The T-7 Value minimizes misleading thyroid results

Pregnancy, oral contraceptives, estrogens, etc., can produce misleading results by falsely listing euthyroids in either the hypothyroid or hyperthyroid range if only one test is used to determine thyroid function.

"No single laboratory test of thyroid function is diagnostically perfect for all patients."*

What's more, patients may knowingly or unknowingly give a false history. To prevent this, schedule both a T-3 test (Triosorb) and a T-4 test (Tetrasorb), which supplies the T-7 Value (T-3 x T-4) — a highly reliable result:

- When both test values are decreased, the patient is usually hypothyroid.
- When both test values are increased, the patient is usually hyperthyroid.
- When both test values are normal, the patient is usually euthyroid.
- When a patient is on oral contraceptives or is pregnant, the test values move in opposite directions.

Millions of Triosorb tests have been performed over the past 7 years and today it is considered the standard of T-3 tests.

Tetrasorb is the first diagnostic kit offering a direct measurement of thyroid function by determining serum thyroxine.

Both Triosorb and Tetrasorb are *in vitro* tests providing accuracy, speed and convenience. They are available in disposable kits ready for use.

By multiplying the results of both tests, you arrive at the T-7 Value—a new level of confidence in thyroid diagnosis.

*Gold, A., Appl. Ther., 9:599, 1967.

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T-3 x T-4=T-7 Value



TRIOSORB-131 or TRIOSORB-125

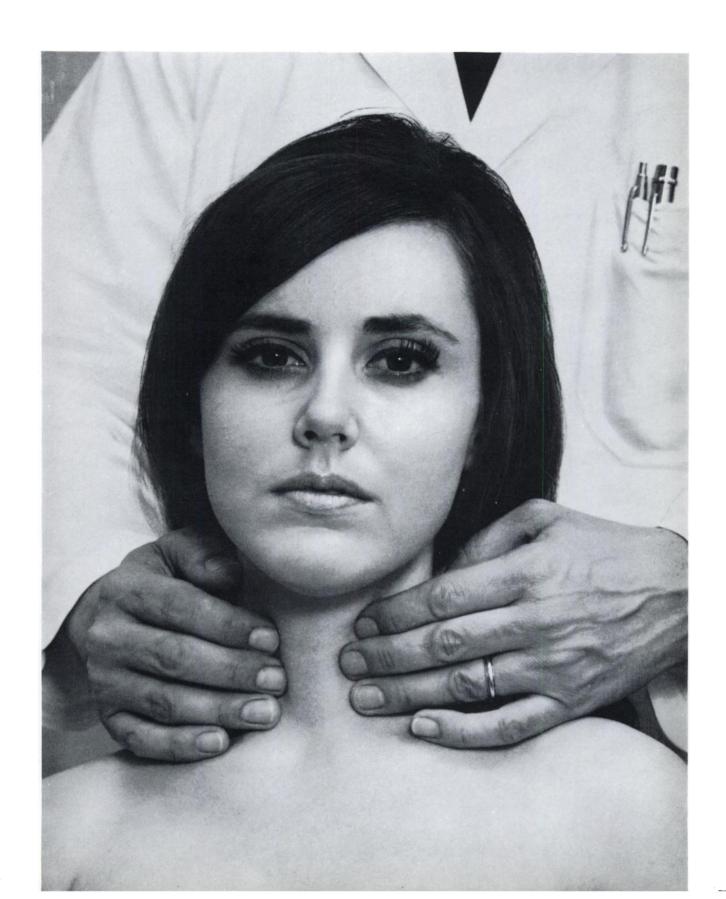
T-3 Diagnostic Kit

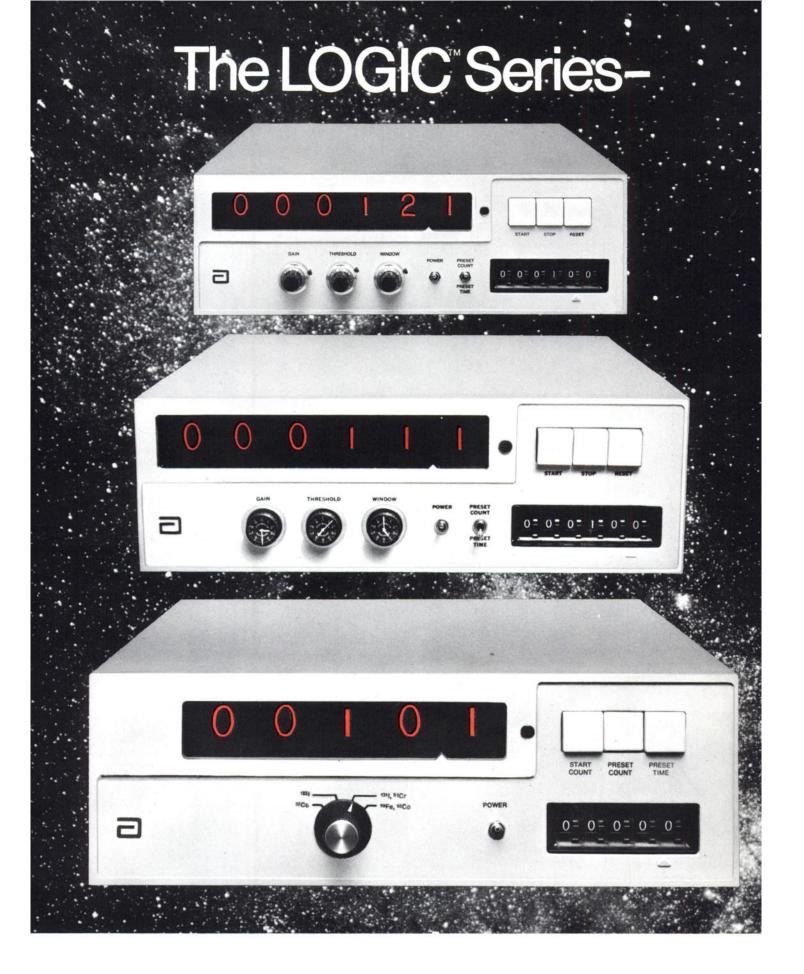


TETRASORB-125

T-4 Diagnostic Kit

Thyroid dysfunction? Pregnant? On the "pill"?





products of the Space Age!



Speed of Electronics (count and display in excess of 15,000,000 counts per minute!)



Solid State Integrated Circuitry (highly reliable; less down time)



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But don't take our word for how simple and economical CHARCOAT T-3 kits are. Put one to

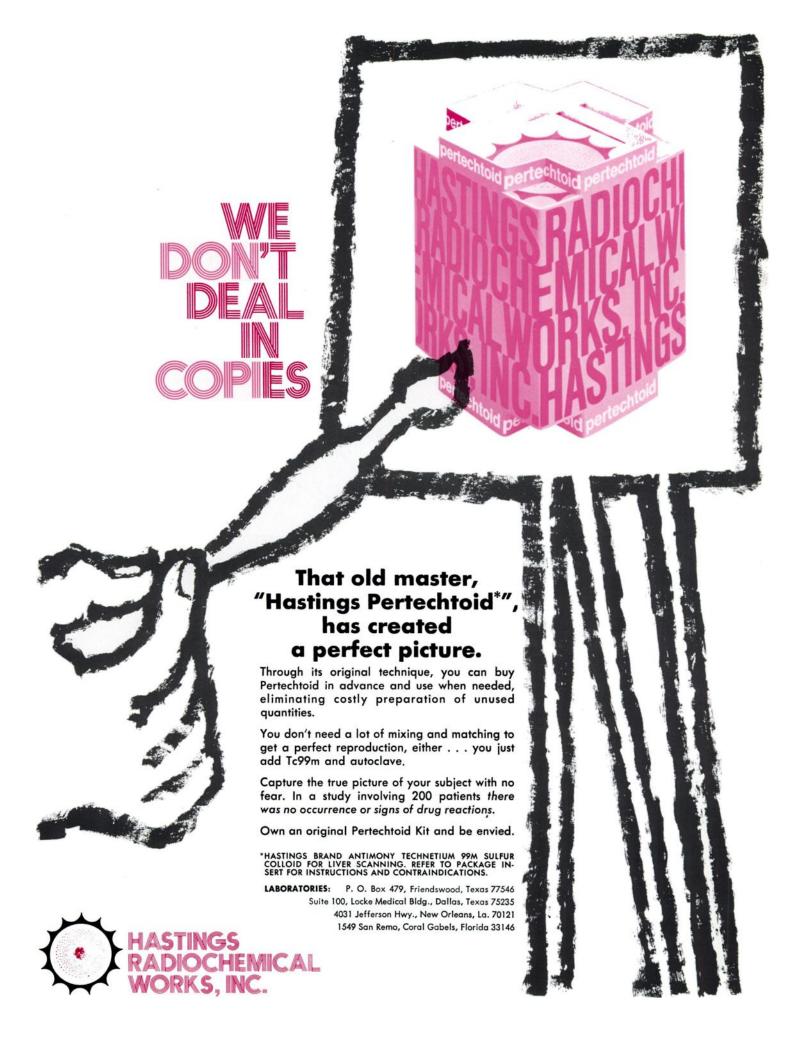


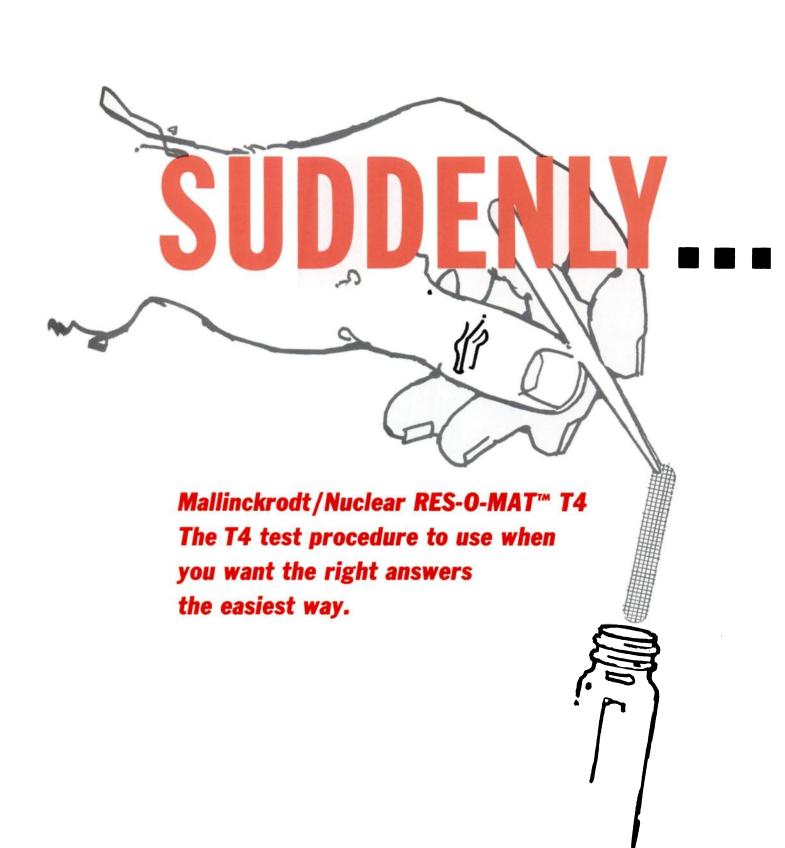
the test. A standard kit (13 test vials) is only \$20, and just a phone call away. Moreover, the extra long shelf-life of the CHARCOAT T-3 test kit makes quantity discount purchases practical. Ask about our Automatic T-3 Computer. Easy to use—no calculations. \$1680 sale or lease.





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PRECAUTIONS, ADVERSE REACTIONS:
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Urticaria and acute cor pulmonale, possibly related to the drug, have occurred.

P.M.-If it's a pulmonary problem, think Macroscan-131.

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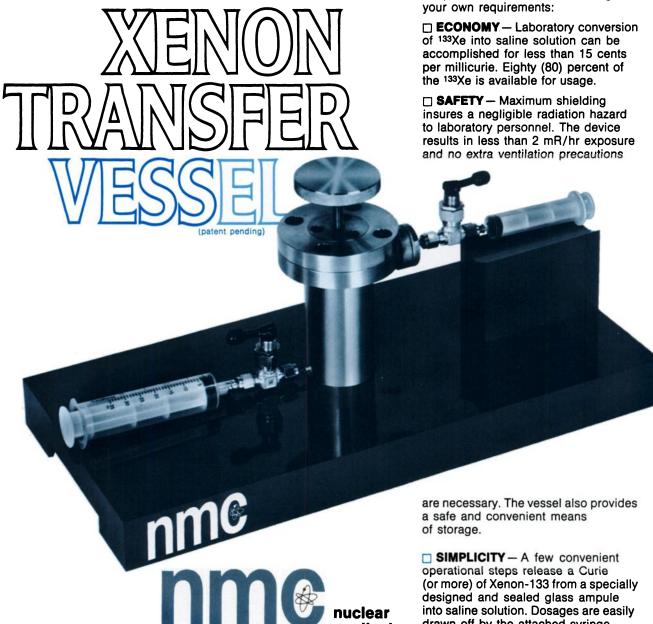


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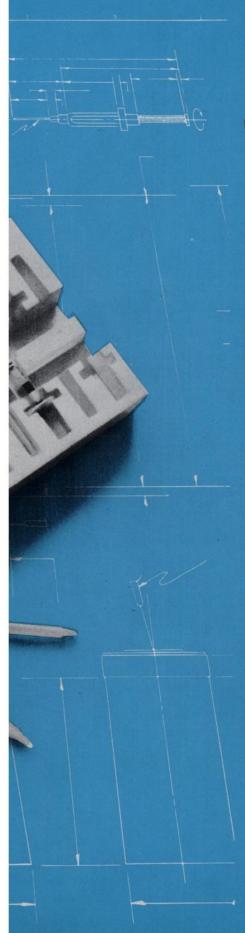
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Volume 11, Number 4 xiii





TECHNETOPE" II

Technetium 99m STERILE GENERATOR

the generator for preparing a sterile, non-pyrogenic supply of technetium 99m

TESULOID

Technetium 99m-Sulfur Colloid

the complete, easy-to-use kit for preparing technetium 99m-sulfur colloid in minutes, as you need it

perfect combination for making 99mTc-S colloid "when you need it" for liver and spleen scanning

Units designed to complement each other are more likely to produce a better end product. When the Technetope II eluate (with its low concentration of polyvalent cations) is utilized in the Tesuloid Kit, the result is a 99mTc-S colloid which is well suited for liver and spleen scanning.

Other sources of technetium having a higher concentration of polyvalent cations may produce an unsuitable non-colloid preparation, evidenced by a flocculent precipitate.

Thus, the Technetope II Generator and the Tesuloid Kit provide the perfect combination that gives reproducible results time after time.

See next page for brief summary.

MADE FOR YOUR INDEPENDENCE

now you can make your own sem Tc-sulfur colloid when you want it...

- utilize 99mTc eluate from your Technetope II (Technetium 99m) Sterile Generator
- make as many doses as you want when you want

with ease, convenience, and economy...

- keep dollar loss from product decay to a minimum
- store kit anywhere—it's not radioactive

for liver and spleen scanning

- on the basis of 350 case reports from 11 investigators,¹ the technetium-sulfur colloid prepared in this manner was found to be highly satisfactory, and produced liver and spleen scans of good diagnostic value
- no side effects or adverse reactions occurred in any of the cases reported; there was no evidence of pyrogenic or other reactions

the colloid contains no dextran...no rhenium nor other added cation material

Reference: 1. Unpublished data on file at The Squibb Institute for Medical Research.

TECHNETOPE II (TECHNETIUM 99m) STERILE GEN-

ERATOR provides a means of obtaining a sterile, non-pyrogenic supply of Technetium 99m (9^{9m} Tc), a versatile scanning agent that can be administered intravenously or orally. 9^{9m} Tc, the short-lived daughter ($T'/_2 = 6$ hours) of Molybdenum 99 (9^{9m} Mo, $T'/_2 = 67$ hours), is obtained from the generator by periodic elution. The amount (in millicuries) of 9^{9m} Tc obtained in the initial elution will depend on the original potency of the generator, while the activity obtained from subsequent elutions will depend on the time interval between elutions.

Warning: Proper radiation safety precautions should be maintained at all times. The column containing ⁹⁹Mo need not be removed from the lead shield at any time. The radiation field surrounding an unshielded column is quite high. Solutions of ^{99m}Tc withdrawn from the generator should always be adequately shielded. The early elutions from the generator are highly radioactive. For radiation protection, a lead shield for the collecting vial is included with Technetope II.

Important: Since material obtained from the generator may be intended for intravenous administration, aseptic technique must be strictly observed in all handling. The stoppers of the eluent bottle, the elution tube, the evacuated collecting vial, and both rubber closures in the generator column should be swabbed with a suitable germicide before entry. All entries into the generator column must be made aseptically. Only the eluent provided should be used to elute the generator. Use a fresh milking tube and collecting vial for each elution; sufficient equipment is provided for this purpose. All equipment used to collect or administer the 9mTc must be sterile.

Do not administer material eluted from the generator if there is any evidence of foreign matter.

Contraindications: Radiopharmaceuticals should not be administered to pregnant women or patients under 18 unless the indications are very exceptional. Since Technetium may be excreted in human milk, it should not be administered to nursing mothers.

TESULOID (TECHNETIUM 99m-SULFUR COLLOID) KIT contains 5 vials (3 cc. each) Sterile Sulfur Colloid Reaction Mixture, 5 Unimatic® Disposable Syringes (2 cc. each) containing Sterile 0.25N Hydrochloric Acid Solution (Syringe A), and 5 Unimatic Disposable Syringes (2 cc. each) containing Sterile Buffer Solution (Syringe B). Each cc. of the Sterile Colloid Reaction Mixture provides 4 mg. sodium thiosulfate, 3 mg. gelatin, 8.5 mg. potassium phosphate, and 0.93 mg. disodium edetate. Each cc. in Syringe A provides 9 mg. hydrochloric acid. Each cc. in Syringe B provides 35 mg. sodium biphosphate and 10 mg. sodium hydroxide.

Warnings: The contents of the syringes (A and B) are intended only for use in the preparation of the ^{99m}Tc-S colloid and are **NOT** to be directly injected into a patient.

As with all radiopharmaceuticals, 99mTc-S colloid should not be administered to women who are pregnant or who may become pregnant, during lactation, or to patients under the age of 18 years unless the indications are exceptional and the need for the agent outweighs the possible potential risk from the radiation exposure involved. It should be noted that although radiopharmaceuticals are not generally used in individuals under 18, procedures using such agents are occasionally necessary in young patients. Because of the low internal radiation dosage of 99mTc-S colloid, it should be used in preference to other agents when the liver or spleen scans are necessary.

Formula feeding should be substituted for breast feeding if the agent must be administered to the mother during lactation.

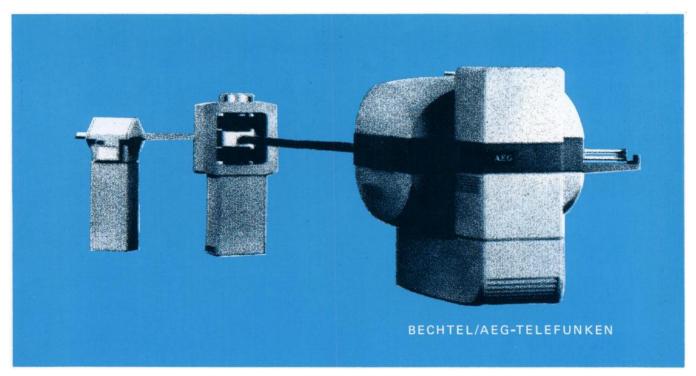
Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the use and safe handling of radioisotopes and whose experience and training have been approved by an individual agency or institution already licensed in the use of radioisotopes.

Note: The Tesuloid Kit is not radioactive. However, after the eluted ^{99m}Tc is added, adequate shielding of the resulting preparation should be maintained. **Precautions:** As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient as well as to all personnel directly or indirectly involved with the patient.

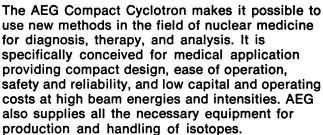
Note: The Tesuloid Kit was designed to be used with the sodium pertechnetate eluate obtained from a Technetope II (Technetium 99m) Sterile Generator, The low concentration of polyvalent cations in the Technetope II eluate results in a 99mTc-S colloid which is suitable for liver-spleen scanning. Use of other sources of sodium pertechnetate having a higher concentration of polyvalent cations may produce an unsuitable 99mTc-S preparation which is not a colloid; this is evidenced by the formation of a flocculent precipitate. If such a precipitate occurs, the preparation should not be used. It is, therefore, recommended that only Technetope II be used as the source of sodium pertechnetate with Tesuloid unless the user has demonstrated that other sources of 99mTc are consistently compatible and meet the standards of Technetope II.

For further information, contact your Squibb Representative or the Manager of Customer Service, E. R. Squibb & Sons, Div. of Nuclear Med., Georges Rd., New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903.





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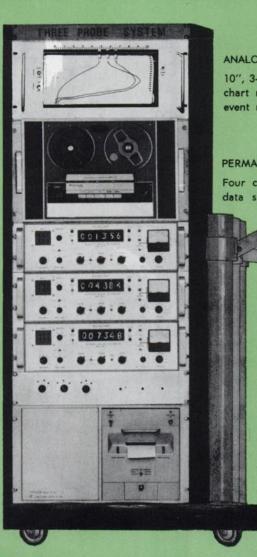


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Particles	Energy	Intensity	Energy	Intensity
	[MeV]	[µA]	[MeV]	[µA]
Protons	1 — 22	1000	22	100
Deuterons	0.5 — 11	1000	11	100
He ⁴	1 — 22	50(100)	22	25(50)
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*Variable energy version is also available

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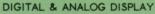


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- · Largest Sample Size --- CRC-2, with 1 liter volume, has the largest well size of any calibrator now available (2.7" dia. x 11.5" deep). It will accommodate large volumes in virtually any type of container.
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- Simple Operation CRC-2 provides instantaneous digital readout in microcuries, millicuries and curies by turning one knob to the energy factor of the isotope being calibrated. The vibrating reed electrometer, with complete electronic stability, will read out directly with no calculations, no adjustments, no dilutions.

For further information, write or call CAPINTEC INC., 63 East Sandford Blvd., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. 10550; (914) 664-6600.

If you want to get the most out of your scintillation camera, then you absolutely need a 35 mm camera system.

If you want the very best 35 mm time-lapse camera system, you would want one that was DEVELOPED and CLINICALLY EVALUATED by nuclear medicine specialists in an active radioisotope laboratory.

That is what we at NUCLEAR MEDICAL SYSTEMS have done.

You have to see the results to believe it.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

NUCLEAR MEDICAL SYSTEMS, INC.

1401 OCEAN AVENUE,

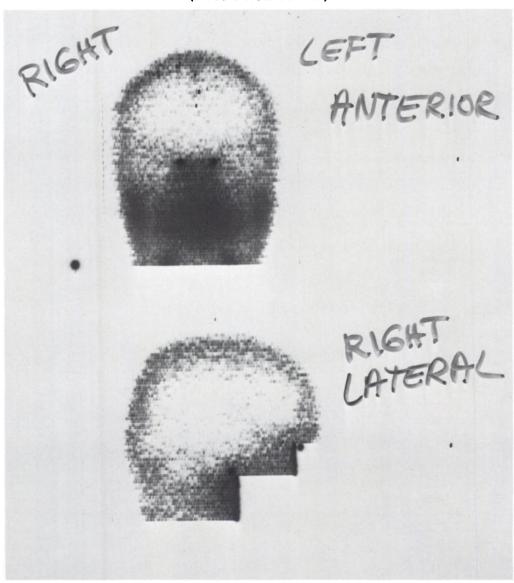
BROOKLYN, NEW YORK 11230

OR CALL: (212) 253-1100

Volume 11, Number 4 xxiii

Owners of OHIO-NUCLEAR radioisotope scanners produce the best photoscans in the shortest time.

(reduced from 14 x 17)



99mTc Brain Scan
Scan: Image Ratio 2:1
Scanning Time: 14 min.
for all four views
Contrast enhancement; 5
No background erase

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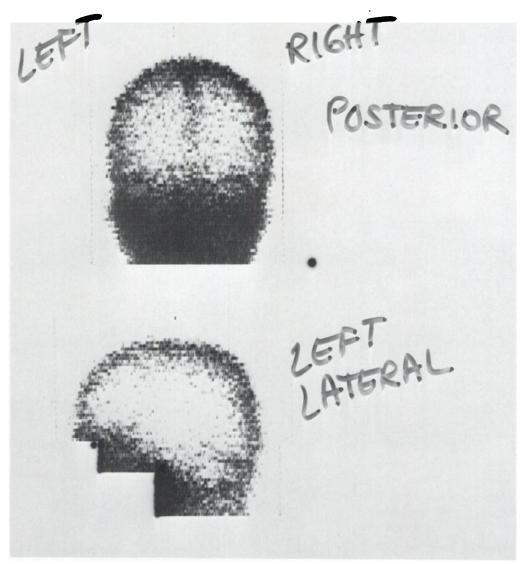
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99mTc Brain Scan
Scan: Image Ratio 2:1
Scanning Time: 14 min.
for all four views
Contrast enhancement; 6
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xxvi

Some things simply belong together.

The Holmes-Watson duo. Compatibility personified. Elementary.

An equally valid deduction: The nuclear medicine facility and the scintillation camera belong together.

Under one condition. The scintillation camera must be the Pho/Gamma® III by Nuclear-Chicago.

For with Pho/Gamma III, isotope visualization in-vivo attains the stature of an invaluable diagnostic

and investigative technique.

And Pho/Gamma III is adaptable to a multitude of static and dynamic image-data and display accessories.

Indispensability for the nuclearmedicine department today. Plus preparedness for tomorrow. Both lead to Pho/Gamma III's acceptance as the world's most experienced scintillation camera.

Do some detective work on your own. Find out about

Pho/Gamma III from your Nuclear-Chicago sales engineer. Or by writing directly to us.

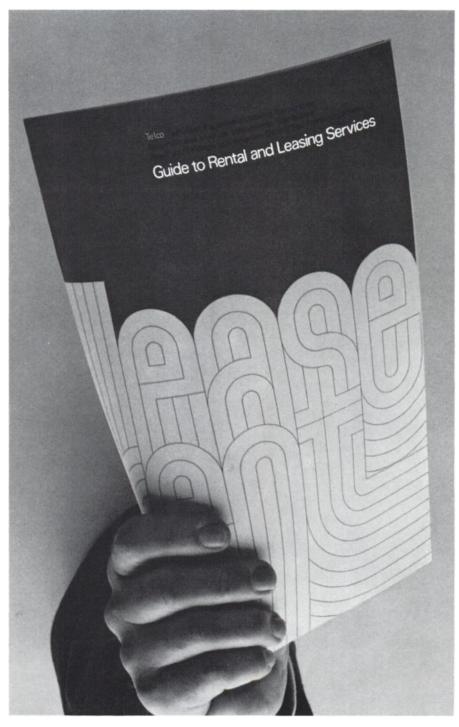


2000 Nuclear Drive, Des Plaines, Illinois 60018, U.S.A. Donker Curtiusstraat 7, Amsterdam W. The Netherlands CM=108

Volume 11, Number 4 xxvii

When it comes to equipment rentals and leases, we wrote the book.

And you should have it.



Telco's new Guide to Rental and Leasing Services spells out every important aspect of these increasingly desirable methods of equipment acquisition.

Since it is the actual use of medical and technical equipment which gives it economic value, Telco's many rental and leasing plans offer impressive advantages over direct purchase. Dollars and cents advantages, Blue Cross and Medicare reimbursement advantages, tax advantages, financial statement advantages, protection-against-obsolescence advantages.

Even if you have no present equipment plans, our guide can be an extremely useful and beneficial reference.

And, of course, if you do have plans to acquire equipment soon, the guide is indispensible.

For your free copy, simply write.

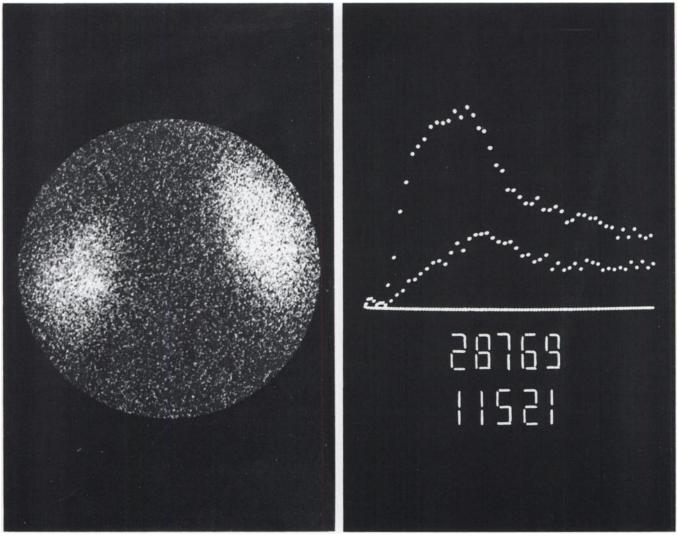
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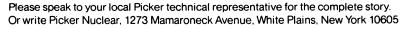
Technical Equipment Leasing Corp.
Department T-78
301 E. Erie St., Chicago, Illinois 60611
(312) 944-1450

The Picker Dynacamera:

The scintillation camera that also does dynamic function work without the need for extra modifications, appendages, or cost.

(We wouldn't settle for less. Why should you?)



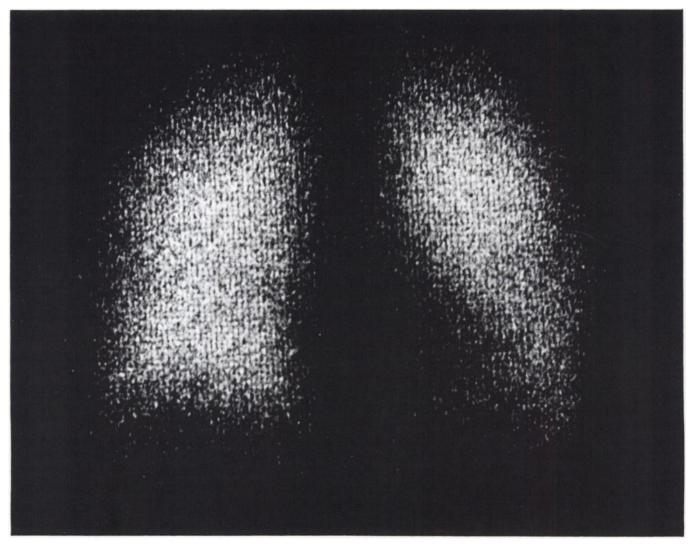




The Picker Dynacamera:

The scintillation camera with a field size 43% larger than any other gamma camera that lets you view both lungs, or both kidneys, or an enlarged liver and spleen at one time without distortion.

(We wouldn't settle for less. Why should you?)





NM/PLACEMENT

POSITIONS OPEN

NUCLEAR MEDICINE RESIDENCY: Compatible with the preliminary requirements of the proposed American Board of Nuclear Medicine. Available July 1, 1970. Two-year program in large medical school hospital. Salary \$14,784-\$15,936. Requirements 2 years internal medicine training or equivalent. Contact: Jan K. Siemsen, M.D., Associate Professor of Radiology and Medicine, LAC-USC Medical Center, 1200 N. State St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90033.

RADIOISOTOPE TECHNOLOGIST: Excellent career opportunity in nuclear medicine for experienced person. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Write: Osteopathic General Hospital, Personnel Dept., 1750 N.E. 167th St., North Miami Beach, Fla. 33162.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE RESIDENCY:
Two-year program compatible with preliminary requirements of the proposed
American Board of Nuclear Medicine available July 1, 1970. Minimum prerequisites:
one year clinical internship followed by one
year residency training in either internal
medicine, radiology or pathology. Contact:
Merrill A. Bender, M.D., Professor and
Director of Nuclear Medicine, State University of New York at Buffalo, School of
Medicine, Buffalo, New York 14214.

NUCLEAR MEDICAL TECHNICIAN: Experienced—to staff and organize new department in 250-bed general care hospital. Excellent salary with progression. Liberal fringe benefits including paid life insurance, hospitalization, vacation and holidays. Contact: Director of Personnel, Holy Family Hospital, 100 N. River Rd., Des Plaines, Ill. 60016.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNICIAN: Progressive 500-bed general hospital. Experience required. Please forward resume, including salary requirements to: Employment Manager, 500 17th Ave., Seattle, Wash., 98122. Or call collect (208) 322-3140, ext. 213.

POSITIONS WANTED

BOARD-ELIGIBLE RADIOLOGIST with advanced training and practice in nuclear medicine desires position immediate availability. Reply to Box 302, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 211 E. 43rd St., N.Y., N.Y. 10017.

CHIEF TECHNICIAN wants position, teaching preferred. Reply to Box 401, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 211 E. 43rd St., New York, N.Y. 10017

JNM Classified Section contains "Positions Open" and "Positions Wanted." Nondisplay insertions by members of the Society are charged at 20¢/word for each insertion with no minimum rate. Nondisplay insertions by employers or nonmembers are charged at 50¢/word with a minimum of \$15. Display advertisements are accepted at \$40 for 1/6 page, \$80 for 1/3 page, \$115 for 1/2 page and \$210 for a full page. The closing date for each issue is the 20th of the second month preceding publication month. Agency commissions and cash discounts are allowed on display ads only. Box numbers are available for those who wish them.

POSITION IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE

Physician required to direct fully equipped nuclear medicine department of The Ontario Cancer Institute, incorporating The Princess Margaret Hospital. 175-bed hospital devoted to nonsurgical treatment of patients suffering from malignant disease; 4,000 new patients seen annually. Responsibilities include provision of routine diagnostic and treatment facility and participation in resident training program. Position provides opportunity to carry out research in association with clinical departments of hospital and department of medical biophysics of University of Toronto, which is housed in The Ontario Cancer Institute. Suitably qualified person will have privilege of directing graduate students of the University. Salary dependent on experience and qualifications.

Contact: The Director, Dr. C. L. Ash

The Princess Margaret Hospital

500 Sherbourne Street

Toronto 284, Ontario, Canada

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ONE LITER BOTTLES
Each \$ 6.90
Case of 6 36.00

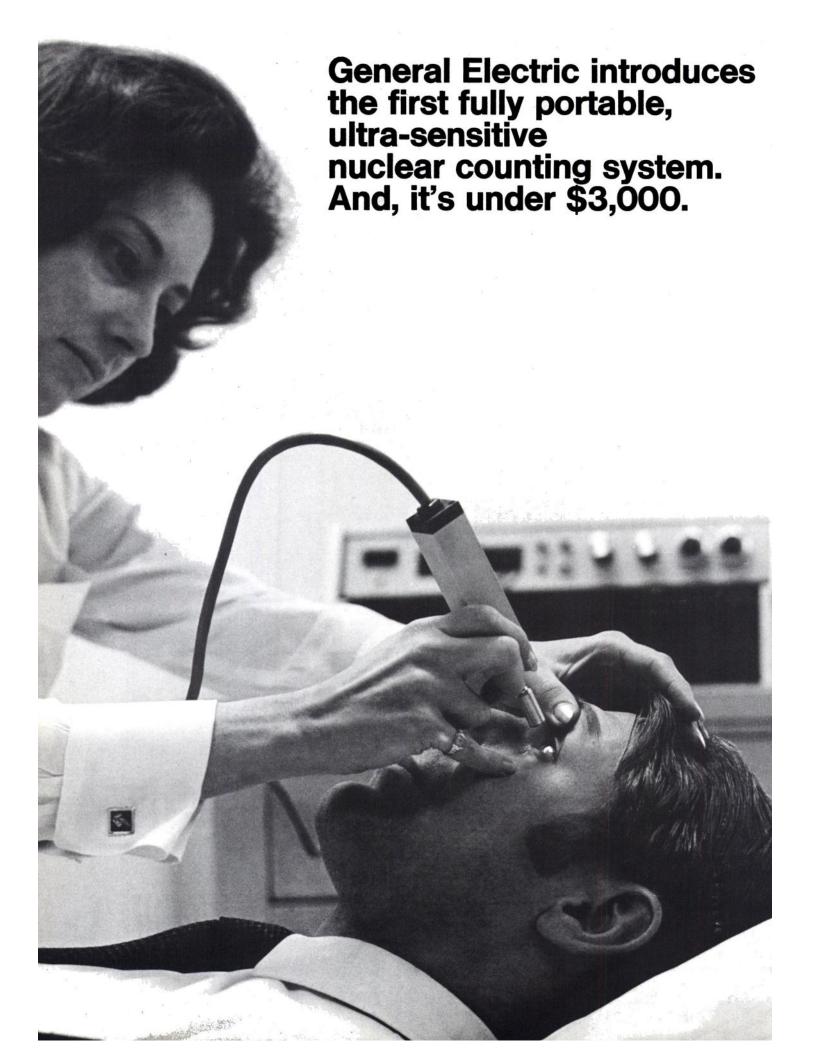
FOUR LITER BOTTLES
Each \$22.00
Case of 4 72.00

Contact:

219-264-0120

ISOLAB INCORPORATED
1510 Ash Drive W., Elkhart, Indiana 46514

Volume 11, Number 4



A brand new system with advanced capabilities . . . that's General Electric's NUCLE EYE(TM) Monitor.

You can use this amazing system for in-vivo probing, x-ray fluorescence scanning and analysis, bone density scanning, carbon-14 research, tumor detection and many other applications.

Now you can count low-energy radiations over a wide range of temperatures. With extremely low background interference.

You can use ¹²⁵I for organ and bone density scanning ... detect ⁵⁶Fe x-rays in blood measurements and ⁵¹Cr x-rays in spleen scanning ... detect low-energy contaminants before they become a major health hazard to the individual. ⁵⁶Fe and ⁵⁶S, for example. Are you involved in x-ray fluorescence? General Electric's NUCLE EYE Monitor allows thyroid examination by means of the excitation of a stable isotope localized in that gland.

With the Monitor, there's no problem with body heat. You can work close to the patient or even use an implantable detector. The system maintains its unique counting capability from room temperature to 100°C. Without cooling.

All of these capabilities, and many more, result from the Monitor's silicon avalanche diode and high-speed tunnel diode circuitry. The system detects radiation almost as fast as a nuclear particle creates a signal in a solid. The result? Background noise is virtually eliminated. Fact is, it can be held to a minimal four counts per hour.

For more information on this amazing new system, contact Space Technology Products, P.O. Box 8439, Philadelphia, Pa. 19101. Phone (215) 962-8300. 162-51



The eight-pound NUCLE EYE Monitor is fully portable—take it with you from laboratory to laboratory and even to patient bedside. Nickel-cadmium batteries give six hours of continuous operation before recharging.





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Up to now, when you ordered a radiopharmaceutical you usually received—and paid for—more than you ordered.

(Henceforth, this unasked for extra is to be known as the phenomenon of the "gratuitous override")

The facts are rather surprising. When you order 1 mCi of MAA I 131 from Company X you actually receive approximately 67% more MAA I 131 than you ordered. (But that extra 67% is not a gift.)

When you order 1 mCi of Gold Colloid (Au 198) from Company Y you actually receive approximately 470% of the ordered amount. (But that extra 370% is not a gift.)

When you order 1 mCi of Strontium Chloride (Sr 85) from Company Z you actually receive approximately 7% more than you ordered. (But that extra 7% is not a gift.)

And on and on. As far as we've been able to determine, you usually receive more than you've ordered—and presumably need. Often substantially more. And you pay for that gratuitous override.

Now Picker-Hoechst introduces a Remarkable Innovation: you get and pay for the precise quantity you order. No more. No less.

Now Remarkable Innovation #2: we calibrate on a daily—not a weekly or a 10-day—basis. Accordingly, you can choose the desired day of delivery of all our isotopes and they'll be calibrated to be at label activity on that very day.

What are the implications of all this from the user's standpoint?

- (1.) The first benefit is, perhaps, emotional. The existing confusions arising from current multiple calibration dates and activities are eliminated. You get what you want on the day that you want it. (No complex formulas to remember and to try to compare.)
- (2.) Since you get the activity you specify, you avoid excess activity (i.e., the gratuitous override) and the cost that goes with it.
- (3.) You are no longer forced to lose activity over weekends since we calibrate on a daily basis.
- (4.) Finally, if you suddenly find that you've underestimated your need, a fill-in order from us will be at the specified activity level on the day desired. It will not be a package that has lost part of its gratuitous activity.

So Picker-Hoechst now invites you to join us in our campaign to "Help Stamp Out the Gratuitous Override." Write for your membership button and literature. Thank you. Write: Radiopharmaceutical Department, Picker Nuclear, 1273 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, N.Y. 10605.



If lung scanning interests you, consider MAA I 131.

The MAA I 131 Story

The Use: Scintillation scanning of the lungs for information on pulmonary vasculature is a valuable complement to other diagnostic procedures for the detection (early) of pulmonary emboli, lung malignancy, and other pulmonary disorders.

The Procedure: Briefly, after blocking the thyroid with an iodine preparation, macroaggregated albumin I 131 is injected intravenously and the lung scanned shortly thereafter. (For actual use information, consult the detailed package insert and applicable literature.)

The Mechanism of Action: The blood stream rapidly delivers the macroaggregates to the lung wherever pulmonary blood flow is unimpaired. Mechanical entrapment of the aggregates in the lung capillary beds permits visualization of normal pulmonary vasculature. Subsequent splitting of the large aggregates yields particles sufficiently small to leave the capillary bed and enter the blood stream. Liver and spleen reticuloendothelial cells then remove these smaller aggregates, and proteolytic enzymes digest the albumin returning free and protein bound I 131 to the general circulation.

The Advantages of the Method: This is a simple, safe, fast method which provides the information obtained by pulmonary arteriography but without the need for radiopaque material or cardiac catheterization. All evidence to date suggests freedom from cardiovascular, immunologic, and radiation hazard. (Nevertheless, see comments immediately below.)

The Risks of the Method: The thyroid is subject to unnecessary radiation exposure unless blocked with an appropriate iodine preparation. Although macroaggregated albumin I 131 appears to be free of antigenic properties, the possibility of this exists and the usual precautions should be exercised. Although not clinically observed, some investigators have postulated the possibility of untoward hemodynamic effects. (See package insert for further details.)

The Necessary Cautions: As with all radiopharmaceuticals, MAA I 131 should not be administered to pregnant or lactating women, or to persons under 18 years unless the circumstances specifically justify the risk. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians familiar with the procedures, precautions, and equipment.

If MAA I 131 interests you, consider the new Macro/Stat 131.

The Macro/Stat™ 131 Story

The Product: Macro/Stat 131 is Picker-Hoechst's aggregated radioiodinated (I 131) albumin (human). It has been available worldwide since 1965 and is now being made available in the United States.

The Advantages of Macro/Stat 131:

- 1. Exceptional particle size specifications:
 - A. No particles smaller than 5 microns or larger than 70 microns.
 - B. 90% of the particles are in the 5 to 50 micron range.
- 2. Less than 50% of the total injected activity is detectable in the lungs 4 hours after injection.
- 3. In addition to the usual extensive quality control procedures, every lot of Macro/Stat 131 is tested by running two consecutive dog scans.
- 4. With Macro/Stat 131 you get (and pay for) precisely the activity you order. No more. No less. Write for details on this new calibration program and its implications.

The Company: Picker-Hoechst was recently formed by Picker Nuclear (the world's largest manufacturer of nuclear medicine instrumentation) and American Hoechst Corporation (a subsidiary of Farbwerke

Hoechst AG, the leading manufacturer of radiopharmaceuticals on the European continent). Picker-Hoechst products are marketed in the U.S. by the Radiopharmaceutical Department of Picker Nuclear.

The Final Comment: For further details on Macro/Stat 131 write Radiopharmaceutical Department, Picker Nuclear, 1273 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, N.Y. 10605.



Quite as reliable as gravity.



STAT/GEN 99m (The newest technetium generator.)

We assume reader fatigue with technetium generator advertisements proclaiming the millenium. Accordingly, we begin by promising not to do that to you here.

The inspiration for this newest of technetium generators is the oldest of techniques: gravity flow. And as you'll guess, significant advantages accrue from the use of gravity as the motive force.

First, it enables us to throw out the evacuated vial. So reliability improves. Also, the elution rate slows. Result: consistently good yields, less potential channeling, less chance of any kind of "breakthrough," and higher concentrations because we need only 20 ml of eluant. And you can get even higher concentrations because Stat/Gen makes fractionation simple.

About that "Gamma Guard" elution shield you can see in the photograph. It's

the completely see-through shield that lets you view the entire eluate vial. Easy to check total volume. Easy to check for the possibility of particulate matter. Easy to see vial when withdrawing dose.

The Stat/Gen shielding is exceptional—as your wrist badge may well show.

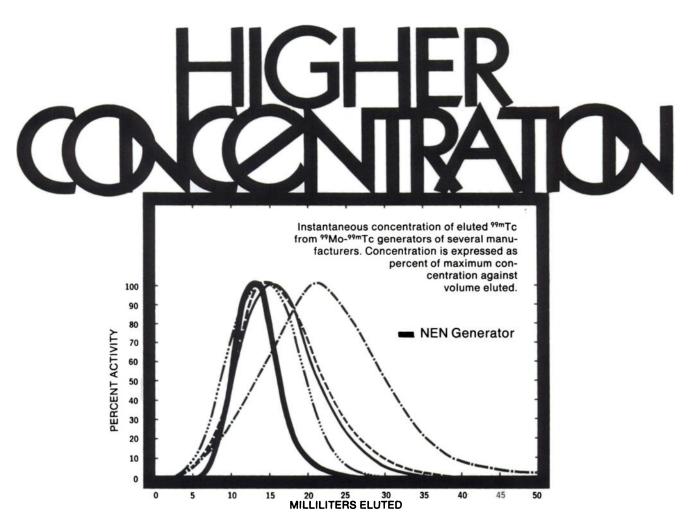
Availability of Stat/Gen 99m? Only Stat/Gen is made in four sizes (50, 100, 200, and 300 mCi) twice a week. Wednesday manufacture is calibrated to the following Monday, and Sunday manufacture is calibrated to the following Friday. So regardless of your scanning schedule, there is a Stat/Gen that best satisfies your needs.

Enough. If you're now curious about the complete story, we suggest: write Radiopharmaceutical Department, Picker Nuclear, 1273 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, New York 10605.

PICKER

Volume 11, Number 4 xxxxi

Technetium-99m Generators FIRST WITH



Volume-for-volume, on a day-to-day basis, NEN Technetium-99m Generators provide higher concentrations because of their smaller elution volumes.

A recent analysis of five commercially available Technetium-99m Generators to evaluate elution concentrations* showed that activity increases rapidly in each successive aliquot. As the curves above indicate, NEN Generators provide equivalent activity in significantly smaller volumes.

and it's the only Tc-99m Generator that provides...

^{*}Roger D. Tippets and Gordon N. Kenney, "Elution Parameters of the 99Mo-99m Tc Generator," *Journal of Nuclear Medicine*, Vol. 10, No. 8, August, 1969.

REMACTICAL STATES OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

For bolus injections in dynamic function studies where maximum concentrations are advantageous*, NEN Generators provide for automatic fractional elution which gives concentrations double those obtained with conventional elution techniques.

At no extra charge, users wishing super-concentrated Technetium-99m will be supplied with the new NEN Automatic Fractional Elution Kit that includes twenty-five pre-evacuated 5 milliliter vials.

Shipped completely assembled and ready-to-useon-arrival, NEN Generators are easier to handle and elute. You handle no larger radioactive fluid volumes than you wish. Just draw off the fraction you want with the concentration you require.

 Henry N. Wagner, Jr., M.D., ConJoint Meeting, Southern & Northern Chapters, Society of Nuclear Medicine, July 19, 1969

For convenience of West Coast users, NEN Generators are shipped with special calibration for Western States.



SECOND ANNUAL SEMINAR IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE

Colby College, Waterville, Maine August 23–29, 1970

For the second year, physicians and scientists concerned with the application of radioactive tracers in medical diagnosis and therapy will gather to review the basic principles and recent advances in the field. The first day will be concerned primarily with fundamentals, while the next four days will cover practical applications of radioactive tracers in clinical medicine. Imaging, dynamic function, and in vitro tests and their relationship to the practice of medicine will be covered by lectures, panel discussions, and presentation of illustrative cases. The material will be of value to physicians preparing for certification examinations in nuclear medicine, as well as for those now devoting their full time to nuclear medicine. Basic scientists will find the course a useful orientation to the clinical uses of radioactive tracers.

HENRY N. WAGNER, JR., M.D., Director, Professor of Radiology, School of Medicine, Professor of Radiological Science, School of Hygiene and Public Health, The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions

IRVING I. GOODOF, M.D., Associate Director, Pathologist, Thayer Hospital, Waterville, Maine; President (1966–1967) New England Chapter of Society of Nuclear Medicine.

Faculty:

FRANK N. DELAND, M.D., Associate Professor, Department of Radiological Science, The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions

ALEXANDER GOTTSCHALK, M.D., Argonne Cancer Research Hospital, operated by the University of Chicago for the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

C. CRAIG HARRIS, Division of Nuclear Medicine, Duke University Medical Center

JAMES L. QUINN III, M.D., Director of Nuclear Medicine, Chicago Wesley Memorial Hospital Fee: \$200—covering tuition, room, board, and recreational facilities. A limited number of wives and children can be accommodated at a small additional cost.

For Information: JOHN B. SIMPSON, Director

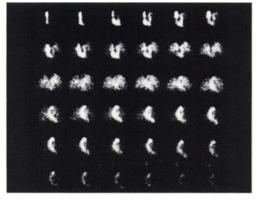
Summer and Special Programs

Colby College

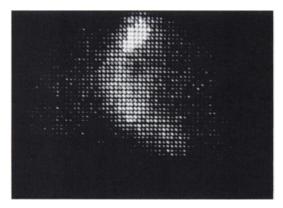
Waterville, Maine 04901

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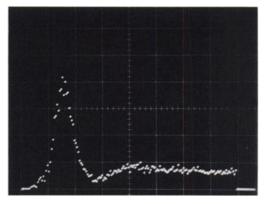
50/50 MED: DIGITAL DYNAMIC CARDIAC FUNCTION STUDY.



36 frame sequence showing cardiac circulation.



Intensified area of interest corresponding to aortic arch.



Dynamics of circulation plotted automatically by computer. Curve shows time/activity over 160 frames.

This dynamic study was recorded in 64 x 64 channel resolution, 160 frames at 0.5 seconds each. The patient was injected with 10mC 99m Tc-m Pertechnetate. Nuclear Data's 50/50 MED recorded each frame on magnetic tape, selected the area of interest, and integrated this area over every frame in the study. Four areas of interest can be selected and plotted automatically. Each curve can include over 1000 time/activity points. Identical studies can be performed on kidneys, lungs, brain, or any other varying phenomena.

The 50/50 MED Digital Image and Processing System provides more diagnostic information from data provided by organ imaging devices. In addition, the system can often provide data without an additional dedicated recording system. Case in point: the above cardiac function study.



we wouldn't leave "well enough" alone!

improved Albumotope – LS

Aggregated Radio-Iodinated (I'31) Albumin (Human) for Lung Scanning

introduced by Squibb... improved by Squibb

Reduced Protein Content

Squibb has reduced the amount of protein by 50% while maintaining good lung scans.

■ Reduced Supernatant Activity

Squibb has sharply reduced the amount of radioactivity in the supernatant, decreasing the possibility of liver interference with the lung scan.

■ Reduced Unbound Iodine

Squibb has substantially reduced the amount of unbound iodine 131, effectively reducing the problem of blood background radioactivity.

Albumotope – LS – a good example of Squibb leadership in radiopharmaceutical research and development. Some people won't leave "well enough" alone.

Contraindications: Radiopharmaceuticals should not be administered to pregnant women or to persons under the age of 18 years unless the indications are very exceptional. Because iodide is excreted in human milk, aggregated radioalbumin should not be administered to nursing mothers.

Side Effects and Precautions: There have been no reported cardiovascular or other untoward effects attributable to Albumotope – LS. Extensive clinical use of Albumotope – LS has not borne out the hypothetical possibility that particles of large size might induce deleterious cardiovascular or cerebrovascular effects. The product appears to possess no antigenic properties. One patient with a known history of angioneurotic edema, who had been given Lugol's solution in conjunction with aggregated radioalbumin similar to Albumotope – LS, developed urticaria.

For full prescribing information, see package

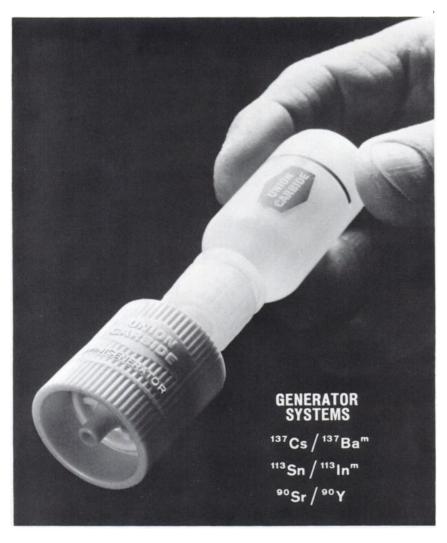
Available: As a sterile, nonpyrogenic, aqueous suspension. Each cc. contains approximately 0.5 mg, aggregated human serum albumin labeled with iodine 131. Not less than 90% of the aggregates are between 10 and 90 microns and none are more than 150 microns in size. The preparation also contains 0.9% (w/v) benzyl alcohol as a preservative. The potency

ranges from 250 to 450 microcuries per cc. on date of assay.



SQUIBB Division of Nuclear Medicine East Brunswick, New Jersey 08816

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Cambridge Nuclear Xenon-133



GASEOUS STATE

its worth looking into

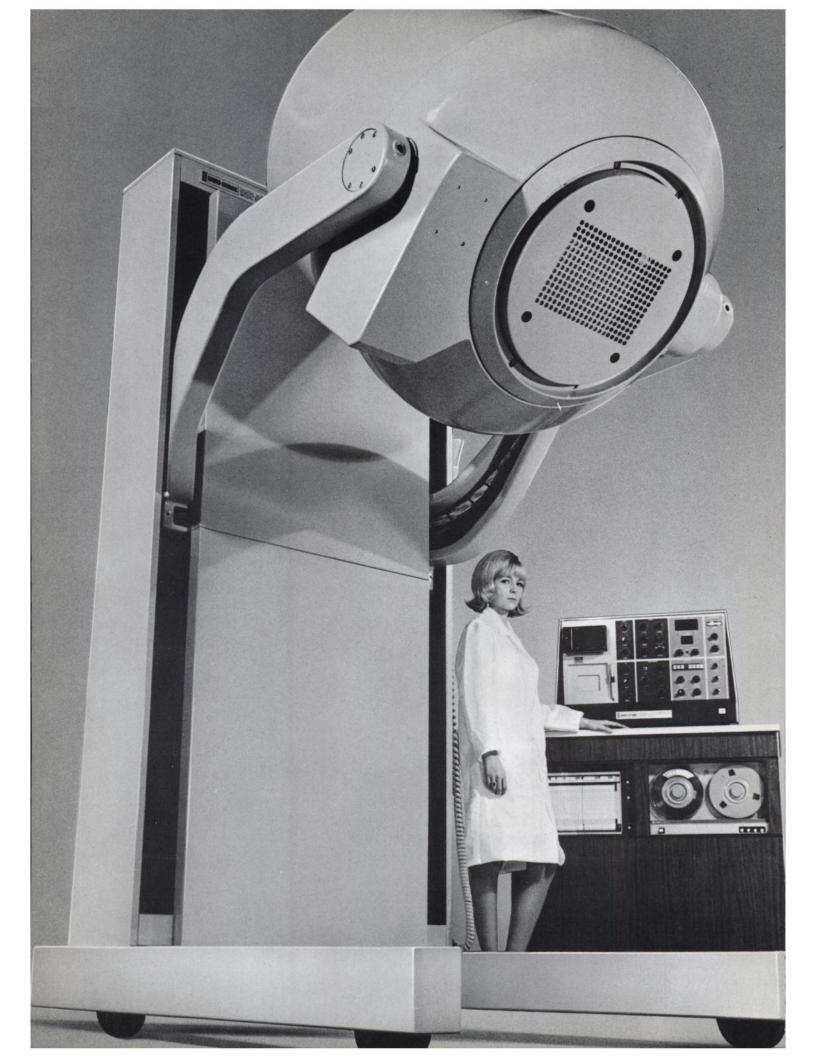
- Highly useful in regional ventilation studies.
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 Everything you need is provided including all attachments and a regulator for metering the gas.
- Provided in varying amounts of radioactivity from 100-500 mCi per cylinder in breathing air.



RADIOPHARMACEUTICAL DIVISION

Cambridge Nuclear Corporation

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Success What is the secret behind the Baird-Atomic Scintillation Camera

success

The Autofluoroscope® has been perfected. Its—secret lies in the detector. Small individual crystals forming a rectangular 294 element matrix are positioned to collect data from that part of the patient's body opposite each crystal. Each crystal is tied electronically to its own magnetic core memory in the computer console, consequently it is the only scintillation camera specifically designed for quantitative imaging where discreet picture elements are collected and stored and may be manipulated for



both visual observation and quantitative assessment at will. Send for Brochure. 125 Middlesex Turnpike, Bedford, Massachusetts 01730, Telephone: (617) 276-6200. Baird-Atomic Limited, Braintree, Essex,

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No meter interpolation necessary.

The Mediac® Dose Calibrator gives
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all radioisotope energies from
hard betas to 3 Mev gammas.

Now you can quickly and accurately calibrate radioisotopes—the product of an isotope cow, a radiopharmaceutical, or you-name-it.

Besides its unique digital readout, the Mediac Dose Calibrator offers you a wide range of sensitivity from 0.05 microcurie (background) to 99.9 millicuries (999 millicuries for Tc-99m). And its built-in reliability is backed by dependable, nation-wide, world-wide Nuclear-Chicago service.

For further information and a copy of our new brochure on the Mediac Dose Calibrator, write to us or call your local Nuclear-Chicago sales engineer.



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