observed on the isometric view.

Options Available. Black and White video displays, 9" and 14" diagonal, with 64 shades of gray, flicker free; Isometric display, 14" and 5" diagonal, sixteen shades of green; Color display, 12" diagonal, 16 or 8 colors, switch selectable; Color and B&W simultaneous display; Field uniformity correction; Statistical Smoothing; Chart Recorder for plot of profiles set by slices, or plot of dynamic study count versus time; Fast Framing Tape; Added Memory; 16 Extended Rectangular Areas; Irregular Areas; Interfaces; B&W or Color Polaroid Capability.

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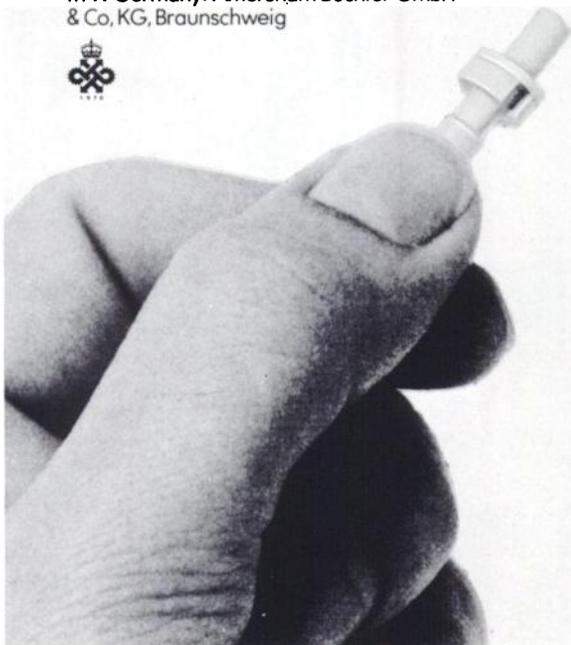
Our second thought was to make it even simpler and safer.

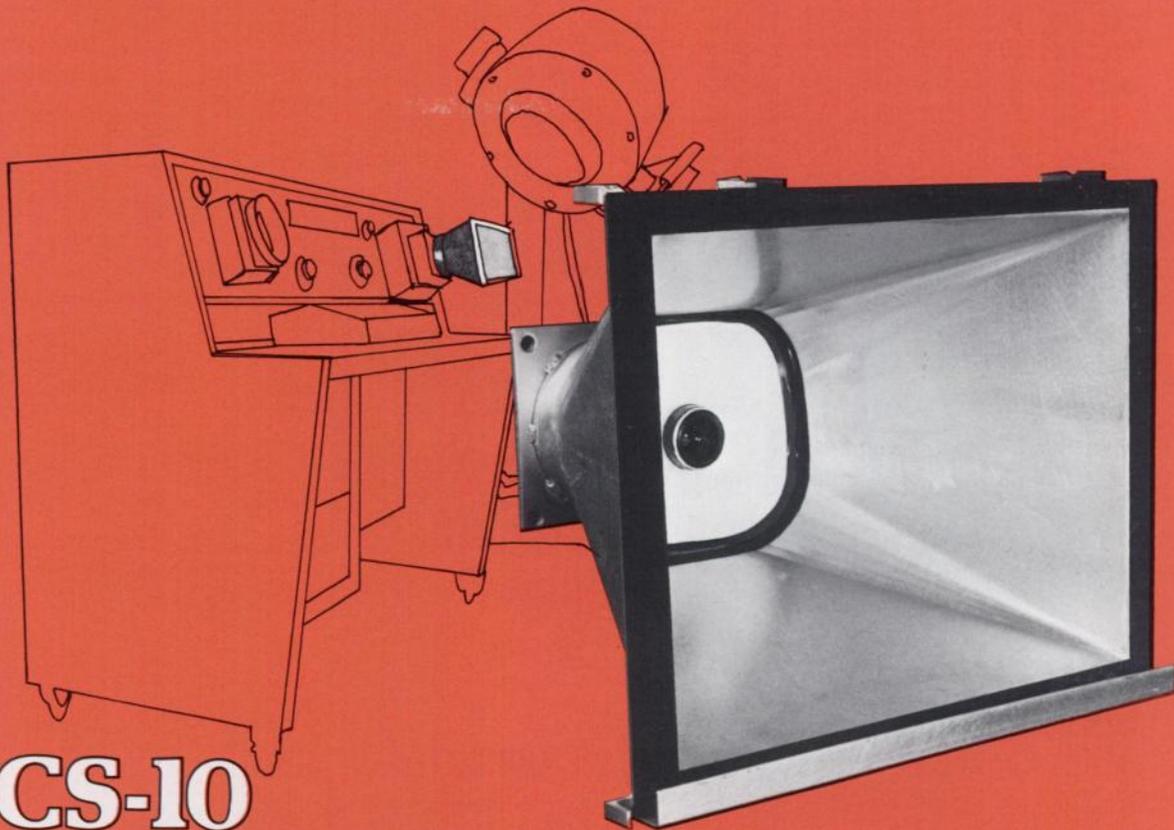
You can now insert the input and output assemblies without removing the lead end plugs or dismantling the lead shielding. Like this:
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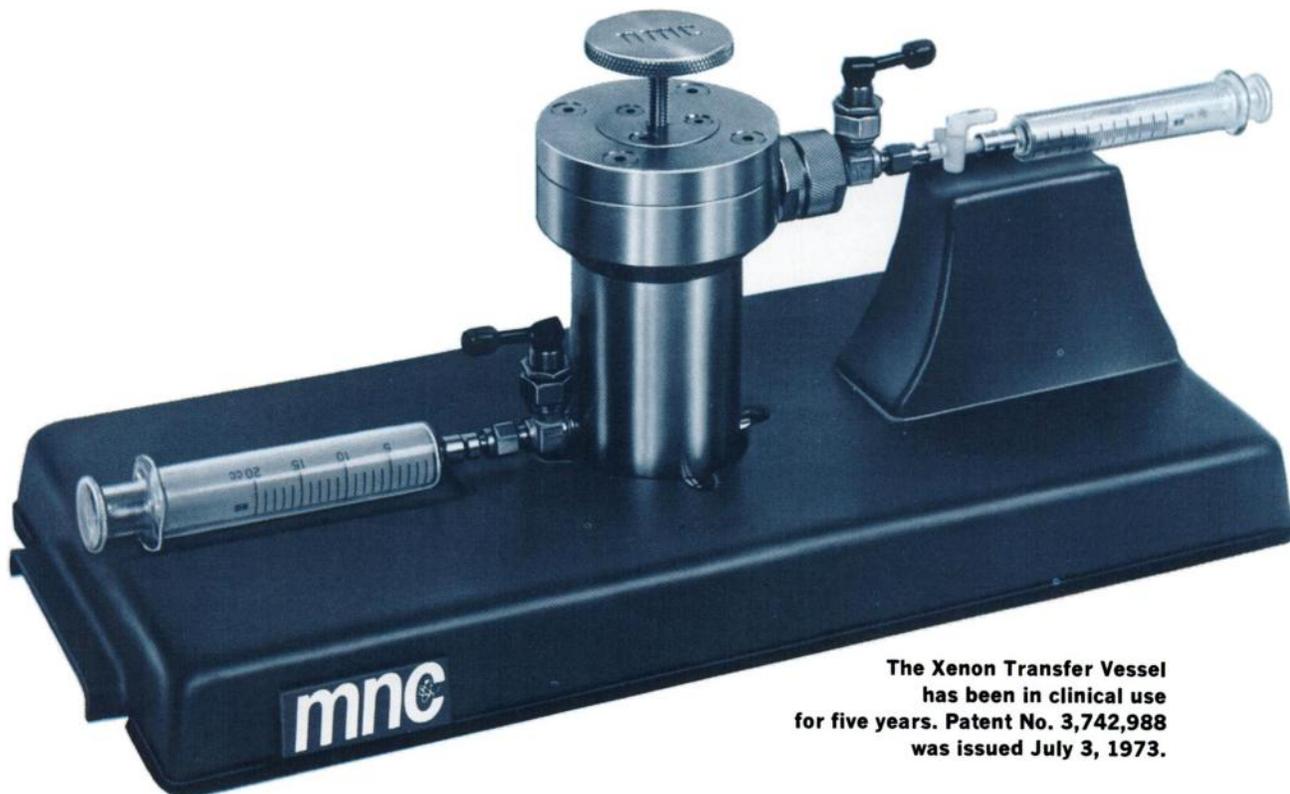
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for convenient in-lab use.



The Xenon Transfer Vessel
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was issued July 3, 1973.

SAFETY A Curie of Xenon-133 in the Xenon Transfer Vessel assures negligible radiation hazard to personnel and provides a safe, convenient means for storage. Less than 2 mR/hr exposure at six inches from the vessel. Personnel involved in transfer and administration of Xenon receive low exposure, less than 0.1 of maximum permissible dose.*

CONVENIENCE Laboratory conversion of Xenon-133 into saline is accomplished in a few simple operational steps, releasing a Curie (or more) of Xenon-133 from a specially-designed-and-sealed glass ampule into saline solution. Dosages are easily drawn off through a 0.45 μ Millipore filter. Xenon-133 is also easily converted from saline to syringe air. Problems of patient scheduling to coincide with unit dose deliveries are eliminated.

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CONCENTRATION Initially, approx. 20 μ Ci of Xenon-133 per cc of saline. Greater concentrations possible using a multiple Curie ampule. Concentration in the 50 cc chamber decreases with use and decay.

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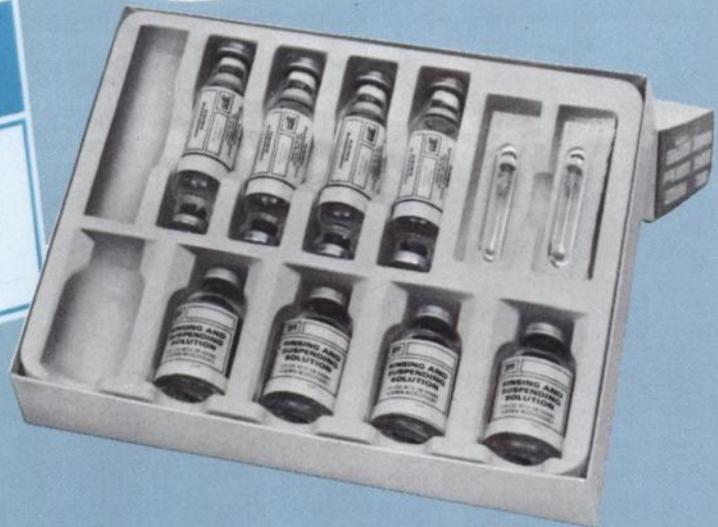


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Each Albumin Microsphere is a single homogeneous sphere of albumin — they won't disintegrate in the vial or syringe. Yet, microspheres readily clear from the lung. Pulmonary clearance half-times are long enough for multiple view imaging but are still short enough to allow daily imaging, if required. Microscopic analysis of lung tissue in the mouse showed 99 percent of the administered microspheres were gone after 29 hours.¹

1. Data on file at the 3M Company and the Bureau of Biologics.

- **Eliminate Interference from "Free" Technetium**

"Free" isotope need no longer interfere with the scan. The unique filter construction of the Microsphere Labeling Vial allows the free isotope to be removed, leaving just labeled microspheres for suspension.



- **Stable Kit**

Currently the expiration date of each kit is 6 months after the date of manufacture. You can stock the kit and have it available for immediate use. Even a department doing a moderate amount of lung imaging can take advantage of quantity discounts.

- **Each Lot FDA Approved**

Thoroughly tested by 3M, each lot is checked by the Bureau of Biologics, FDA, and approved for shipment. This provides a double-check of sterility, lack of pyrogens, and all the important performance parameters of the kit.

INDICATIONS Scintillation imaging of the lungs with ^{99m}Tc -Labeled Albumin Microspheres is indicated as an adjunct to other diagnostic procedures whenever information about pulmonary circulation is desired.

CONTRAINDICATIONS The safety of Albumin Microspheres in patients with a known right-to-left cardiac shunt has not been established and its use in such patients is contraindicated.

SIDE EFFECTS Although no anaphylactoid reactions have been reported in patients following the administration of Albumin Microspheres, the possibility should be considered that hypersensitivity reactions may occur rarely in patients who receive additional doses of the Microspheres.

HOW SUPPLIED Each kit contains five labeling units. Each labeling unit contains one day's supply of Albumin Microspheres (5mg — enough for 5 to 7 patients) plus all the reagents necessary to attach technetium to the microspheres.

For detailed information about Microspheres and the 3M Brand Albumin Microsphere ^{99m}Tc -Labeling Kit, write: **Nuclear Products for Medicine**, 3M Company, 3M Center, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101, or phone TOLL FREE (800) 328-1671.

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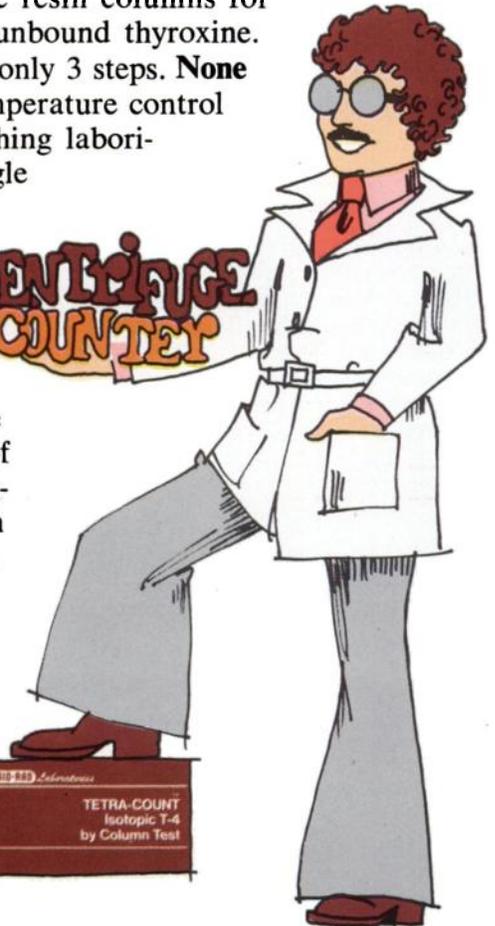
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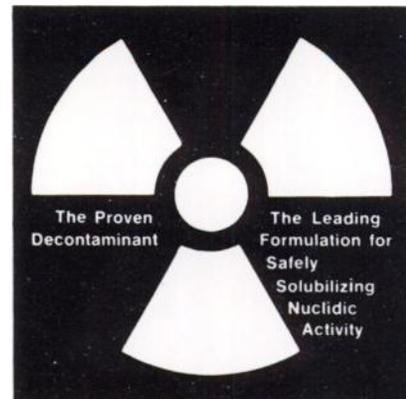
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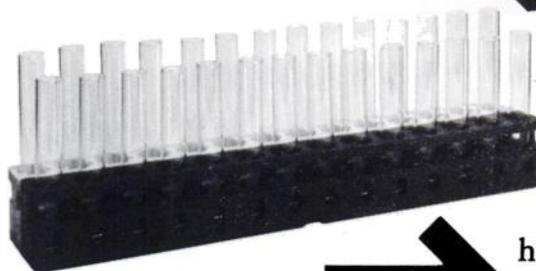
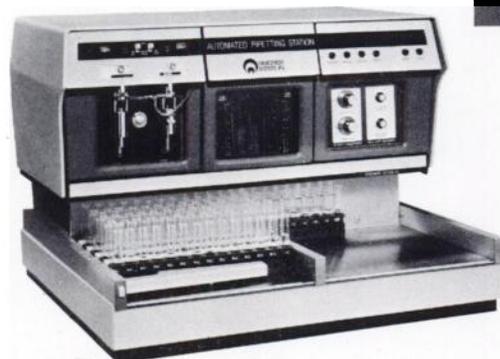


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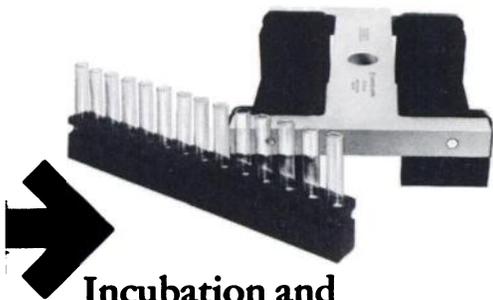
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of exacting standards, developed by a leading university research center. All kits are ^{125}I -labelled, double antibody, utilizing a standard buffer from assay to assay. Protocols are matched to the system's performance and standards of the instruments below.

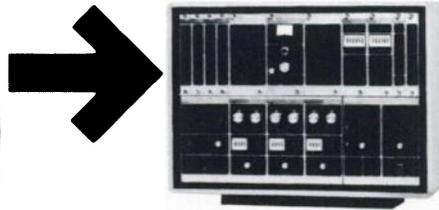
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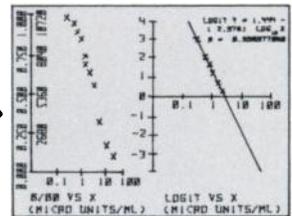
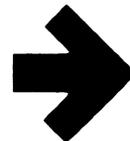
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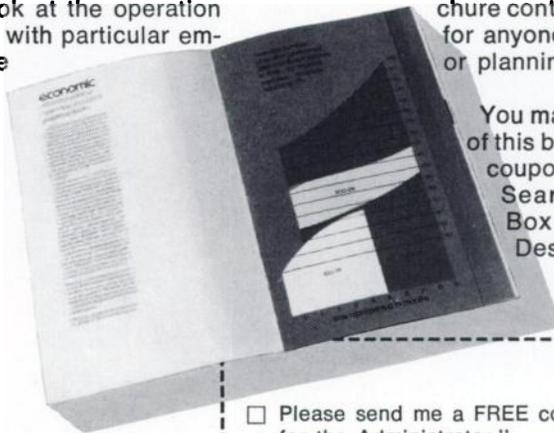
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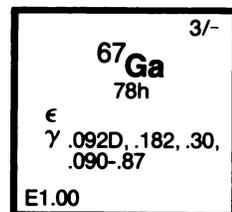
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If you're performing or should be performing four or more ventilation studies per week—consult with Cambridge Nuclear.

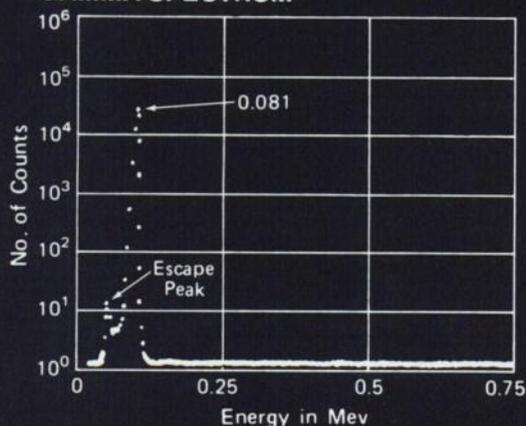
If you want the simplest and most economical Xenon-133 system available—order from Cambridge Nuclear.

GENERAL PROPERTIES AND CHARACTERISTICS RADIATION EMITTED

DECAY (β^-)		GAMMA (γ)		INTERNAL CONVERSION
ENERGY (Mev)	%	ENERGY (Mev)	%	%
0.35	100	0.081	100	—

$T \left(\frac{r/hr}{mCi/cm^2} \right)$	$K\beta \left(\frac{gm-rad}{\mu Ci} \right)$
0.3	0.0041

GAMMA SPECTRUM



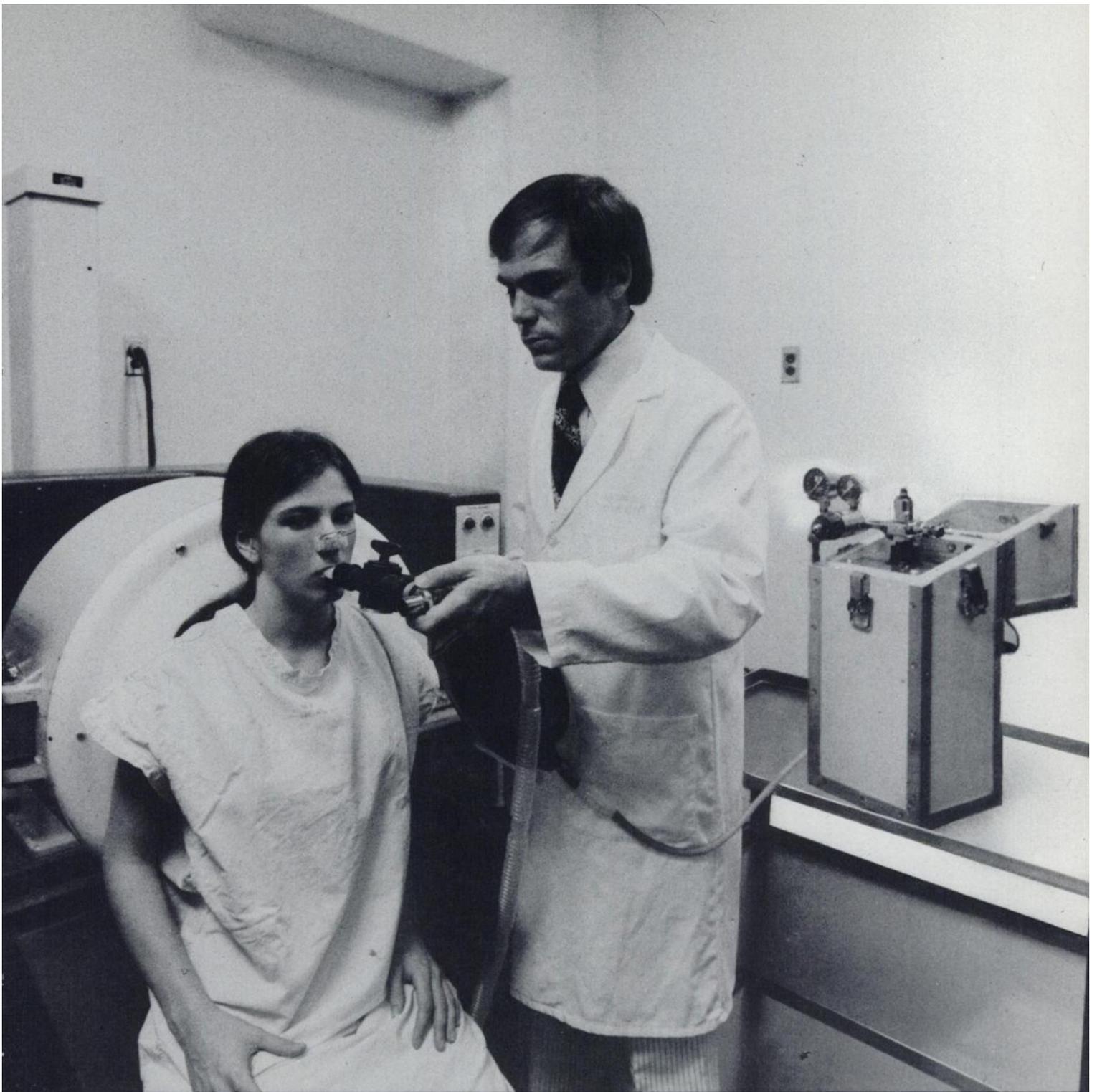
The Cambridge Nuclear Xenon-133 System can be an enormous help in measuring regional ventilation. And when combined with conventional lung scanning, it aids in the differential diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and obstructive pulmonary disease.

There are many advantages in using this system. Xenon-133 is not used or produced by the body. It diffuses easily through cell membranes and freely exchanges through blood and tissue. And it's physiologically inactive when inhaled in small doses and also is readily excreted by the lungs.

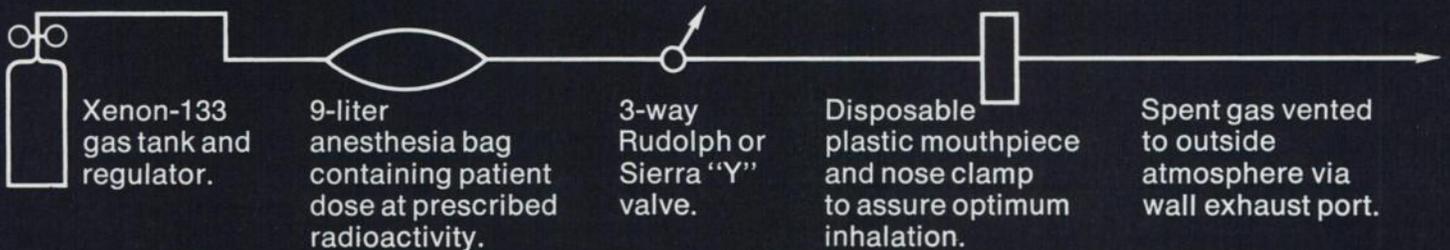
Because the Cambridge Nuclear Xenon-133 System is so simple, it's easily installed and is easy... and safe... to use. The gas, with a half-life of 5.27 days, is available daily from stock, with radioactivity ranging from 100 to 1,000 mCi per cylinder in breathing air.

Contact us today. We'll be pleased to send you further information and work with you in designing and installing this efficient and economical system.

Cambridge Nuclear 
Radiopharmaceutical Corporation **INDUSTRIES**
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 575 Middlesex Turnpike, Billerica, Mass. 01821 • 617/935-4050
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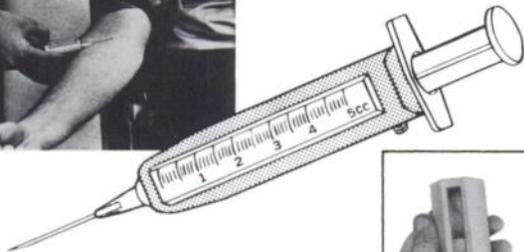
THE CAMBRIDGE NUCLEAR XENON-133 SYSTEM



Typical cost to hospital of equipment required for patient administration system
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Unique GAMMA VUE[®] see-through shields

let you store,
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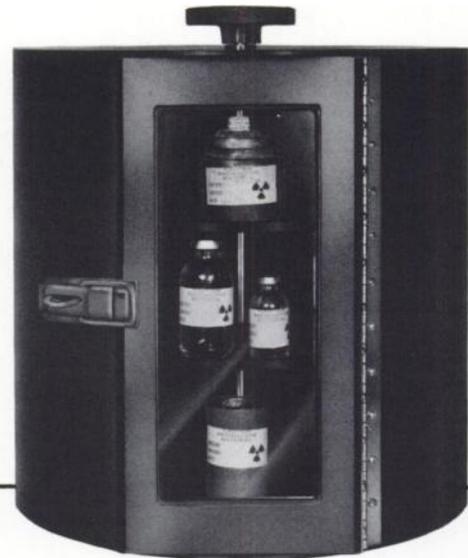
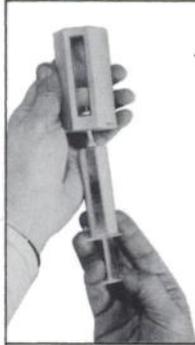
- 30% lighter than regular syringe shields. More comfortable and easier to use.
- Reduces ^{99m}Tc exposure by a factor of 200.
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*U.S. Patent 3,596,659

VIAL SHIELD**
For ^{99m}Tc-Sulphur
Colloid Preparation

- Permits heating and drawing of ^{99m}Tc-S colloid preparations (and similar solutions) without radiation exposure to technicians.
- Radioactive contents of vials and containers can be viewed, processed and dispensed without being removed from vial shield.
- Reduces radiation level of 25 mCi of ^{99m}Tc to background.

**U.S. Patent 3,673,411



NEW ISOTOPE STORAGE CABINET

With transparent
lead-glass door and
"lazy susan" convenience

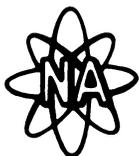
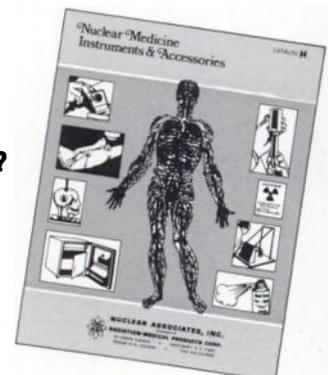
- Viewing window and rotating shelves permit the rapid location and removal of contents with minimal radiation exposure to personnel.
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B. Bock, R. Perez, C. Panneciere and R. DiPaola *J. Nuclear Med.* 14, 380 (1973); R. M. Hopkins, J. M. Creighton and D. R. VanDeripe *Ibid* 409; F. Hosain, P. Hosain, H. N. Wagner, G. L. Dunson and J. S. Stevenson *Ibid* 410; R. Marty and J. D. Denney *Ibid* 423; M. R. McKamey, E. J. Artis and D. D. Hansen *Ibid* 426.



Write or call for full information. Our PYROPHOSPHATE is comparably priced with polyphosphate and diphosphonate. Our kits are freeze dried so there is no need for concern about spoilage in quantity purchases.



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*From...
the Innovators*

**Collins
X-133 Spirometer
offers safe, efficient
pulmonary testing
with radioactive gases.**

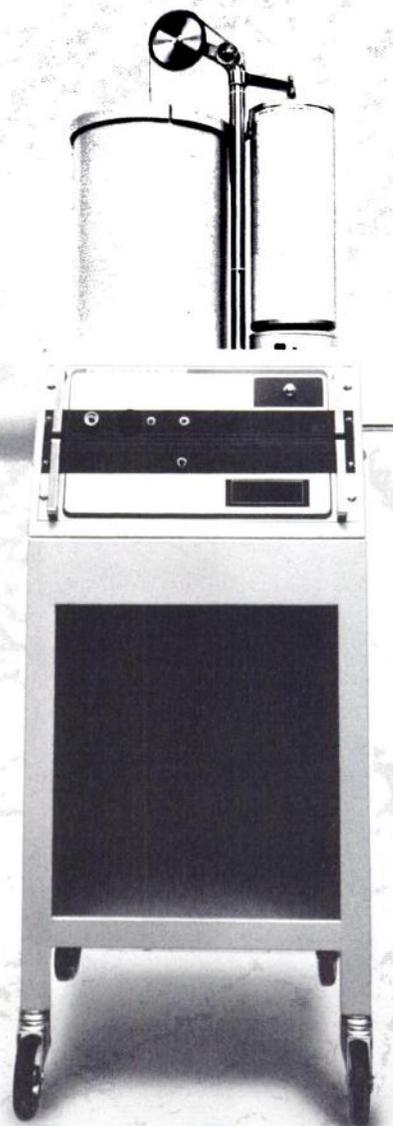
Single breath ventilation, perfusion and steady state ventilation are among the studies routinely effected with the X-133 Spirometer.

Some of the safety and operational features include lead shielding to UL subject 544 requirements; less than .2 MLR/Hr at a distance of 5 cm. with a 2.0 mCi/Liter concentration; safety alarm signals for upper limit of spirometer bell; easily cleaned and sterilized; motor blower for complete mixing and petcock for admitting radioactive gas by syringe.

*Further information and specifications
on the X-133 Spirometer available*

Xenon pulmonary studies have presented some problems in the past, notably, recording of extraneous radiation, operator safety and the introduction and collection of the radioactive gas.

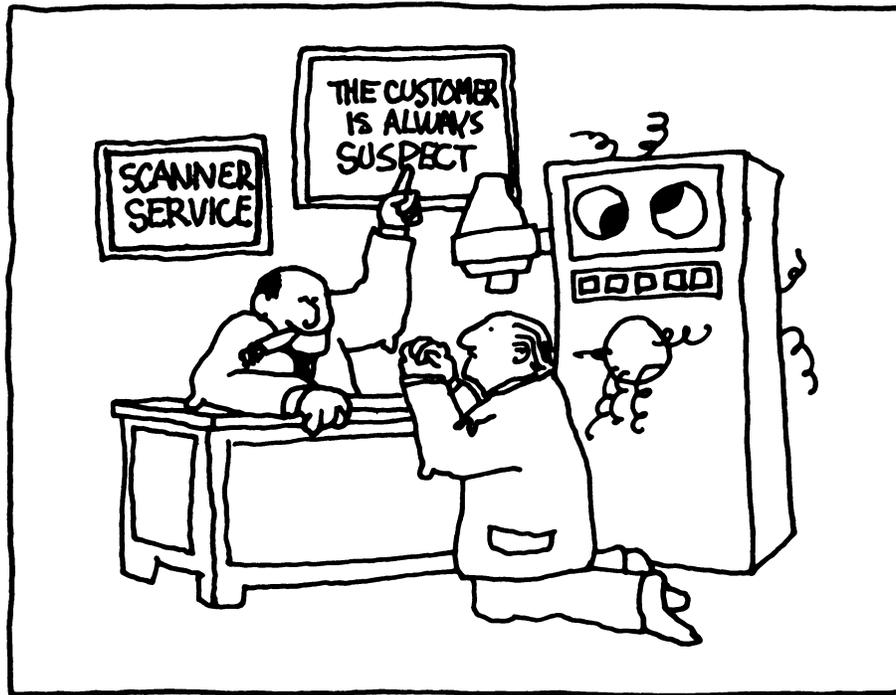
By incorporating a unique combination of safety and operational features into the X-133 Xenon Spirometer, Collins has achieved maximum operating efficiency with the highest degree of safety for technician and patient.



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Multi-imager system for

The complete sequence imaging system with built in physiological trigger functions.



study: Tc 99m pertechnetate renal flow
exposure: 0.8 seconds frame
mode: 16 frame dynamic recorded on sheet
of 11" x 14" X-ray film

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scintillation cameras.

- Up to 36 frames of dynamic flow study recorded on 11" x 14" X-ray film
- Physiological trigger options permitting imaging of predetermined multiple phases of the respiratory or cardiac cycles in separate frames.
- Electronic frame advance without any moving mechanical components.
- Electronic frame advance dead time of less than 1/1,000th of a second.
- Variable automatic exposure time per frame of 0.1 second to 10 minutes.
- Compatible with all scintillation cameras.

Introduction

The Multi-Imager System is designed for use with scintillation cameras to provide dynamic flow, static, and physiological function synchronized studies. The system operates by altering the CRT deflection signals, changing the size, location, and duration of the image on the display scope. Frame advance is achieved electronically, yielding sequential exposures with essentially no data loss.

Dynamic flow study applications

The Multi-Imager System allows selection of 4, 16, or 36 frame format dynamic flow studies. The three formats vary in the size of the image being recorded and the maximum number of available frames:

frame format	maximum number of frames	frame size 11" x 14" X-ray film
4	4	3.5" diameter
16	16	2.0" diameter
36	36	1.3" diameter

The exposure time per frame is adjustable from 0.1 second to 10 minutes. The frame advance dead time of the system is less than 1/1,000th of a second. A remote foot operated start switch is also available.

Static study applications

A one frame format allows recording of a life size 10" diameter image on 11" x 14" X-ray film. In addition, the dynamic flow study frame formats can be operated manually, advancing the frame after each view is recorded.

In the 4 frame format four static views can be recorded on a single sheet of 11" x 14" X-ray film, each view image having a diameter of 3.5". In the 16 frame format a sixteen view bone study can be recorded on a single sheet of 11" x 14" X-ray film, each view image in the correct anatomical orientation, with a diameter of 2.0".

Physiological trigger accessories

Unlike a motorized camera, the Multi-Imager System can not only advance frames, but also return to re-expose frames. Physiological trigger accessories are available that allow synchronization of recorded data with the patient's cardiac or respiratory cycle.

The cardiac function system records the systolic image data in one frame and the diastolic image data in a second frame, alternating exposures between the two frames synchronous with the patient's cardiac cycle. The respiratory function system is useful to minimize respiration motion artifacts in liver and lung studies. Through use of a chest expansion transducer, one frame records the inspiration plateau image data, the second frame records the expiration plateau image data, and the third frame records the image data between the two plateaus. The exposures are cycled through the three frames synchronous with the patient's respiratory cycle. With both physiological trigger accessories, all the available image data is recorded, separated into frames corresponding to phases of the cardiac or respiratory cycle.

Photographic recording options

An 11" x 14" format X-ray film camera and a 4" x 5" format scope camera are available for use with the Multi-Imager System.



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 3/8" (9.525 mm)
 7/16" (11.11 mm)
 1/2" (12.70 mm)
 9/16" (14.29 mm)
 5/8" (15.88 mm)

* 5" Focal Length
 169 Hexagonal Holes

Catalog Numbers for Standard Five Inch Rectilinear Scanners

MCA-7202 Abbott
 MCB-7202 Baird-Atomic
 MCG-7202 General Electric
 MCO-7202 Ohio Nuclear
 MCP-7202 Picker
 MCR-7202 Raytheon
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SPECIAL FEATURES OF PRACTICAL IMPORTANCE:

- Does the job of 9 conventional collimators ranging from 5/32" (4 mm) up to 5/8" (16 mm) FWHM.
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- Cost is less than for a whole set of conventional collimators.
- Available for all commercial 5" scanners on the market today.

NOTE: Ultra-Fine Resolution Section (5/32") for 123-Iodine thyroid scans is optional (please specify).



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Designed for simple and reliable operation.

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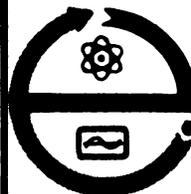
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For about one third the cost of dedicating a computer to your scintillation camera or scanner, Ramtek gives you all the picture quality and diagnostic flexibility you want. And, you don't have to add a programming staff, or go through the headaches of elaborate budget justification.

The Scintigraphic System converts data from your scintillation camera or scanner—any make or model—into digital information, and displays it, in microseconds. Your data is presented in up to 64 shades of gray or in 8 distinct colors, each representing specific counts of the organ being studied. That's a major improvement over systems that rely on photography of a cathode ray tube.

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A full range of Scintigraphic systems to choose from further increases convenience and diagnostic flexibility. One model, for example, has two regions of interest for obtaining precise, accurate patient histograms and computer compatible tape for storage and playback of patient data. Still another model has tape cartridge capability. This gives you a convenient way to retain information in a patient's file.

Among other things, these features allow you to use the Scintigraphic display remotely, without interrupting camera operation. You can then review the data and make diagnoses at your convenience, in the lab or in your office.

So, if you've been dazzled by computer glitter, but floored by the staff and budget problems that go along with it, look at the Ramtek Scintigraphic Display System. It's a practical alternative that gives you better pictures. Systems start at \$6,500.

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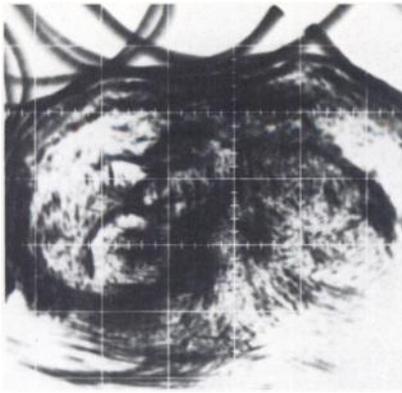
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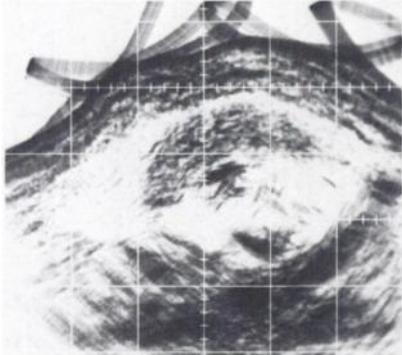


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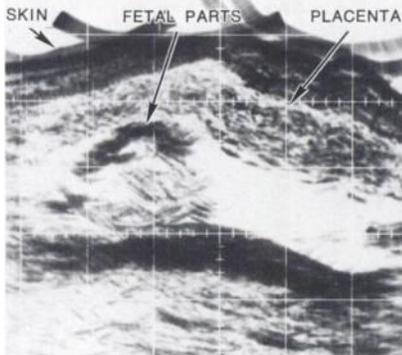
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A. High sensitivity transverse scan showing liver, gallbladder, right kidney, left kidney and stomach.



C. Transverse scan of pregnant uterus at level of umbilicus showing anterior placenta and fetal parts.



E. Longitudinal scan 2 cm. to right of mid-ventral line showing anterior placenta and fetal parts.

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Greatone B-Scan display gives maximum information levels of soft tissue and organs. Compare the information level in these Greatone studies against standard studies and see the difference.

Being first in the industry we've been talking to a lot of people, and consequently have been delivering Greatone systems for over six months. Some day everyone will have Greatone.

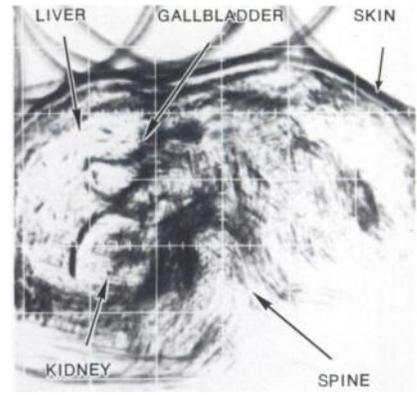
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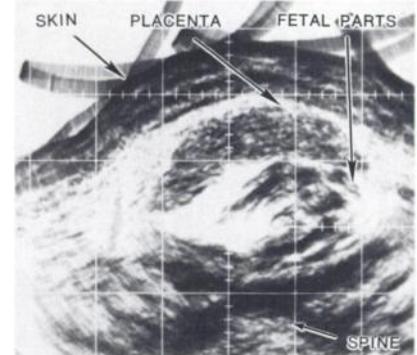
Greatone studies courtesy of LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL SCHOOL.



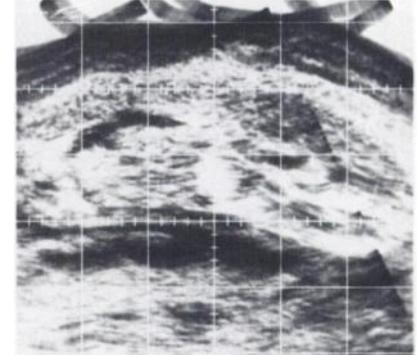
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Denver, Colo. 80239
Phone (303) 364-7258



B. Low sensitivity transverse scan (same level as "A") showing less internal organ structure.



D. Transverse scan of pregnant uterus 2 cm. above umbilicus from that in "C" showing anterior placenta and fetal parts.



F. Longitudinal scan at midventral line (same as in "E") showing anterior placenta and fetal body.

103

I would like additional information on UNIRAD'S GREATONE B-SCAN SYSTEM

Send detailed literature

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103-JNM

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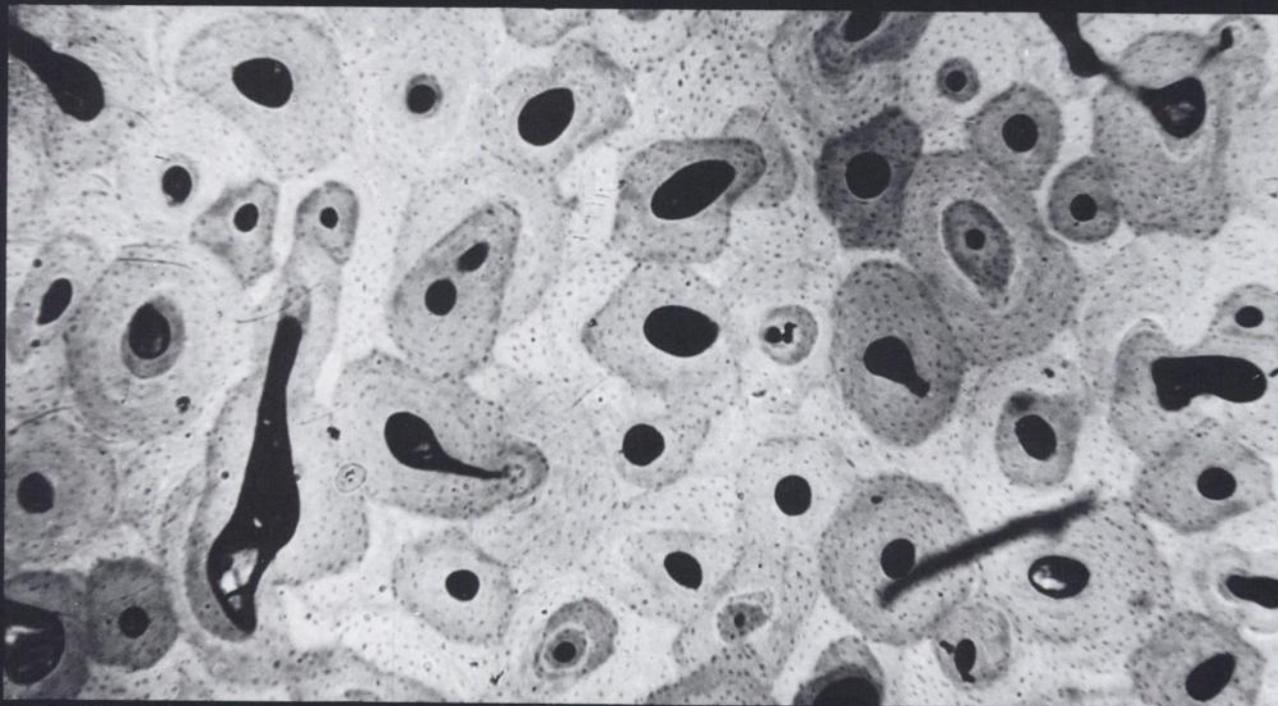
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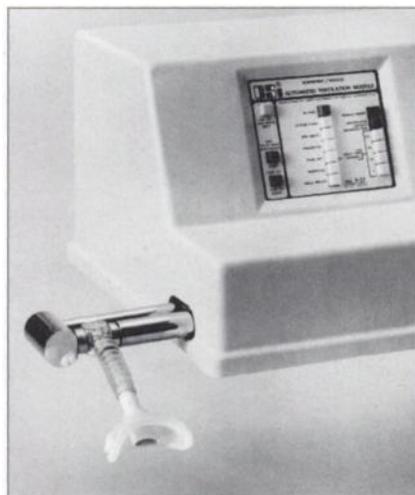
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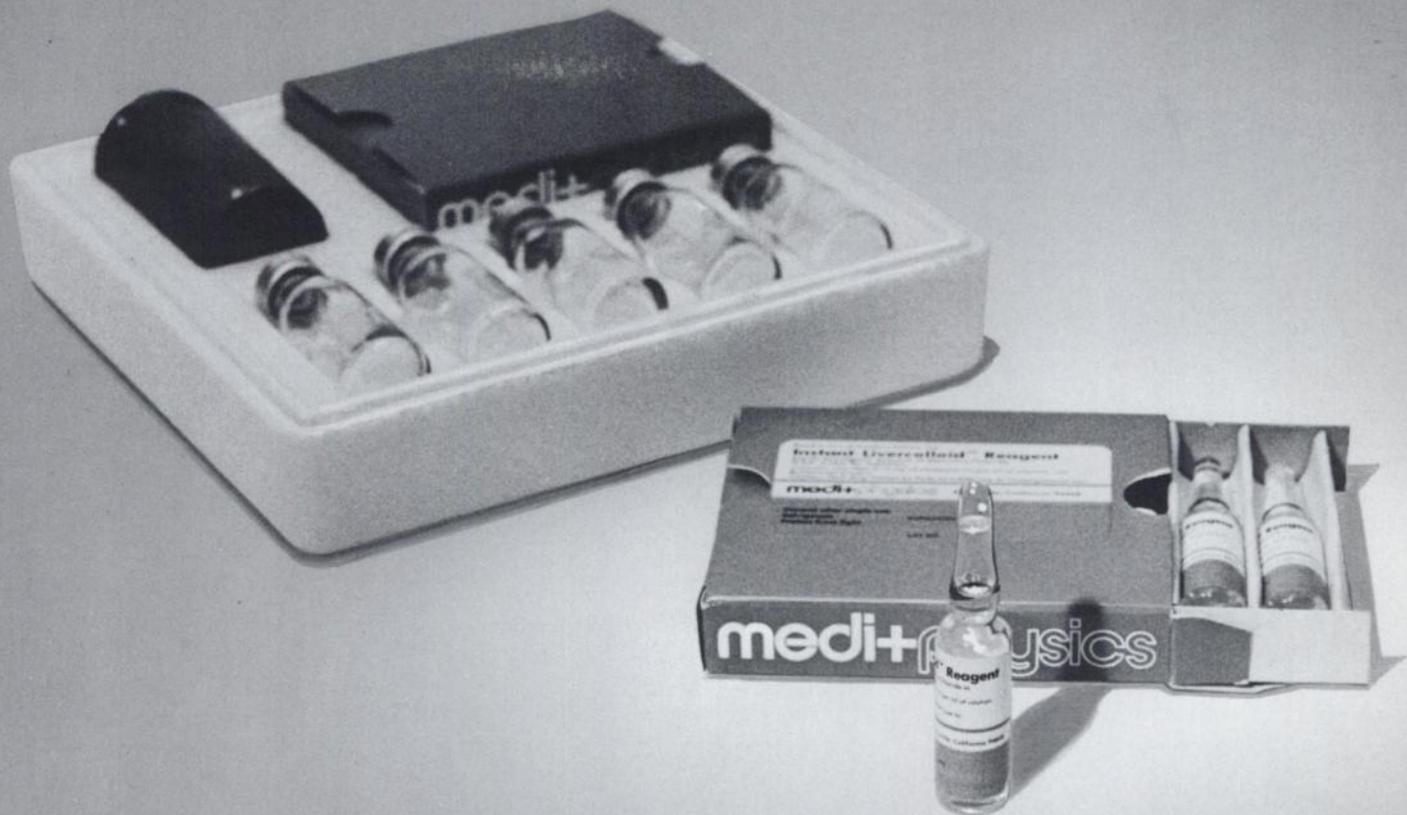
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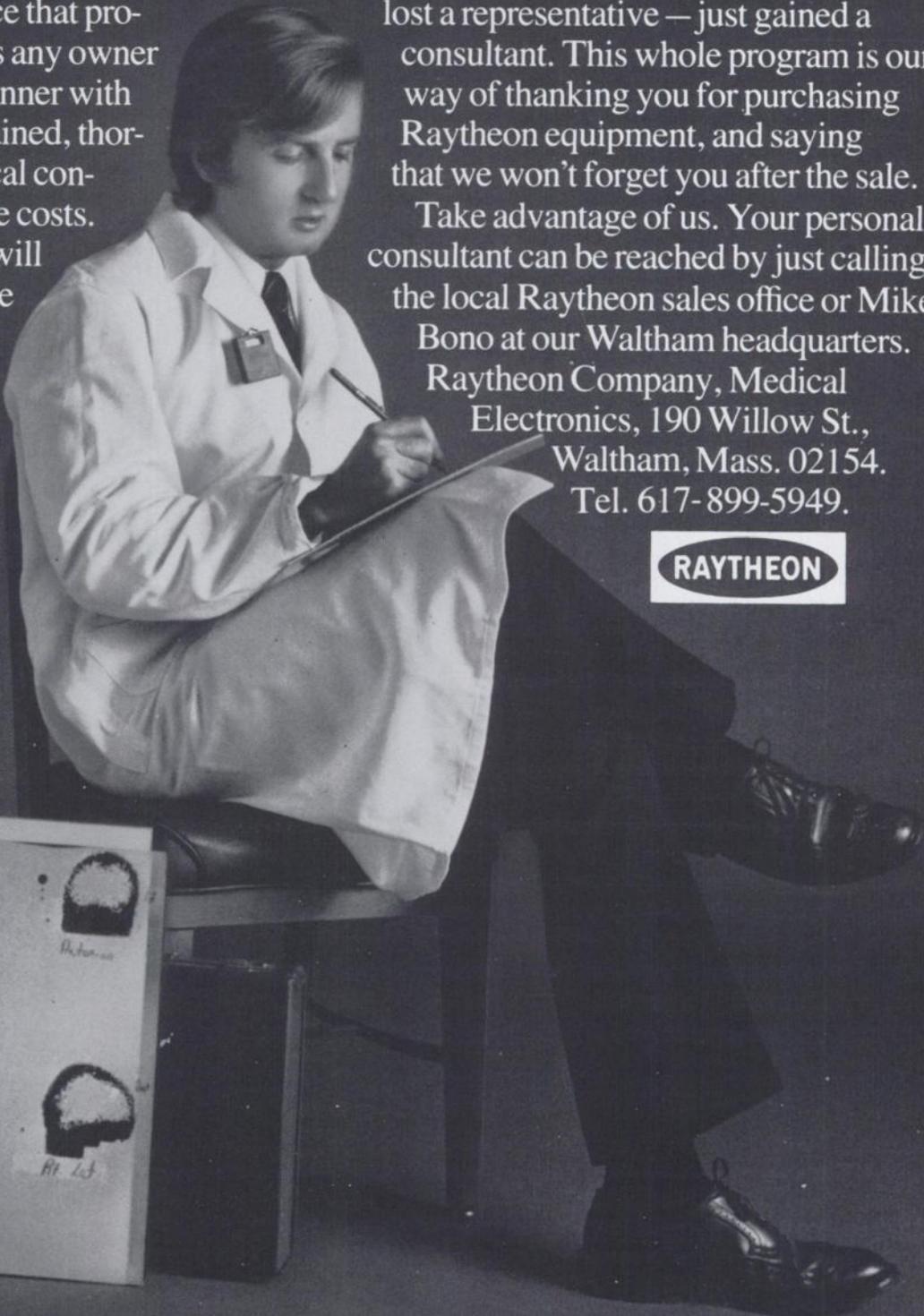
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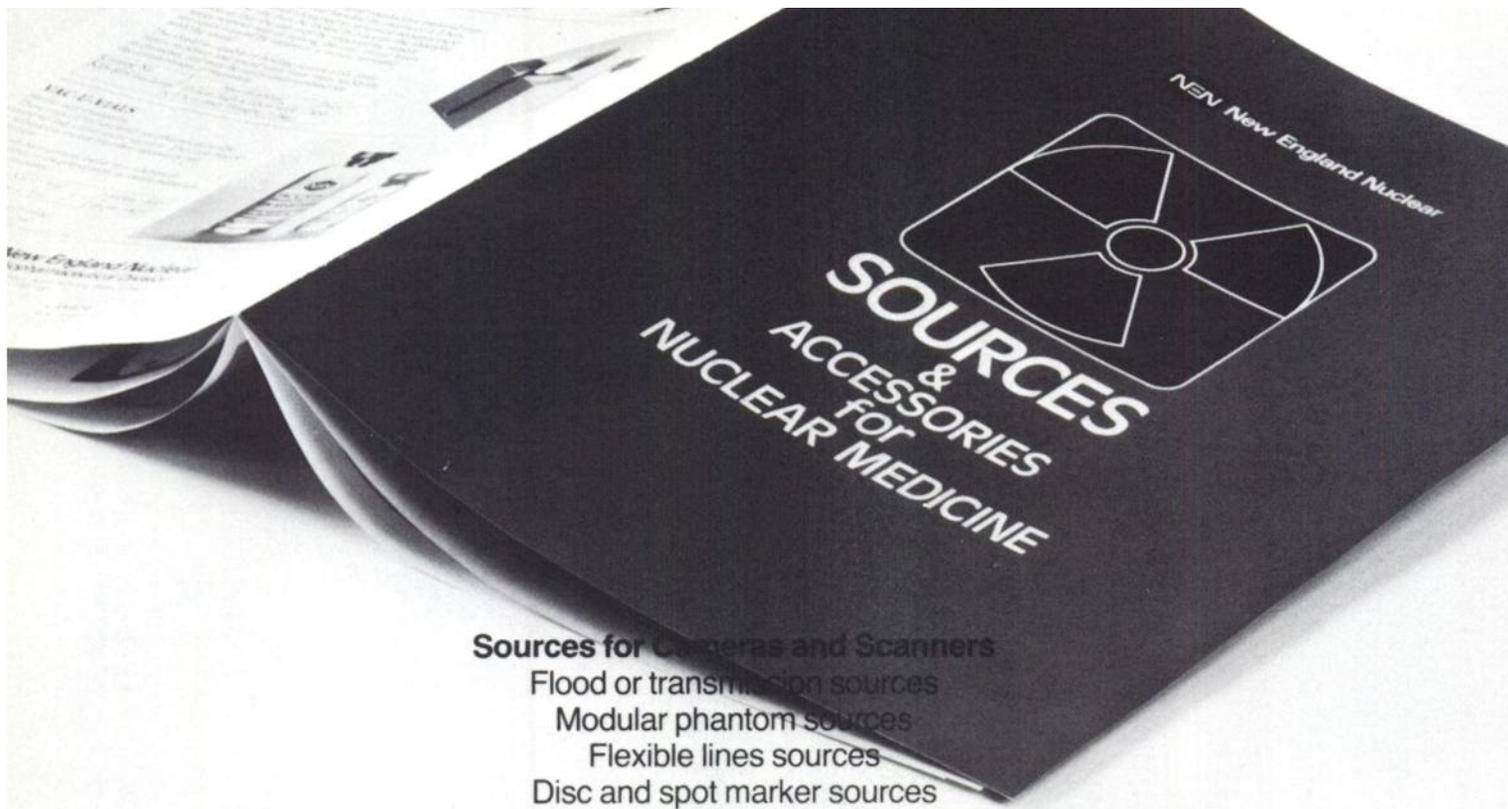
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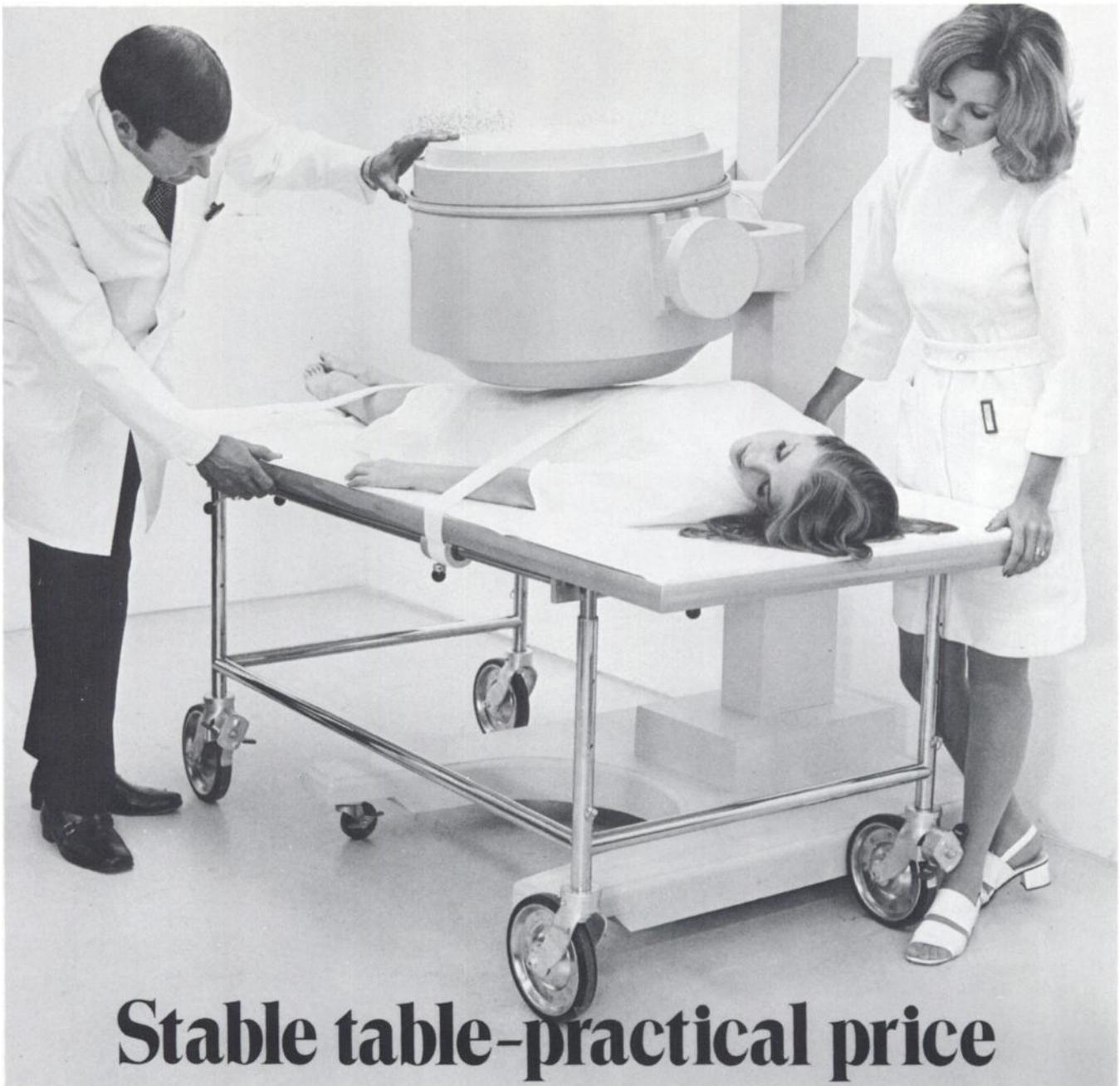
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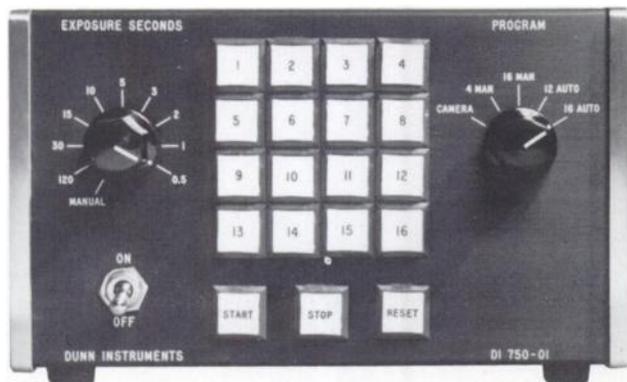
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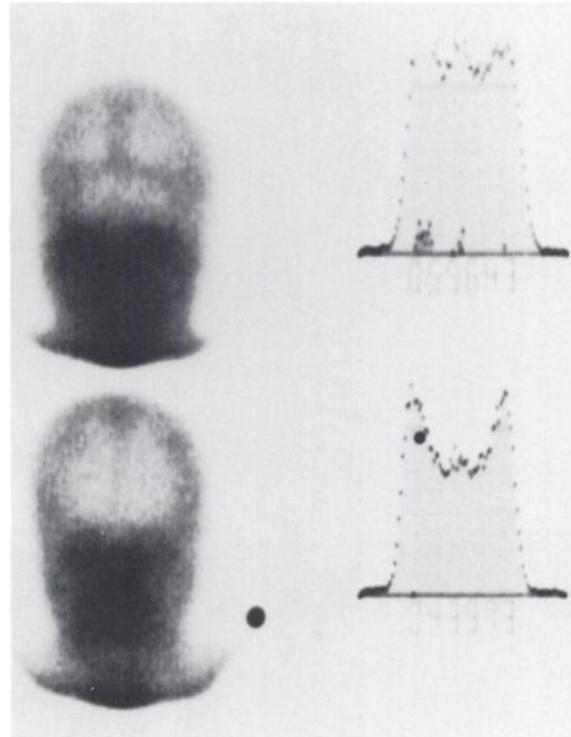
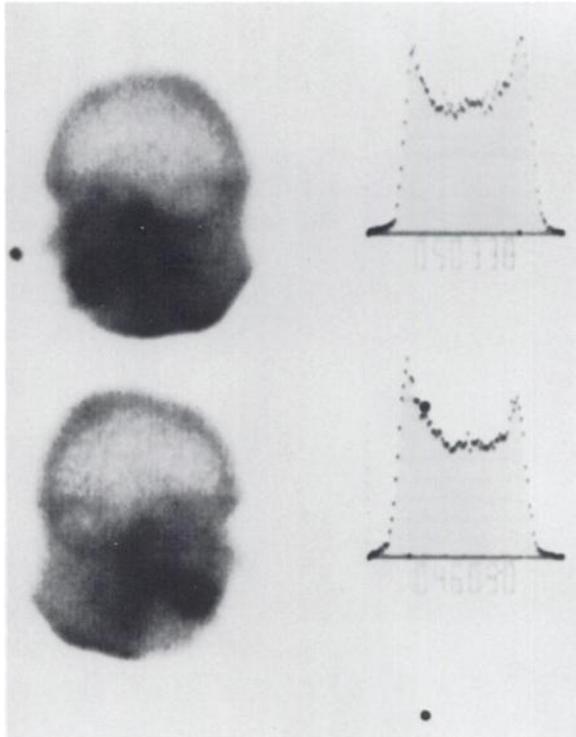
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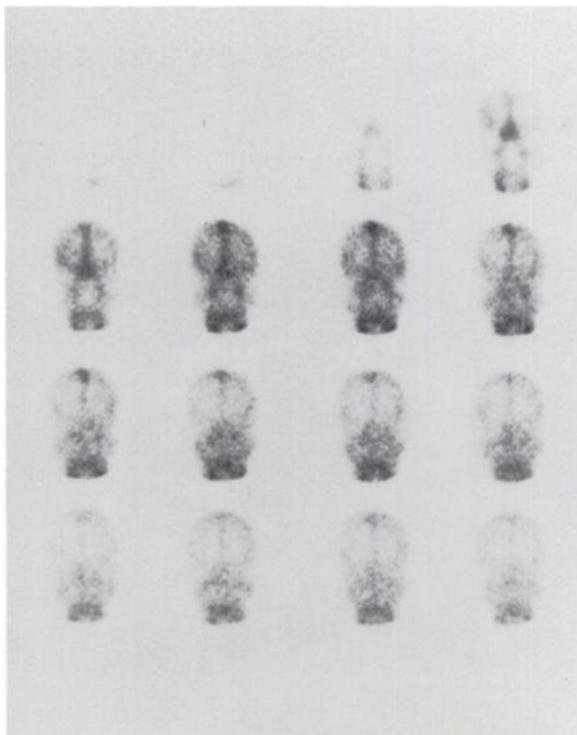
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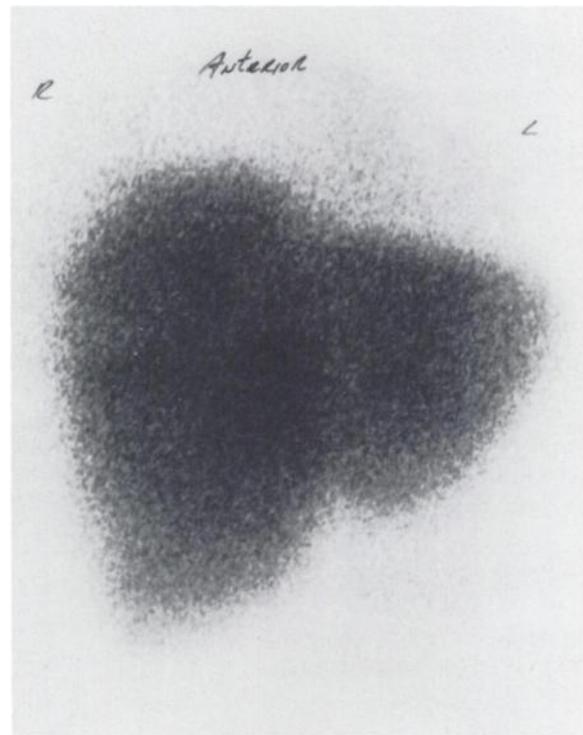
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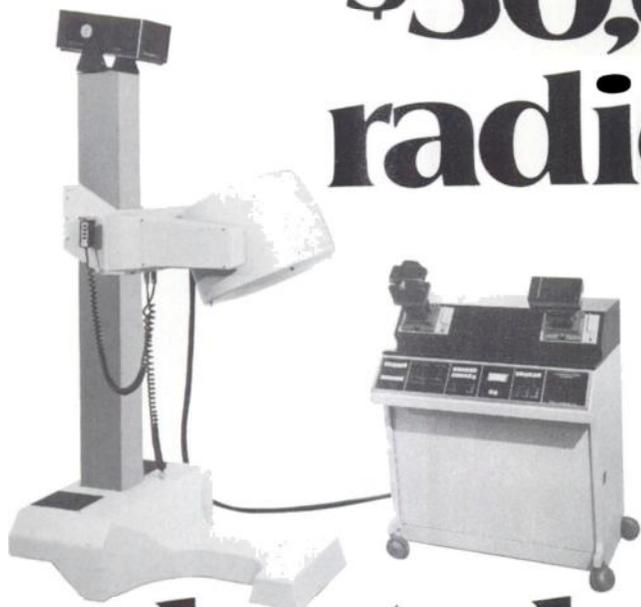


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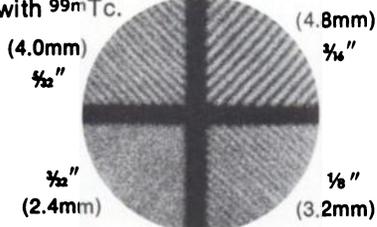
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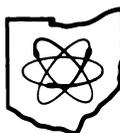
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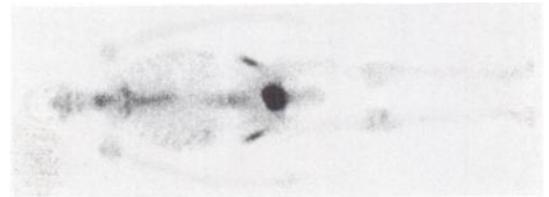
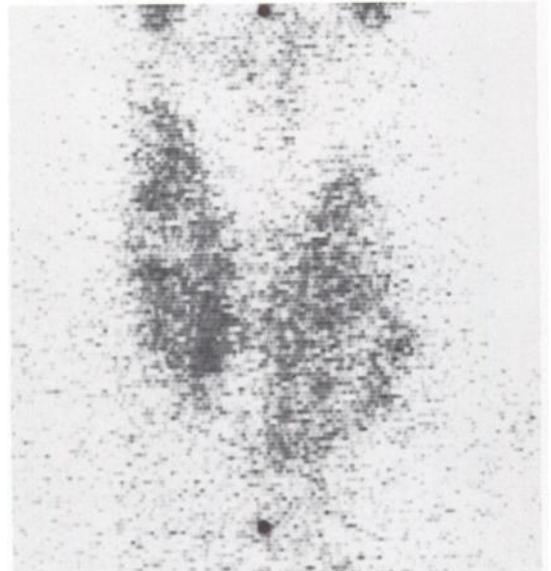
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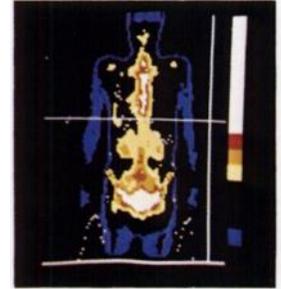
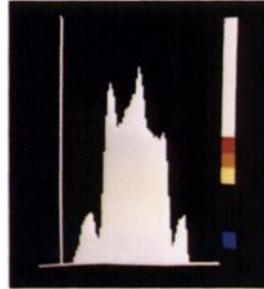
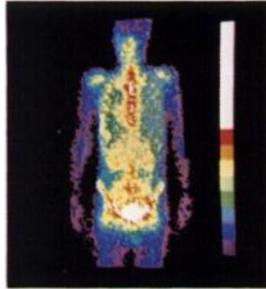
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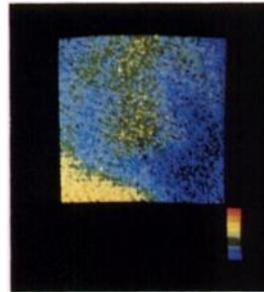
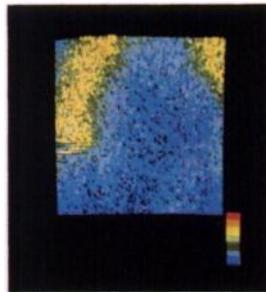
These reproductions of scans, from clinical examinations, illustrate the range of diagnostic information possible with Maxiscan and the Videodisplay Processor.

A GE motion picture demonstrates the full capability of both units. Ask your GE representative to schedule a desk top showing, at your convenience.



These three images, from a single whole body scan, demonstrate how manipulation of data stored in the VDP electronic memory can enhance desired details and aid diagnosis. The isotope used was ^{99m}Tc Polyphosphate. At left, an anterior view displays raw, unmanipulated data from the

memory. At right, smoothed data is shown with a Y axis electronic slice through the area of suspicion. The count profile superimposed over this image and shown separately, center, confirms greater uptake on the right side. The photorecorded image showed only a suspicion of greater isotope uptake.



In a case of suspected pericardial effusion, a transmission scan (left) of the chest was obtained using an Iodine 131 source. An emission scan (center) of the same region was simultaneously obtained with the same probe, 15 minutes after an intravenous injection of ^{99m}Tc labeled albumin. The heart and liver are outlined. Note how the intracardiac activity (central area of center scan) fails to fill the large mediastinal shadow (central blue

area of left scan). This discrepancy, between heart size and that of the mediastinum, is more easily seen when these two scans are superimposed (right); a technic easily accomplished on the VDP. The resulting diagnosis, a large pericardial effusion which appears to be predominantly left-sided, was confirmed by the aspiration of 1800 ml. of fluid from an encysted pericardial effusion.

Scans courtesy of Dr. M. J. Chamberlain, University Hospital, London, Ontario.

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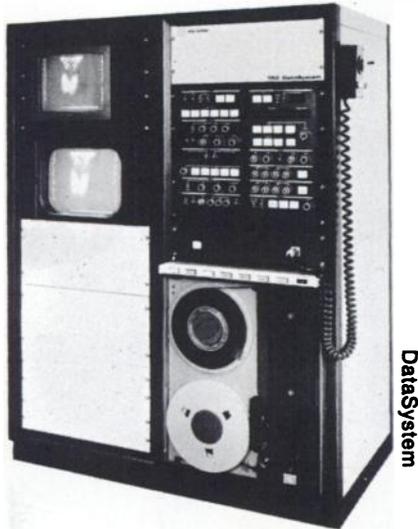
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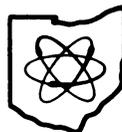
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area within an area of interest (or the total count of the area) can be displayed on the right.

Slices. Two slices along either the X or Y axis can be defined independently, & observed on the isometric view.

Options Available. Black and White video displays, 9" and 14" diagonal, with 64 shades of gray, flicker free; Isometric display, 14" and 5" diagonal, sixteen shades of green; Color display, 12" diagonal, 16 or 8 colors, switch selectable; Color and B&W simultaneous display; Field uniformity correction; Statistical Smoothing; Chart Recorder for plot of profiles set by slices, or plot of dynamic study count versus time; Fast Framing Tape; Added Memory; 16 Extended Rectangular Areas; Irregular Areas; Interfaces; B&W or Color Polaroid Capability.

Want More Information? Write for our DataSystem brochure and our Product Bulletin — Series 150 DataSystem Description. Visit an installation... we'll arrange it. And talk to us. We have something better. The complete DataSystem. From Ohio-Nuclear.



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The only data processor that measures up to Pho/Gamma's image.



Only Clincom is specifically designed to improve on the image of the world's most experienced scintillation camera. Clincom is fully compatible with Pho/Gamma—forming an integrated unit of unprecedented versatility in data storage, playback, and manipulation at the push of a button. It includes many "firsts"—in both today's and tomorrow's nuclear medicine procedures—to aid the physician in his particular diagnosis. To name a few Clincom enhancements of Pho/Gamma . . .

Simplified Acquisition—Mounted on top of Pho/Gamma's console, the Acquisition Panel easily facilitates camera/Clincom control by the technician. All operating parameters including date, patient identification number, collimator used, framing rates, and patient orientation are

pushbutton selected. Furthermore, the acquisition of data begins when the Pho/Gamma's "Start" button is activated.

Image Processing—All processing controls are located on the Physician's Viewing Console. The Analysis Scope displays either current data being received from Pho/Gamma, or stored images developed from Clincom's wide-ranging diagnostic procedures. The Text Scope continuously logs (in everyday clinical language) all information on the desired study. Both the processed image and the text may be photographed with a synchronized camera for storage in patient records.

Permanent Storage—Data is stored on the master tape and later may be transferred to cartridge tape for inexpensive, long-term storage. Self-checking features are incorporated to prevent unintentional data erasure.

"Powerful" Software—Clincom will remember, with the help of the "Capture Procedure" pushbutton, an entire sequence of data operations. A program thus generated is simply recalled with fingertip control. In addition, Clincom offers a wide range of on-line and off-line programs for future research and clinical needs.

Remote Viewing—Clincom can be placed up to 200 feet from the Pho/Gamma Console. This allows the physician to process studies in any area removed from the patient's presence.

Clincom . . . the image processing system for Pho/Gamma. Find out how Clincom can specifically meet your clinical and diagnostic needs.

Contact your Searle Radiographics (formerly Nuclear-Chicago) sales engineer, or write to us for your free brochure.

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The future-oriented company

**This, one of the three top
scintillation cameras,
weighs 1300 lbs.
less than the
other two.**

**(And if you think
that's trivial, you have
a surprise coming.)**



Now why in the world would anyone ask you to focus your attention on gross weight (of all things!) when considering a piece of sophisticated instrumentation like a scintillation camera?

Because, as we hope you'll soon come to agree, low weight tells you something. As a matter of fact, it really tells you a great deal because technologic progress almost always leads to a diminution of both size and weight (e.g., from vacuum tubes to transistors to integrated circuits). Thus, the functionally equivalent instrument that weighs substantially less than others, bespeaks a newer design. And so it is with the Nuclear Data Radicamera.™ This quite remarkable camera weighs about 1300 lbs. less than the other two fine competitive instruments. (Mind you, only 1300 lbs. as compared to 2600 lbs.—a 50% weight reduction!)

Ah, but what did we leave out? Functionally, nothing. We simply designed out the older technology, both electronic and mechanical, that tends to weigh more and bulk larger. And the newer technology, with its lesser weight and size, is often more reliable. And *that's* a nice bonus.

What else does Radicamera offer? A full capability camera with resolution as good as the best (really), and operating ease that defies comparison. You can actually position it with one finger and, with the appropriate accessory, move it easily to the patient that can't be moved easily. The innovative design yields a more

compact unit that occupies less of your ever-evaporating space. In toto, a superbly designed instrument that is easy to live with and yields diagnostic data second to none.

Finally, we should also mention the following: newer technology not only tends to diminish size and weight. It shrinks cost (and hence, price) too. Check it out.

So, if you're looking at cameras, consider this: we want you to speak to Radicamera users because you really ought to hear our story from someone else, too. Contact us for names and for Radicamera literature.

A word about Med II™

Very revealing fact: Med II is the world's best selling image processing system. And although we're happiest when its coupled to our Radicamera, candor forces us to reveal that it also functions beautifully with those other cameras. This very flexible system does everything a computerized image processing system should do. Things like correcting for non-uniformities, curve smoothing and fitting for cardiac output studies, ejection fraction and xenon ventilation/perfusion computations, acquiring and storing dynamic data from 12 regions of interest to produce 12 curves simultaneously, and much more. And its ready-to-use, conversational and upgradeable software makes it ideal for both routine and investigative dynamic function work. Once again, we invite discussion with current Med II users.

Radicamera: the lightweight that really isn't.



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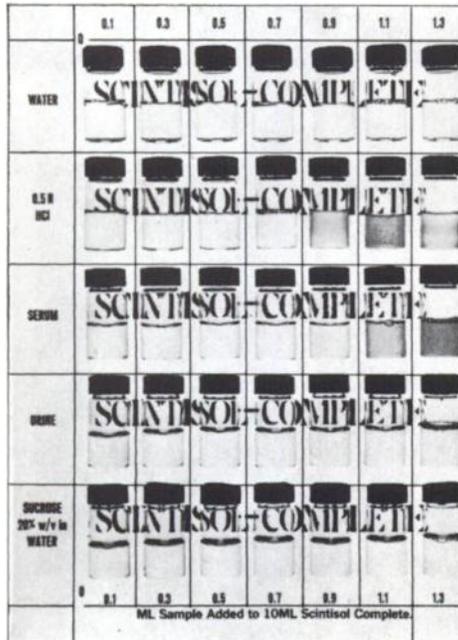
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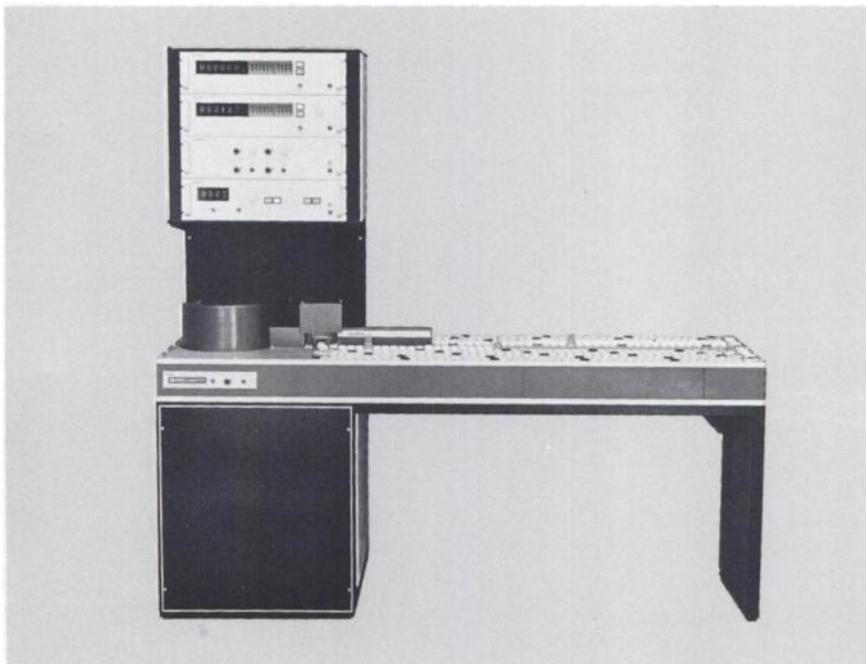
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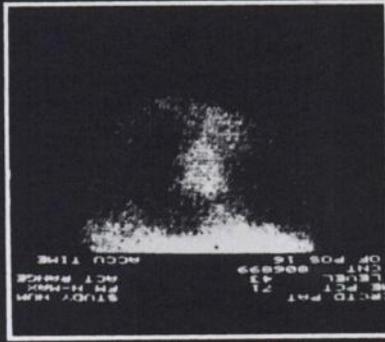


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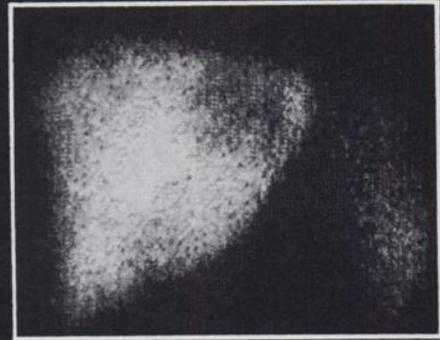
Statics



Abnormal Liver Scan — ant. view
(Metastatic Disease)
Study Time — 224 sec.
Isotope — 4mCi ^{99m}Tc Sulfur Colloid
Total Counts — 2,676,795



Abnormal Brain Scan — right lat. view
(CVA)
Study Time — 80 sec.
Isotope — 12mCi ^{99m}Tc
Total Counts — 806,899

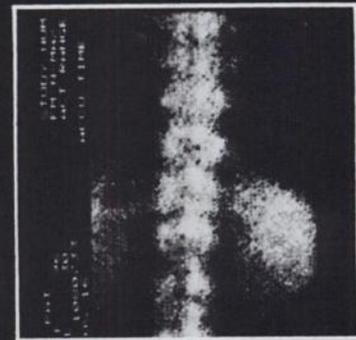


Abnormal Liver Scan — ant. view
Study Time — 320 sec.
Isotope — 2mCi ^{99m}Tc
Total Counts — 445,502

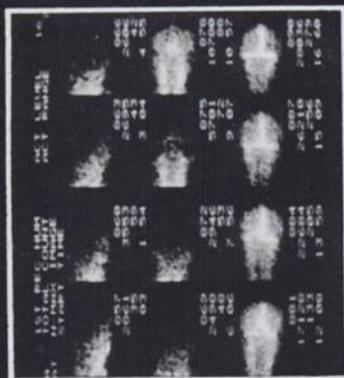


Brain-Bone Scan — left lat. view
(abnormal foci in the convexity and orbit)
Study Time — 240 sec.
Isotope — 6mCiTc Polyphosphate
Total Counts — 222,926

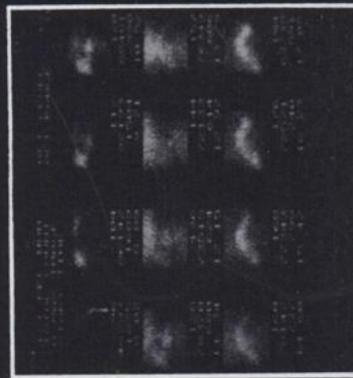
Normal Thoracic and Lumbar Spine Scan
— post. view
Study Time — 480 sec.
Isotope — 6mCiTc Polyphosphate
Total Counts — 1,000,733



Dynamics



Normal Cerebral Blood Flow —
post. view
Accumulation Interval — 0.5 sec.
Display Interval — 1.5 sec.
Peak Counts per sec. — 26,210
Isotope — 15mCi $^{99m}\text{TcO}_4^-$



Normal Cardiac Blood Flow — ant. view
Accumulation Interval — 0.1 sec.
Display Interval — 1.0 sec.
Peak Counts per sec. — 78,147
Isotope — 15mCi $^{99m}\text{TcO}_4^-$



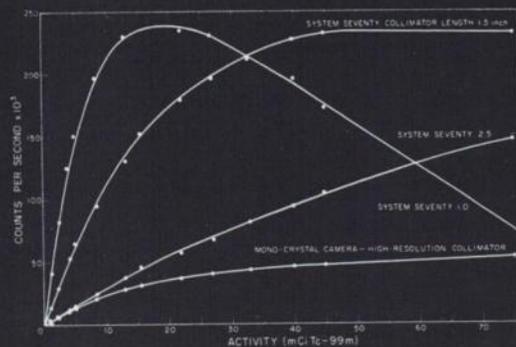
Normal Left Ventricular Quantitative
Histogram

Each double vertical line represents a
1.0 sec.time interval.

The entire histogram is 10.0 sec. long
and consists of 100, 0.1 sec. count
accumulations. This area-of-interest
histogram took less than 1.0 min. to
produce from end-of-study.

Note — definition of sinus rhythm of left
heart.

Performance



These curves provide a useful
calibration of System Seventy. The
observed count rate for 15 mCi of
 ^{99m}Tc for the 1.0, 1.5, and
2.5-inch thick collimators is
230,000, 150,000, and 45,000 cps
respectively.

The count-rate curve obtained
from a mono-crystal camera using
the high-resolution collimator
shows an efficiency about equal to
that of the 2.5-inch thick collimator

at low count rates and exhibited a
saturation rate of about 40,000
cps. The same saturation rate has
also been observed with the other
collimators available for this type
of system.

The efficiencies of the parallel-
hole collimators are such that the
saturation rate of 230,000 cps is
observed with 15, 45, and 180 mCi
of ^{99m}Tc with the 1.0, 1.5, and 2.5-
inch thick collimators respectively.

System Seventy

Or...

(how the unique combination of a programmed computer and a matrix detector allow you to practice the NOW and FUTURE art of nuclear medicine consistently, simply and reproducibly.)

Diagnostic Superiority

That's what you're really looking for. We routinely obtain 3-4mm. static resolution scans — regardless of energy. Dynamic studies can now be accomplished at high frame rates with count/unit time accumulations (at low dose rates) that are not achievable on any other gamma camera, and the results can be displayed or printed-out in histogram or numerical form within seconds of the end-of-study. That's diagnostic superiority!

Operation Simplicity

Our unique "back-lit" front panel reduces each operation to a logical-computer assisted-series of steps. Select the mode; i.e. Static/Dynamic, and only those buttons or controls necessary to complete the study will be illuminated. That's operation simplicity!

New Standard!

The New Standard in diagnostic nuclear medicine. The only words that can describe a camera that is easy to use, delivers the greatest patient throughput, and provides the most technically superior diagnostic data while doing it.

No ONE of these terms really describes SYSTEM SEVENTY.

SYSTEM SEVENTY offers the highest spatial resolution, and that's why our static images are the best. This means that you can choose to increase patient throughput by selecting the best clinical measurement which optimizes spatial resolution and efficiency.

The system's high count rate capability (>200,000 cps) enhances the time resolution of dynamic studies which is a

scientific necessity to achieve diagnostically meaningful evaluations of physiological time parameters. Stop thinking about the eventual possibility of more meaningful dynamic procedures and do them *now*, with SYSTEM SEVENTY.

And, the operational functions we've wired into the system and the software support we provide leave very little for you or your technician/operators to learn in putting SYSTEM SEVENTY to

work and realizing the technically superior results.

So, looking back on them, certainly ALL of those terms apply, though no one of them really does SYSTEM SEVENTY justice.



Nuclear Division, 125 Middlesex Turnpike,
Bedford, Ma. 01730, 617/278-6000,
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Searle Radiographics. We do more gamma imaging than anyone in the world.



We changed our name from Nuclear-Chicago to Searle Radiographics. We have also strengthened our organization so that we can offer more comprehensive service devoted to the field of diagnostic imaging. Our primary concern, however, remains unchanged. We want you to have the best possible equipment for this very vital procedure, because the patient is our ultimate concern as well as yours.

Saying that we do more gamma imaging than anyone in the world may sound boastful, but it happens to be true. Pho/Gamma is the instrument of choice in well over 70% of the hospitals and laboratories utilizing this type of diagnostic

tool . . . and for very good reason: The importance of the procedure is only surpassed by the quality of the system. And the quality of our system is quite simply unsurpassed. Pho/Gamma and Searle Radiographics means gamma imaging. Need we say more?

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Searle Radiographics Inc.

(Formerly Nuclear-Chicago)
Subsidiary of G. D. Searle & Co.
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Des Plaines, Illinois 60018

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