Heavyweight



CintiChem Technetium 99m Generators Are The Heaviest You'll Find— On Purpose

Your Safety Is Our Concern, Too

Technetium 99m Generators from Cintichem, Inc. have 3.77 Inches of lead surrounding the column for maximum radiation protection. The secondary shield adds 5/8" more lead to make our generators safer yet. And only MPI Generators offer depleted uranium shielding in higher calibrations, designed to maximize radiation protection, convenience and reduce costs. With 20 sizes and 2 calibration days, we can meet virtually every need.

Convenience is also designed INTO every MPI Generator. It is the only generator with rapid, easy horizontal elution via a shielded elution port. The simple, one-step elution reduces work time while eliminating direct eye exposure during the elution process. Eluate sterility is assured by the 0.22 micron filter on the terminal fluid line and an autoclaved column.

And all CintiChem Technetium 99m Generators from Medi-Physics incorporate the following important advantages:

- A NEW STERILE NEEDLE is utilized for each elution, reducing the chances of a septic or pyrogenic situation occurring in routine clinical usage.
- 5cc, 10cc AND 20cc EVACUATED ELUTION VIALS are available, allowing you to optimize the elution concentration to meet your needs.
- RIGID QUALİTY CONTROL TESTING, which includes an elution check on each Generator, assures that it meets our rigid internal specifications. The assurance that 20 years experience in nuclear medicine brings.
- ACCESSIBLE CUSTOMER SERVICE on toll free telephone numbers. Our service personnel have in depth backgrounds in research, development, technical and clinical applications in nuclear medicine.

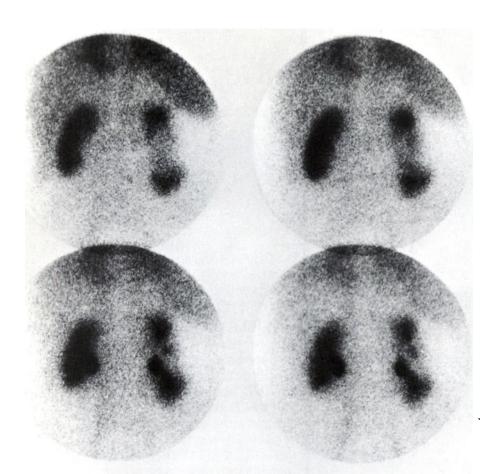
We are concerned about your safety. That will be evident when you receive your first CintiChem generator from MPI.



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CintiChem® Technetium Tc99m Generators are jointly manufactured by Union Carbide Corporation and Cintichem, Inc. a wholly owned subsidiary of Medi-Physics, Inc.

Volume 24, Number 10









Kodak X-RAY FILM

New Kodak ortho M film

The speed to nip dot blooms in the bud.

Increasing the brightness of the image on your nuclear medicine monitor can result in undesirable dot "blooming" which diminishes the diagnostic value of the image. The new Kodak ortho M film has the high speed necessary to reduce the need for increasing brightness levels, thus minimizing dot blooming. Kodak ortho M film is a single-emulsion film with high contrast and halation control which delivers crisp, sharp dots and clearly defined edges of dot concentration

patterns. The film's orthochromatic sensitivity matches the phosphor emissions of blue and green cathode-ray tubes. Could you ask for more? Perhaps processing in 90 seconds? New ortho M film offers that, too.

Ask your Kodak Technical Sales Representative for a demonstration, or write Eastman Kodak Company, Department 740-B, Rochester, New York 14650.

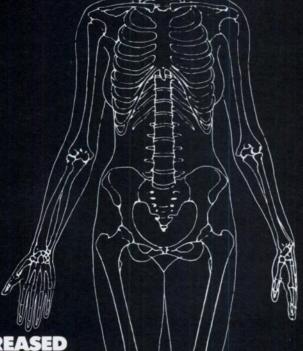


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Volume 24, Number 10 3A







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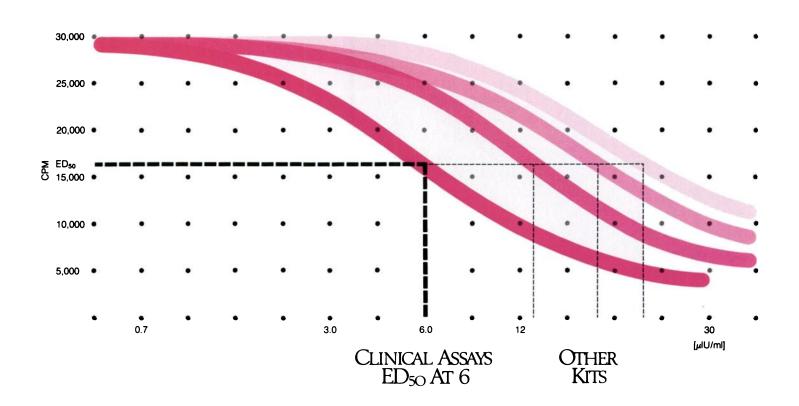
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Volume 24, Number 10 5A

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Introducing a new dimension in TSH testing from Clinical Assays.

If the TSH kit you are using has a 50 percent inhibition point near 20, it probably lacks sensitivity in the low end. This can often yield high-normal values that are inconsistent with the clinical picture.

Now you have a choice. In addition to the convenient, three-hour GAMMADAB® hTSH RIA Kit, there is now the GAMMADAB® HS hTSH RIA Kit. It can provide precise, accurate, low-end readings you can

rely on. Why? Because it features human serum-based standards, a highly specific antibody, and an overnight incubation that optimizes kinetics. These combine to bring you an ED₅₀ of 6 — where you really need it.

A higher count rate, too.

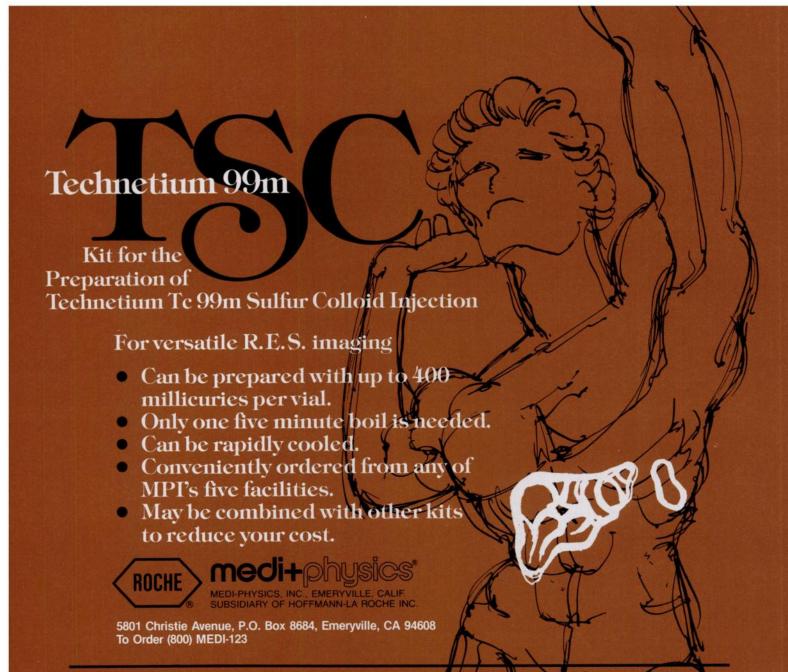
This high sensitivity TSH also has a high count rate of 30,000 CPMs on the zero standard. This higher rate can speed throughput and improve precision.

Call toll-free for clinical data: 800-225-1241.

For clinical data on the new GAMMADAB® HS hTSH RIA Kit, technical information, or an evaluation kit, call toll-free, or collect within Massachusetts, 617-492-2526. Or write Clinical Assays, 620 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, MA 02139. TELEX: 921461 CLASS CAM.

GAMMADAB® HS hTSH RIA Kit





TECHNETIUM 99m TSC KIT FOR THE PREPARATION OF TECHNETIUM To 99m SULFUR COLLOID INJECTION

For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection is used as an agent for imaging areas of functioning reticuloendothelial cells in the liver, spleen, and bone marrow.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: The contents of the two syringes, one syringe containing the sodium thiosulfate solution and the second syringe containing the appropriate buffer solution, are intended only for use in the preparation of the Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection and are not to be directly administered to the patient.

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

PRECAUTIONS: The components of the kit are sterile and pyrogen-free. It is essential that the user follows the directions carefully and adheres to strict aseptic procedures during preparation of the colloid.

The stability of the colloidal preparation may be decreased in the presence of polyvalent cations, thus resulting in the agglomeration of the individual colloidal particles. These larger particles are likely to be trapped by the pulmonary capillary bed following intravenous injection.

It is recommended that Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m solutions containing more than 10 micrograms mil of aluminum ion not be used for formulation of the Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection. The Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m solution must also be free of any traces of oxidizing agents such as peroxides and hypochlorites.

Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection is physically unstable and as such the particles will settle with time. Failure to agitate the vial adequately before use may result in non-uniform distribution of radioactivity.

It is also recommended that because of the increasing probability of agglomeration with aging, a batch of Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection not be used after six hours from the time of formulation.

The preparation contains no bacteriostatic preservative.

regularcy Category C. Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Technelium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid. It is also not known whether Technelium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technelium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in na ture, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first fer (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule, nurs ing should not be undertaken while a patient is on a drug since many drugs ar excreted in human milk.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Technetium Ic 199m Sulfur Colloid Injection, as well as other radioactive drugs, mus be handled with care and appropriate salety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to min imize radiation exposure to patients, consistent with proper patient management.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Hypersensitivity reactions, including anaphylaxis, have been reported in patients receiving sulfur colloid preparations.

One death and several cases of lung and soft tissue uptake other than RES have been reported in the association with the use of Technetium Tc 99m Sulfur Colloid Injection.

HOW SUPPLIED: The TECHNETIUM 99m SULFUR COLLOID KIT is supplied as sterile pyrogen-free kit consisting 0.5 five reaction vials, each containing 0.5 m 1.0 N hydrochloric acid in water; the sterile syringes (labeled "A"), each containing 1.9 mg sodium thiosulfate anhydrous in 1.1 m/ aqueous solution; five sterile syringes (labeled "B"), each containing 3.3 mg gelatin in 2.1 ml aqueous buffer solution containing 1.77 mg sodium acetate anhydrous.

STORAGE: Store finished drug at room temperature

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3cc Syringe Shield

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5626-OH (5cc)

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Now it's convenient, accurate. Introducing SynteVent Aerosol Delivery System

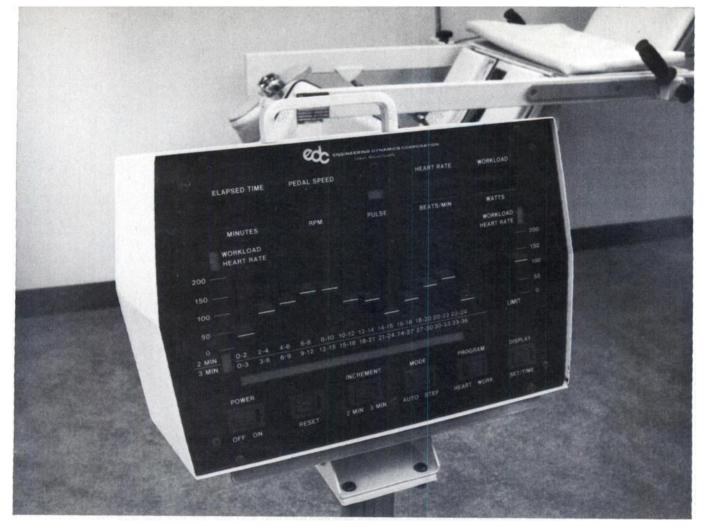
New SynteVent is a unique aerosol system designed to deliver uniform submicronic (0.5 micron mass median diameter) droplets to the lung for ventilation scanning.

A complete, closed system, SynteVent is easily assembled, lightweight and portable. Normal tidal breathing for 3 to 5 minutes allows up to six views of the lung.

utes allows up to six views of the lung. For more complete information, call 415-856-2422, or write Synaco, Inc. at the address below.



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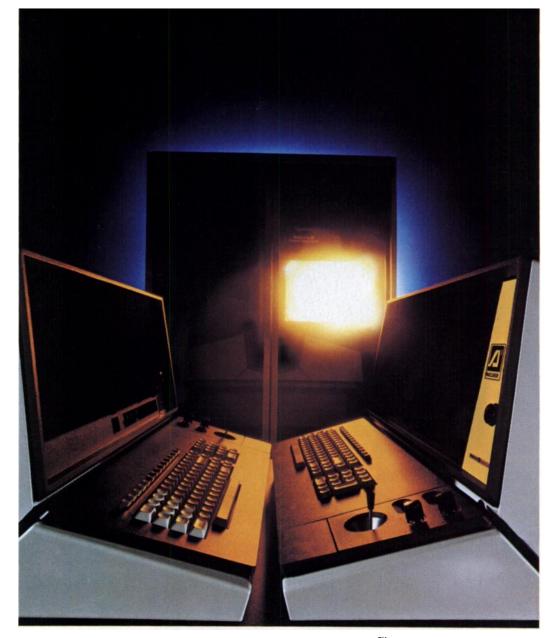
These three new advances have been added to the already well accepted features of our classic model 8430, with its ability to be used either as a stress testing table or as a general imaging table — its fully adjustable table and ergometer — its clear, error-proof, digital readouts — its sturdy construction — and all the other excellent

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Supine stress test position with Collins Ergometer. Far side of table is unobstructed to easily accommodate a gamma camera.

Erect stress test position with Collins Ergometer.



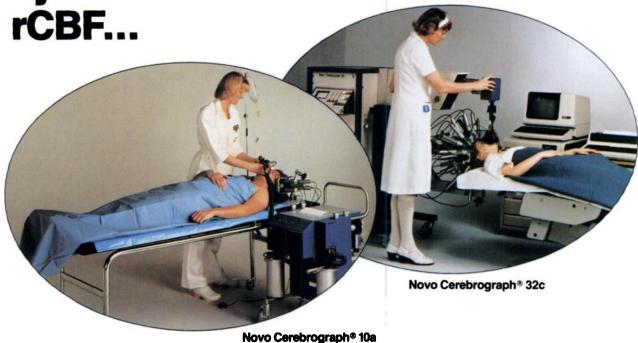
Patient positioned for conventional imaging. Legs and feet are supported comfortably.

VICTOREEN

NUCLEAR ASSOCIATES



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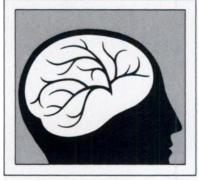
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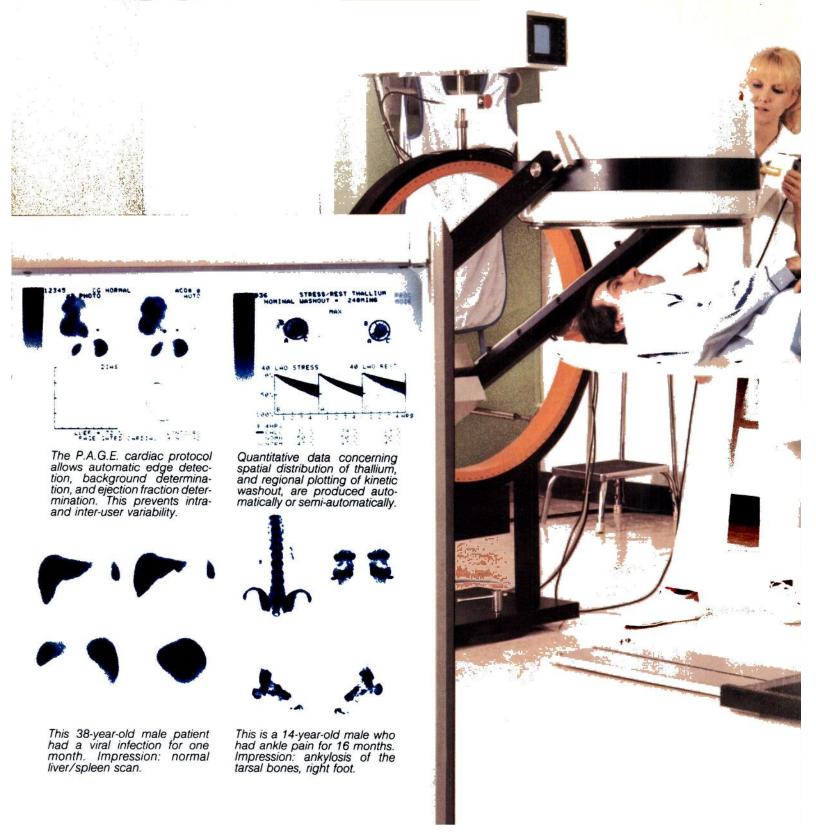
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NV-1018

Volume 24, Number 10

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You can conduct nuclear studies like these—from the simplest to the most sophisticated—with General Electric's MaxiCameraTM 400A/StarTM system. It's the time-proven system so advanced, so versatile, that it meets today's diagnostic needs. And leaves you with lots of room for cost-effective expansion as new procedures emerge.

Exceptional versatility in a complete system.

With the MaxiCamera 400A system you can configure equipment to meet your procedural, budgetary and spatial limitations. GE nuclear cameras let you easily and reliably perform all the routine imaging tasks—bone, liver, lung, heart and renal studies, for example. And the MaxiCamera 400A/Star system allows you to conduct complex ECT studies as well.

For sophisticated procedures, simply add the necessary options. Unlike other systems, you don't have to buy (and find room for) additional cameras. With the right options, ours will do it all.

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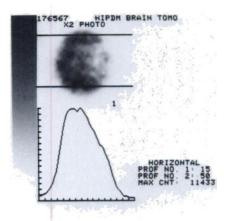
Beautiful images from a proven performer.

No matter what you're imaging, you'll get great resolution from your GE system. Our unique Autotune ZS™ circuitry is one reason. It automatically stabilizes each photomultiplier tube, making real time spatial distortion and energy correction viable. Result: System performance is improved dramatically with minimal downtime.

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The MaxiCamera/Star system from General Electric. It may be the only nuclear imaging system you'll need.



A 62-year-old female was admitted with right paralysis. Emergency CT was negative. Carotid arteriogram demonstrated a total left carotid occlusion. SPECT results confirmed arteriographic findings, as this profile analysis of select transaxial slices shows.

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Now you can perform a ventilation study immediately after a perfusion study with no interference from technetium Tc 99m radiation.



Xenon Xe 127 Gas—Exclusively from Mallinckrodt

Photon energies higher than technetium Tc 99m permit perfusion/ventilation study sequence not practical with Xenon Xe 133.

'The 140-keV gamma photon from 99mTc has a Compton scatter peak at about 80 keV [which] cannot be distinguished from the [81 keV] photopeak of ¹³³Xe." Xenon 127's higher photon energies (172 and 203-keV) give you optimal visualization without potential image degradation from technetium Tc 99m. You can perform the perfusion study first and select the best view for the ventilation study.

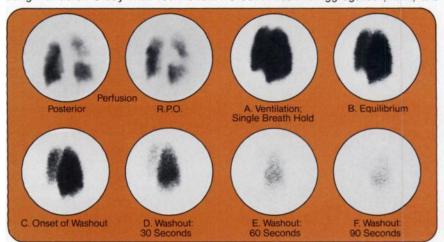
Higher usable photon yield than Xenon Xe 133 gives you diagnostic information you need with substantially lower millicurie dosage administered to the patient.

The lung radiation dose from Xenon Xe 127 is approximately 1/6 that of Xenon Xe 133 for equal information densities: Studies report excellent images with Xenon Xe 127 gas! 2 "The clearer washout images...are probably due to better penetration through the chest wall with an improved lung-tobackground ratio"2

Longer shelf-life than Xenon Xe 133 Gas and Krypton Kr 81m Gas means Xenon Xe 127 Gas can always be at hand when you need it.

Krypton Kr 81m Gas generators must be ordered for the day needed; Xenon Xe 133 Gas must be ordered weekly. Xenon Xe 127 Gas, however, can be ordered monthly. It is available for delivery the first of each month, calibrated for the fifteenth day of the month.

Lung Perfusion Study with Technetium Tc 99m Albumin Aggregated (MAA) and Ventilation Study with Xenon Xe 127 Gas



A 26-year old male paraplegic with recent history of chest pain.

Perfusion Study: 3.0 mCi Technetium Tc 99m MAA.

Interpretation: Perfusion defect in superior segment of lower right lobe; smaller perfusion defects noted in left mid-lung and left upper luna field.

Ventilation Study:

5.0 mCi Xenon Xe 127 Gas. Performed immediately after perfusion study with patient in right posterior oblique position.

Interpretation: Xenon Xe 127 Gas uniformly distributed in both lungs; normal clearance and washout (Scintiphotos A-F). Specifically, the area of the perfusion defect demonstrates normal ventilation.

Conclusion:

Probable pulmonary embolism.

Case study and scintiphotos courtesy of Section of Nuclear Medicine, Bowman Gray School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, N.C.



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Diagnostic Products Division Mallinckrodt, Inc.

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Please see next page for Xenon 127 prescribing information.

C Mallinckrodt, Inc. 1983

Volume 24, Number 10 23A

XENON Xe 127 GAS

Diagnostic

DESCRIPTION

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is for diagnostic inhalation use only. It is supplied in vials containing either 5 or 10 millicuries of Xenon Xe 127 Gas in 2 millilitiers of carrier Xenon and atmospheric air. Xenon-127 is produced by the proton bombardment of Cestium Cs 133. It contains less than 10% Xenon Xe 131m on date of release with 99% total radio-activity as radioxenon.

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is chemically and physiologically similar to elemental xenon, a non-radioactive gas which is physiologically inert except for anesthetic properties at high doses.

Physical Characteristics

Xenen Xe 127, with a physical half-life of 36.41 days! decays by electron capture to lodine 1127. Photons that are useful for detection and imaging studies are listed in Table 1.

Table 1, Principal Radiation Emission Data of Xenon Xe 127

Radiation	Mean Percent Per Disintegration	Energy (keV)
Gamma-2	4.2	145.2
Gamma-3	24.7	172.1
Gamma-4	68.1	202.8
Gamma-5	17.4	375.9
K x-rays	87.9	Mean: 29.7

Xenon Xe 129m, with a physical half-life of 8.89 days? decays by isomeric transistion to Xenon Xe 129. The principal photons are listed in Table 2.

Table 2. Principal Radiation Emission Data of Xenon Xe 129m.

Radiation	Mean Percent Per Disintegration	Energy (keV)
Gamma-1	7.5	39.6
Gamma-2	4.7	196.6
K x-rays	126.9	Mean: 30.4

Xenon Xe 131m, with a physical half-life of 11.84 days? decays by isomeric transition to Xenon Xe 131. The principal photons are listed in Table 3.

Table 3. Principal Radiation Emission Data of Xenon Xe 131m.

Radiation	Mean Percent Per Disintegration	Energy (keV)
Gamma-1	2.0	163.9
K x-rays	54.4	Mean: 30.4

External Radiation

The specific gamma ray constant for Xenon Xe 127 is 2.2 R/mCi-hr at 1 cm. The first half-value thickness of lead (Pb) is 0.023 cm.

A range of values for the relative attenuation of the radiation emitted by this radionuclide that results from interposition of various thick-nesses of Pb is shown in Table 4. For example, the use of 1.7 cm of Pb will decrease the external radiation exposure by a factor of about 1000.

Table 4. Radiation Attenuation by Lead Shielding

Shield Thickness (Pb) cm	Coefficient of Attenuation
0.023 0.26 0.95 1.7	0.5 10-1 10-2 10-3 10-4

To correct for physical decay of this radionuclide, the fractions that remain at selected time intervals after the day of calibration are shown in Table 5.

Table 5. Physical Decay Chart; Xenon Xe 127, Half-Life 36.41 Days³

Days	Fraction Remaining	Days	Fraction Remaining
0* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 12 14 16 18	1.000 0.981 0.963 0.945 0.927 0.892 0.875 0.859 0.827 0.796 0.766 0.737	20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 45 50	0.683 0.658 0.654 0.610 0.587 0.565 0.544 0.524 0.504 0.485 0.467 0.425 0.386

^{*}Calibration day REFERENCES

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

CLINICAL PHAHMACOLOGY

kenon Xe 127 (and other radioxenons) is a readily diffusible gas which is neither utilized nor produced by the body, it passes through cell membranes, freely exchanges between blood and tissue, and tends to concentrate more in body fat than in blood, plasma, water or protein solutions. In the concentrations recommended for diagnostic studies, it is physiologically inactive. Inhaled Xenon Xe 127 gas will enter the alveolar wall and enter the pulmonary renous circulation via capillaries. Most of the Xenon Xe 127 gas that enters the circulation from a single breath is returned to the lungs and exhaled after a single pass through the peripheral circulation.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE

Xenon Xe 127 gas has been shown to be valuable for diagnostic inhalation studies for the evaluation of pulmonary function and for

CONTRAINDICATIONS

None known

WARNINGS

Xenon Xe 127 gas delivery systems, i.e., respirators or spirometers, and associated tubing assemblies must be leakproof to avoid loss of radioactivity into the laboratory environs not specifically protected by exhaust systems.

Nenox No 127 gas adheres to some plastics and rubber and should not be allowed to stand in tubing or respirator containers. Loss of radioactivity due to such adherence may render the study non-

PRECAUTIONS

General

Xenox & 127 gas as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management.

The higher energy and long half-life of Xenon Xe 127 may complicate disposal after use. Exhaled Xenon Xe 127 gas should be controlled in a manner that is in compliance with the appropriate regulations of the government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

of radionucrities. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinopenic potential, mutagenic potential or whether this drug affects fertility in males or females.

Pregnancy Category C

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Xenon Xe 127 gas. It is also not known whether Xenon Xe 127 gas can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Xenon Xe 127 gas should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Nursing Mothers

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when Xenon Xe 127 gas is administered to a nursing

Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is administered by inhalation from a closed respirator system or spirometer. The final patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

The recommended activity range employed for inhalation by the average patient (70 kg) is:

Pulmonary function including imaging: 5 to 10 millicuries.

This may be administered as a bolus into the tubing near the patient's mouthpiece or mask after the completion of a tidal exhalation or after rebreathing for a period of approximately 5 minutes of the Xenon Xe 127 gas in equilibrium with the air contained in the closed system at concentrations of the radionuclide that may vary from 0.5 to 2.0 millicuries per liter.

Radiation Dosimetry

The estimated absorbed radiation doses to an average patient (70 kg) for inhalation studies from a maximum dose of 10 millicuries of Xeoo Xe 127 in 5, 7.5, and 10 liters of air are shown in Table 6. They are based on 80% total activity as Xenon Xe 127 with 10% activity as Xenon Xe 129m and 10% activity as Xenon Xe 131m. The values are the maximum absorbed dose that could be anticipated under the given conditions.

Table 6. Radiation Dose Estimates of Xenon Xe 127: Absorbed Dose/10mCi Xenon Xe 127 Administered by Inhalation

	Spirometer Volume (liters)		
Tissue	5.0	7.5	10.0
	Rad/1	OmCi Xenon X	e 127°
Lung Red Marrow Ovaries Testes Total Body	0.064 0.015 0.014 0.011 0.014	0.048 0.013 0.011 0.009 0.011	0.038 0.010 0.008 0.007 0.008

Directions for Dispensing

Transfer the appropriate Xenon Xe 127 Gas dose from the Xenon Xe 127 Gas unit dose vial(s) to the breathing device or spirometer using an adequately shielded transfer device such as the Mallinckroot, inc. Xenomatic III* Xenon Gas Dispenser, Catalog No. 036. Directions for use of this gas dispenser are as follows:

- If required, attach needle or other appropriate connectors to the Luer-Lok fitting of the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser.
- Remove lead filled plastic cap from Xenon Xe 127 Gas unit dose shield to expose the top of the 2.0 milliliter vial.
 With vial in shield, insert into handle of the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser, impaling the vial on the needles and engaging the latch holding the shield and vial in position.
- Connect the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser to the breathing device or spirometer.
- Squeeze the trigger firmly and completely one or more times to transfer the gas from the vial into the breathing device?
- After transfer, press shield release latch in the handle and remove the shield.
- Pull the exhausted vial from the needles, place back into shield, replace plastic cap, and discard in compliance with established requirements for the disposal of radioactive waste.
- Place an empty shield into the handle of the Xenomatic II Gas Dispenser, engaging the latch. This will prevent possible injury from unprotected impaling needles.
- . To clean the Xenomatic II Xenon Gas Dispenser, simply wipe with mild detergent. DO NOT IMMERSE IN WATER.

Xenon Xe 127 Gas should not be used after 120 days from the date of calibration stated on the label.

Radioactivity Measurements

Calibrate a suitable commercial ionization chamber dose calibrator according to the manufacturer's instructions for that particular instrument. An instrument that gives direct radioactivity readouts

is recommended. Use a National Bureau of Standards (NBS) Xenon Xe 127 standard (or a standard that is traceable to an NBS standard) for the initial calibration. Also establish a secondary standard, such as Barium Ba 133, at that time for subsequent routine use. Other suitable radionuclides may also be used. Determine the effective readout of the secondary standard companed to the Xenon Xe 127 standard over the range of activities expected for routine measurements. Determine the radioactivity of the dose for administration as follows:

- Check the dose calibrator for proper response with the secondary standard.
- 2. Insert the Xenon Xe 127 Gas unit dose vial in the dose cali-brator and measure the apparent radioactivity of the Xenon
- 3. Correct for decay as necessary.

The radioactivity determined by this method is within 25% of the true value. This degree of accuracy includes variations attributed to small differences in geometry.

HOW SUPPLIED

Xenon Xe 127 Gas is available in 2ml vials with color-coded labels in 5 millicurie (Code 130) and 10 millicurie (Code 131) sizes. Both sizes are packaged in individual lead shields.

Xenon Xe 127 Gas should be stored at 15°C to 30°C.

Storage and disposal of Xenon Xe 127 Gas should be controlled in a manner that is in compliance with the appropriate regulations of the government agency authorized to license the use of this radionuclide.

Atkins Harold L. et al. Estimates of Radiation Absorbed Doses from Radioxenons in Lung Imaging, Task Group of the Medical Internal Radiation Dose Committee, Society of Nuclear Medical, J. Nucl. Med. 21:459-465, 1980.

²Kocher, David C., Radioactive Decay Data Tables, DOE/TIC-11026, 128-134 (1981.)

Preparations of Xenon Xe 127 Gas may contain up to 10% of Xenon Xe 129m and up to 10% Xenon Xe 131m which will slightly reduce the fraction remaining.

*Akkins, Harold L., et al., Estimates of Radiation Absorbed Doses from Radioxenons in Lung Imaging, Task Group of the Medical Internal Radiation Dose Committee, Society of Nuclear Medicine, J. Nucl. Med., 21:459-465, 1980.

SValues based on 80% total activity as Xenon Xe 127 with 10% activity as Xenon Xe 129m and 10% activity as Xenon Xe 131m. ⁶An adaptor is available from Mallinckrodt for use with breathing devices or spirometers that have a recessed xenon injection port. ⁷One complete squeeze of the trigger delivers 99+% of the available Xenon Xe 127 gas from the vial.

Mallinckrodt

Diagnostic Products Division Mallinckrodt, Inc.

Post Office Box 5840 St. Louis, MO 63134

1. Coates G, Nahmias C: Xenon-127, A Comparison with Xenon-133 for Ventilation Studies. J Nucl Med 18:221-225,

Atkins HL, Susskind H, Klopper JF, et al: A Clinical Comparison of Xe-127 and Xe-133 for Ventilation Studies. J Nucl Med 18:653-659, 1977.

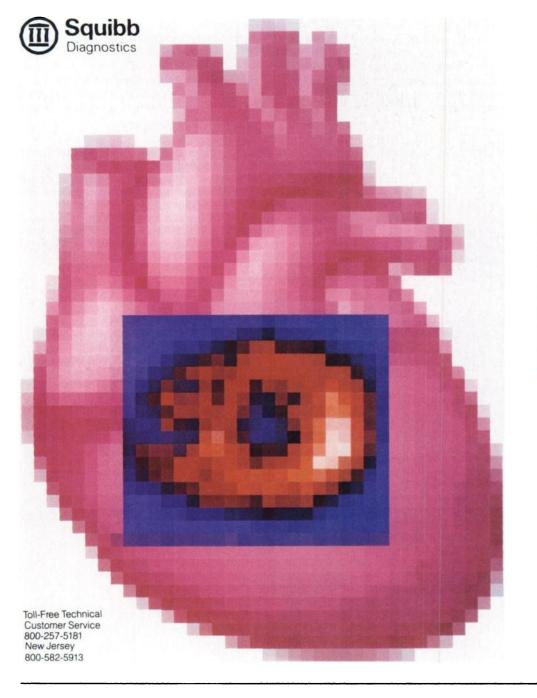
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Phosphotec® Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit

Unit-dose convenience

■ One reaction vial supplies suggested dose of 41 mg = Low tin formulation. Each 5 ml reaction vial contains 40 mg sodium pyrophosphate and 1 mg stannous fluoride - Kit of 10 reaction vials - Also indicated for bone imaging and as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.







See next page for brief summary.

PHOSPHOTEC® Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit For Diagnostic Use

DESCRIPTION: Each reaction vial contains 40 mg sodium pyrophosphate (equivalent to 23.9 mg anhydrous sodium pyrophosphate) and 0.4 mg stannous fluoride (minimum) and 0.9 mg total tin (maximum) as stannous fluoride; the product does not contain a preservative. The pH of the product is adjusted with sodium hydroxide or hydrochloric acid prior to lyophilization. At the time of manufacture, the air in the vial is replaced with a nitrogen gas atmosphere. When sterile, nonpyrogenic sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution is added to the vial, a diagnostic agent, technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate, is formed for intravenous administration; the structure of this radiolabeled complex is unknown.

The product as supplied is sterile and nonpyrogenic.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Bone Imaging

Phosphotec (Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit) may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

Cardiac Imaging

Phosphotec is a cardiac imaging agent used as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction. The infarction is best visualized one to six days after onset of symptoms. False-negative images can occur if imaging is done too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. The incidence of false-positives may range from 5 to 9 percent and of false-negatives from 6 to 9 percent but may vary even more depending on selection criteria of patient populations.

Blood Pool Imaging

Phosphotec is also a blood pool imaging agent which may be used for gated cardiac blood pool imaging.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m injection which have been preceded by a bone scan using an agent containing stannous ions. The impairment may result in false-positive or false-negative brain scans. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures. Alternatively, a brain-imaging agent such as technetium Tc 99m pentetate may be employed.

PRECAUTIONS: General

The lyophilized contents of the Phosphotec reaction vial are to be administered to the patient only as an intravenous solution.

Any sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution which contains an oxidizing agent is **not** suitable for use with Phosphotec (Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit).

When reconstituted with sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m, Phosphotec must be used within 6 hours. When reconstituted with Sodium Chloride Injection USP for blood pool imaging, use the solution within 30 minutes.

Technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate as well as other radioactive drugs must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patient and occupational workers consistent with proper patient management.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

Bone Imaging

Both prior to and following administration of the technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate, the patient should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void as often as possible thereafter to minimize radiation exposure to the bladder and background interference during imaging.

Cardiac Imaging

The patient's cardiac condition should be stable before beginning the cardiac imaging procedure. If not contraindicated by the patient's cardiac status, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void as often as possible in order to reduce unnecessary radiation exposure to the bladder. Interference from chest wall lesions such as breast tumors and healing rib fractures can be minimized by employing the three recommended projections. False-positive and false-negative myocardial scans may occur; therefore, the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction depends on the overall assessment of laboratory and clinical findings.

Blood Pool Imaging

The reconstituted agent should be injected by direct venipuncture. Heparinized catheter systems should be avoided, as interference with red blood cell tagging will result.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

No long-term animal studies have been performed to determine any carcinogenic potential or impairment of fertility in males or females.

Teratogenic Effects: Pregnancy Category C

Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate. It is also not known whether technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity. Technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate should be administered to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Nursing Mothers

Caution should be exercised when technetium Tc 99m pyrophosphate is administered to a nursing woman. Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation; therefore, formula-feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Some hypersensitivity reactions have been associated with pyrophosphate use.

HOW SUPPLIED: Phosphotec (Technetium Tc 99m Pyrophosphate Kit) is supplied in a kit containing 10 reaction vials (5 ml size).

For full prescribing information, consult package insert.



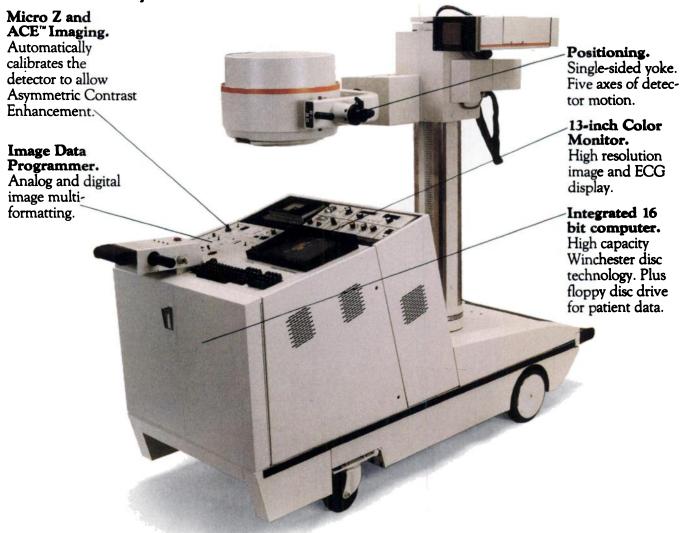
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Issued: Sept. 1983

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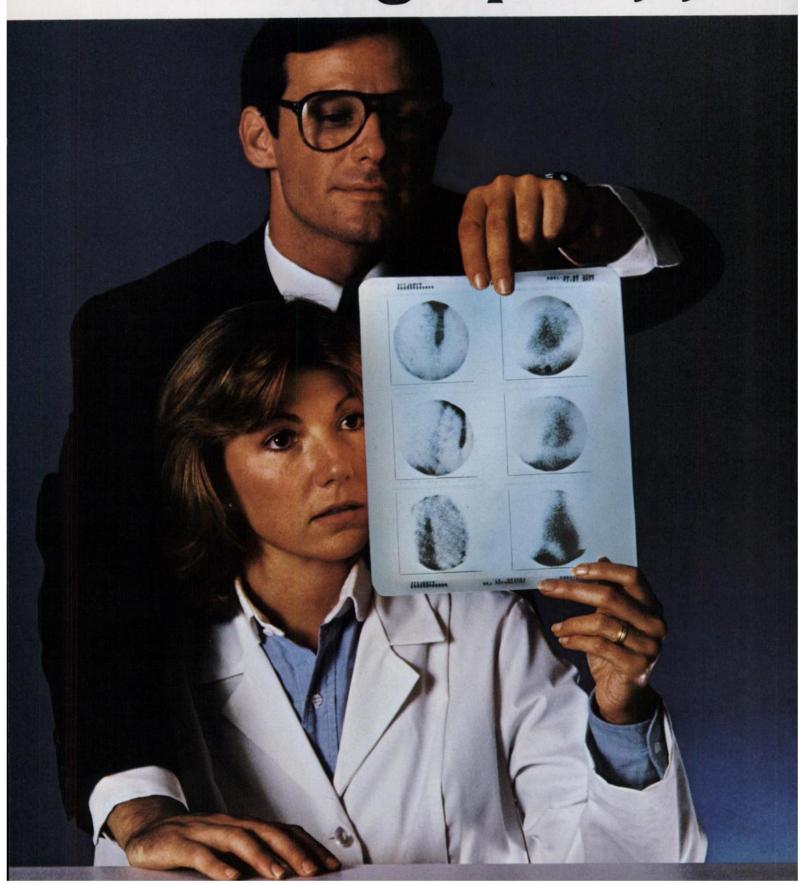
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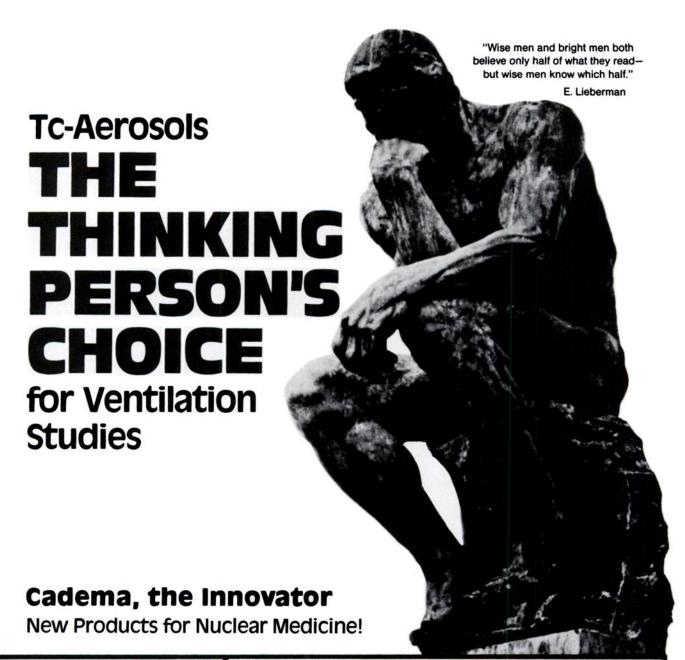
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* Courtesy of Shiv Gupta M.D. Danbury Hospital, Danbury Conn. For more information telephone or write A.D.C. Medical 400P Smith Street, Farmingdale, N.Y. 11735 516-752-9692

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MODEL

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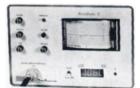
AccuSync-IR

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AccuSync-2

All **AccuSync-IR** features incorporated into a Module designed to fit into certain Mobile cameras.



AccuSync-3

All **AccuSync-IR** features with the exception of the Strip Chart Recorder and Playback Mode.



AccuSync-4

All **AccuSync-3** features with the exception of the Heart Rate/R-R int. display.



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Volume 24, Number 10 33A

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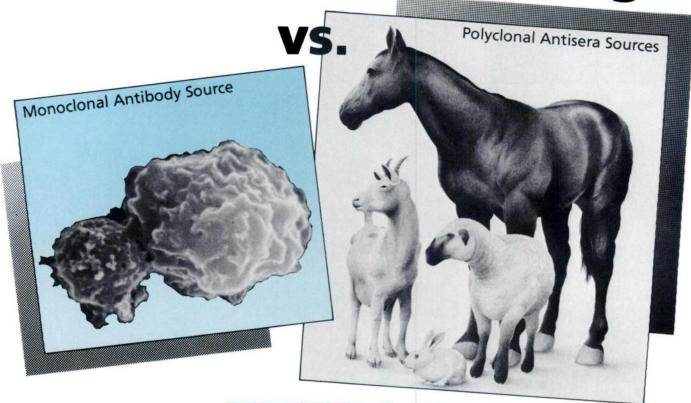
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our new blood pool imaging agent

☐ High target-activity concentration
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☐ Rapid, simple preparation

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyroand Trimeta-) Phosphates may be used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates may also be useful in myocardial imaging as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction. False negative images can occur if done too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. False positive images have been reported following coronary bypass graft surgery, in unstable angina pectoris, old myocardial infarcts, and in cardiac contusions.

PYROLITE is a blood pool imaging agent which may be used for gated cardiac blood pool imaging. When administered intravenously thirty minutes prior to the intravenous administration of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m approximately 75% of the injected activity remains in the blood pool.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: It has been reported that false-positive or false-negative brain scans may result when brain scans using sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m are performed after a bone scan has been done using an agent containing stannous chloride, e.g., a pyrophosphate or polyphosphate bone agent. Therefore, in those cases where both brain and bone scans are indicated, the brain scan should be performed first, if feasible. Alternatively, another brain imaging agent, such as Technetium Tc 99m Pertechnetate DTPA, may be employed.

PRECAUTIONS: Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates, as well as any radioactive agent, must be handled with care. Once sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m is added to the vial, appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Care should also be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients in a manner consistent with proper patient management.

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours, if not contraindicated by the patient's cardiac status.

Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates should be used within six hours of preparation.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility
No long term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates affects fertility in males or females.

Pregnancy Category C

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse affects on the fetus. Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Nursing Mothers

Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast feeding.

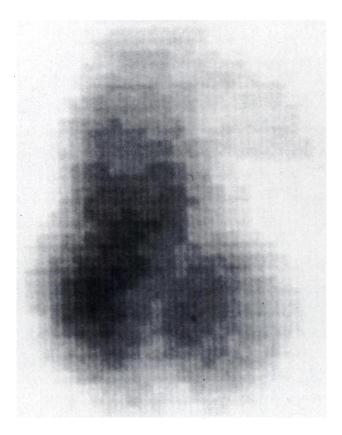
Pediatric Use

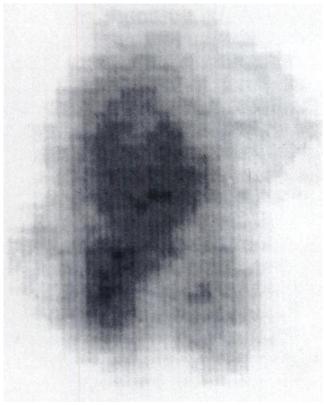
Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

General

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used by persons who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agencies authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: No adverse reactions specifically attributable to the use of Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates have been reported.





DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: The suggested dose range for i.v. administration to be employed in the average patient (70kg) is:

Bone imaging: 5-15mCi Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates

Scanning post-injection is optimal at about 3-4 hours

Myocardial Imaging: 10-20mCi Technetium Tc 99m Sodium

(Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates

Scanning post-injection is optimal at 60-90 minutes.

Blood pool imaging: 5-20mCi of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m.

For blood pool imaging the PYROLITE kit is reconstituted with three to four ml of sterile sodium chloride injection, U.S.P. and sufficient solution is injected intravenously to yield a patient dose of 14-42mg Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates (to provide a range of 3-15µg of tin per kilogram body weight). Five to thirty minutes later, 5 to 20mCi of sodium pettechnetate Tc 99m is administered intravenously. Imaging can begin at once for "first pass" studies and after about five minutes for static blood pool imaging.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

The components of the PYROLITE Kit are supplied sterile and nonpyrogenic. Aseptic procedures normally employed in making additions and withdrawals from sterile, non-pyrogenic containers should be used during addition of pertechnetate solution and the withdrawal of doses for patient administration. Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates is prepared by simply adding 3-7 ml of sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m solution to the vial and swirling for about one minute.

Parenteral drug products should be inspected visually for particulate matter and discoloration prior to administration.

Shielding should be utilized when preparing the Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates.

HOW SUPPLIED: NEN's PYROLITE™ Technetium Tc 99m Sodium (Pyro- and Trimeta-) Phosphates Kit is supplied as a set of five or thirty vials, sterile and non-pyrogenic. Each vial contains in lyophilized form: Sodium Pyrophosphate—10mg

Sodium Trimetaphosphate—30mg

Stannous Chloride (SnCl₂ · 2H₂O) (Minimum)—0.95mg

Total Tin, maximum (as stannous chloride SnCl₂ • 2H₂O)—1.8mg Prior to lyophilization the pH is adjusted to between 4.5-5.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution. The contents of the vial are lyophilized and stored under nitrogen. Store at room tem-

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Pebruary 1983

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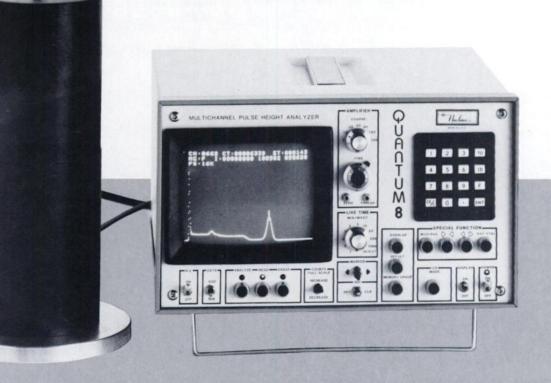
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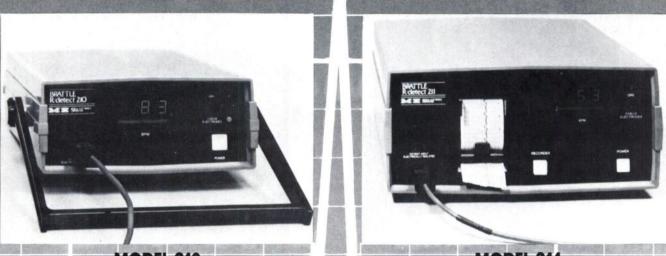
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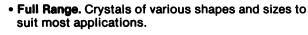
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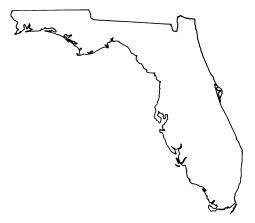
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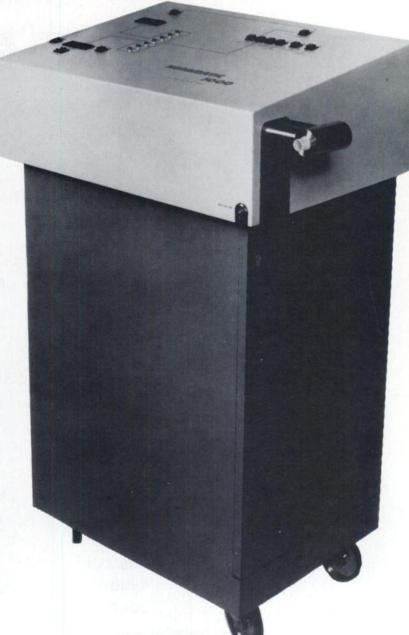
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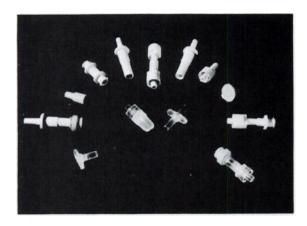
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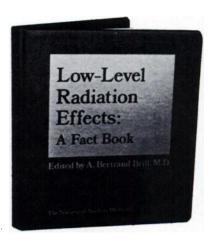
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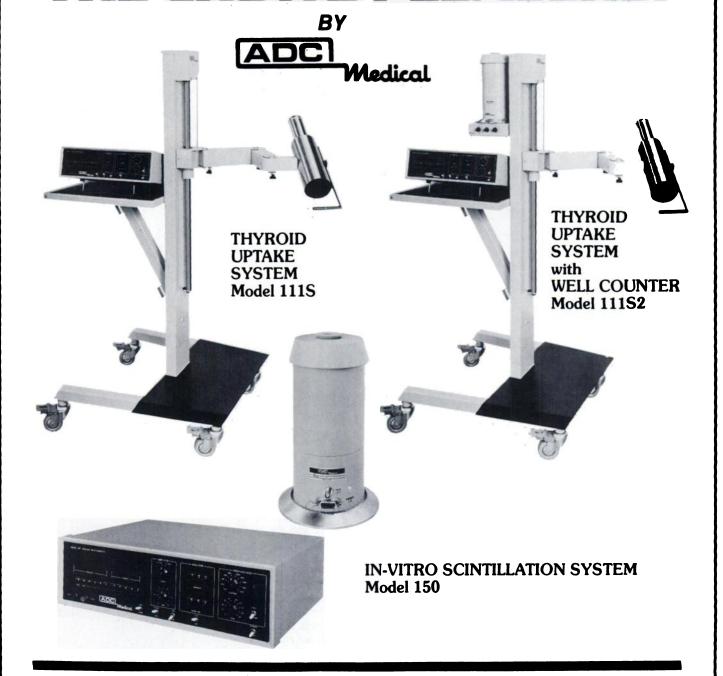
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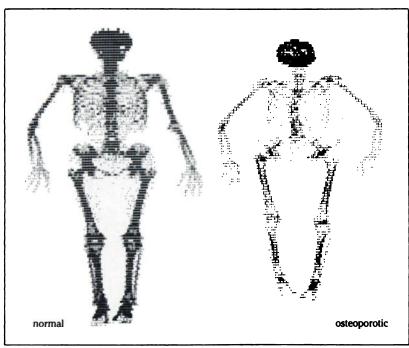
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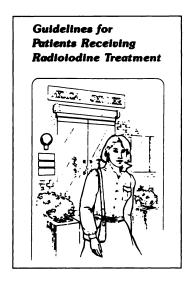
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NUCLEAR MEDICINE RESIDENCY IN AGGME-approved program leading to ABNM eligibility at VAMC, West Los Angeles, Wadswort bivision, available July 1, 1984. Program provides opportunity in ultrasonography. Salary range \$26,000-\$30,000, depending on prior postgraduate training. Contact: William H. Blahd, MD, Chief, Nuclear Medicine Ultrasound Service, VAMC, West Los Angeles, Wadsworth Division, Los Angeles, CA 90073; (213)824-3130.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE FELLOWSHIP/RESI-DENCY. July 1, 1984 at the Los Angeles County-University of Southern California Medical Center, the largest teaching hospital in the nation. Active training program with abundance of clinical pathology. The Department offers a "hands on" training experience with multiple computer systems, as well as linear and transaxial tomography. There is a close working relationship with the Department of Radiopharmacy, as well as active, on-going multi-discipline nuclear cardiology/oncology programs. Reply to: Michael E. Siegel, MD, Director of Nuclear Medicine, LAC-USC Medical Center, Box 693, 1200 N. State St., Los Angeles, CA 90033. The LAC-USC Medical Center is an equal opportunity, affirmative action employer.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST. Fulltime position in Central Valley of California within 2 hours of mountains and ocean. Must be certified or eligible for certification. Competitive salary, excellent benefits. Send resume to: Barbara Henderson, Employment Coordinator, Valley Medical Center, 445 S. Cedar Ave., Fresno, CA 93702; (209) 453-5753. E.O.E.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST. Position available for a full-time nuclear medicine technologist in a cardiologist's office on the west coast of Florida. Should be registered/certified or registry eligible. Will perform full range of nuclear medicine imaging studies in nuclear cardiology, radiopharmaceutical preparation, and record keeping. Excellent salary and benefits package available. Interested candidates should send resume to: Box 1002, Society of Nuclear Medicine, 475 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10016.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST. New position available immediately for nuclear medicine/ CT technologist. Full-time days. Will work half-time in each department. Require CNMT with a minimum of 1-year's experience. CT experience also preferred.

Skagit Valley Hospital is a progressive, 137-bed, acute care facility located in the beautiful Pacific northwest, I hour north of Seattle, and surrounded by excellent recreational opportunities. Contact Personnel Department, Skagit Valley Hospital, 1415 E. Kincaid St., Mount Vernon, WA 98273; (206)428-2174. Equal Opportunity Employer.

NUCLEAR MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIST. Staff technologist positions available. Registered or registry eligible required. Cardiology and computer experience helpful. No in vitro procedures. Excellent salary and benefits. Submit resume to: Personnel, Broward General Medical Center, 1600 S. Andrews Ave., Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33316. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST. Position available at Bergan Mercy Hospital, Omaha, Nebraska. Position requires experience in imaging and certification by either ARRT or NMTCB. Large, progressive institution offering a competitive salary and excellent benefits. Call or write: Employee Relations, Bergan Mercy Hospital, 7500 Mercy Rd., Omaha, NE 68124; (402)398-6168.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGISTS. Staff and supervisory positions available in hospitals nationwide. Tell us your geographic preferences, career objectives, and personal needs. Our health care consultants will work with you to find your next position. All positions fee paid. Contact: Chuck Snyder, Dunhill of Orlando, Inc., 3800A Silver Star Road, Orlando, FL 32808 (305)291-2111.

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RESIDENCY and FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE NUCLEAR MEDICINE SECTION

Baylor College of Medicine is now accepting applications for residency and fellowship positions starting July 1984 and July 1985. The residency program includes training in three large nuclear medicine laboratories: St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital-Texas Children's Hospital-Texas Heart Institute joint facilities, Ben Taub General Hospital, and Veterans Administration Medical Center.

Residency training encompasses the full spectrum of nuclear medicine procedures, both in vivo and in vitro, in pediatric and adult inpatients and outpatients. Instruction includes clinical nuclear medicine, radiopharmacy, radioimmunoassay, and basic sciences, as well as experience with computer applications and tomographic imaging.

Fellowships with emphasis on cardiac and pulmonary disease are available in association with the Texas Heart Institute. With mobile capabilities and a large population of critically ill patients (total hospital beds, 1260; intensive care beds, 190) there is ample potential for participation in research projects related to cardiovascular, pulmonary, and critical care medicine.

Requests for further information should be directed to: John A. Burdine, MD, Chief or Paul H. Murphy, PhD, Training Coordinator Nuclear Medicine Section, Department of Radiology Baylor College of Medicine Houston, TX 77030

NUCLEAR MEDICINE RESIDENCY PROGRAM 1984/1985

Resident positions (PGY-3) are available beginning July 1, 1984 in an AMA-approved two-year program. A well-rounded program is provided with didactic instruction in physical sciences and clinical applications of radionuclides.

Extensive clinical experience at VA Medical Center, South Nassau Communities Hospital, and University Hospital, Stony Brook plus unique training at Brookhaven National Laboratory Research Hospital. Teaching and research opportunities available. Computer assisted data manipulation and other special facilities.

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Corporate growth plus Colorado mountains make this an excellent opportunity for a sharp, aggressive person desiring a career in the private sector.

The successful candidate will have a solid technical background in clinical nuclear medicine, including quality control, radiopharmaceuticals, allied health physics, and general administration. Experience in nuclear cardiology and nuclear medicine education is desired. A strong personality and ability to organize as well as implement is desired.

The position requires ability to document educational materials, coordinate programs, and exercise outstanding communication abilities. Some travel will be required for this Colorado-based position.

Send C.V. to C.H. Rose, President, National Institutes for Professional Education, 4880 Riverbend Road, Boulder, CO 80301.

Fourth Annual Midwestern Cell Labeling Conference

Saturday, November 5, 1983 The University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics Iowa City, Iowa

The purpose of the conference is to update interested physicians and technologists on recent progress in the science and clinical utilization of labeled blood components.

Conference participants will be from: Henry Ford Hospital, Loyola University Medical Center, Mallinckrodt Institute of Radiology, Mayo Clinic, State University of New York Upstate Medical Center, Indiana University, University of Iowa, University of Michigan, University of Minnesota, University of Nebraska, and the University of Wisconsin.

Credit: 6.5 hours AMA Category 1 credits; no registration fee.

For more information, please contact: Continuing Medical Education, the University of Iowa College of Medicine, 102 CMAB, Iowa City, IA 52242 or telephone (319)353-5763 or James E. Seabold, MD, Conference Director, at (319)356-4302.

RADIONUCLIDE ILIZATION)NSUITA N

THE KING FAISAL SPECIALIST HOSPITAL AND RESEARCH CENTRE in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, currently seeks a CONSULTANT IN RADIONUCLIDE UTILIZATION to join its new CANCER THERAPY INSTITUTE.

The Hospital, a modern tertiary care facility dedicated to providing advanced programs of medical care for the people of Saudi Arabia, has 250 private beds, a 150-bed medical care unit, a rapidly expanding high-volume outpatient service and The Cancer Therapy Institute (CTI). The CTI is a sophisticated, technologically oriented facility designed to heighten diagnostic capabilities through the production of radionuclides on a seven beam-line medical cyclotron and a Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Camera, and to advance radiation therapy techniques using Neutron therapy equipment, two linear accelerators, a Cobalt-60 unit, an RT-100 x-ray machine and an RT-305 x-ray machine.

The CONSULTANT, RADIONUCLIDE UTILIZATION, will act as the primary consultant to the Hospital's medical staff regarding the uses of radionuclides in patient diagnosis and therapy. Qualified candidates must have a Ph.D. in an appropriate area of science, with a minimum of ten years experience of which at least five years being at a medical cyclotron facility or in a nuclear medicine program at a major medical institution. Applicants must be able to demonstrate their knowledge of production and use of radionuclides in patient care through significant publications dealing with their expertise in these areas.

Starting annual salary is approximately \$76,000 (U.S.) which may be potentially tax-free under new U.S. tax laws upon qualification. The benefits are exceptional and include free furnished housing, free first-class transportation, 30-days annual paid vacation, educational tuition for eligible dependents, professional yearly leave time, bonus pay and leave, and more. The selected candidate will be employed by, have a contract with, and work directly for the Government of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

If you wish to be considered for this unique and extremely challenging opportunity with the Hospital's multi-national health care team, please call toll-



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NUCLEAR MEDICINE TECHNOLOGIST

St. Joseph Hospital, a 539 bed teaching hospital affiliated with Creighton University, is seeking a certified or certification eligible Nuclear Medicine Technologist.

Awide range of invivo nuclear medicine procedures is performed. The Nuclear Medicine Department is equipped with both stationary and mobile scintillation cameras and computer capabilities. We offer competitive salary and excellent benefits. Qualified candidates, please submit resume to:



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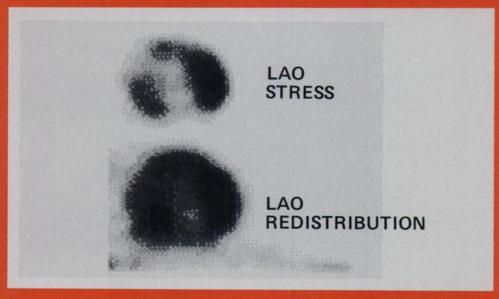
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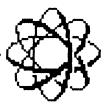
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 Handmaker H: Nuclear Renal Imaging in Acute Pyelonephritis. in Freeman L. Blaufox MD (eds.): Update on Radionuclide Assessment of the Kidney (I): Semin. Nuclear Medicine 12: 246–253, 1982.

MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent (Technetium Tc 99m Succimer Kit)

For complete prescribing information consult package insert, a summary of which follows:

DESCRIPTION: Each reagent ampul of the kit contains 2.2 ml of a sterile, pyrogen free aqueous solution containing 1.2 mg of succimer and 0.42 mg of anhydrous stannous chloride in aqueous solution under a nitrogen gas atmosphere. When sterile, oxidant-free, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m in isotonic saline is combined with the reagent, following the instructions provided with the kit, a complex is formed. Administration is by intravenous injection for diagnostic use.

The succimer component of MPI Kidney Reagent consists of more than 90% meso isomer and less than 10% d.l isomer.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent is to be used as an aid in the scintigraphic evaluation of renai parenchymai disorders.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

CARCINOGENESIS, MUTAGENESIS, IMPAIRMENT OF FERTILITY: No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenesis potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m Succimer affects fertility in males or females.

PREGNANCY CATEGORY C: Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with the MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent either with or without Tc 99m. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc 99m alone or with Succimer can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be administered to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

NURSING MOTHERS: Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore, formula feedings should be substituted for breast-feedings.

PEDIATRIC USE: Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

MPI DMSA Kidney Reagent should be formulated within 30 minutes prior to clinical use The product must be used within 30 minutes after preparation. Any unused portion

Some patients with advanced renal failure may exhibit poor renal intake of Tc 99m DMSA. It has been reported that satisfactory images may be obtained in some of these patients by delaying imaging for up to 24 hours.

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- skin rash have been reported.

 HOW SUPPLIED: Each kit package contains the following components:

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 (2) Five sterile and pyrogen-free mixing vials (10 ml).

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 (5) One package insert.