



# medi+physics®

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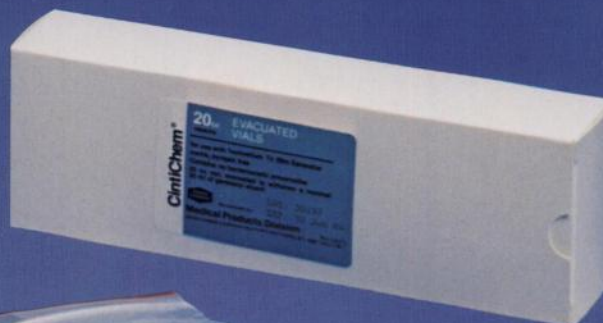


Technetium Tc 99m  
Generator

Secondary shield  
to further reduce  
radiation



5cc and 10cc elution vials



20ml elution vials  
available on request



Elution vial shield

Adaptors for various elution vials



Sterile needle pack and labels  
furnished with each generator



# GENERATORS

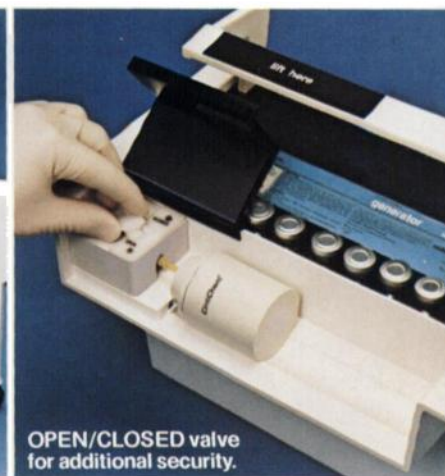
## Technetium Tc 99m Generators for the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m



loads either from  
the top ... or ...



... from the side.



OPEN/CLOSED valve  
for additional security.

### Featuring:

- Indicated for use in adults and children for urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography).
- The only Generator with an "open/closed" valve to eliminate possible leakage, both during shipment and in your hot lab.
- Unique horizontal elution procedure increases ease of use and eliminates needle-vial alignment problems.
- A new sterile needle is utilized for each elution, reducing the chances of a septic or pyrogenic situation occurring in routine clinical usage. This method is superior to competitive dry column systems where the same needle assembly is used for the life of the product.
- Fission product molybdenum 99 is used in the Technetium 99m Generator to provide Sodium Pertechnetate Tc99m activity concentrations sufficient for bolus injections.
- Internal saline reservoir eliminates the need to stock saline vials.
- Evacuated elution vials are available in 5cc, 10cc, and 20cc volumes, allowing you to optimize the elution concentration to meet your needs.
- Optimum shielding design minimizes radiation to personnel in work areas, providing maximum protection.
- Generator is compact, providing for optimum maneuverability. Generator handle and shipping carton provide for ease in handling and lifting.



**medi+physics®**

MEDI-PHYSICS, INC., RICHMOND, CALIF. 94806  
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### TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR for the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m

**DESCRIPTION:** The Technetium Tc 99m Generator is prepared with fission produced Molybdenum Mo 99 absorbed on alumina in a lead-shielded column and provides a means for obtaining sterile pyrogen-free solutions of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m in sodium chloride injection. The eluate should be crystal clear. With a pH of 4.5-7.5, hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide may have been used for pH adjustment. Over the life of the generator, an elution will contain a yield of 80% to 100% of the theoretical amount of Technetium Tc 99m available from the Molybdenum Mo 99 on the generator column.

Each eluate of the generator should not contain more than 0.15 microcurie of the Molybdenum Mo 99 per millicurie Technetium Tc 99m per administered dose at the time of administration, and not more than 10 micrograms of aluminum per milliliter of the generator eluate, both of which must be determined by the user before administration.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is used IN ADULTS as an agent for: brain imaging including cerebral radionuclide angiography; thyroid imaging; salivary gland imaging; placenta localization; blood pool imaging including radionuclide angiography; and urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography) for detection of vesico-ureteral reflux.

Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is used IN CHILDREN as an agent for: brain imaging including cerebral radionuclide angiography; thyroid imaging; blood pool imaging including radionuclide angiography; and urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography) for the detection of vesico-ureteral reflux.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** Radiation risks associated with the use of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m are greater in children than in adults. In general, the younger the child the greater the risk owing to greater absorbed radiation doses and longer life expectancy. These greater risks should be taken firmly into account in all benefit-risk assessments involving children.

**PRECAUTIONS:** As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

#### Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m may affect fertility in males or females.

#### Pregnancy Category C

Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m. It is also not known whether Technetium

Tc 99m can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be given to a pregnant woman only if the expected benefits to be gained clearly outweigh the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

#### Nursing Mothers

Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, and therefore formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings.

#### Pediatric Use

See **Indications and Usage, dosage** and administration. See also description of additional risk under **warnings**. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides, and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The generator should not be used after 16 days from the date and time of calibration.

At time of administration, the solution should be crystal clear.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Allergic reactions including anaphylaxis have been reported infrequently following the administration of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is supplied as a Molybdenum Mo 99/Technetium Tc 99m generator in sizes from 830 millicuries up to 16,600 millicuries (in approximately 830 millicurie increments) of Molybdenum Mo 99 as of 10:00 P.M. Eastern Time of the day of calibration. The TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR consists of:

1) sterile generator, 2) Sodium Chloride Injection source, 3) 10 cc sterile evacuated vials, 4) sterile needles, 5) elution vial shield, 6) finished drug labels. Elution vials in 5 cc and 20 cc sizes are available upon request.

\*initial order only

The TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR should not be used after sixteen (16) days from the date and time of calibration.

Jointly manufactured by:

**CINTICHEM, INC.**

Tuxedo, N.Y. 10987

and

June, 1983

**UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION**

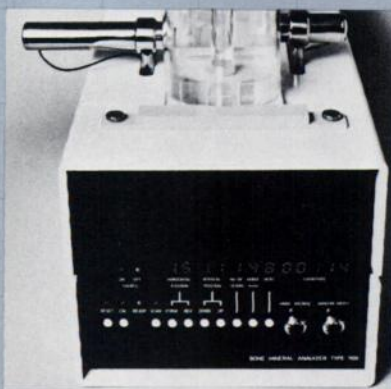
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\*CAP Basic Ligand Survey Set K-C, 1982

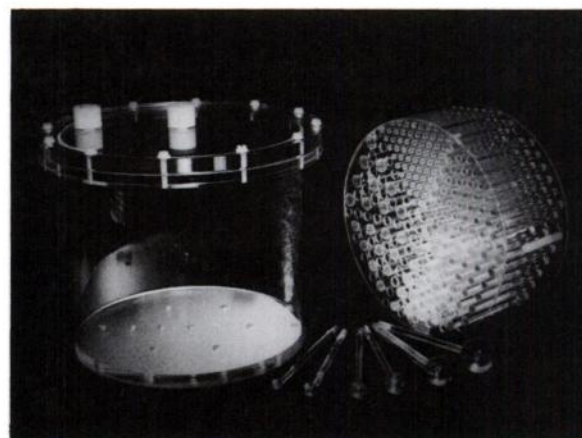
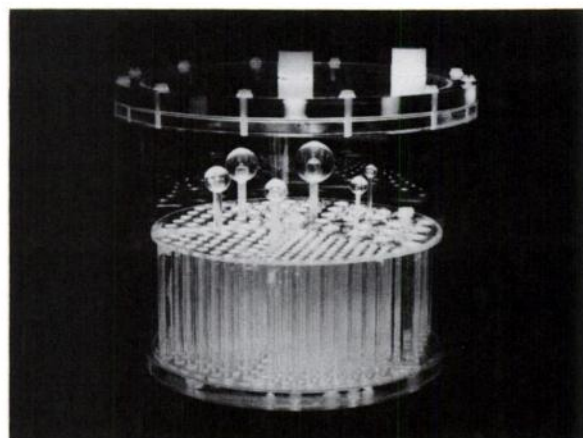


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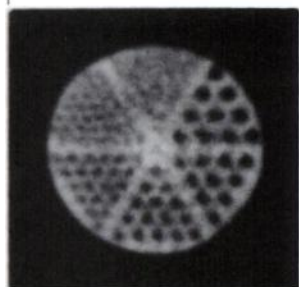




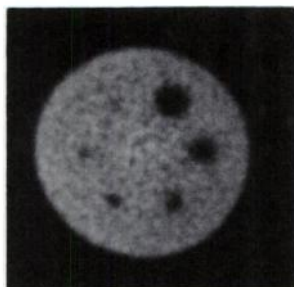
# Data Spectrum's SPECT Phantom



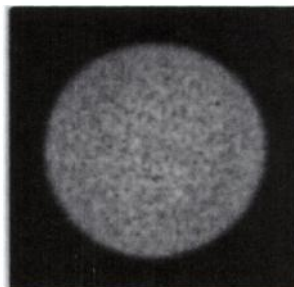
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A close-up photograph of a hand holding a syringe. The syringe is held vertically, and a bright blue, glowing light emanates from the needle tip, creating a soft, circular halo effect. The hand is positioned in the lower-left quadrant of the frame, with the fingers gripping the syringe. The background is dark, making the glowing light stand out prominently.

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NPI service centers supply your diagnostic imaging needs on demand, 24 hours a day from 47 centralized radiopharmacies nationwide. Quality radiopharmaceuticals coupled with NPI's radiation safety services and accessory products ensure that future advances in nuclear medicine reach the world of practical application.

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NUCLEAR MEDICINE IMAGING TABLES



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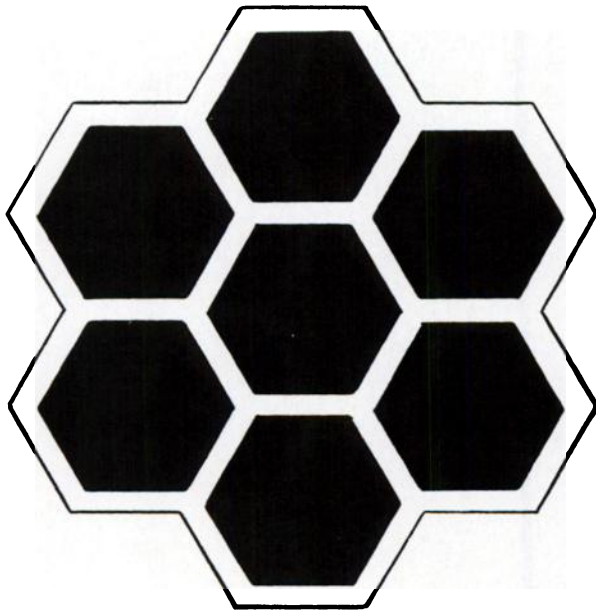
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## CURRENT ISSUES IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE

# Making The Case For Nuclear Medicine

The most important instrument in your department may be the telephone. Unless it rings—unless clinicians refer patients for studies—there is no nuclear medicine practice.

Under today's DRG-based payment systems, obtaining and maintaining referrals has become even more important. Hospitals are encouraging their clinicians to minimize the number of tests they order, selecting those that are most definitive, that answer the diagnostic question in the shortest time, at the lowest cost.

How can clinicians know which tests meet these criteria?

### Supporting Nuclear Medicine

At NEN/Du Pont we share your belief in nuclear medicine studies. We understand the contributions these non-invasive studies make to quality medical care. We know which studies can serve as low-cost screens, which can be performed easily on an outpatient basis, which offer physicians the procedure of choice they seek.

And we can help you present the case for nuclear medicine to your administrators and referring clinicians.

For many years, NEN/Du Pont has supported nuclear medicine with teaching programs and

exhibits directed to the clinicians who order your studies. Now, we've developed a *Clinician's Guide to Nuclear Medicine Procedures*...to help you build referrals with key clinicians at your institution.

### Helping Clinicians Choose

This easy-to-use manual explains the indications and expected findings of nuclear medicine

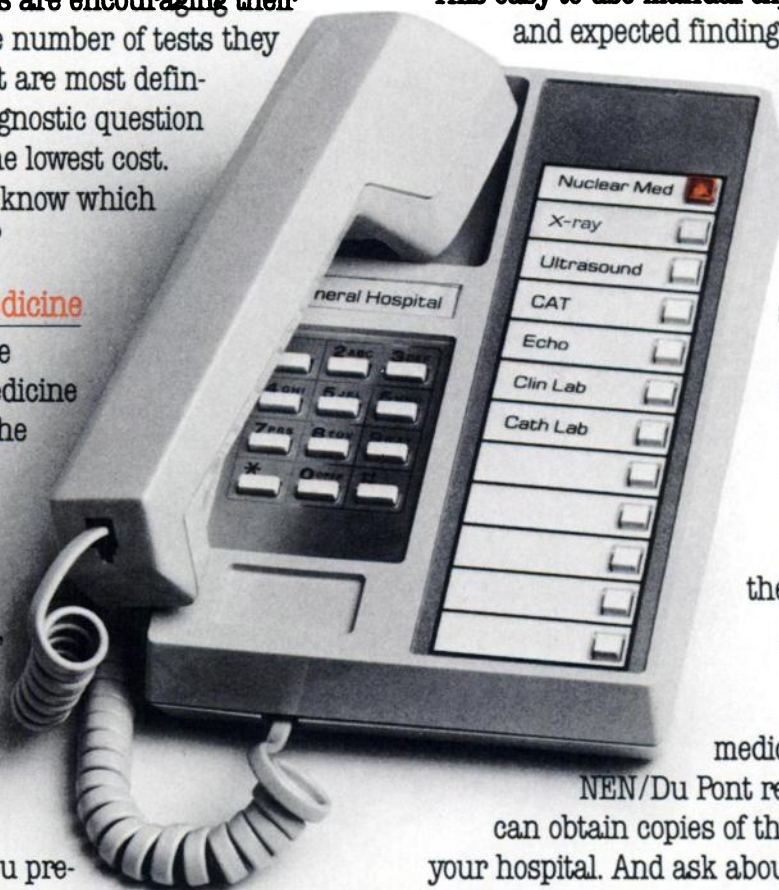
studies, compares them to other diagnostic modalities,

and helps referring clinicians select the most appropriate

studies. Unnecessary tests are reduced and the patient's stay can be shortened.

In addition, the *Clinician's Guide* contains information useful to the nursing staff in preparing and managing patients before and after their nuclear medicine studies. Ask your

NEN/Du Pont representative how you can obtain copies of the *Clinician's Guide* for your hospital. And ask about our other programs to keep the phone ringing in your department. Our goal is Imaging Excellence: enhancing the image of your department while improving the images in your department.



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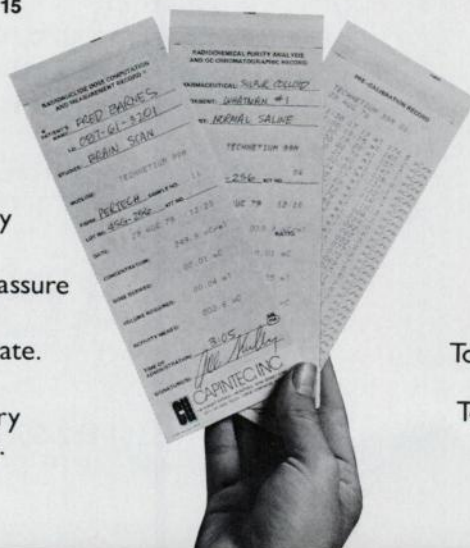
The CRC-30 calibrates and computes, analyzes radiochemical purity, and puts it all in print.


**Computes** radiopharmaceutical dose to assure that activity is exactly as prescribed.

**Analyzes** imaging preparations to assure radiochemical purity.

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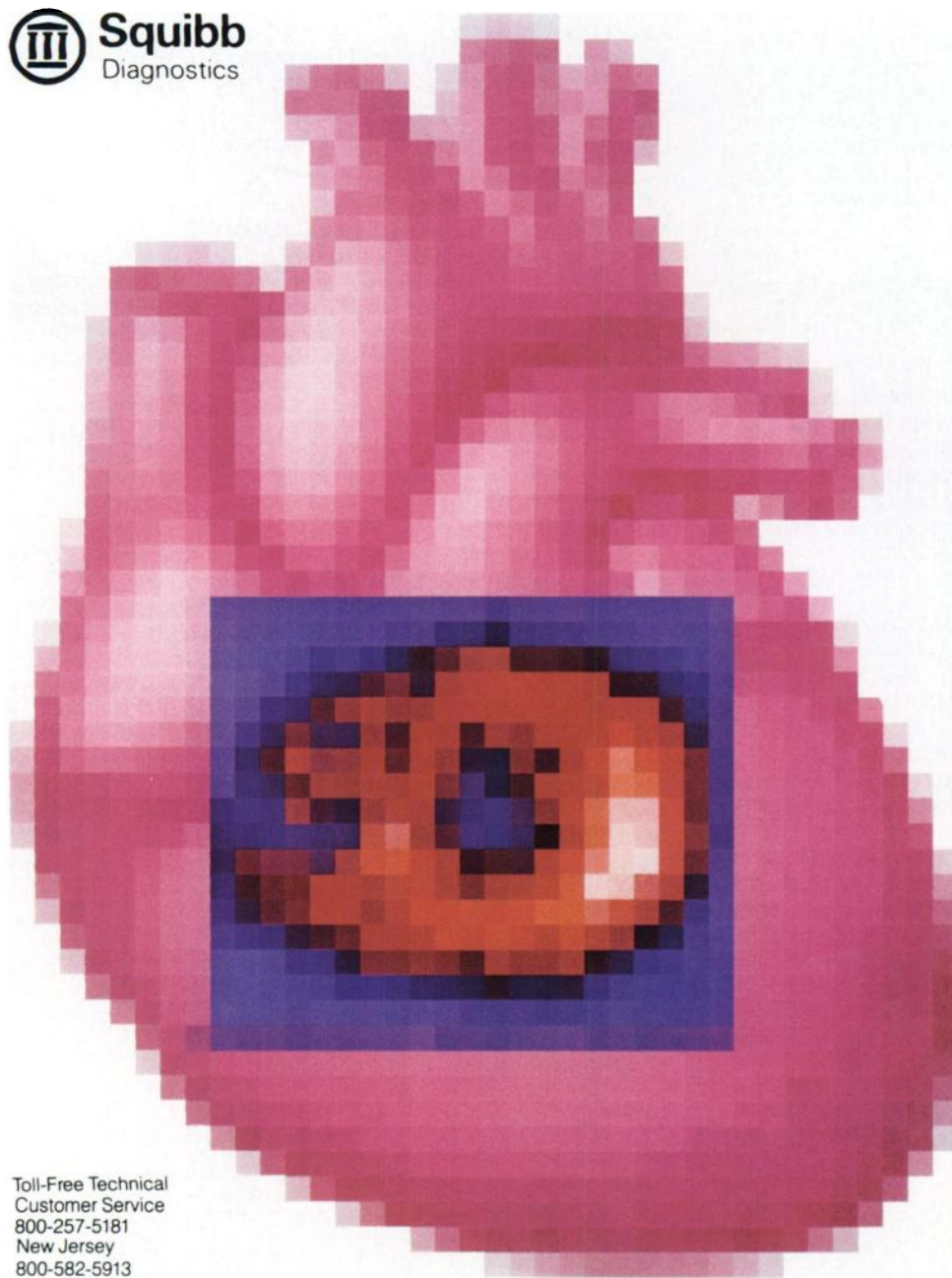
# Phosphotec®

Visit us at the SNM Show in Los Angeles at Island 20.

Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit

## Unit-dose convenience

■ One reaction vial supplies suggested dose of 41 mg ■ Low tin formulation. Each 5 ml reaction vial contains 40 mg sodium pyrophosphate and 1 mg stannous fluoride ■ Kit of 10 reaction vials ■ Also indicated for bone imaging and as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.



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See next page for brief summary.



**PHOSPHOTEC®**  
**Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit**  
**For Diagnostic Use**

**DESCRIPTION:** Each reaction vial contains 40 mg sodium pyrophosphate (equivalent to 23.9 mg anhydrous sodium pyrophosphate) and 0.4 mg stannous fluoride (minimum) and 0.9 mg total tin (maximum) as stannous fluoride; the product does not contain a preservative. The pH of the product is adjusted with sodium hydroxide or hydrochloric acid prior to lyophilization. At the time of manufacture, the air in the vial is replaced with a nitrogen gas atmosphere. When sterile, nonpyrogenic sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution is added to the vial, a diagnostic agent, technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate, is formed for intravenous administration; the structure of this radiolabeled complex is unknown.

The product as supplied is sterile and nonpyrogenic.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Bone Imaging**

Phosphotec (Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit) may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

**Cardiac Imaging**

Phosphotec is a cardiac imaging agent used as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction. The infarction is best visualized one to six days after onset of symptoms. False-negative images can occur if imaging is done too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. The incidence of false-positives may range from 5 to 9 percent and of false-negatives from 6 to 9 percent but may vary even more depending on selection criteria of patient populations.

**Blood Pool Imaging**

Phosphotec is also a blood pool imaging agent which may be used for gated cardiac blood pool imaging.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m injection which have been preceded by a bone scan using an agent containing stannous ions. The impairment may result in false-positive or false-negative brain scans. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures. Alternatively, a brain-imaging agent such as technetium Tc 99m pentetate may be employed.

**PRECAUTIONS: General**

The lyophilized contents of the Phosphotec reaction vial are to be administered to the patient only as an intravenous solution.

Any sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution which contains an oxidizing agent is **not** suitable for use with Phosphotec (Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit).

**When reconstituted with sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m,** Phosphotec must be used within 6 hours. **When reconstituted with Sodium Chloride Injection USP** for blood pool imaging, use the solution within 30 minutes.

Technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patient and occupational workers consistent with proper patient management.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**Bone Imaging**

Both prior to and following administration of the technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate, the patient should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void as often as possible thereafter to minimize radiation exposure to the bladder and background interference during imaging.

**Cardiac Imaging**

The patient's cardiac condition should be stable before beginning the cardiac imaging procedure. If not contraindicated by the patient's cardiac status, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void as often as possible in order to reduce unnecessary radiation exposure to the bladder. Interference from chest wall lesions such as breast tumors and healing rib fractures can be minimized by employing the three recommended projections. False-positive and false-negative myocardial scans may occur; therefore, the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction depends on the overall assessment of laboratory and clinical findings.

**Blood Pool Imaging**

The reconstituted agent should be injected by direct venipuncture. Heparinized catheter systems should be avoided, as interference with red blood cell tagging will result.

**Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility**

No long-term animal studies have been performed to determine any carcinogenic potential or impairment of fertility in males or females.

**Teratogenic Effects: Pregnancy Category C**

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate. It is also not known whether technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate should be administered to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers**

Caution should be exercised when technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate is administered to a nursing woman. Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation; therefore, formula-feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

**Pediatric Use**

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Some hypersensitivity reactions have been associated with pyrophosphate use.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Phosphotec (Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit) is supplied in a kit containing 10 reaction vials (5 ml size).

For full prescribing information, consult package insert.

**SQUIBB®**

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603-501

Issued: Sept. 1983

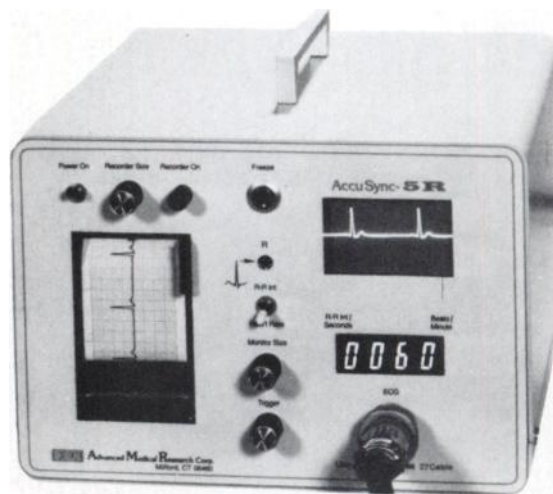
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- ECG Output.
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- Event Marker



## MODEL

## FEATURES

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All **AccuSync-5R** features with the exception of the Strip Chart Recorder.

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All **AccuSync-5R** features with the exception of Digital CRT Monitor.

### AccuSync-2

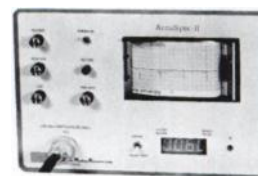
All **AccuSync-IR** features incorporated into a Module designed to fit into certain Mobile cameras.

### AccuSync-3

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### AccuSync-4

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**Now you can perform a ventilation study immediately after a perfusion study with no interference from technetium Tc 99m radiation.**

# XENON 127

## Xenon Xe 127 Gas—Exclusively from Mallinckrodt

**Photon energies higher than technetium Tc 99m permit perfusion/ventilation study sequence not practical with Xenon Xe 133.**

"The 140-keV gamma photon from <sup>99m</sup>Tc has a Compton scatter peak at about 80 keV [which] cannot be distinguished from the [81 keV] photopeak of <sup>133</sup>Xe." Xenon 127's higher photon energies (172 and 203-keV) give you optimal visualization without potential image degradation from technetium Tc 99m. You can perform the perfusion study first and select the best view for the ventilation study.

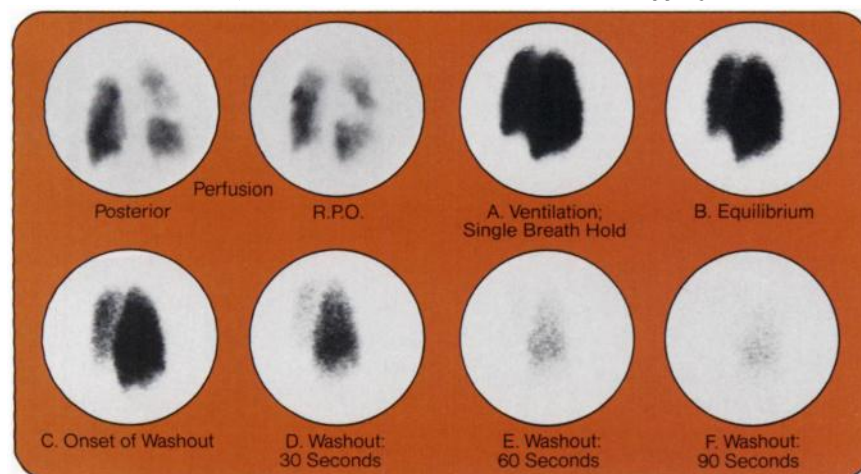
**Higher usable photon yield than Xenon Xe 133 gives you diagnostic information you need with substantially lower millicurie dosage administered to the patient.**

The lung radiation dose from Xenon Xe 127 is approximately 1/6 that of Xenon Xe 133 for equal information densities.<sup>2</sup> Studies report excellent images with Xenon Xe 127 gas:<sup>1,2</sup> "The clearer washout images...are probably due to better penetration through the chest wall with an improved lung-to-background ratio."<sup>2</sup>

**Longer shelf-life than Xenon Xe 133 Gas and Krypton Kr 81m Gas means Xenon Xe 127 Gas can always be at hand when you need it.**

Krypton Kr 81m Gas generators must be ordered for the day needed; Xenon Xe 133 Gas must be ordered weekly. Xenon Xe 127 Gas, however, can be ordered monthly. It is available for delivery the first of each month, calibrated for the fifteenth day of the month.

### Lung Perfusion Study with Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated (MAA) and Ventilation Study with Xenon Xe 127 Gas



#### **Patient:**

A 26-year old male paraplegic with recent history of chest pain.

#### **Perfusion Study:**

3.0 mCi Technetium Tc 99m MAA.

**Interpretation:** Perfusion defect in superior segment of lower right lobe; smaller perfusion defects noted in left mid-lung and left upper lung field.

#### **Ventilation Study:**

5.0 mCi Xenon Xe 127 Gas. Performed immediately after perfusion study with patient in right posterior oblique position.

**Interpretation:** Xenon Xe 127 Gas uniformly distributed in both lungs; normal clearance and washout (Scintiphotos A-F). Specifically, the area of the perfusion defect demonstrates normal ventilation.

#### **Conclusion:**

Probable pulmonary embolism.

Case study and scintiphotos courtesy of Section of Nuclear Medicine, Bowman Gray School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, N.C.



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to Nuclear Medicine

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# XENON Xe 127 GAS

## Diagnostic

### DESCRIPTION

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is for diagnostic inhalation use only. It is supplied in vials containing either 5 or 10 millicuries of Xenon Xe 127 Gas in 2 milliliters of carrier Xenon and atmospheric air. Xenon-127 is produced by the proton bombardment of Cesium Cs 133. It contains less than 10% Xenon Xe 129m and less than 10% Xenon Xe 131m on date of release with 99% total radioactivity as radioxenon.

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is chemically and physiologically similar to elemental xenon, a non-radioactive gas which is physiologically inert except for anesthetic properties at high doses.

### Physical Characteristics

Xenon Xe 127, with a physical half-life of 36.41 days<sup>1</sup> decays by electron capture to Iodine I 127. Photons that are useful for detection and imaging studies are listed in Table 1.

**Table 1. Principal Radiation Emission Data of Xenon Xe 127**

Radiation	Mean Percent Per Disintegration	Energy (keV)
Gamma-2	4.2	145.2
Gamma-3	24.7	172.1
Gamma-4	68.1	202.8
Gamma-5	17.4	375.9
K x-rays	87.9	Mean: 29.7

Xenon Xe 129m, with a physical half-life of 8.89 days<sup>2</sup> decays by isomeric transition to Xenon Xe 129. The principal photons are listed in Table 2.

**Table 2. Principal Radiation Emission Data of Xenon Xe 129m.**

Radiation	Mean Percent Per Disintegration	Energy (keV)
Gamma-1	7.5	39.6
Gamma-2	4.7	196.6
K x-rays	126.9	Mean: 30.4

Xenon Xe 131m, with a physical half-life of 11.84 days<sup>2</sup> decays by isomeric transition to Xenon Xe 131. The principal photons are listed in Table 3.

**Table 3. Principal Radiation Emission Data of Xenon Xe 131m.**

Radiation	Mean Percent Per Disintegration	Energy (keV)
Gamma-1	2.0	163.9
K x-rays	54.4	Mean: 30.4

### External Radiation

The specific gamma ray constant for Xenon Xe 127 is 2.2 R/mCi-hr at 1 cm. The first half-value thickness of lead (Pb) is 0.023 cm.

A range of values for the relative attenuation of the radiation emitted by this radionuclide that results from interposition of various thicknesses of Pb is shown in Table 4. For example, the use of 1.7 cm of Pb will decrease the external radiation exposure by a factor of about 1000.

**Table 4. Radiation Attenuation by Lead Shielding**

Shield Thickness (Pb) cm	Coefficient of Attenuation
0.023	0.5
0.26	10 <sup>-1</sup>
0.95	10 <sup>-2</sup>
1.7	10 <sup>-3</sup>
2.4	10 <sup>-4</sup>

To correct for physical decay of this radionuclide, the fractions that remain at selected time intervals after the day of calibration are shown in Table 5.

**Table 5. Physical Decay Chart; Xenon Xe 127, Half-Life 36.41 Days<sup>3</sup>**

Days	Fraction Remaining	Days	Fraction Remaining
0*	1.000	20	0.683
1	0.981	22	0.658
2	0.963	24	0.634
3	0.945	26	0.610
4	0.927	28	0.587
5	0.909	30	0.565
6	0.892	32	0.544
7	0.875	34	0.524
8	0.859	36	0.504
10	0.827	38	0.485
12	0.796	40	0.467
14	0.766	45	0.425
16	0.737	50	0.386
18	0.710		

\*Calibration day

### REFERENCES

- Coates G, Nahmias C: Xenon-127, A Comparison with Xenon-133 for Ventilation Studies. *J Nucl Med* 18:221-225, 1977.
- Atkins HL, Susskind H, Klopfer JF, et al: A Clinical Comparison of Xe-127 and Xe-133 for Ventilation Studies. *J Nucl Med* 18:653-658, 1977.

### CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Xenon Xe 127 (and other radioxenons) is a readily diffusible gas which is neither utilized nor produced by the body. It passes through cell membranes, freely exchanges between blood and tissue, and tends to concentrate more in body fat than in blood, plasma, water or protein solutions. In the concentrations recommended for diagnostic studies, it is physiologically inactive. Inhaled Xenon Xe 127 gas will enter the alveolar wall and enter the pulmonary venous circulation via capillaries. Most of the Xenon Xe 127 gas that enters the circulation from a single breath is returned to the lungs and exhaled after a single pass through the peripheral circulation.

### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

Xenon Xe 127 gas has been shown to be valuable for diagnostic inhalation studies for the evaluation of pulmonary function and for imaging the lungs.

### CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known.

### WARNINGS

Xenon Xe 127 gas delivery systems, i.e., respirators or spirometers, and associated tubing assemblies must be leakproof to avoid loss of radioactivity into the laboratory environs not specifically protected by exhaust systems.

Xenon Xe 127 gas adheres to some plastics and rubber and should not be allowed to stand in tubing or respirator containers. Loss of radioactivity due to such adherence may render the study non-diagnostic.

### PRECAUTIONS

#### General

Xenon Xe 127 gas as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management.

The higher energy and long half-life of Xenon Xe 127 may complicate disposal after use. Exhaled Xenon Xe 127 gas should be controlled in a manner that is in compliance with the appropriate regulations of the government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

### Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential, mutagenic potential or whether this drug affects fertility in males or females.

### Pregnancy Category C

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Xenon Xe 127 gas. It is also not known whether Xenon Xe 127 gas can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Xenon Xe 127 gas should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

### Nursing Mothers

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when Xenon Xe 127 gas is administered to a nursing woman.

### Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

### ADVERSE REACTIONS

None known.

### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is administered by inhalation from a closed respirator system or spirometer. The final patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

The recommended activity range employed for inhalation by the average patient (70 kg) is:

*Pulmonary function including imaging:* 5 to 10 millicuries.

This may be administered as a bolus into the tubing near the patient's mouthpiece or mask after the completion of a tidal exhalation or after rebreathing for a period of approximately 5 minutes of the Xenon Xe 127 gas in equilibrium with the air contained in the closed system at concentrations of the radionuclide that may vary from 0.5 to 2.0 millicuries per liter.

### Radiation Dosimetry

The estimated absorbed radiation doses to an average patient (70 kg) for inhalation studies from a maximum dose of 10 millicuries of Xenon Xe 127 in 5, 7.5, and 10 liters of air are shown in Table 6. They are based on 80% total activity as Xenon Xe 127 with 10% activity as Xenon Xe 129m and 10% activity as Xenon Xe 131m. The values are the maximum absorbed dose that could be anticipated under the given conditions.

**Table 6. Radiation Dose Estimates of Xenon Xe 127:<sup>4</sup> Absorbed Dose/10mCi Xenon Xe 127 Administered by Inhalation**

Tissue	Spirometer Volume (liters)		
	5.0	7.5	10.0
	Rad/10mCi Xenon Xe 127 <sup>5</sup>		
Lung	0.064	0.048	0.038
Red Marrow	0.015	0.013	0.010
Ovaries	0.014	0.011	0.008
Testes	0.011	0.009	0.007
Total Body	0.014	0.011	0.008

### Directions for Dispensing

Transfer the appropriate Xenon Xe 127 Gas dose from the Xenon Xe 127 Gas unit dose vial(s) to the breathing device or spirometer using an adequately shielded transfer device such as the Mallinckrodt, Inc. Xenomatic II<sup>®</sup> Xenon Gas Dispenser, Catalog No. 036. Directions for use of this gas dispenser are as follows:

- If required, attach needle or other appropriate connector<sup>6</sup> to the Luer-Lok fitting of the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser.
- Remove lead filled plastic cap from Xenon Xe 127 Gas unit dose shield to expose the top of the 2.0 milliliter vial.
- With vial in shield, insert into handle of the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser, impaling the vial on the needles and engaging the latch holding the shield and vial in position.
- Connect the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser to the breathing device or spirometer.
- Squeeze the trigger *firmly and completely* one or more times to transfer the gas from the vial into the breathing device<sup>7</sup>.
- After transfer, press shield release latch in the handle and remove the shield.
- Pull the exhausted vial from the needles, place back into shield, replace plastic cap, and discard in compliance with established requirements for the disposal of radioactive waste.
- Place an empty shield into the handle of the Xenomatic II Gas Dispenser, engaging the latch. This will prevent possible injury from unprotected impaling needles.
- To clean the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser, simply wipe with mild detergent. DO NOT IMMERSER IN WATER.

Xenon Xe 127 Gas should not be used after 120 days from the date of calibration stated on the label.

### Radioactivity Measurements

Calibrate a suitable commercial ionization chamber dose calibrator according to the manufacturer's instructions for that particular instrument. An instrument that gives direct radioactivity readouts is recommended.

Use a National Bureau of Standards (NBS) Xenon Xe 127 standard (or a standard that is traceable to an NBS standard) for the initial calibration. Also establish a secondary standard, such as Barium Ba 133, at that time for subsequent routine use. Other suitable radionuclides may also be used. Determine the effective readout of the secondary standard compared to the Xenon Xe 127 standard over the range of activities expected for routine measurements. Determine the radioactivity of the dose for administration as follows:

- Check the dose calibrator for proper response with the secondary standard.
- Insert the Xenon Xe 127 Gas unit dose vial in the dose calibrator and measure the apparent radioactivity of the Xenon Xe 127.
- Correct for decay as necessary.

The radioactivity determined by this method is within 25% of the true value. This degree of accuracy includes variations attributed to small differences in geometry.

### HOW SUPPLIED

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is available in 2ml vials with color-coded labels in 5 millicurie (Code 130) and 10 millicurie (Code 131) sizes. Both sizes are packaged in individual lead shields.

### Storage

Xenon Xe 127 Gas should be stored at 15°C to 30°C.

Storage and disposal of Xenon Xe 127 Gas should be controlled in a manner that is in compliance with the appropriate regulations of the government agency authorized to license the use of this radionuclide.

<sup>1</sup>Atkins, Harold L., et al., *Estimates of Radiation Absorbed Doses from Radioxenons in Lung Imaging*, Task Group of the Medical Internal Radiation Dose Committee, Society of Nuclear Medicine, J. Nucl. Med. 21:459-465, 1980.

<sup>2</sup>Kocher, David C., *Radioactive Decay Data Tables*, DOE/TIC-11026, 128-134 (1981.)

<sup>3</sup>Preparations of Xenon Xe 127 Gas may contain up to 10% of Xenon Xe 129m and up to 10% Xenon Xe 131m which will slightly reduce the fraction remaining.

<sup>4</sup>Atkins, Harold L., et al., *Estimates of Radiation Absorbed Doses from Radioxenons in Lung Imaging*, Task Group of the Medical Internal Radiation Dose Committee, Society of Nuclear Medicine, J. Nucl. Med., 21:459-465, 1980.

<sup>5</sup>Values based on 80% total activity as Xenon Xe 127 with 10% activity as Xenon Xe 129m and 10% activity as Xenon Xe 131m.

<sup>6</sup>An adaptor is available from Mallinckrodt for use with breathing devices or spirometers that have a recessed xenon injection port.

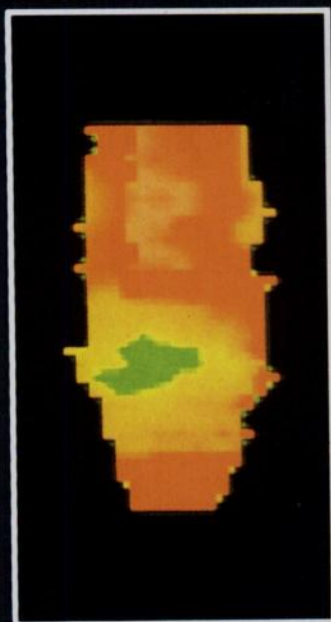
<sup>7</sup>One complete squeeze of the trigger delivers 99+ % of the available Xenon Xe 127 gas from the vial.



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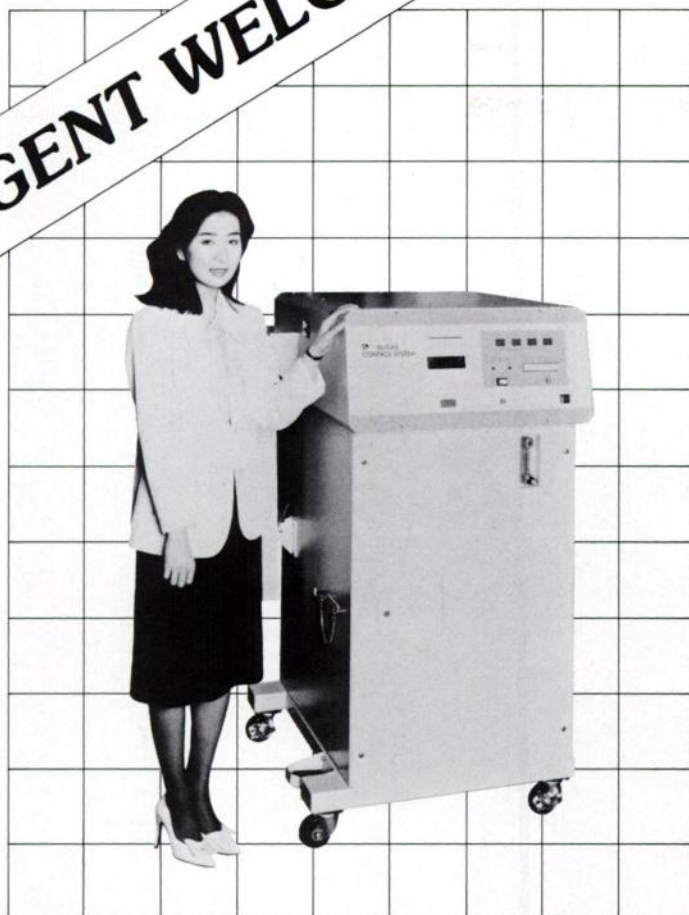
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### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT:

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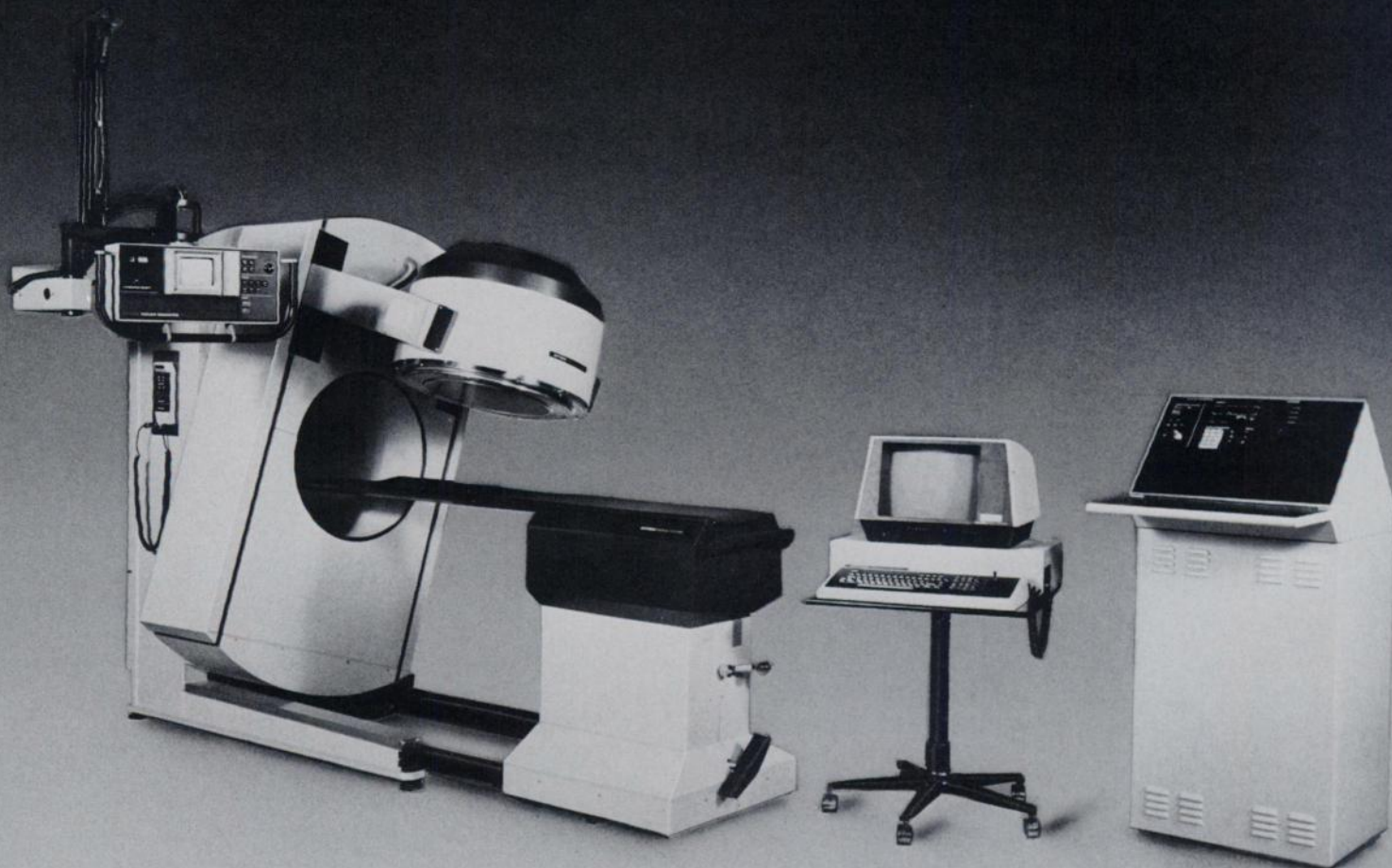
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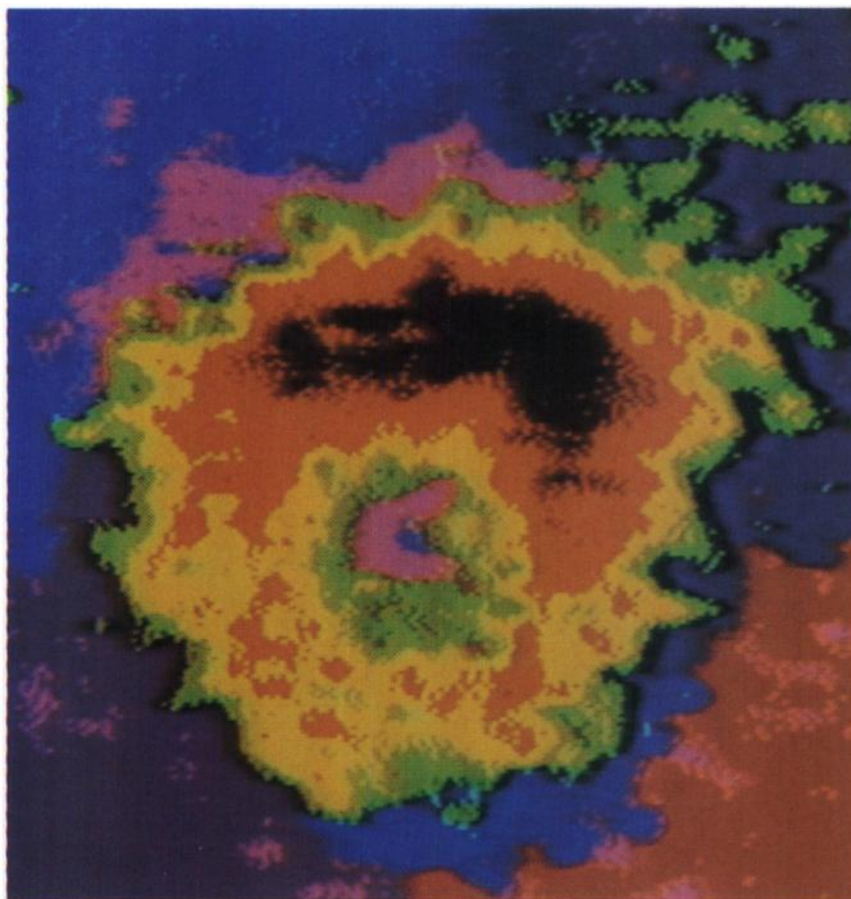
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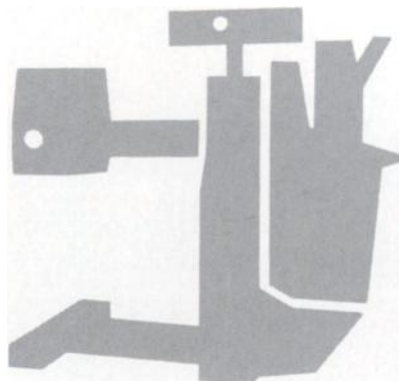
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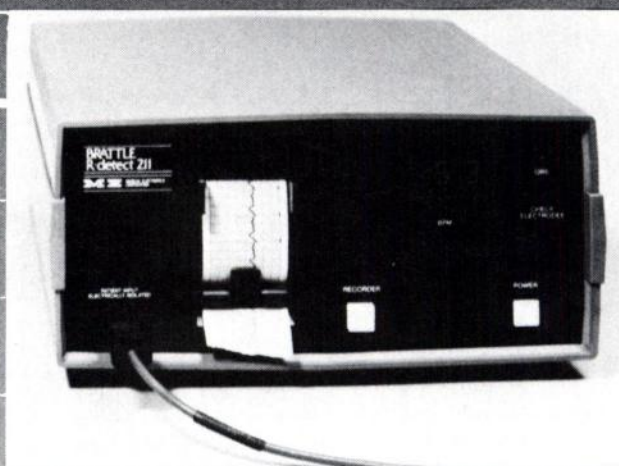


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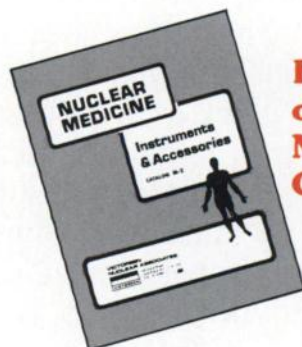
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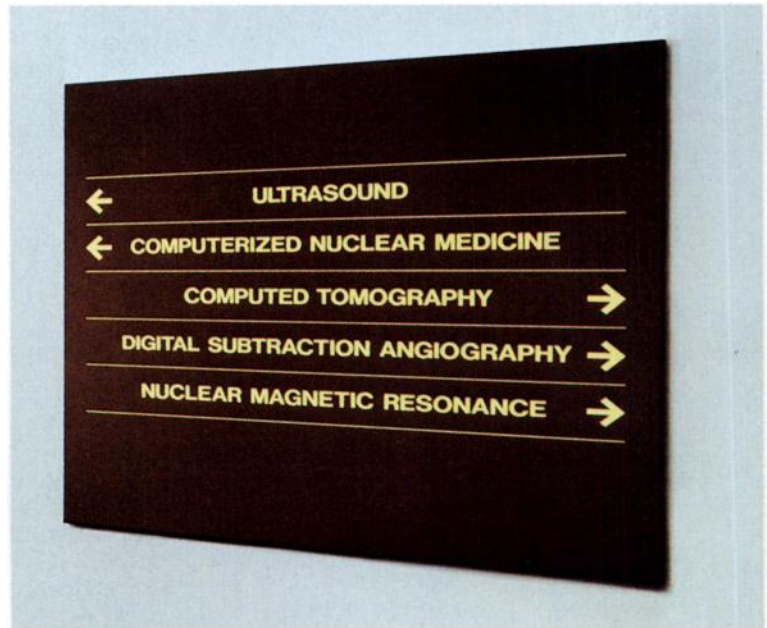
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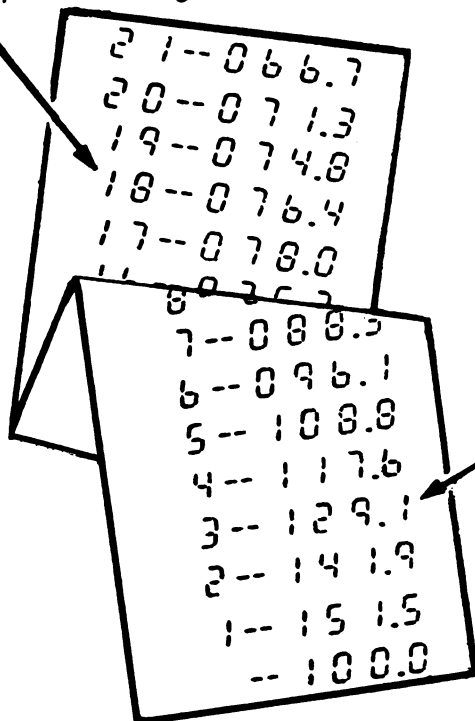
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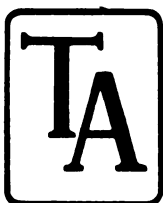
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## Understanding Your Costs

This means that you are being asked to become more of a businessman, adding terms like "efficiency" and "productivity" to your medical vocabulary. Now you have to know the real operating costs of your department. What, for example, does it cost to perform a bone scan? Or a thallium study? Are most costs attributable to staff? To equipment? Or to supplies? Can changes in scheduling, inventory or procedure mix reduce these costs?

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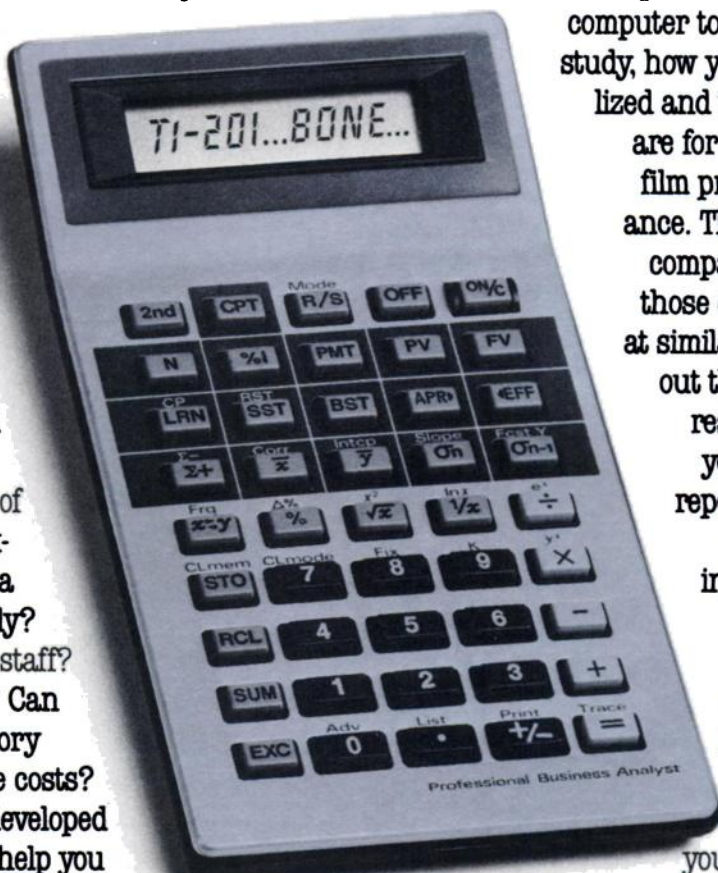
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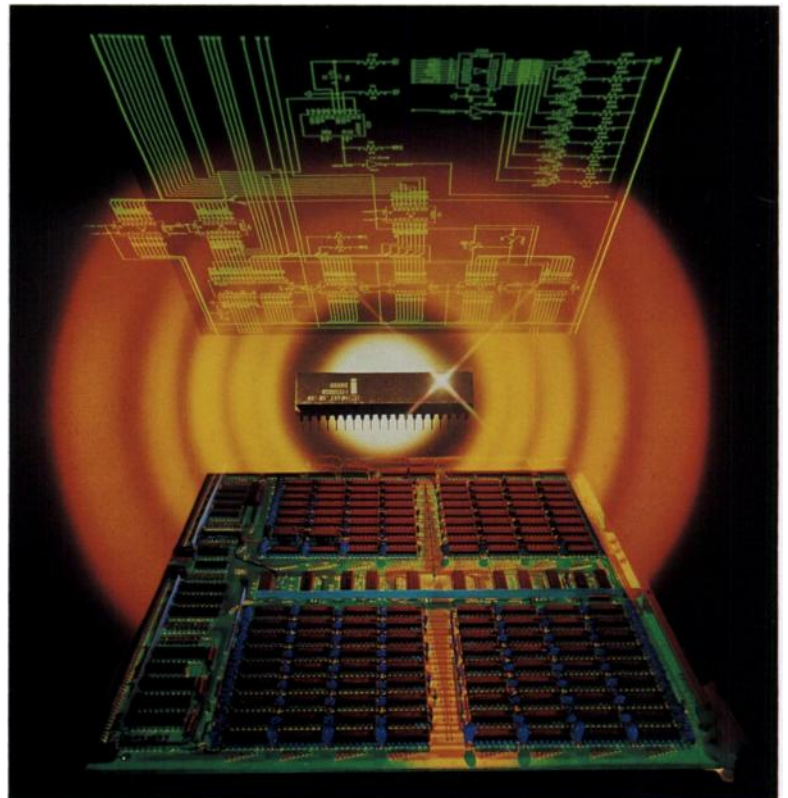
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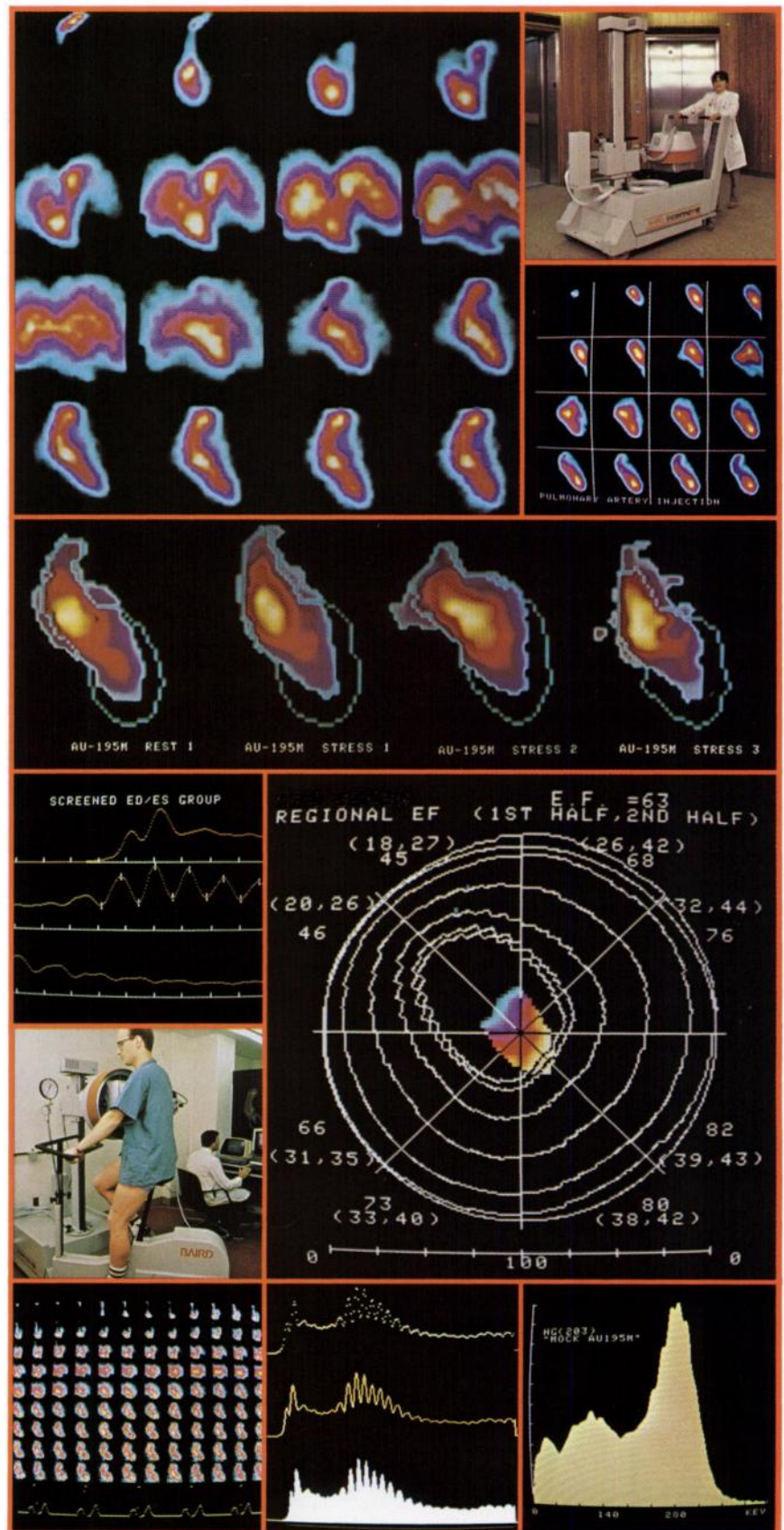
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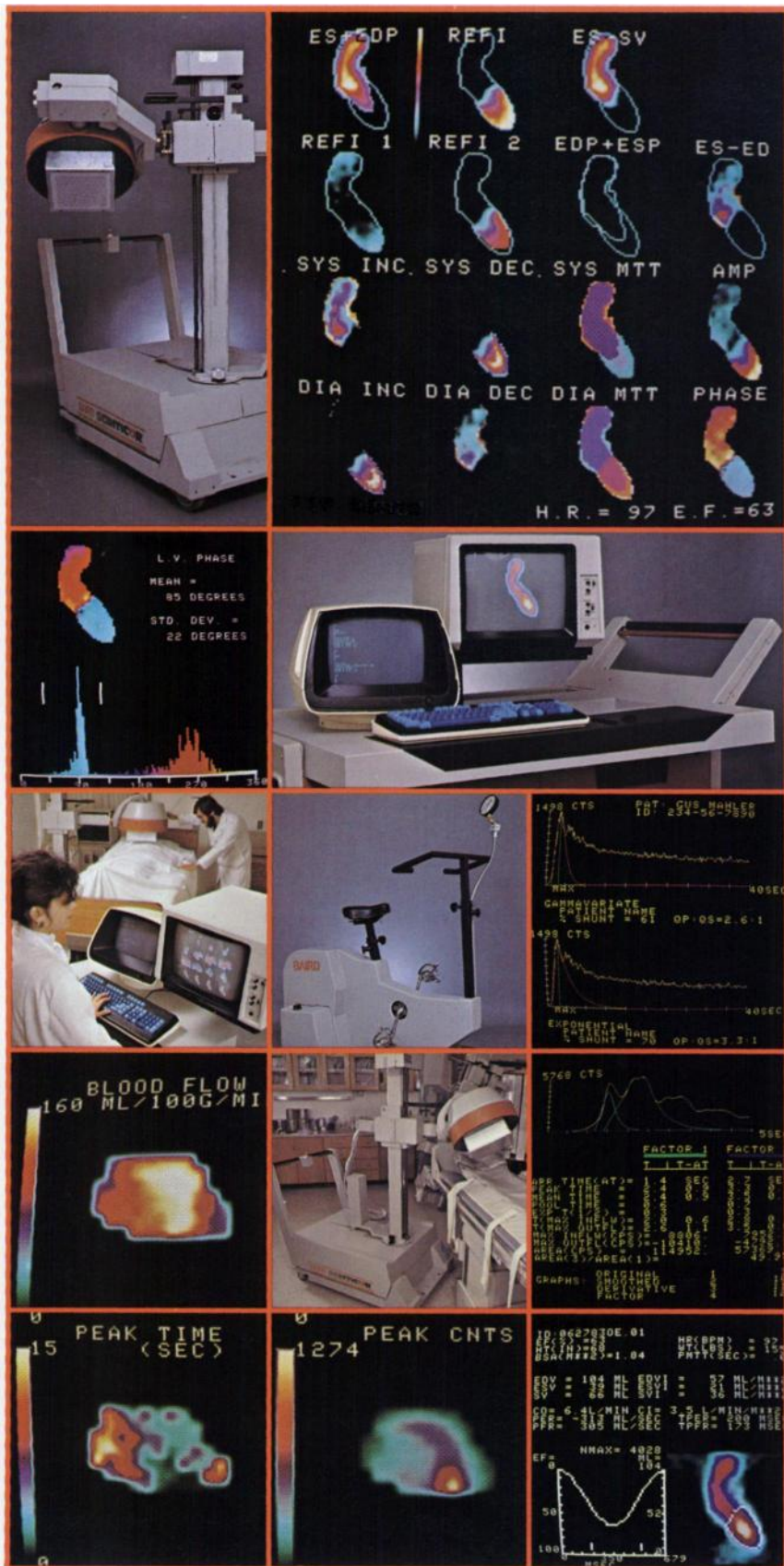
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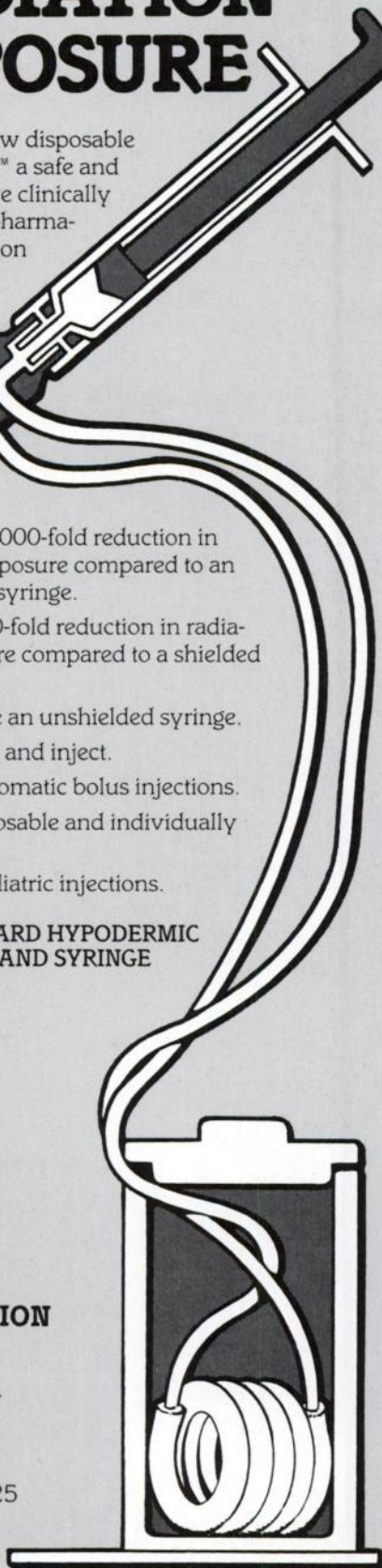
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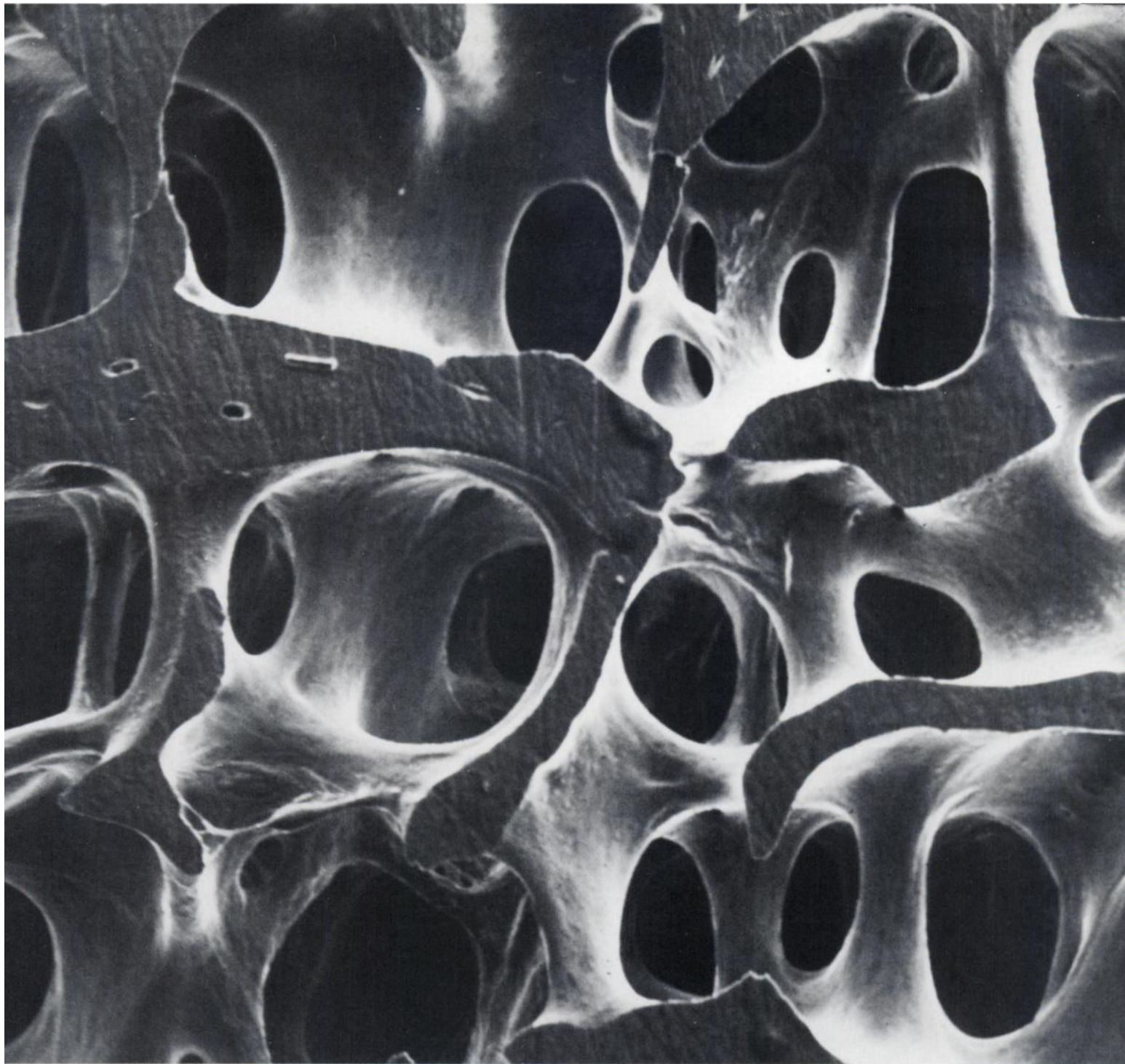
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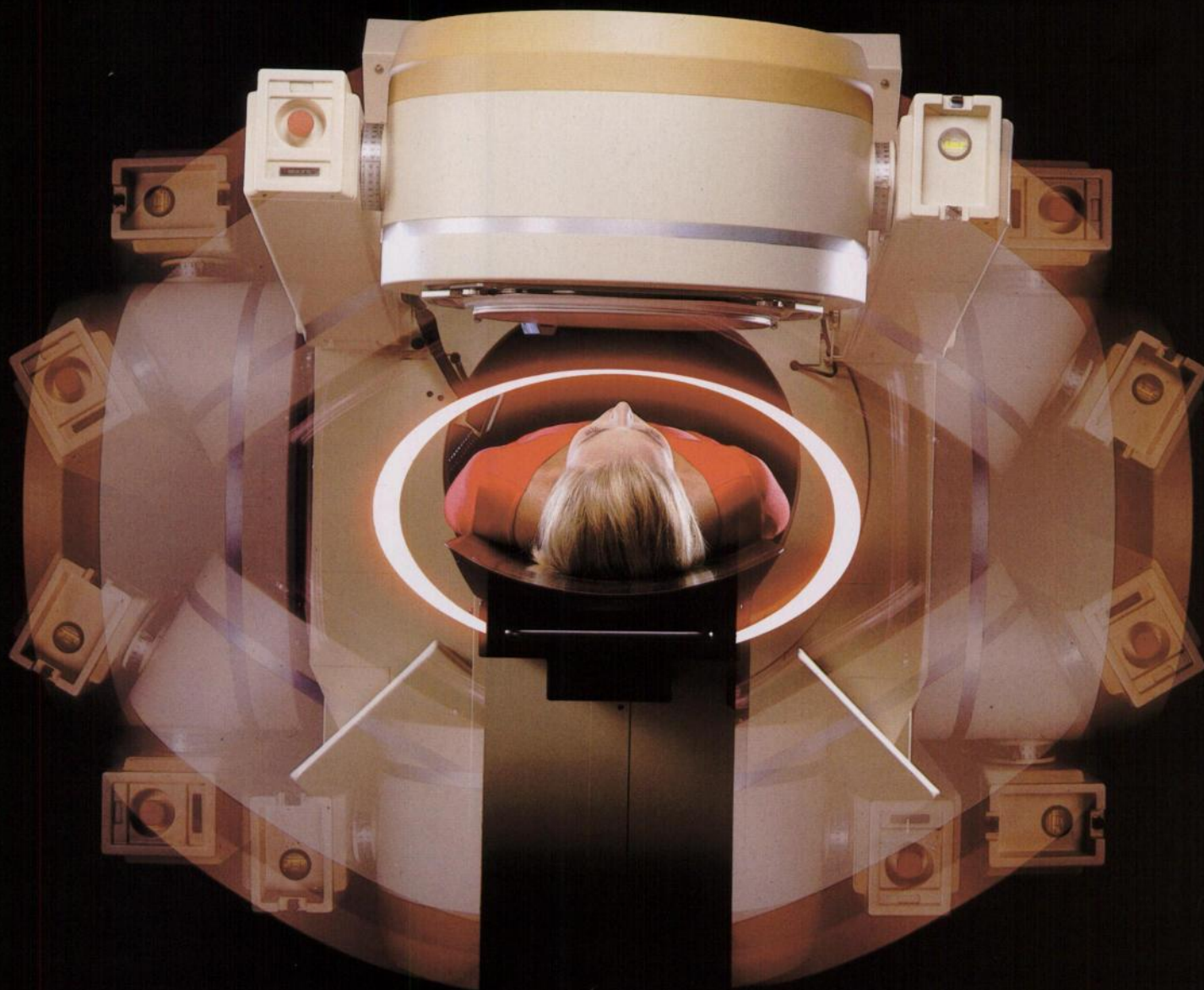
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# A new approach to thallium-201 quantitation

**David A. Chesler, ScD**

Principal Research Associate in Radiology, Harvard Medical School  
Physics Research Group, Massachusetts General Hospital

**Gerald M. Pohost, MD**

Director, Division of Cardiovascular Disease, and Professor of  
Medicine and Radiology, University of Alabama at Birmingham

**Charles A. Boucher, MD**

Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School  
Director of Nuclear Cardiology, Massachusetts General Hospital

**Robert D. Okada, MD**

Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School  
Assistant in Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital

**Michael V. Yester, PhD**

Associate Professor of Diagnostic Radiology, University of  
Alabama at Birmingham

Many studies have demonstrated that computer quantification and analysis may significantly increase the sensitivity and specificity of thallium-201 imaging, enhance the consistency of interpretation and, by providing information on regional clearance not obtainable from visual interpretation alone, better define the extent of ischemia in patients being evaluated for coronary artery disease.

We have developed a computer program for quantification and analysis of thallium-201 imaging data, which differs from other available programs in its assumptions about left ventricular geometry and its approach to such critical areas as image alignment for comparison of different regions over time and background subtraction. In addition, the program provides certain unique display features, such as a functional image, that facilitate communication between the performer of the study and the referring clinician.

## The ventricular ellipse

In contrast to other programs, our program takes into account the essentially ellipsoid shape of the left ventricle and the fact that the myocardial wall has thickness. The operator establishes the angle and length of the long axis of the ventricular ellipse, and excludes the basal part of the image that represents the valve plane. Then the computer automatically defines the region of interest for each view as the area bounded by an outer ellipse corresponding to the epicardial surface of the ventricle and an

inner ellipse representing the ventricular cavity. The operator determines the thickness of this region of interest by specifying the number of pixels to move in from the outer ellipse.

Next, the program automatically divides the area between the inner and outer ellipses into five segments, corresponding to the segments conventionally analyzed on coronary angiography: apex, inferior, inferobasal, anterobasal and anterolateral. The boundaries between segments are established by dividing the outer ellipse into five equidistant lengths, then dropping perpendiculars to the tangents at those five points.

We believe that using an elliptical instead of a circular region of interest and defining the segments based on that ellipse more accurately reflects the true shape of the left ventricle and accommodates the wide range of normal geometric variability in the population.

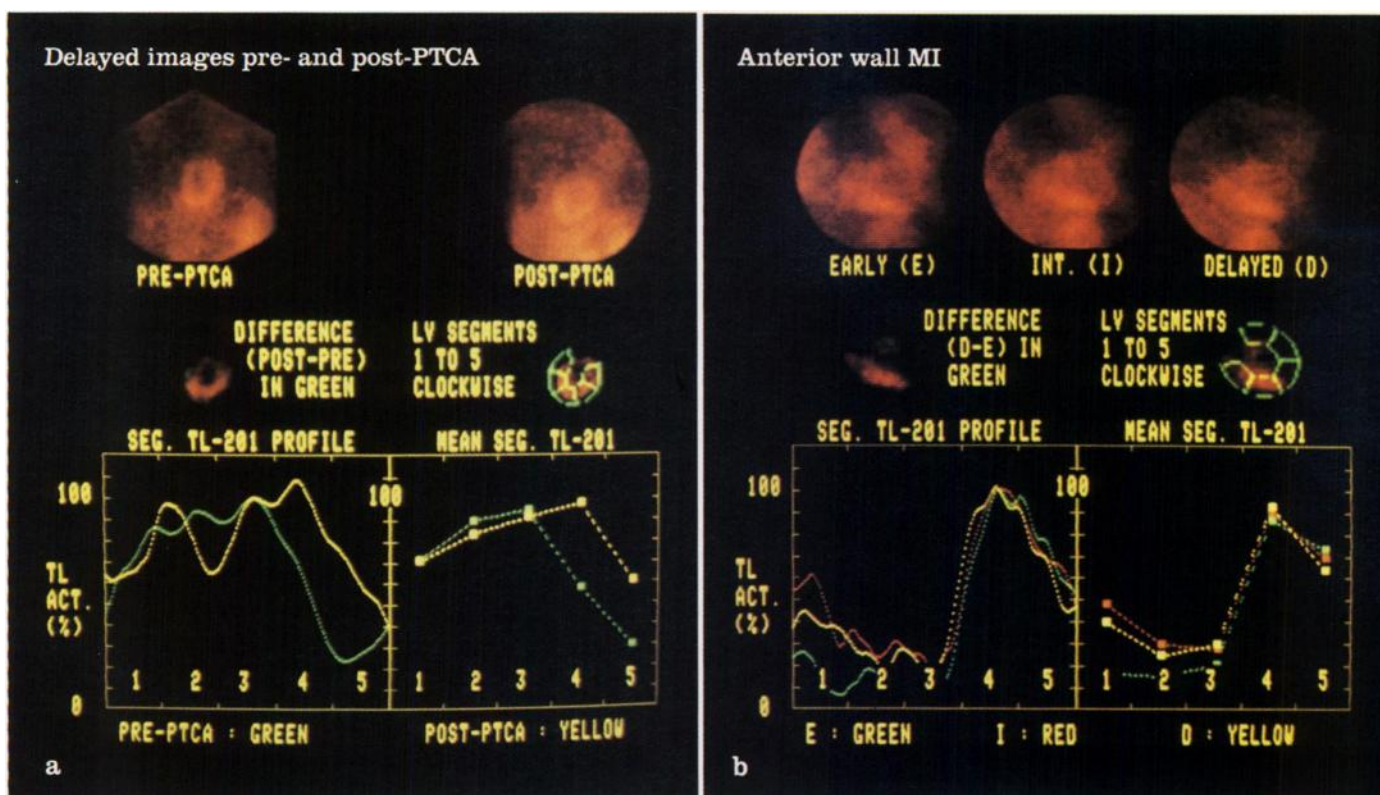
## Automatic realignment

In order to compare initial with delayed images, or images made before and after some therapeutic intervention, the program automatically realigns subsequent images in each view by using a maximum-correlation analysis to obtain a best fit with the initial image. We believe that this feature of the program should lead to improved consistency of interpretation by eliminating a potential cause of inter- and intraobserver disagreement.

Background subtraction is performed after the automatic realignment. The computer subtracts background from every single pixel within the region of interest individually, based on the relation of each pixel to every single point just outside the outer ellipse—instead of determining an average background based on the extrapolation of a limited number of points.

## Transmural activity

The program determines the count profile for each image by dropping a perpendicular from the tangent at 128 points around the outer ellipse. It then looks at activity along that perpendicular pixel by pixel and takes the mean of the three (or more, at the discretion of the operator) hottest consecutive pixels. Thus, instead of reflecting peak pixel activity around the myocardium or in horizontal cuts across the myocardium, the count profiles incorporate transmural change in activity across the thickness of the myocardium. The plotted profiles express these mean values for each image as a percentage of the hottest value and display the data both as continuous curves and as averages of each of the five individual segments. Delayed image data are normalized on the count profiles so that the same pixels that read 100 on the initial image read 100 on the delayed.



Quantitative thallium-201 studies demonstrating (a) pre- and post-PTCA findings and (b) anterior MI. In study (a), comparison of the delayed 45° LAO images pre- and postangioplasty shows improved septal perfusion (shown as green on the functional, or difference, image). Note that the program automatically realigned the studies, even though they were performed at different times and on different cameras. Study (b) demonstrates some redistribution in segment 1 (green on the functional image) in a patient with an anterior wall MI.

Information on regional thallium clearance is plotted and displayed separately from the count profiles. Using raw (nonnormalized) data, the program calculates the clearance time for each segment based on three time points in each segment. The computer automatically fits these three points to the best-fit monoexponential curve and shows the clearance time ( $T_{1/2}$ ) in hours from peak activity.

#### Functional image

In addition to the processed images and count and clearance profiles, the program displays a three-color functional image for each view of the study. Normal segments—those that show no change between initial and delayed images—are displayed in red. Abnormal segments that demonstrate redistribution over time are shown in green, and segments with persistent defect are in black. We believe this functional image provides a succinct and graphic means of communicating the results of the study from the interpreter to the clinician who has ordered the study.

#### Preliminary results

We have already utilized this program in assessing the thallium studies of over 600 patients and are now beginning to publish our results.<sup>1-3</sup> Our

preliminary data suggest that the program compares favorably with other quantitative approaches to thallium imaging in providing accurate results and greater interobserver agreement, and in identifying ischemic regions on the basis of abnormal thallium clearance.

The advantages of the program are those we hoped to achieve in developing it: a region of interest that more accurately corresponds to the shape of the left ventricle; quantification of activity that accounts for the thickness of the myocardium; a more realistic approach to background subtraction; automatic image alignment; and a display that facilitates understanding of the data. We have obtained these advantages with no increase in required operator intervention.

The following are references to abstracts presented before the American College of Cardiology, 33rd Annual Scientific Session, March 25-29, 1984, Dallas, Texas.

1. Ruddy TD, Okada RD, Boucher CA, Strauss HW, Pohost GM: Quantitative analysis of serial thallium images after dipyridamole infusion.
2. Liu P, Kiess MC, Okada RD, Boucher CA, Block PC, Strauss HW, Pohost GM: Normalization of persistent defects on thallium scans after myocardial revascularization: Scar or ischemia?
3. Liu P, Kiess M, Bendersky R, Okada RO, Boucher CA, Block PC, Pohost GM, Strauss HW: Exercise-induced increase in left ventricular filling pressures in isolated left anterior descending (LAD) coronary disease.

Please see following page for brief summary of prescribing information.



# Thallous Chloride TI 201

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** Thallous Chloride TI 201 may be useful in myocardial perfusion imaging for the diagnosis and localization of myocardial infarction.

It may also be useful in conjunction with exercise stress testing as an adjunct in the diagnosis of ischemic heart disease (atherosclerotic coronary artery disease).

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** In studying patients in whom myocardial infarction or ischemia is known or suspected, care should be taken to assure continuous clinical monitoring and treatment in accordance with safe, accepted procedure. Exercise stress testing should be performed only under the supervision of a qualified physician and in a laboratory equipped with appropriate resuscitation and support apparatus.

**PRECAUTIONS:** Data are not available concerning the effect of marked alterations in blood glucose, insulin, or pH (such as is found in diabetes mellitus) on the quality of thallium TI 201 scans. Attention is directed to the fact that thallium is a potassium analog, and since the transport of potassium is affected by these factors, the possibility exists that the thallium may likewise be affected.

Thallous Chloride TI 201, as all radioactive materials, must be handled with care and used with appropriate safety measures to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Care should also be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients in a manner consistent with proper patient management.

**Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility.** No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Thallous Chloride TI 201 affects fertility in males or females.

**Pregnancy Category C.** Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Thallous Chloride TI 201. It is also not known whether Thallous Chloride TI 201 can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Thallous Chloride TI 201 should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Nursing Mothers.** It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule nursing should not be undertaken when a patient is administered radioactive material.

**Pediatric Use.** Safety and effectiveness in children below the age of 18 have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The expiration date for Thallous Chloride TI 201 is a maximum of five days post-calibration.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** A single adverse reaction to the administration of Thallous Chloride TI 201 has been reported consisting of hypotension accompanied by pruritus and a diffuse rash which responded to antihistamines and steroids within one hour.

**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The recommended adult (70kg) dose of Thallous Chloride TI 201 is 1-1.5mCi. Thallous Chloride TI 201 is intended for intravenous administration only.

For patients undergoing resting thallium studies, imaging is optimally begun within 10-20 minutes after injection. Several investigators have reported improved myocardial-to-background ratios when patients are injected in the fasting state, in an upright posture, or after briefly ambulating.

Best results with thallium imaging performed in conjunction with exercise stress testing appear to be obtained if the thallium is administered when the patient reaches maximum stress and when the stress is continued for 30 seconds to one minute after injection. Imaging should begin within ten minutes post-injection since target-to-background ratio is optimum by that time. Several investigators have reported significant decreases in the target-to-background ratios of lesions attributable to transient ischemia by two hours after the completion of stress testing.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Thallous Chloride TI 201 for intravenous administration is supplied as a sterile, non-pyrogenic solution containing at calibration time, 1mCi/ml of Thallous TI 201, 9mg/ml sodium chloride, and 9mg/ml of benzyl alcohol. The pH is adjusted to between 5-7 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. Vials are available in the following quantities of radioactivity: 2.2, 4.4 and 6.6 millicuries of Thallous TI 201.

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Catalog Number NRP-427

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## Postmenopausal Osteoporosis - a cureable disease when treated in time

Early diagnosis of excessive bone mineral loss is possible by noninvasive determination of bone mineral content (BMC) in the axial skeleton.

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Loss of bone mineral, and fractures associated with the axial skeleton, are closely associated with metabolic bone disease. Trabecular bone, predominantly present in the axial skeleton, notably the lumbar vertebrae, is affected to a larger extent than cortical bone present in the peripheral skeleton. BMC measurements in potential fracture sites in the axial skeleton provide the most reliable indication of fracture risk.

The Novo BMC-LAB 22a measures BMC in the lumbar spine, the femoral neck and other parts of the skeleton.

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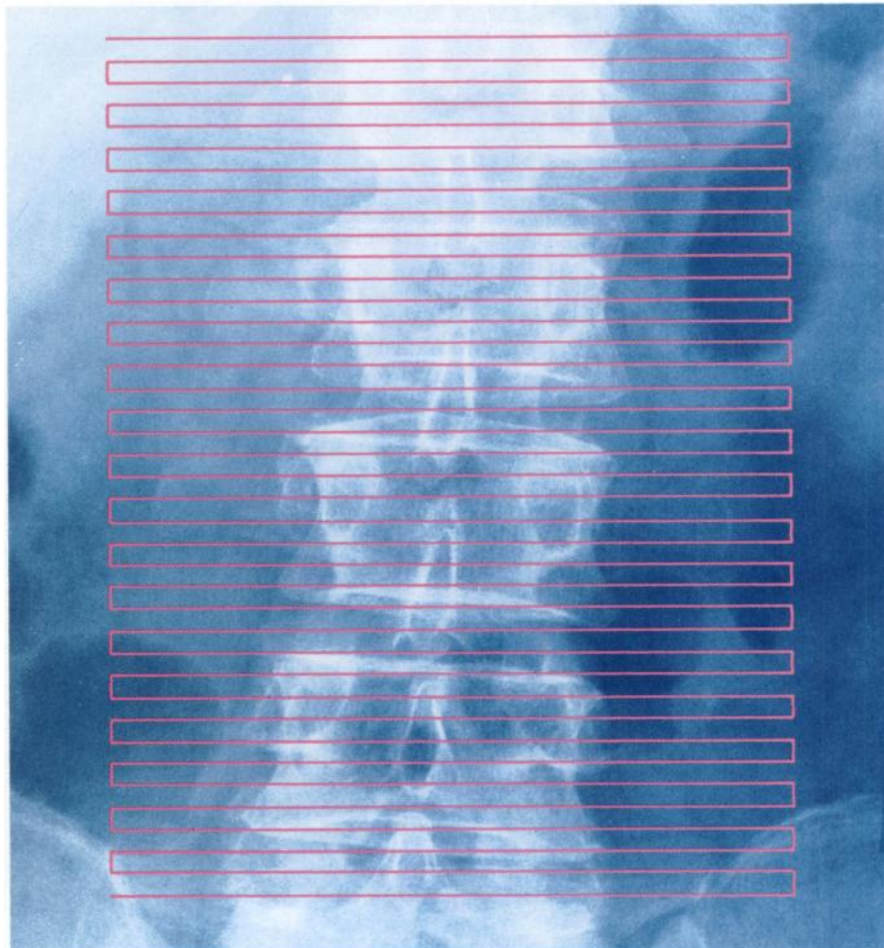
Ease of operation and low radiation dose make the Novo BMC-LAB 22a ideal for routine monitoring and screening of patients.

### Automatic Soft Tissue Compensation

The Novo BMC-LAB 22a is a dual-photon bone densitometer. The technique obviates the need for soft tissue equivalent materials, without sacrificing the excellent precision of the proven single-photon method.

### Safety, Flexibility and Ease of Operation

Advanced software guides the user through the measurements and prompts the operator in case of error. Extensive interactive capabilities provide extremely flexible selection of regions of interest.



The Novo BMC-LAB 22a features three dedicated programs: for CO-LUMNA, and for right and left COLLUM FEMORIS. A fourth OPTIONAL program is included to meet individual requirements.

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1984, 336pp., illus., \$55.00 (approx.)

### NUCLEAR IMAGING IN ONCOLOGY

**E. Edmund Kim, M.D.**, University of Texas Medical School, Houston, and **Thomas P. Haynie, M.D.**, The University of Texas System Cancer Center and M.D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute, Houston

This is one of the few books that has attempted to relate nuclear medicine to the field of oncology. Another unique feature of the book is its attention to the concept of physician discretion in selecting optimal and cost-effective imaging for a particular cancer patient by reviewing and comparing nuclear imaging studies for different types of cancers.

An introduction presents the basic principles of oncology and nuclear medicine and reviews the available nuclear medicine imaging procedures most commonly used in oncology—with specific protocols.

1984, 256pp., illus., A6973-0, \$52.50 (approx.)

### PEDIATRIC NUCLEAR MEDICINE

**John R. Sty, M.D.**, Milwaukee Children's Hospital and Medical College of Wisconsin, University of Wisconsin, **Robert J. Starshak, M.D.**, Milwaukee Children's Hospital and Medical College of Wisconsin, and **John H. Miller, Los Angeles Children's Hospital and University of California, Los Angeles**. "Pediatric Nuclear Medicine . . . is logically organized into nine, well-illustrated chapters, each containing extensive, up-to-date references. Furthermore, the chapters have many summary tables dealing with diverse topics such as etiologies of pediatric conditions (e.g., the common and uncommon cases of aseptic necrosis of bone) and mechanisms of radiotracer localization. . . . In summary, this is a valuable, contemporary text dealing with the practical aspects of pediatric nuclear medicine and would be a good addition to one's personal or institutional library."

—*Non-invasive Medical Imaging*

1983, 218pp., illus., A7801-2, \$44.50

### RADIONUCLIDE BRAIN IMAGING

**Dov Front, M.D., Ph.D.**, Rambam Medical Center Beth Israel Hospital and Harvard Medical School

The author explores brain scintigraphy as a safe and effective method that is still highly useful—especially when computed tomography (CT) is ruled out or difficult to obtain. The text also shows how scintigraphy and CT can work together to produce a more accurate diagnosis.

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**John M. Walker, M.D.**, and **Donald Margouleff, M.D.**, both, North Shore University Hospital, Manhasset

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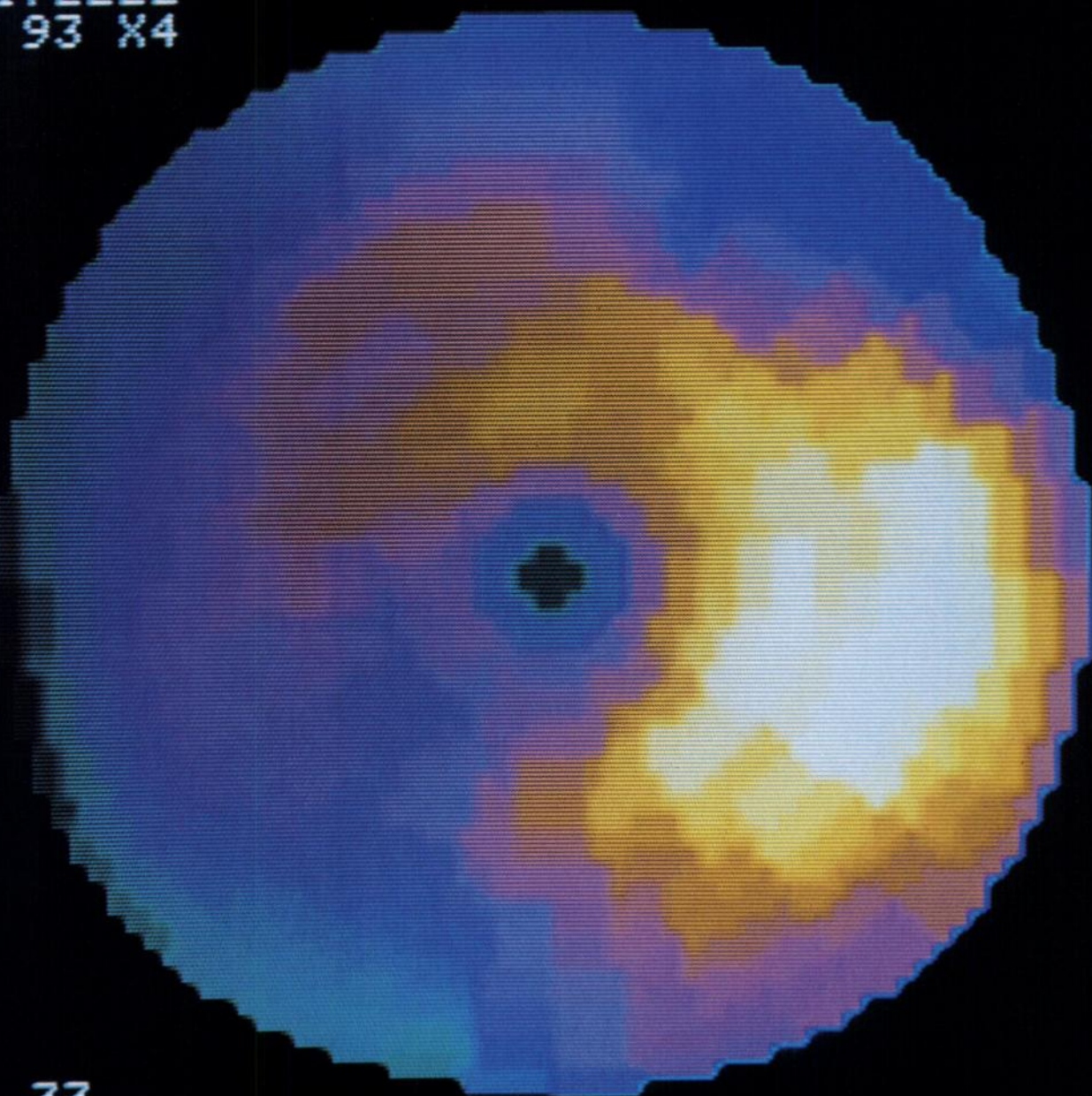
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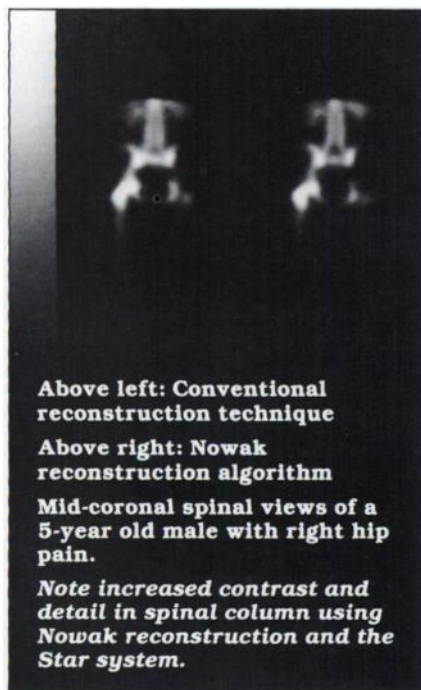
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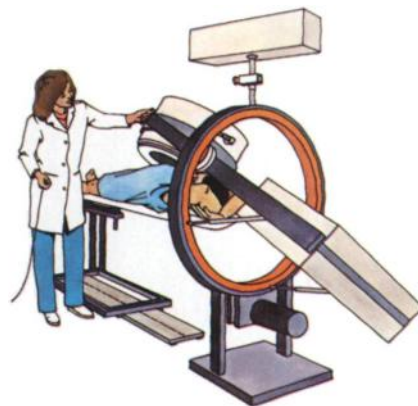
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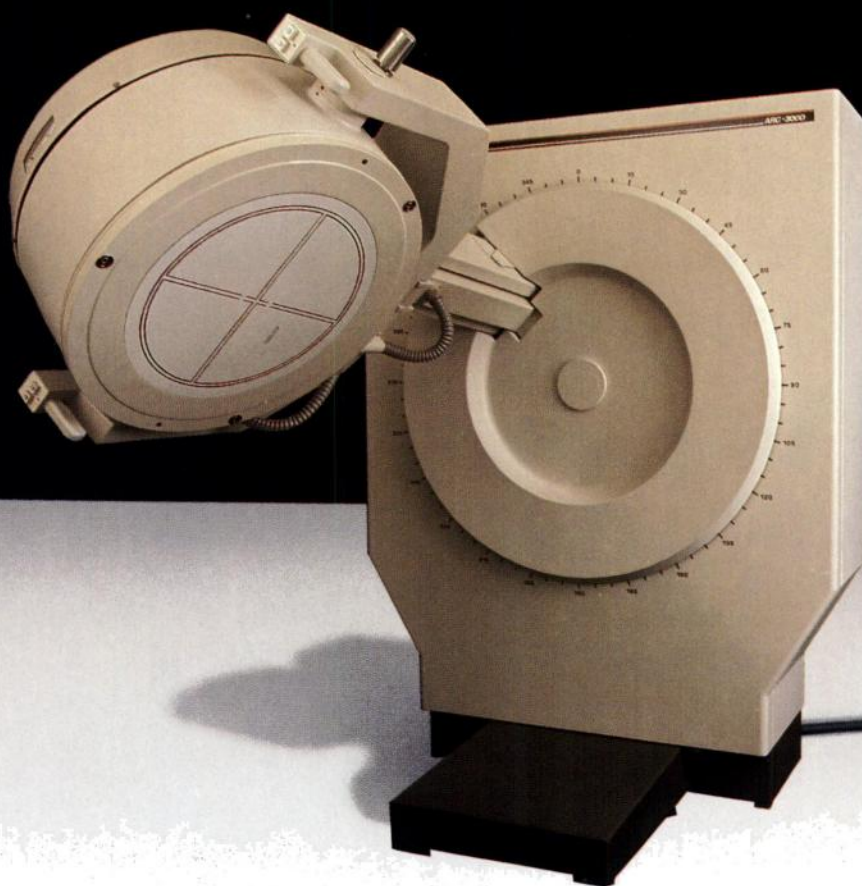
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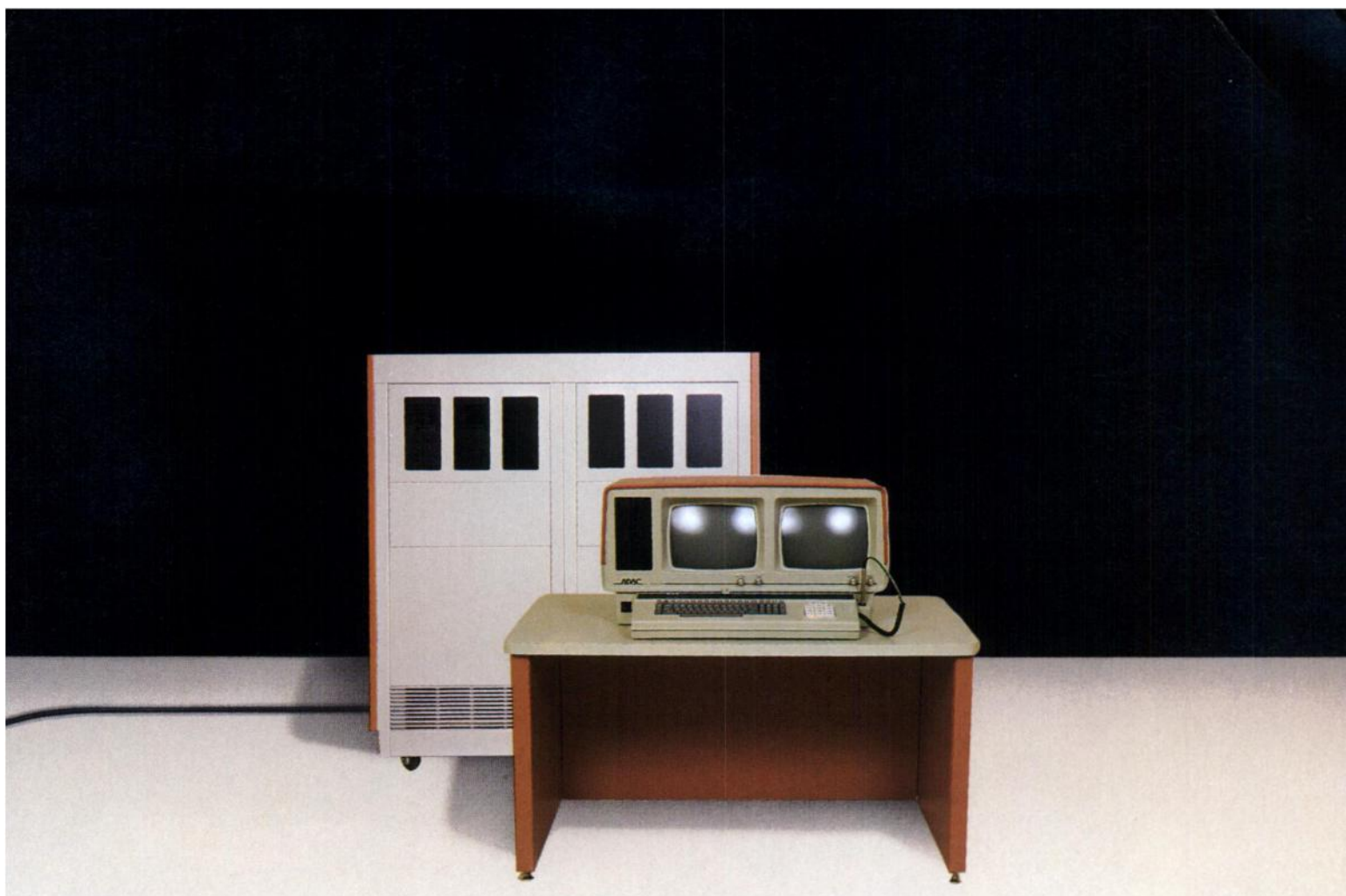
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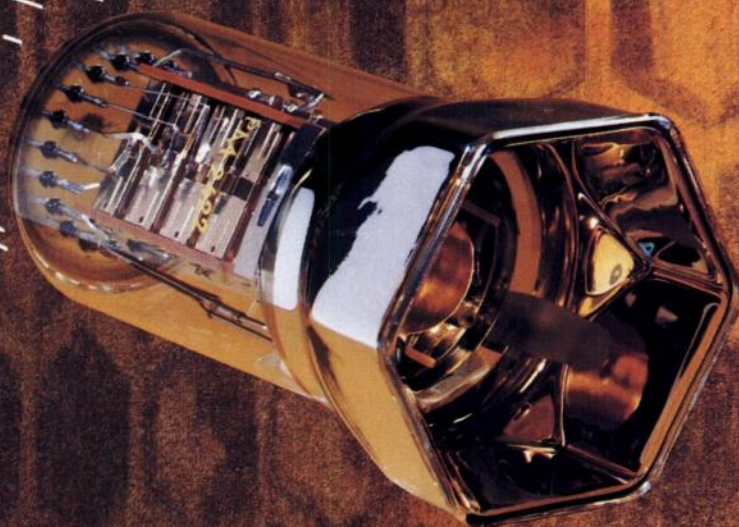
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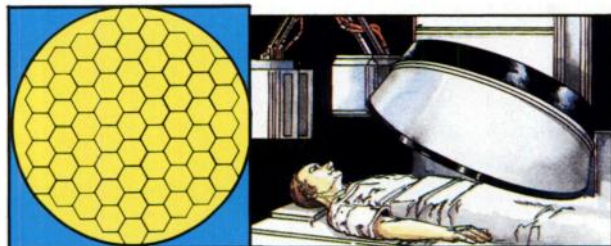
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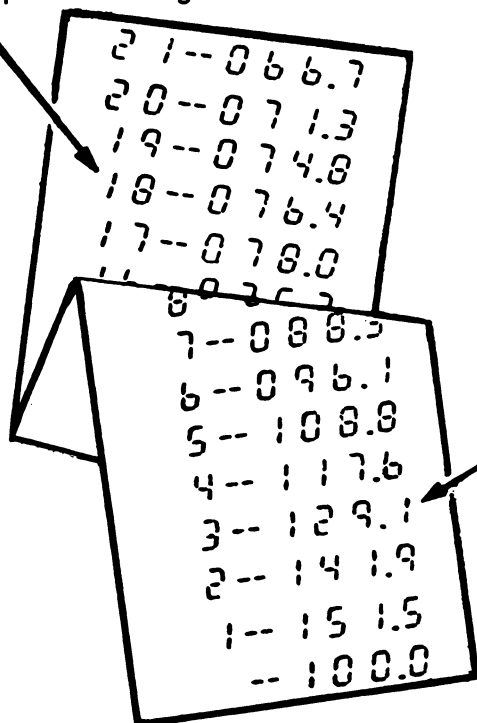


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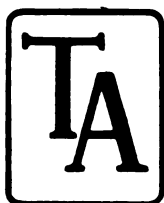
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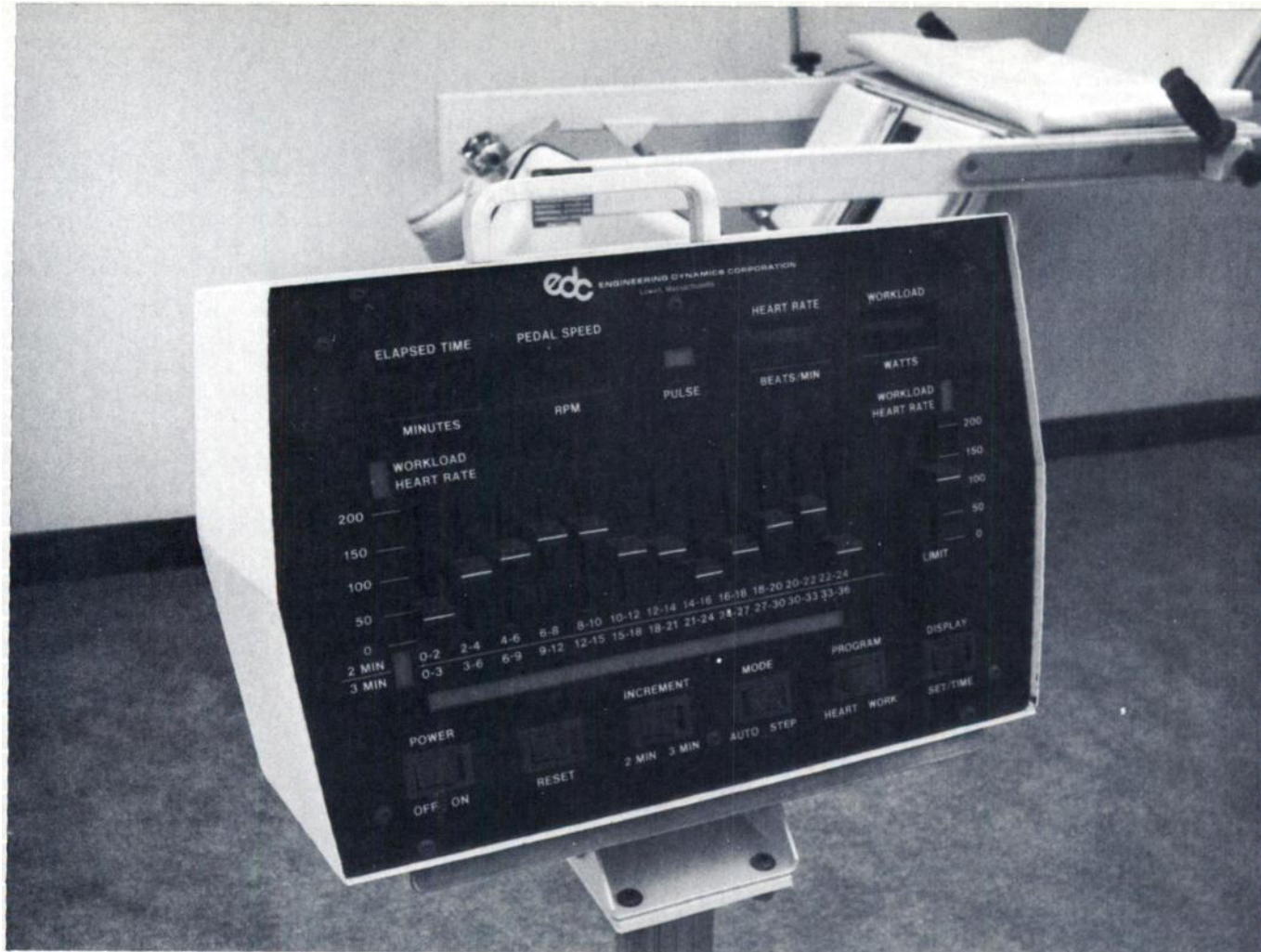
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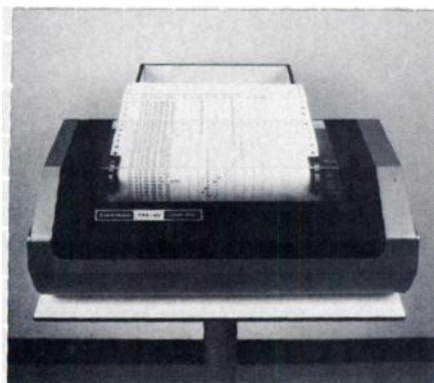
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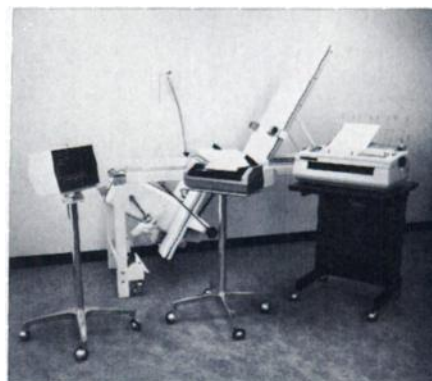


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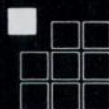
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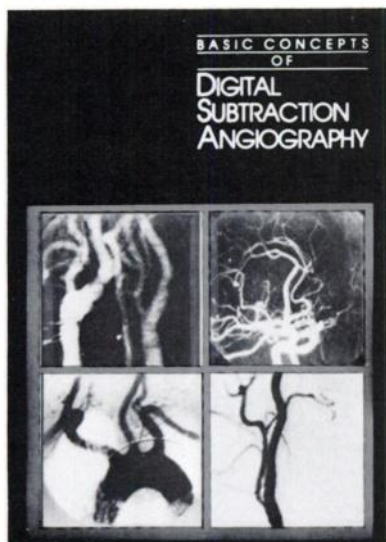
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Professor of Medicine and Radiology and Staff Physician, Division of Nuclear Medicine, University of Maryland School of Medicine.

**Roger E. Linnemann, M.D.** President, Radiation Management Corporation; Clinical Associate Professor of Radiology, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine. Radiation Management Corporation provided technical and medical support at Three Mile Island.

**Niel Wald, M.D.** Chairman, Department of Radiation Health, Graduate School of Public Health, University of Pittsburgh; Radiation Medicine Consultant to Pennsylvania Secretary of Health, Governor's Office during Three Mile Island incident; currently serving on the Nuclear Regulatory Commission advisory committee on decontamination of the Three Mile Island facility.

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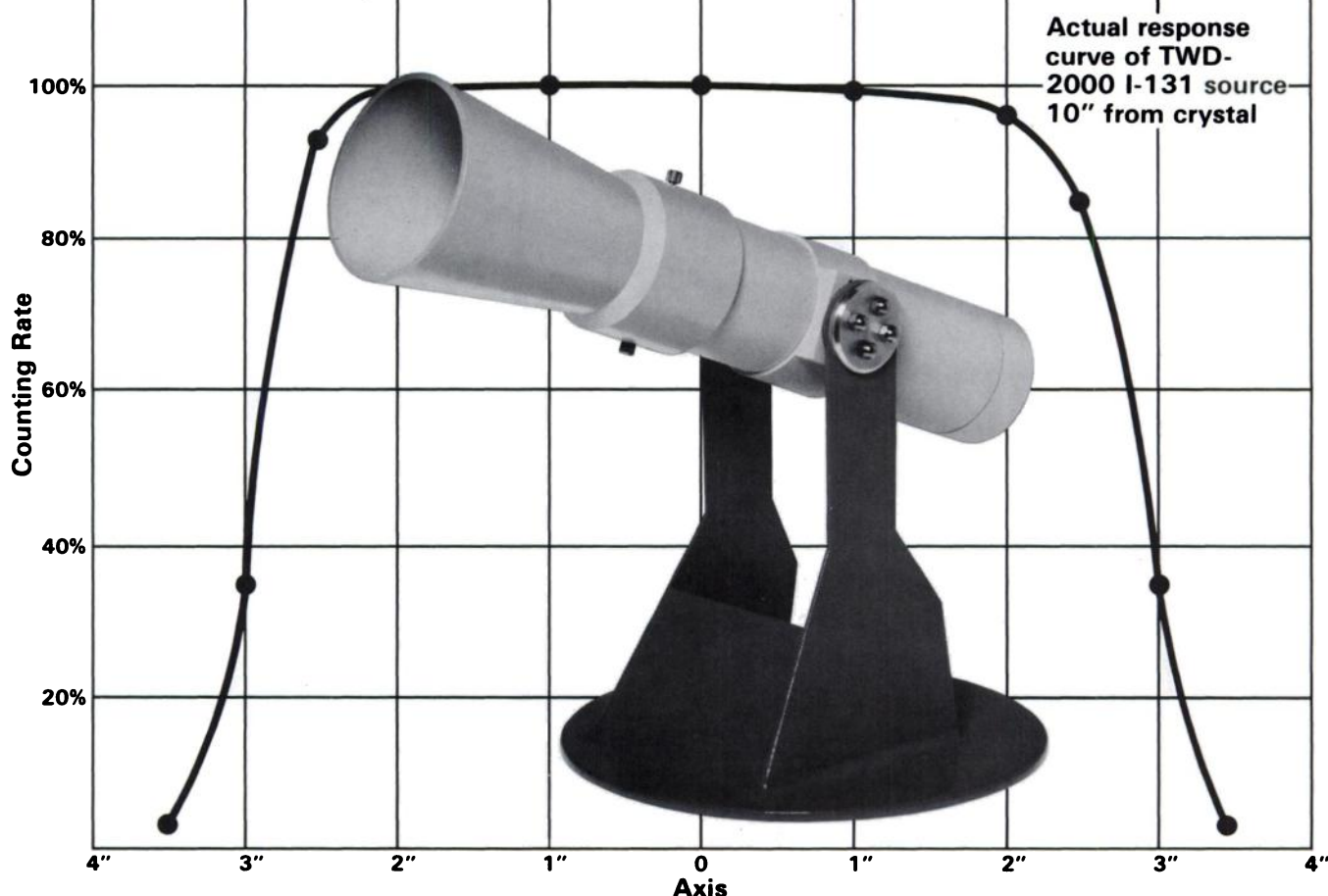
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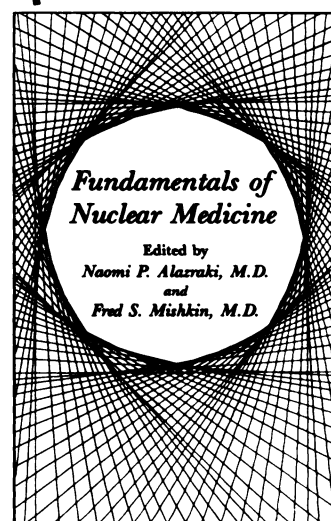
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# Fundamentals of Nuclear Medicine

Edited by  
**Naomi P. Alazraki, MD,**  
**and Fred S. Mishkin, MD**

*Other Contributors:* Manuel L. Brown, MD, Frederick L. Datz, MD, Leon S. Malmud, MD, Isaac C. Reese, PhD, Barry A. Siegel, MD, James A. Sorenson, PhD, Leroy A. Sugarman, MD, Andrew T. Taylor, Jr., MD, Heidi S. Weissmann, MD, Henry N. Wellman, MD

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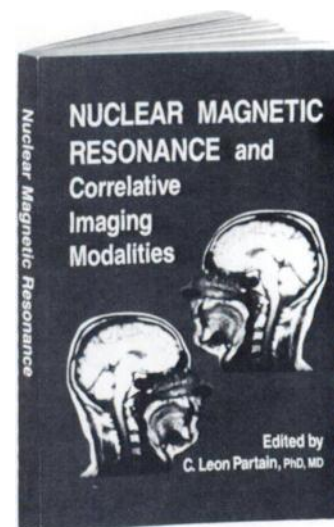
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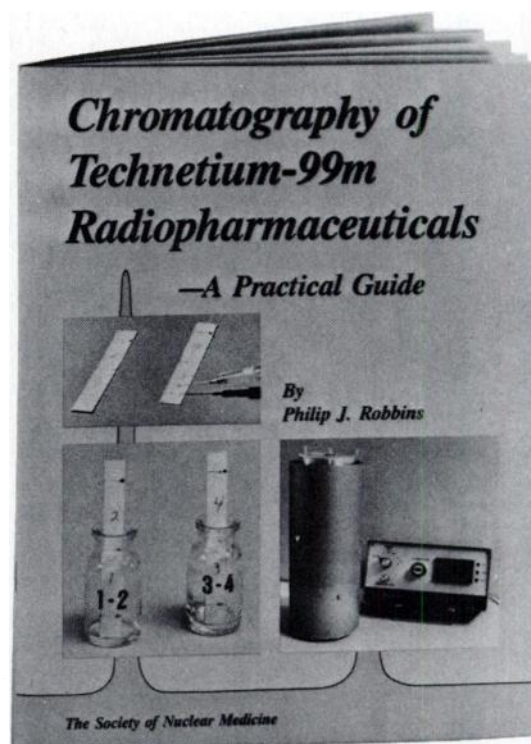
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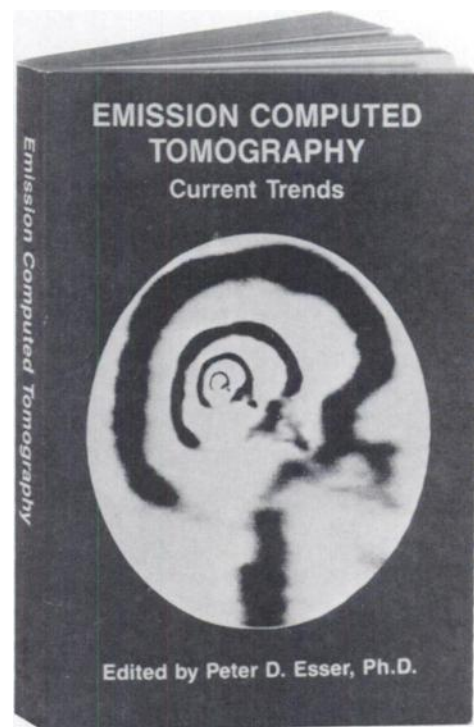
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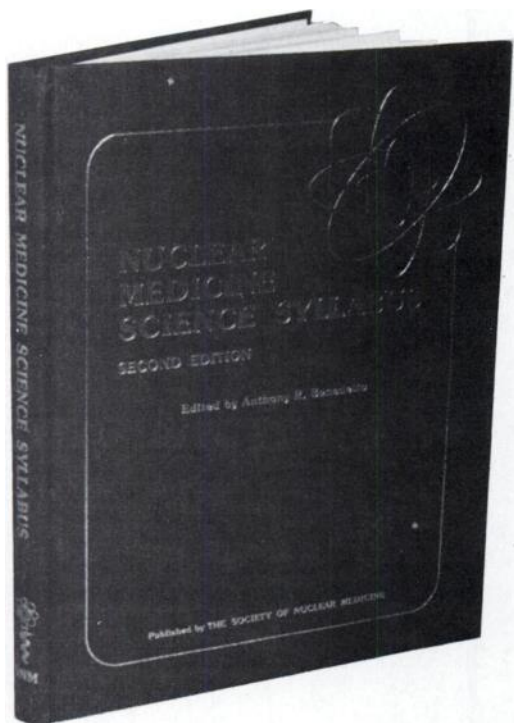
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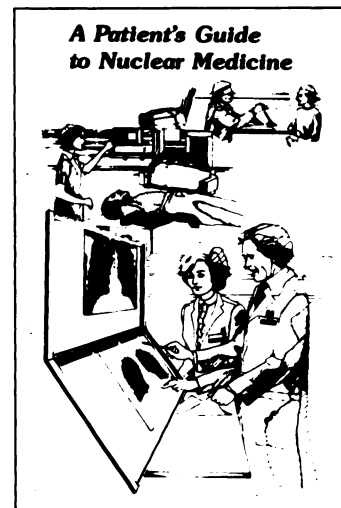
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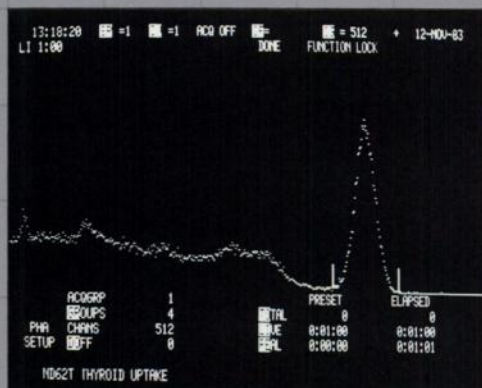
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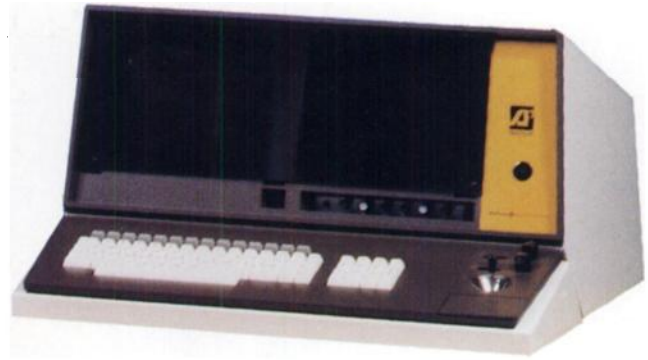
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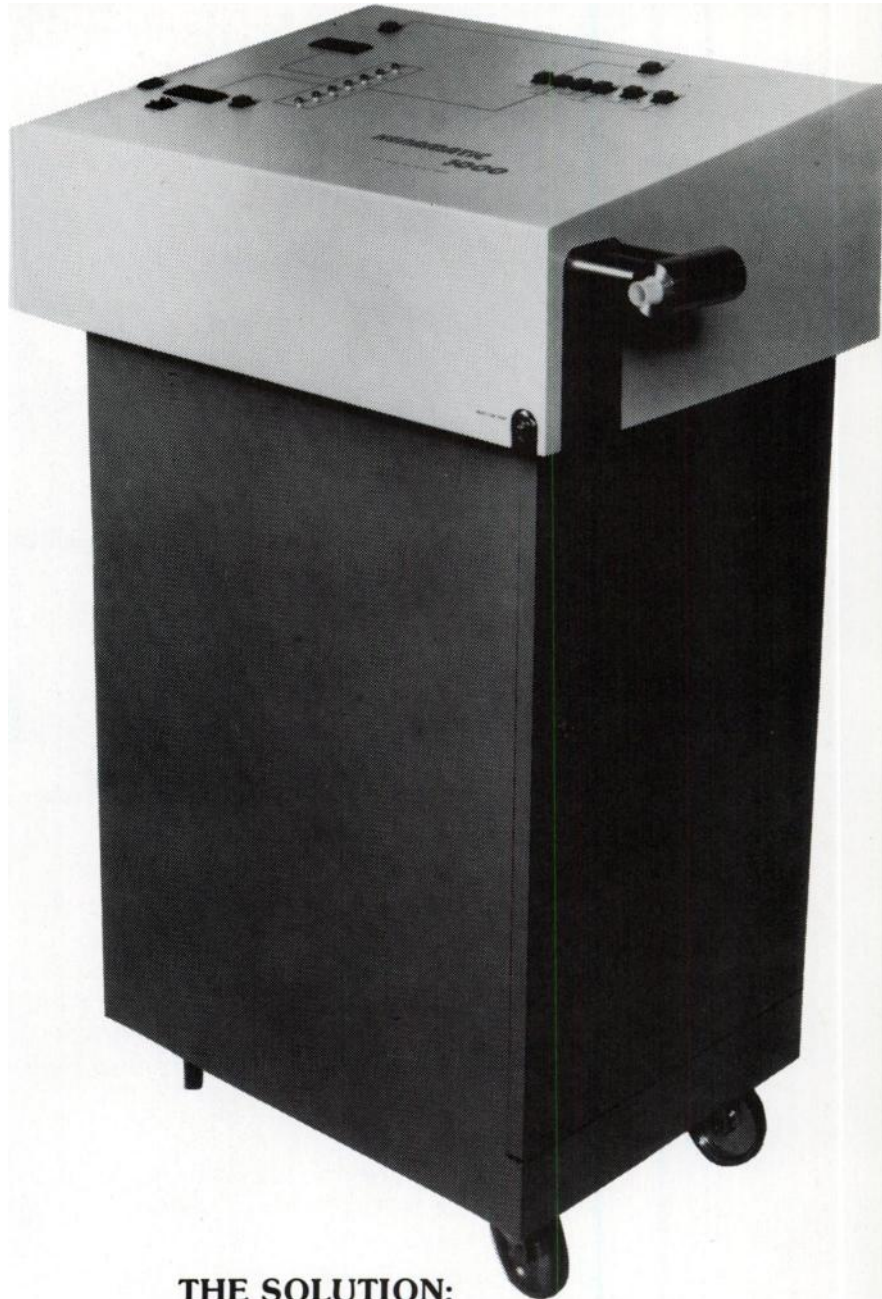
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**The XENAMATIC.** Our Xenon Trap Cartridge Pack offers 20 feet of continuous activated charcoal pathway (3" in diameter) via nine individual tubes connected in series. Additionally, the individual tubes are specially constructed to inhibit the normal redistribution of "trapped" Xenon which occurs even when the trap is not being used.

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- Microprocessor controlled.
- Typewriter keyboard entry with isotope selection.
- Integral printer provides internally generated forms on plain paper for permanent records.
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- Shielded remote ionization chamber.
- No batteries.
- No knobs.

## MANAGES MEASUREMENT:

Measures, calculates, and displays. Functions include activity, concentration, decay, calculate dose, check dose, Mo Assay, and quality control.

## MANAGES CONTROL:

Self-checking system. Internal clock. Isotopes, calibration factor and half-life may be reassigned. Stored data may be changed to new value. Automatic background suppression.

## MANAGES INVENTORY:

Store, delete and update up to 50 records. Each can contain isotope, calibration factor, half-life, activity, volume and more.

## MANAGES DISPLAY AND PRINTER:

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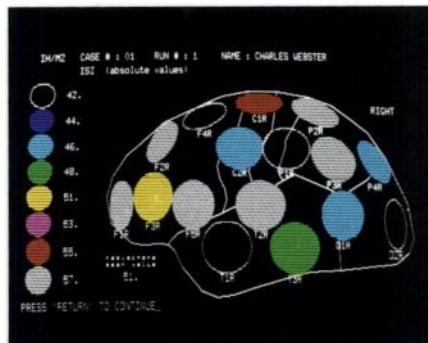
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**NUCLEAR MEDICINE/PATHOLOGIST.** Position available in private practice group located in 700-bed, full service community hospital with responsibilities in both specialties. Board certification in both specialties is preferred, board eligibility is required. Candidates must have current skills in both specialties and area of special interest in nuclear medicine is desirable. Send CV to: Menard Ihnen, MD, University Hospital, 1350 Walton Way (10), Augusta, GA 30910.

**NUCLEAR MEDICINE PHYSICIAN.** Full-time position available for board certified or eligible nuclear medicine physician at the West Roxbury Veterans Administration Medical Center. This acute care medical center is a teaching affiliate of Harvard Medical School. Demonstrated interest in clinical work, teaching, and investigation required. Salary and faculty appointment dependent on qualifications. Send curriculum vitae to: Donald E. Tow, MD, Chief Nuclear Medicine Service, VA Medical Center, 1400 VFW Parkway, West Roxbury, MA 02132. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

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**NUCLEAR MEDICINE PHYSICIAN.** Experienced Nuclear Medicine Physician in expanding progressive private in vivo and in vitro NM outpatient laboratory. Applicant should be board certified by ABNM or board eligible in Nuclear Medicine with preferably two years internal medicine residency training. Medical school association or affiliation possible if desired. Please send resume to: Box 501, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 475 Park Ave. So., New York, NY 10016.

**NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST.** Staff technologist positions available. Registered or registry eligible required. Cardiology and computer experience helpful. No in-vitro procedures. Excellent salary and benefits. Submit resume to: Personnel, Broward General Medical Center, 1600 S. Andrews Ave., Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33316. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

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**NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST.** Washington County Hospital Association, a full service, 415-bed, acute care, non-profit regional shock trauma medical center located approximately 70 miles west of Baltimore and Washington, D.C., has a position available for a full-time Nuclear Medicine Technologist. Our expanding department includes a full-time Nuclear Medicine Physician affili-

ated with Johns Hopkins University, two new large field of view gamma camera, computer, and cardiac study capabilities. The family-oriented community of approximately 40,000 has fishing, hunting, boating, skiing, and many nearby historical and scenic areas. Contact: Employment Coordinator, Washington County Hospital Association, 251 E. Antietam St., Hagerstown, MD 21740.

Excellent PHYSICIAN opportunity to join nuclear medicine/diagnostic ultrasound group in South Florida. Special emphasis on cardiovascular nuclear medicine and echocardiography. Send CV to: Drs. Gottlieb & Block, 1150 N.W. 14 St., Suite #1, Miami, FL 33136; (305)324-0424.

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**STAFF NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST.** The University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, a 1,100-bed tertiary care center, has immediate openings for staff nuclear medicine technologists. Requires college degree or equivalent combination of training and experience. Must be registered or registry eligible. Full range of in vivo procedures and active cardiovascular imaging section utilizing the most modern instrumentation. Opportunity for involvement in research projects is available. Responsibilities include clinical instruction in nuclear medicine technology program. Excellent career opportunity with competitive salary and comprehensive benefits package. Send resume or contact: John A. Bricker, Division of Nuclear Medicine, Department of Radiology, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Iowa City, IA 52242; Phone collect: (319) 356-1912. The University of Iowa is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

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Board certified NUCLEAR MEDICINE PHYSICIAN with 18 yrs experience in nuclear medicine, nuclear cardiology, and internal medicine seeking to relocate in Southeast. All possibilities considered. Looking to join hospital, group, or clinic for full-time practice of nuclear medicine and/or internal medicine. Reply box 502, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 475 Park Ave. So., New York, NY 10016.

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The University of Nevada, Las Vegas Department of Radiological Sciences is seeking a **FULLTIME FACULTY MEMBER**. Position will begin last week of August, 1984. Qualifications include: Masters degree (doctorate preferred), approved registry or certification in nuclear medicine (second registry in radiography preferred), minimum of 2 years clinical experience (hospital level), minimum 1 year collegiate teaching experience, and knowledge in radiation health science. Salary and rank commensurate with qualifications. Deadline for receipt of all application materials is June 18, 1984.

Send curriculum vitae to: Dr. Marianne Tortorici, Department of Radiological Sciences, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 4505 Maryland Parkway, Las Vegas, NV 89154. University of Nevada, Las Vegas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer



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This course will provide an intense review of nuclear medicine including the basic science of radiation physics, instrumentation, radiochemistry and pharmacy, in vitro and radio-bioassay, scintigraphic imaging, radionuclide in vivo function tests and radionuclide therapy. It is a supplement to residency training in Nuclear Medicine and Nuclear Radiology and is not designed to substitute for this type of training. The course may serve as a survey of nuclear medicine science for physicians or others seeking an overview of this subject.

The faculty consists of members of the Andre Meyer Department of Physics-Nuclear Medicine and invited guests.

Course Director: Stanley J. Goldsmith, M.D.

For further information contact: Ms. Mary Farrell-Batista—(212)650-7888.

## **Notice of Public Sale of CP-42 Cyclotron**

Mallinckrodt, Inc., shall conduct an "as is, where is" public sale by sealed written bids of a Model CP-42, negative ion cyclotron system and supplementary spare parts manufactured by The Cyclotron Corporation (TCC) of Berkeley, California. The cyclotron system is being sold by Mallinckrodt, Inc. pursuant to rights as a secured party under the Uniform Commercial Code.

**BID DEADLINE:** Written bids must be received no later than August 1, 1984.

Interested parties may request Invitation to Bid instructions on or before August 1, 1984 from: Mallinckrodt, Inc., 675 McDonnell Blvd., St. Louis, MO 63134, Attention: D.H. Groetz, purchasing manager; or telephone (314) 895-2755; or telex 209-897 MALKT UR; or telecopy (314)895-2979.

An information conference for prospective bidders shall be held at the above address on June 11, 1984 at 9 a.m.

**TERMS:** Cash or equivalent, or pre-approved credit. Cyclotron system will be sold as a unit or as component parts, as more fully set forth in the Invitation to Bid.

The cyclotron system is being offered subject to rejection of any and all bids, and subject to withdrawal from sale.

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**Ms. Loretta C. Tate, Chairman  
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Thomas Jefferson University  
Edison Building, Suite 1004  
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## **DIRECTOR NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**

Quinnipiac College is seeking a qualified person to fill the position of Program Director of our Associate in Science Nuclear Medicine Technology Program. Applicants must be certified Nuclear Medicine Technologists with at least 2 years of experience in imaging and nonimaging procedures. Experience in education and administration preferred. Dual registry in sonography or radiography preferred. Bachelor's degree in science required, Master's degree preferred. Duties include preparation of all administrative documents to maintain accreditation and affiliations, maintenance of all student and program records, coordination, instruction, and evaluation of the majority of the Nuclear Medicine Technology clinical, classroom, and laboratory courses, and recruitment, selection, and advising of all Nuclear Medicine Technology students. Applications will be accepted through July 15, 1984. Submit to:

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1. Enlander D. et al: Renal Cortical Imaging in 35 Patients: Superior Quality With 99m Tc-DMSA. J. Nuc. Med. 15: 743-749, 1974.
2. Daly M.J. et al: Differential Renal Function Using Technetium-99m Dimercaptosuccinic Acid (DMSA): In Vitro Correlation. J. Nuc. Med. 20: 63-66, 1979.
3. Handmaker H. et al: Clinical Experience With 99m Tc-DMSA (Dimercaptosuccinic Acid), a New Renal-imaging Agent. J. Nuc. Med. 16: 28-32, 1975.
4. Taylor A.: Delayed Scanning With DMSA: A Simple Index of Relative Renal Plasma Flow. Radiology 136: 449-453, 1980.
5. Handmaker H.: Nuclear Renal Imaging in Acute Pyelonephritis. In Freeman L. Blafox MD (eds.): Update on Radionuclide Assessment of the Kidney (I); Semin. Nuclear Medicine 12: 246-253, 1982.

## MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent (Technetium Tc 99m Succimer Kit)

For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

**DESCRIPTION:** Each reagent ampul of the kit contains 2.2 ml of a sterile, pyrogen free aqueous solution containing 1.2 mg of succimer and 0.42 mg of anhydrous stannous chloride in aqueous solution under a nitrogen gas atmosphere. When sterile, oxidant-free, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m in isotonic saline is combined with the reagent, following the instructions provided with the kit, a complex is formed. Administration is by intravenous injection for diagnostic use.

The succimer component of MPI Kidney Reagent consists of more than 90% meso isomer and less than 10% d,l isomer.

**INDICATIONS AND USAGE:** MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent is to be used as an aid in the scintigraphic evaluation of renal parenchymal disorders.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** None.

**PRECAUTIONS:** General

As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

**CARCINOGENESIS, MUTAGENESIS, IMPAIRMENT OF FERTILITY:** No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenesis potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Succimer affects fertility in males or females.

**PREGNANCY CATEGORY C:** Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with the MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent either with or without Tc 99m.

It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m alone or with Succimer can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be administered to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**NURSING MOTHERS:** Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

**PEDIATRIC USE:** Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent should be formulated within 30 minutes prior to clinical use.

The product must be used within 30 minutes after preparation. Any unused portion should be discarded after that time.

Some patients with advanced renal failure may exhibit poor renal intake of Tc 99m DMSA. It has been reported that satisfactory images may be obtained in some of these patients by delaying imaging for up to 24 hours.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Rare instances of syncope, fever, nausea and maculopapular skin rash have been reported.

**HOW SUPPLIED:** Each kit package contains the following components:

- (1) Five sealed glass reagent ampuls, each containing 2.2 ml of a sterile, pyrogen-free aqueous solution of 1.2 mg succimer and 0.42 mg anhydrous stannous chloride. The solution is under a nitrogen gas atmosphere.
- (2) Five sterile and pyrogen-free mixing vials (10 ml).
- (3) Five mixing vial labels.
- (4) Five courtesy record labels.
- (5) One package insert.

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