last year and results from several clinical trials have been reported.

- There is a recent trend towards incorporating attenuation, scatter compensation and resolution recovery into SPECT reconstruction algorithms.
- A new automated quantitative gated SPECT software, QGS from Cedars-Sinai, is now available from several vendors.
- Linking nuclear medicine computer systems is an important issue, and Dicom 3.0 may offer some solutions. Most nuclear medicine workstations currently have some limited Dicom 3.0 capabilities.

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Commentary

Proposed NEMA Standards for Residents in Nuclear Medicine

he Nuclear Education in Medicine Association (NEMA) requires postgraduate trainees to fulfill the following requirements prior to completion of residency training:

- 1. Must pass "Acceptance Testing" to enter the program: inspection, filtering and backprojection of his/her profiles.
- 2. Requires 486 or faster mental processor in brain, with 64 GigaBytes of RAM, to accommodate all the data installed over 4 yr (expandable to 5 yr).
- 3. Must possess a semipermeable blood-brain barrier, to allow diffusion of all aspects of nuclear medicine administered, which will be traced using compartmental analysis.
- 4. Be able to absorb information, with a fast compenent whose half- life is measured in milliseconds, without significant attenuation.
- 5. Have a deadtime of neurons as short as possible, and all functional components that are nonparalyzable.
- 6. Have visual perception sufficient to see the patient through the scan, and read the requisitions with a modulation transfer function of 1.

- 7. Must possess strong vestibular apparatus with a perfect COR, to maintain balance while rotating between departments and using different protocols.
- 8. Be able to return quickly to the department after Interhospital Rounds, with minimal time of flight.
- 9. Must possess an energy level of at least 1.022 Mev.
- Should have high emission rate of information at examinations, with significant proportion being coherent interactions, and with minimal crosstalk.
- 11. Should be adequately shielded to keep demands as low as reasonably achievable and complaints below the minimal detectable level.
- 12. Have the ability to suppress annihilation reaction when overburdened. With apologies to the other NEMA and to nuclear medicine physicists!

—Samia Ghali, MD

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