#### you can "count" on these 2 sponges



Both Triosorb and Tetrasorb are *in vitro* tests providing accuracy, speed and convenience. They are available in disposable kits ready for immediate use at room temperature.

"The T-3 uptake test was vastly improved by a resin-sponge . . . (Triosorb) . . . which is offered as a replacement for the red cells as well as for the loose granular resin which varies from day to day."<sup>3</sup>

Tetrasorb is the first diagnostic kit offering a direct measurement of thyroid function by determining serum thyroxine. Hypothyroid patients show a decrease in serum thyroxine while hyperthyroid patients show an increase. In euthyroidism, interfering conditions cause the T-3 and T-4 to move in opposite directions whereas in hypothyroidism or hyperthyroidism, both tests move in the same direction.

By requesting both Tetrasorb (a direct measure of thyroid activity) and Triosorb (an indirect measure of thyroid activity) for his patient, the physician can make his diagnosis with increased confidence.

3. Manfredi, O. L., et al., J. Nuclear Med., 7:72, 1966.



Abbott Laboratories North Chicago, Illinois 60064 World's Leading Supplier of Radio-Pharmaceuticals

LABOR-SERVICE GMBH, Abteilung RADIO-PHARMAZEUTIKA 6236 Eschborn/Ts, Frankfurter Str. 20, Postfach 1245 TRIOSORB-131 TRIOSORB-125 T-3 Diagnostic Kit

#### If you suspect thyroid dysfunction,



"No single laboratory test of thyroid function is diagnostically perfect for all patients."

That's why Abbott offers both a T-3 test (Triosorb) and a T-4 test (Tetrasorb).

"The serum T4, being completely specific, comes closest to the ideal test and is better correlated with clinical status than any other routine test. The serum T4 alone is adequate for the vast majority of patients. Because of variations in the T4 binding capacity of the serum proteins in pregnancy, in various disease states, and as a result of certain medications, misleading T4 results may be obtained occasionally."

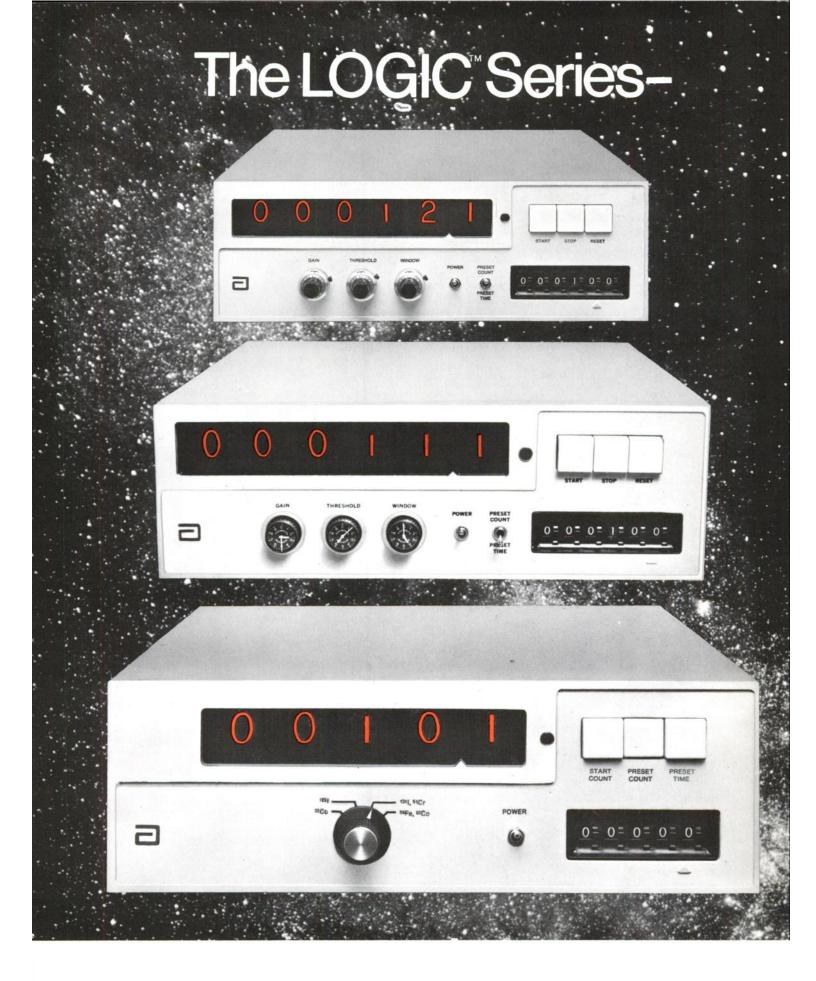
"Fortunately, the generally available resin up-

take of <sup>131</sup>I-triiodothyronine</sup> (Triosorb test) is a useful procedure to complement the serum thyroxine determination, particularly when values of the latter do not seem consistent with the clinical picture."<sup>2</sup>

"In summary, our experience with the serum T4 in the past three years has proven it a completely specific and highly accurate diagnostic test. Diagnostic errors are relatively easily detected if a T3 Resin test is used concurrently. We now use the T4 instead of the PBI as the routine screening test of thyroid function."

- 1. Gold, A., Appl. Ther., 9:599, 1967.
- 2. Editorial, Canad. Med. Assn. J., 97:32, 1967.





### products of the Space Age!



Speed of Electronics (count and display in excess of 15,000,000 counts per minute!)



Solid State Integrated Circuitry (highly reliable; less down time)



Simple to Operate (minimum of controls) with Direct Ratio Readout (in %)



Integrated System (Models 101 & 111 have spectrometer and well in one instrument)



Simplified Service (easy-to-use service manual; replacement boards in 24 hours; no waiting for servicemen)

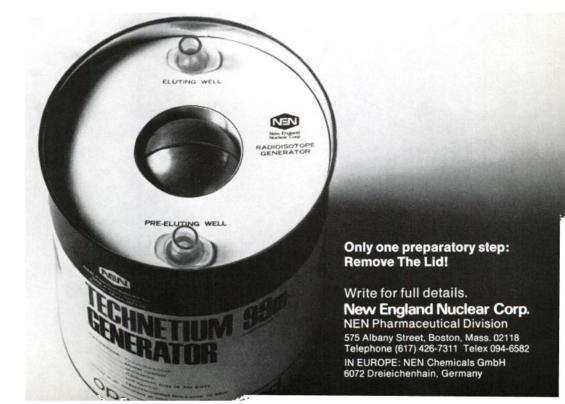


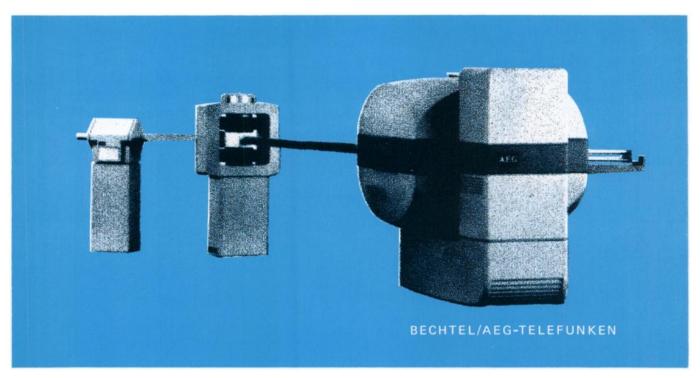
Modular Concept (built-in versatility protects, your investment by letting you add on)



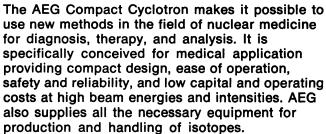
## Simplicity?

## Simplicity!





# The Compact Cyclotron Is Here!



In addition, this equipment can be used for activation analysis and neutron therapy. It produces high neutron flux in a preferred direction (> 10<sup>a</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup> sec. in a target-skin distance — TSD of 100 cm).

Bechtel/AEG can provide clients with a total program capability for a design and construction of any type of nuclear medical facility.

In North America, contact Bechtel Corporation, Bechtel Laboratory, 435 Harbor Boulevard, Belmont, California 94002. Telephone 415-764-5220. In Europe and other countries: AEG-Telefunken 8752 Grosswelzheim, Seligen-städter Strasse, Germany.



7′-5″
8'-9"
7'-0"
ht
Short Tons
Power
KVA

	FIXED ENER	RGY CYCLOTRO	N-PERFORM	ANCE DATA*	
	INTERN	AL BEAM	EXTERNAL BEAM		
Particles	Energy [MeV]	Intensity [µA]	Energy [MeV]	Intensity [µA]	
Protons Deuterons	1 — 22 0.5 — 11	1000 1000	22 11	100 100	
He <sup>4</sup> He <sup>3</sup>	1 — 22 3 — 29	50(100) 50(100)	22 29	25(50) 25(50)	

\*Variable energy version is also available





Mallinckrodt/Nuclear RES-O-MAT™ T4
The T4 test procedure to use when
you want the right answers
the easiest way.

# T4'S are no longer difficult!



If you've side-stepped T4 tests because they were too complicated and time-consuming, you'll welcome this new Mallinckrodt/Nuclear

Here's a T4 test that's easy to do, because the exclusive Res-O-Mat<sup>TM</sup> Strip does all the procedure. work. You can determine the T4 value in a few simple steps—no evaporating, no ice bath, no washing—and only one precount for all the tests done with one kit. Time required to perform the test is significantly reduced in comparison to other T4 procedures.

For complete information on the new Res-O-Mat T4 test, mail the coupon at the right.

RES-O-MAT TATM | 125 DIAGNOSTIC KIT Complete, compact kit contains all materials needed for 10 tests.

- One bottle Extraction Alcohol Kit contains:
- 12 Res-O-Mat Strips . 12 Res-O-Mat T4 Solution Vials
- . One vial 0 ng T4 Standard
- One vial 12 ng T4 Standard

Also available in bulk packaging.

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RADIOPHARMACEUTICALS MALLINCKRODT CHEMICAL WORKS Box 10172 . Lambert Field St. Louis, Missouri 63145 Atlanta • Chicago • Cleveland Los Angeles · New York · Montresi

# Your Duphar representative may have a gift for you.

Have you ever tried STERCOW 99m or 87m? If not, you're entitled to a free one from your Duphar representative. You see, we don't expect you to believe that STERCOW is the safest, most efficient, most convenient generator of short-half-life radionuclides... until you try them. And once you do try them, we expect

you to ask for more! STERCOW 99m is Duphar's safe, efficient Technetium-99m generator, using Mo99 as the parent isotope. STERCOW 87m contains 80-hour half-life Yttrium-87 as the parent material, from which is eluted the bone-seeking Strontium-87m. Both produce a sterile, pyrogen-free eluate... and both come complete with Duphar's famous delivery service.

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ery is prompt and dependable. Let us give you a chance to see for yourself. Your enquiry will also entitle you to a free subscription to our newsletter, "Isotips".

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#### Cambridge Nuclear Xenon-133



**GASEOUS STATE** 

#### its worth looking into . . . .

- Highly useful in regional ventilation studies.
- Aid in differential diagnosis between pulmonary embolism and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.
- Another unique packaging concept provides <sup>133</sup>Xe in a cylinder that is shielded and easily handled.
   Everything you need is provided including all attachments and a regulator for metering the gas.
- Provided in varying amounts of radioactivity from 100-500 mCi per cylinder in breathing air.



#### RADIOPHARMACEUTICAL DIVISION

Cambridge Nuclear Corporation

P.O. BOX 528, PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 575 MIDDLESEX TURNPIKE, BILLERICA, MASS.

Telephone 609 - 799-1133 Telephone 617 - 935-4050



**Nuclear Products Division** announces the

device for in-laboratory transfer of Xenon-133 gas from a sealed ampule into saline solution. Developed and now introduced after over a year of comprehensive clinical use, this revolutionary new Transfer Vessel combines economy, safety and simplicity of operation into a lab unit that takes up less than 2 square feet of space. Check these features against your own requirements:

□ ECONOMY — Laboratory conversion of 133Xe into saline solution can be accomplished for less than 15 cents per millicurie. Eighty (80) percent of the <sup>133</sup>Xe is available for usage.

Here is a completely new, fully tested

□ SAFETY — Maximum shielding insures a negligible radiation hazard to laboratory personnel. The device results in less than 2 mR/hr exposure and no extra ventilation precautions



□ SIMPLICITY - A few convenient operational steps release a Curie (or more) of Xenon-133 from a specially designed and sealed glass ampule into saline solution. Dosages are easily drawn off by the attached syringe.

☐ CONCENTRATION — Initial concentrations as high as fifteen millicuries per cubic centimeter are achieved. Greater concentrations are possible using a multiple Curie ampule.

#### VENTILATION - PERFUSION STUDIES WITH XENON-133





**Perfusion Study** 

Ventilation Study

Xenon-133 in saline solution provides a method for a regional ventilation-perfusion study and is in a convenient form for both inhalation and injection techniques. The perfusion study scintiphotogram shows the filling defect in the base of the left lung and a decrease in perfusion in the right upper lung field. The ventilation study indicates some ventilatory imbalance. Localized defects shown in the perfusion study are indicative of pulmonary emboli.



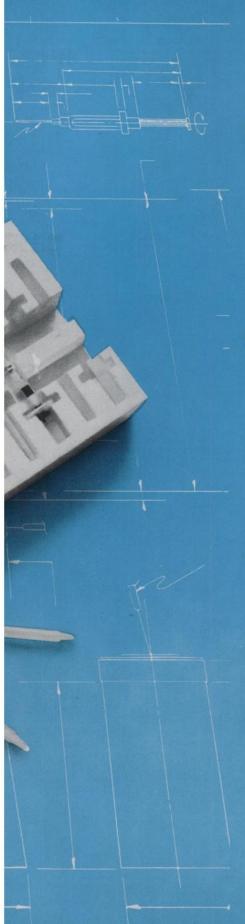
#### **CUSTOM DESIGNED GLASS AMPULE**

Xenon-133 is supplied by the Radiopharmaceutical Division of NMC Corp. in specially designed glass ampules containing 1 (or more) Curie of <sup>133</sup>Xe, for \$90 per Curie. The 5.27 day physical half-life allows for realistic delivery and storage and greatly facilitates your planning schedule. This radioactive gas may be administered only by physicians licensed to dispense Xenon-133. License information may be obtained from Nuclear Medical Computer Corp. together with a descriptive brochure on the Xenon Transfer Vessel, Merely fill in the coupon or write on your institution letterhead.



Nuclear Products Division 1014 Midwest Plaza Building Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402





#### TECHNETOPE" II

Technetium 99m STERILE GENERATOR

the generator for preparing a sterile, non-pyrogenic supply of technetium 99m

# TESULOID™ Technetium 99m-Sulfur Colloid

the complete, easy-to-use kit for preparing technetium 99m-sulfur colloid in minutes, as you need it

#### perfect combination for making "Tc-S colloid "when you need it" for liver and spleen scanning

Units designed to complement each other are more likely to produce a better end product. When the Technetope II eluate (with its low concentration of polyvalent cations) is utilized in the Tesuloid Kit, the result is a 99mTc-S colloid which is well suited for liver and spleen scanning.

Other sources of technetium having a higher concentration of polyvalent cations may produce an unsuitable non-colloid preparation, evidenced by a flocculent precipitate.

Thus, the Technetope II Generator and the Tesuloid Kit provide the perfect combination that gives reproducible results time after time.

See next page for brief summary.

#### MADE FOR YOUR INDEPENDENCE

## now you can make your own 99m Tc-sulfur colloid when you want it...

- utilize 99mTc eluate from your Technetope II (Technetium 99m) Sterile Generator
- make as many doses as you want when you want

#### with ease, convenience, and economy...

- keep dollar loss from product decay to a minimum
- store kit anywhere-it's not radioactive

#### for liver and spleen scanning

- on the basis of 350 case reports from 11 investigators,<sup>1</sup> the technetium-sulfur colloid prepared in this manner was found to be highly satisfactory, and produced liver and spleen scans of good diagnostic value
- no side effects or adverse reactions occurred in any of the cases reported; there was no evidence of pyrogenic or other reactions

the colloid contains no dextran...no rhenium nor other added cation material

Reference: 1. Unpublished data on file at The Squibb Institute for Medical Research.

**TECHNETOPE II (TECHNETIUM 99m) STERILE GENERATOR** provides a means of obtaining a sterile, non-pyrogenic supply of Technetium 99m ( $9^{9m}$ Tc), a versatile scanning agent that can be administered intravenously or orally.  $9^{9m}$ Tc, the short-lived daughter ( $T^{1}/_{2}=6$  hours) of Molybdenum 99 ( $9^{9m}$ Mo,  $T^{1}/_{2}=67$  hours), is obtained from the generator by periodic elution. The amount (in millicuries) of  $9^{9m}$ Tc obtained in the initial elution will depend on the original potency of the generator, while the activity obtained from subsequent elutions will depend on the time interval between elutions.

Warning: Proper radiation safety precautions should be maintained at all times. The column containing <sup>99</sup>Mo need not be removed from the lead shield at any time. The radiation field surrounding an unshielded column is quite high. Solutions of <sup>99m</sup>Tc withdrawn from the generator should always be adequately shielded. The early elutions from the generator are highly radioactive. For radiation protection, a lead shield for the collecting vial is included with Technetope II.

Important: Since material obtained from the generator may be intended for intravenous administration, aseptic technique must be strictly observed in all handling. The stoppers of the eluent bottle, the elution tube, the evacuated collecting vial, and both rubber closures in the generator column should be swabbed with a suitable germicide before entry. All entries into the generator column must be made aseptically. Only the eluent provided should be used to elute the generator. Use a fresh milking tube and collecting vial for each elution; sufficient equipment is provided for this purpose. All equipment used to collect or administer the 99mTc must be sterile.

Do not administer material eluted from the generator if there is any evidence of foreign matter.

Contraindications: Radiopharmaceuticals should not be administered to pregnant women or patients under 18 unless the indications are very exceptional. Since Technetium may be excreted in human milk, it should not be administered to nursing mothers.

TESULOID (TECHNETIUM 99m-SULFUR COLLOID) KIT contains 5 vials (3 cc. each) Sterile Sulfur Colloid Reaction Mixture, 5 Unimatic® Disposable Syringes (2 cc. each) containing Sterile 0.25N Hydrochloric Acid Solution (Syringe A), and 5 Unimatic Disposable Syringes (2 cc. each) containing Sterile Buffer Solution (Syringe B). Each cc. of the Sterile Colloid Reaction Mixture provides 4 mg. sodium thiosulfate, 3 mg. gelatin, 8.5 mg. potassium phosphate, and 0.93 mg. disodium edetate. Each cc. in Syringe A provides 9 mg. hydrochloric acid. Each cc. in Syringe B provides 35 mg. sodium biphosphate and 10 mg. sodium hydroxide.

Warnings: The contents of the syringes (A and B) are intended only for use in the preparation of the <sup>99m</sup>Tc-S colloid and are **NOT** to be directly injected into a patient.

As with all radiopharmaceuticals, <sup>99m</sup>Tc-S colloid should not be administered to women who are pregnant or who may become pregnant, during lactation, or to patients under the age of 18 years unless the indications are exceptional and the need for the agent outweighs the possible potential risk from the radiation exposure involved. It should be noted that although radiopharmaceuticals are not generally used in individuals under 18, procedures using such agents are occasionally necessary in young patients. Because of the low internal radiation dosage of <sup>99m</sup>Tc-S colloid, it should be used in preference to other agents when the liver or spleen scans are necessary.

Formula feeding should be substituted for breast feeding if the agent must be administered to the mother during lactation.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the use and safe handling of radioisotopes and whose experience and training have been approved by an individual agency or institution already licensed in the use of radioisotopes.

Note: The Tesuloid Kit is not radioactive. However, after the eluted <sup>99m</sup>Tc is added, adequate shielding of the resulting preparation should be maintained. **Precautions:** As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radia-

tion exposure to the patient as well as to all personnel directly or indirectly involved with the patient.

Note: The Tesuloid Kit was designed to be used with the sodium pertechnetate eluate obtained from a Technetope II (Technetium 99m) Sterile Generator. The low concentration of polyvalent cations in the Technetope II eluate results in a 99mTc-S colloid which is suitable for liver-spleen scanning. Use of other sources of sodium pertechnetate having a higher concentration of polyvalent cations may produce an unsuitable 99mTc-S preparation which is not a colloid; this is evidenced by the formation of a flocculent precipitate. If such a precipitate occurs, the preparation should not be used. It is, therefore, recommended that only Technetope II be used as the source of sodium pertechnetate with Tesuloid unless the user has demonstrated that other sources of 99mTc are consistently compatible and meet the standards of Technetope II.

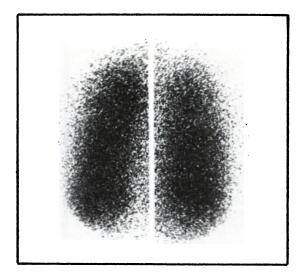
For further information, contact your Squibb Representative or the Manager of Customer Service, E. R. Squibb & Sons, Div. of Nuclear Med., Georges Rd., New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903.



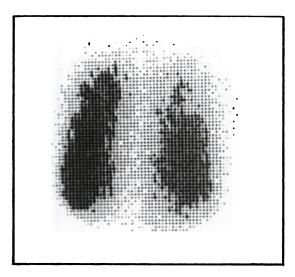


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## "How much better can organ imaging be?"



(this much)

Clearer. Sharper. More definition. In fact, more diagnostic information from data provided by your rectilinear scanner or scintillation camera. How? By using Nuclear Data's 50/50 MED Digital Image and Processing System... the system that reveals abnormalities not always apparent from original organ imaging. The 50/50 MED provides the infor-

mation at the same time. No time lapse. No margin for change. Of course the 50/50 MED has other capabilities (like qualitative and quantitative readout of results, or data manipulation by computer) but one of its main functions is to do what the scanner or camera does. Only better. Much, much better. Write for information.



# Meet the NEW Rady twins



## MARIA W ANALOG ISOTOPE DOSECALIBRATOR

The Mark IV assays gamma emitting radioisotopes from 1 microcurie to 300 millicuries and calculates the volume dose to be injected displaying the answers on a backlighted analog meter. Cost: less than \$1500.

# MARK V DIGITAL ISOTOPE DOSECALIBRATOR

The Mark V provides the same basic functions as the Mark IV however with an increased range of from 1 microcurie to 1000 millicuries and displays the answers on a digital panel meter. Cost: less than \$2000.

For complete specifications write



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# CHARCOAT T-3. No fuss, no muss, no multiple pipetting or rinsing.

You don't even have to throw in a sponge. What's more, CHARCOAT T-3 tests take only thirty minutes start to finish - without complicated setups. You do everything in one little two-part vial. Merely pipette 0.5 ml of patient serum into each test vial, invert, incubate, centrifuge, and count the supernatant. 

But don't take our word for how simple and economical CHARCOAT T-3 kits are. Put one to



the test. A standard kit (13 test vials) is only \$20, and just a phone call away. Moreover, the extra long shelf-life of the CHARCOAT T-3 test kit makes quantity discount purchases practical. 

Ask about our Automatic T-3 Computer. Easy to use-no calculations. \$1680 sale or lease.

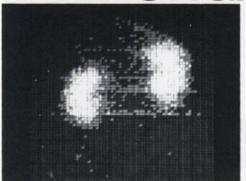




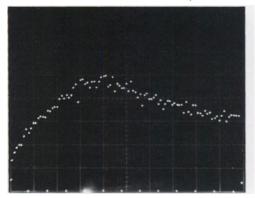
New England Nuclear Corp.

**NEN Pharmaceutical Division** 575 Albany Street, Boston, Mass. 02118 Telephone (617) 426-7311 Telex 094-6582

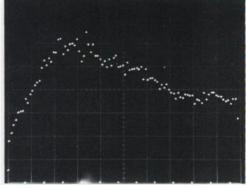
#### 50/50 MED: DIGITAL DYNAMIC FUNCTION STUDIES OF ANY ORGAN.



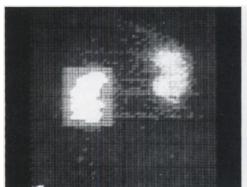
Addition of 20 sequential frames to produce reference picture of both kidneys to define area of interest.



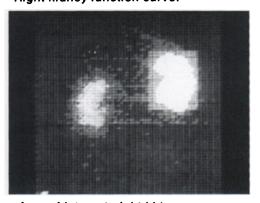
Left kidney function curve.



Right kidney function curve.



Area of interest, left kidney.



Area of interest, right kidney.

Renogram: 300 µ Ci '31, 12 second frames, 100 frame study.

The 50/50 MED Digital Image and Processing System provides <u>more</u> diagnostic information from data provided by organ imaging devices. In addition, the system can often provide data <u>without</u> an additional dedicated recording system. Case in point: the above Renogram.



laurel and Hardy. Inseparable. Made for each other.

The same goes for a nuclearmedicine department. Only one imaging system goes with it—is made for it—brings the department to its full potential.

## Some things simply belong together.

Only the Pho/Gamma® III Scintillation Camera by Nuclear-Chicago. Only the Pho/Gamma III has the in-vivo visualization capabilities, the full range of data displays and data-manipulation accessories for today—and tomorrow.

Which is why more and more nuclear-medicine departments are going with and growing with the Pho/Gamma III. And helping to make it, now more than ever, the world's most experienced scintillation camera.

Call your Nuclear-Chicago sales engineer. Or write to us for full details on the Pho/Gamma III.



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Volume 11, Number 3 xxiii

That's a wooden Indian all right. But he unloaded Manhattan before jacked-up subway fares and waterless meals. So he isn't taking any wooden nickels.

He knows reliable service makes far more than a nickel's worth of difference.

That's why our new catalogue lists such a wide range of radiopharmaceuticals. Competitively priced and pre-calibrated. Purity and stability are assured. All products for injection are sterile, nonpyrogenic. Stock items subject to degradation are reanalyzed at carefully chosen intervals. Further assurance that the drugs you use are what we say they are.

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soon as we do. Because our home and 11 branch offices communicate by Telex. For fast order service call the office nearest you.

Need technical assistance? Call our Customer Service

Dept. in Des Plaines, Illinois. That's what we're here for.



Send for our first edition.

What this country needs is a good Ni isotope



# The Picker Dynacamera:

The scintillation camera with a field size 43% larger than any other gamma camera that lets you view both lungs, or both kidneys, or an enlarged liver and spleen at one time without distortion.

(We wouldn't settle for less. Why should you?)



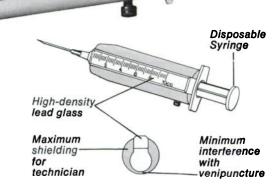


#### GAMMA VUE™ SYRINGE SHIELD\*

Protects your fingers and hands from radioactive doses administered by syringe

- Reduces Tc-99m exposure by factor of 50.
- Maximum shielding for technicians.
   Tapered lead wall assures minimum interference with venipuncture.
- Uses standard disposable syringes.

"Gamma Vue" Syringe Shields reduce the radiation hazard from syringes containing millicurie quantities of radioisotopes. Though designed for use with Technetium-99m, they have sufficient lead thickness to reduce the ionizing radiation from other isotopes to tolerable limits. For example, where 8 mc of Tc-99m would normally expose the fingers to a 5 R/hr hazard, the "Gamma Vue" reduces this by a



factor of up to 50. For I-131, the dose rates are reduced 4-fold.

Consists of a 3/16" lead cylinder with a high-density lead-glass panel for viewing the syringe calibration marks. Tapered lead wall assures minimum interference with venipuncture. Each shield will accept standard disposable syringes. When ordering, please state the size and brand name (or mfr.) of the syringe you will be using.

Shield Model No.	56-265	56-262	56-263	56-260	56-261
Capacity	1 cc Tuberculin	2½ cc	5 cc	10 cc	20 cc
Weight	3 oz.	4 oz.	5 oz.	9 oz.	13 oz.
Price	\$40.00	\$36.00	\$37.00	\$38.00	\$42.00

#### GAMMA VUE™ VIAL SHIELD\*

Lets you handle, dispense and view the contents of radioisotope containers—without removing them from their shields







56-232 "Gamma-Vue" Vial Shield has a 1/4" lead wall; ideal for low-energy gammas such as Tc-99m. Accepts vials up to maximum 31/6" high and 13/6" D. Measures 4" high x 2" O.D. Weighs 3 lbs.......\$75.00

#### IMMEDIATE DELIVERY ALSO SEND FOR NEW CATALOG 70-A

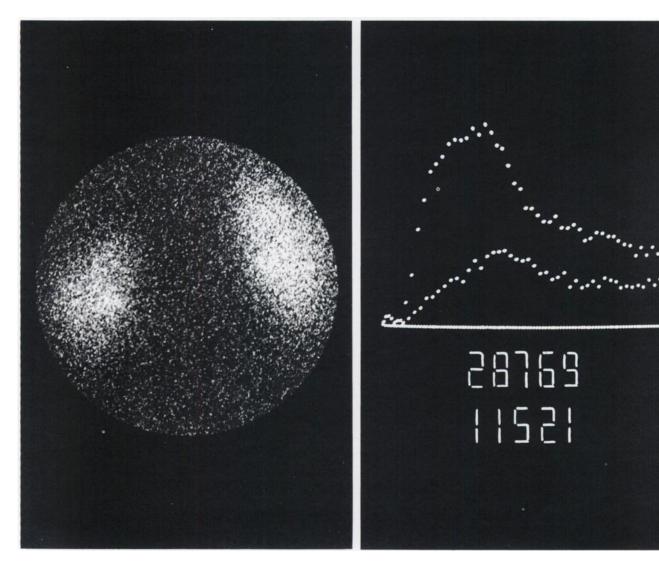
Contains complete line of Nuclear and X-Ray accessories and supplies



# The Picker Dynacamera:

The scintillation camera that also does dynamic function work without the need for extra modifications, appendages, or cost.

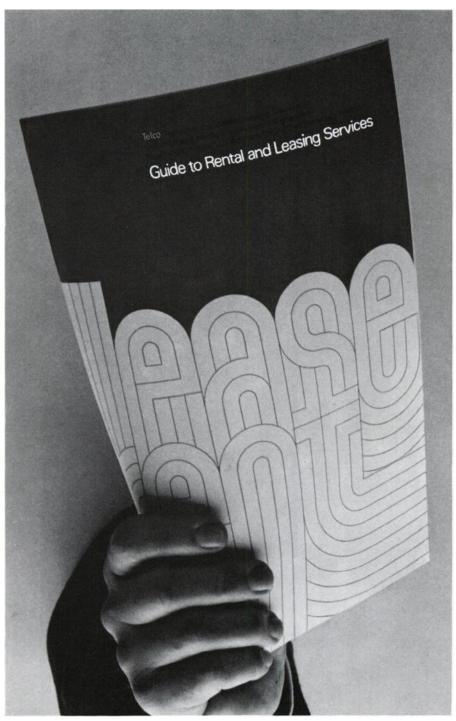
(We wouldn't settle for less. Why should you?)





# When it comes to equipment rentals and leases, we wrote the book.

#### And you should have it.



Telco's new Guide to Rental and Leasing Services spells out every important aspect of these increasingly desirable methods of equipment acquisition.

Since it is the actual use of medical and technical equipment which gives it economic value, Telco's many rental and leasing plans offer impressive advantages over direct purchase. Dollars and cents advantages, Blue Cross and Medicare reimbursement advantages, tax advantages, financial statement advantages, protection-against-obsolescence advantages.

Even if you have no present equipment plans, our guide can be an extremely useful and beneficial reference.

And, of course, if you do have plans to acquire equipment soon, the guide is indispensible.

For your free copy, simply write.

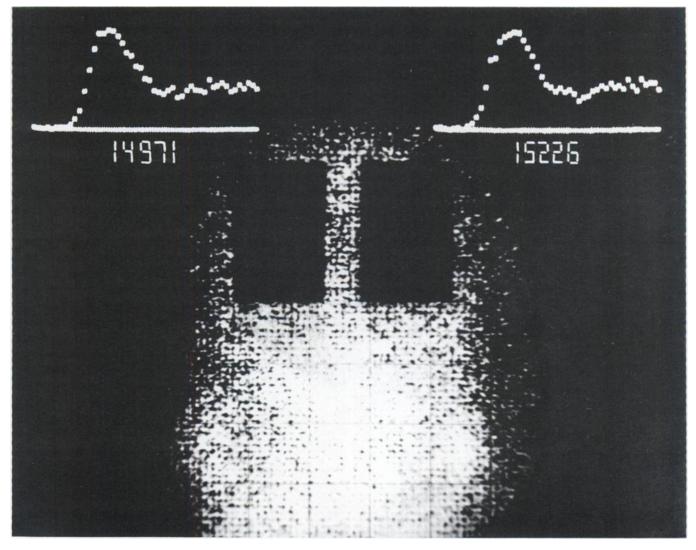
#### **Telco**

Technical Equipment Leasing Corp.
Department T-64
301 E. Erie St., Chicago, Illinois 60611
(312) 944-1450

# The Picker Dynacamera:

The scintillation camera which permits the selection of dual regions of interest and simultaneously displays count rate vs. time and total integrated counts in both regions.

(We wouldn't settle for less. Why should you?)

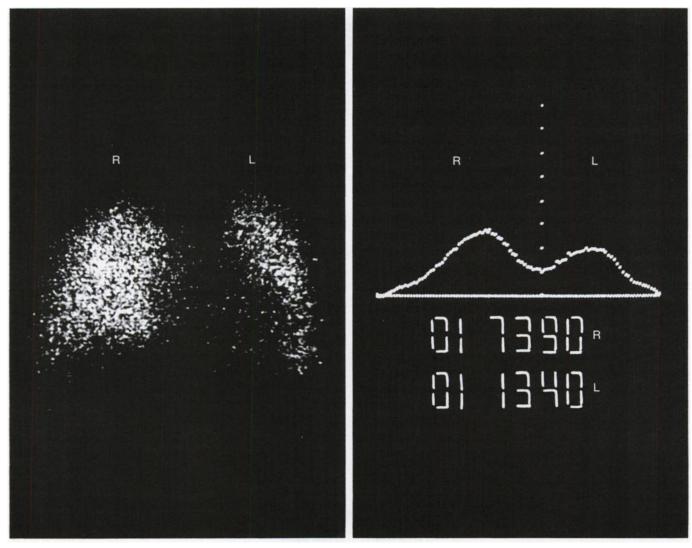


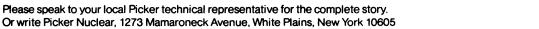


# The Picker Dynacamera:

The scintillation camera that provides both scintigrams and the total count in an organ or any portion of it.

(We wouldn't settle for less. Why should you?)







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So Picker-Hoechst now invites you to join us in our campaign to "Help Stamp Out the Gratuitous Override." Write for your membership button and literature. Thank you. Write: Radiopharmaceutical Department, Picker Nuclear, 1273 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, N.Y. 10605.



# If lung scanning interests you, consider MAA I 131.

#### The MAA I 131 Story

The Use: Scintillation scanning of the lungs for information on pulmonary vasculature is a valuable complement to other diagnostic procedures for the detection (early) of pulmonary emboli, lung malignancy, and other pulmonary disorders.

The Procedure: Briefly, after blocking the thyroid with an iodine preparation, macroaggregated albumin I 131 is injected intravenously and the lung scanned shortly thereafter. (For actual use information, consult the detailed package insert and applicable literature.)

The Mechanism of Action: The blood stream rapidly delivers the macroaggregates to the lung wherever pulmonary blood flow is unimpaired. Mechanical entrapment of the aggregates in the lung capillary beds permits visualization of normal pulmonary vasculature. Subsequent splitting of the large aggregates yields particles sufficiently small to leave the capillary bed and enter the blood stream. Liver and spleen reticuloendothelial cells then remove these smaller aggregates, and protectytic enzymes digest the albumin returning free and protein bound 1 131 to the general circulation.

The Advantages of the Method: This is a simple, safe, fast method which provides the information obtained by pulmonary arteriography but without the need for radiopaque material or cardiac catheterization. All evidence to date suggests freedom from cardiovascular, immunologic, and radiation hazard. (Nevertheless, see comments immediately below.)

The Risks of the Method: The thyroid is subject to unnecessary radiation exposure unless blocked with an appropriate iodine preparation. Although macroaggregated albumin I 131 appears to be free of antigenic properties, the possibility of this exists and the usual precautions should be exercised. Although not clinically observed, some investigators have postulated the possibility of untoward hemodynamic effects. (See package insert for further details.)

The Necessary Cautions: As with all radiopharmaceuticals, MAA I 131 should not be administered to pregnant or lactating women, or to persons under 18 years unless the circumstances specifically justify the risk. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians familiar with the procedures, precautions, and equipment.

# If MAA I 131 interests you, consider the new Macro/Stat 131.

#### The Macro/Stat™ 131 Story

The Product: Macro/Stat 131 is Picker-Hoechst's aggregated radioiodinated (I 131) albumin (human). It has been available worldwide since 1965 and is now being made available in the United States.

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The Final Comment: For further details on Macro/Stat 131 write Radiopharmaceutical Department, Picker Nuclear, 1273 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, N.Y. 10605.



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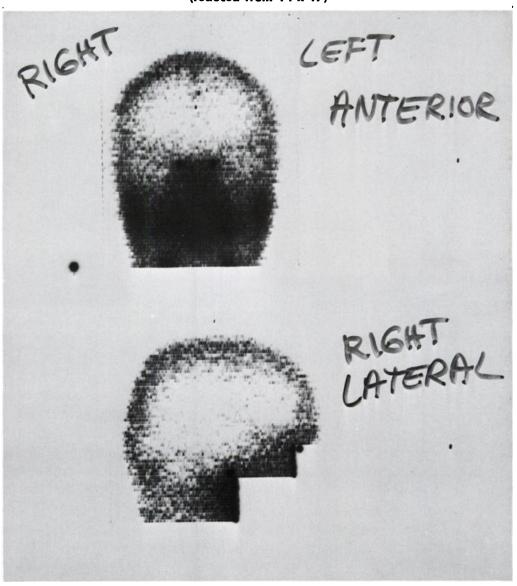
Availability of Stat/Gen 99m? Only Stat/Gen is made in four sizes (50, 100, 200, and 300 mCi) twice a week. Wednesday manufacture is calibrated to the following Monday, and Sunday manufacture is calibrated to the following Friday. So regardless of your scanning schedule, there is a Stat/Gen that best satisfies your needs.

Enough. If you're now curious about the complete story, we suggest: write Radiopharmaceutical Department, Picker Nuclear, 1273 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, New York 10605.

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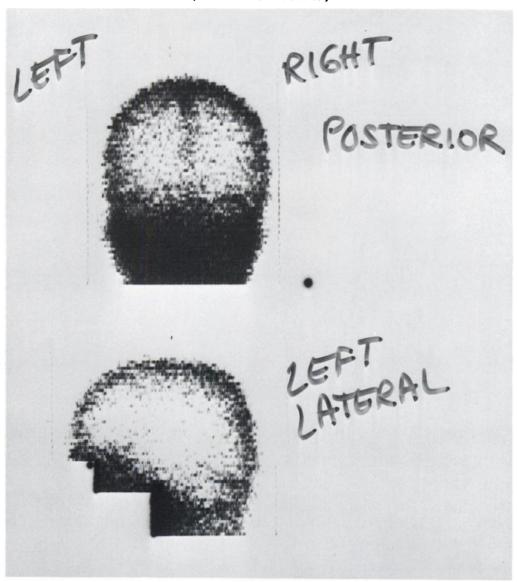
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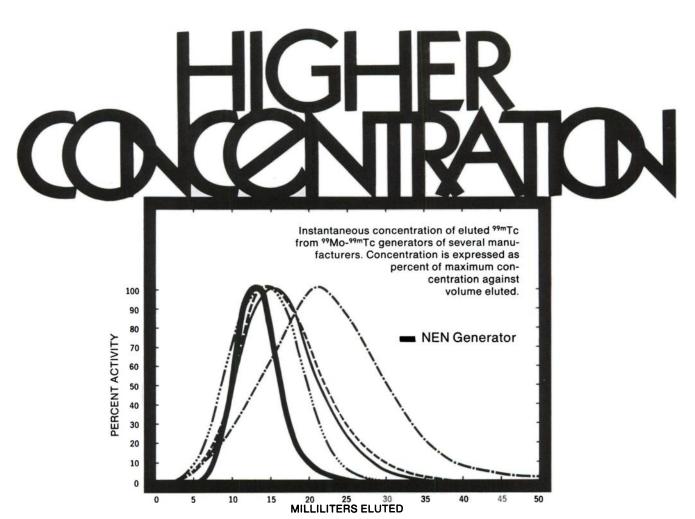
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<sup>\*</sup>Roger D. Tippets and Gordon N. Kenney, "Elution Parameters of the 99Mo-99m Tc Generator," *Journal of Nuclear Medicine*, Vol. 10, No. 8, August, 1969.

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\* Henry N. Wagner, Jr., M.D., ConJoint Meeting, Southern & Northern Chapters, Society of Nuclear Medicine, July 19, 1969

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IRVING I. GOODOF, M.D., Associate Director, Pathologist, Thayer Hospital, Waterville, Maine; President (1966–1967) New England Chapter of Society of Nuclear Medicine.

#### Faculty:

FRANK N. DELAND, M.D., Associate Professor, Department of Radiological Science, The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions

ALEXANDER GOTTSCHALK, M.D., Argonne Cancer Research Hospital, operated by the University of Chicago for the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

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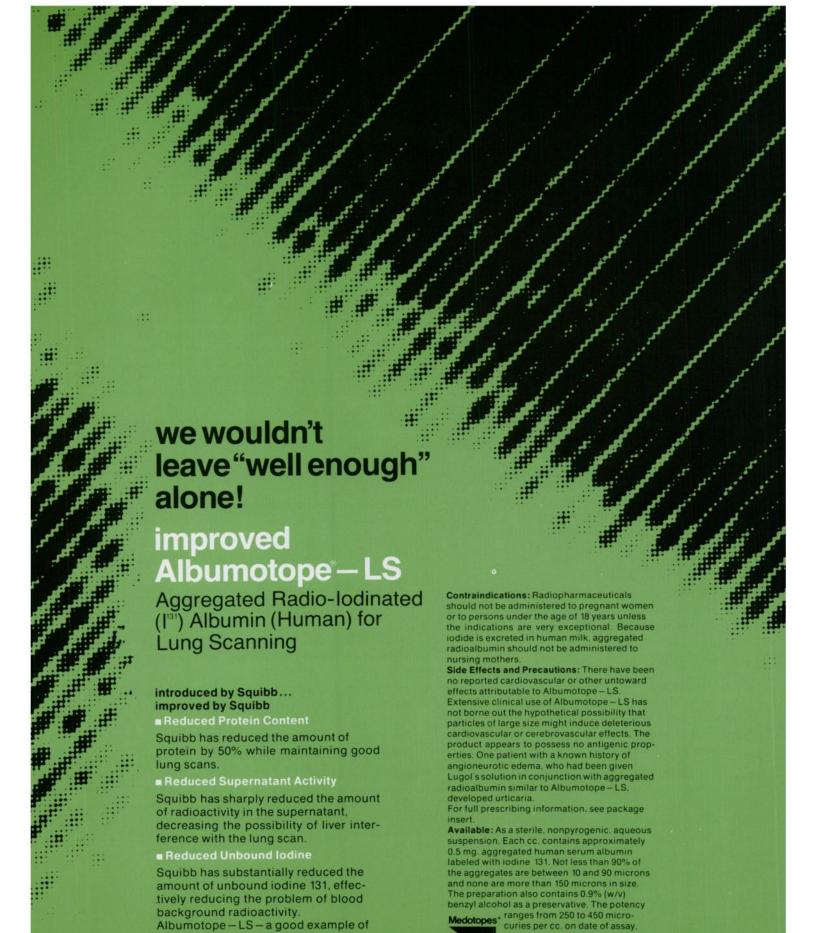
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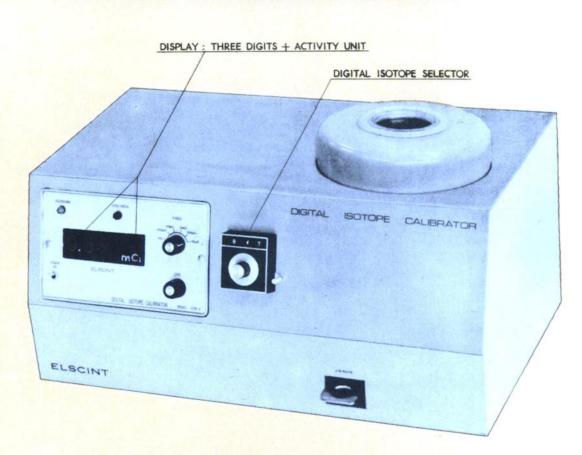
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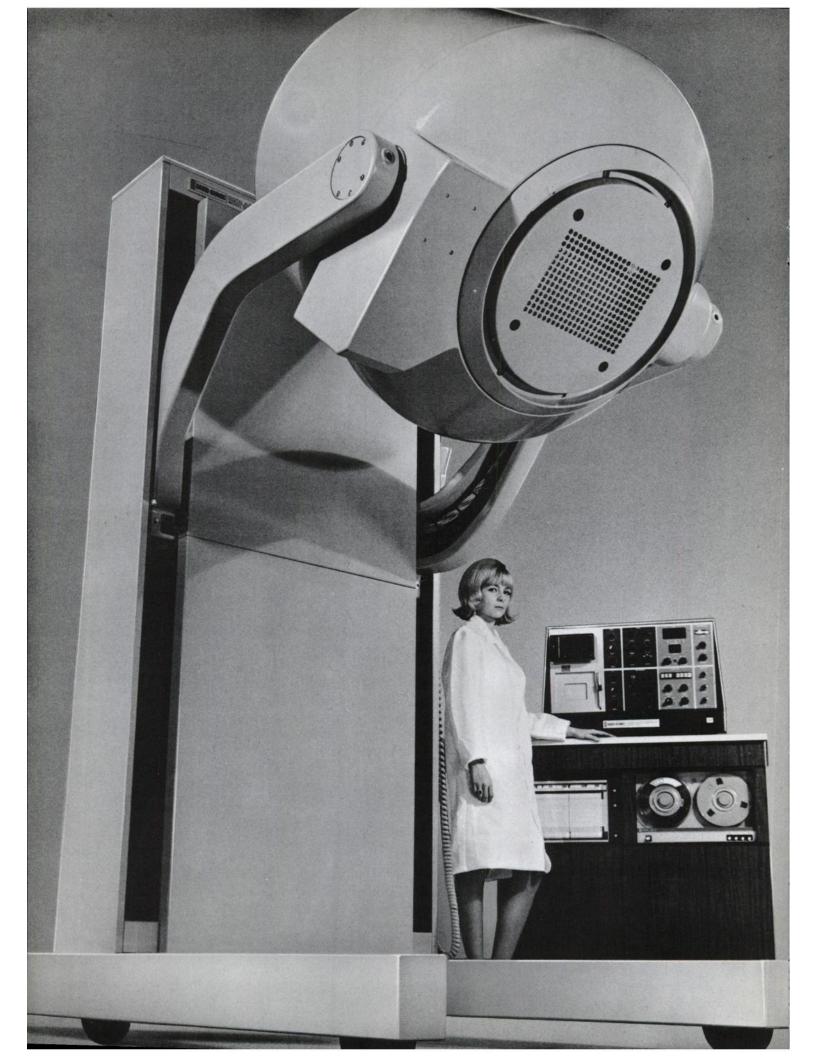
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