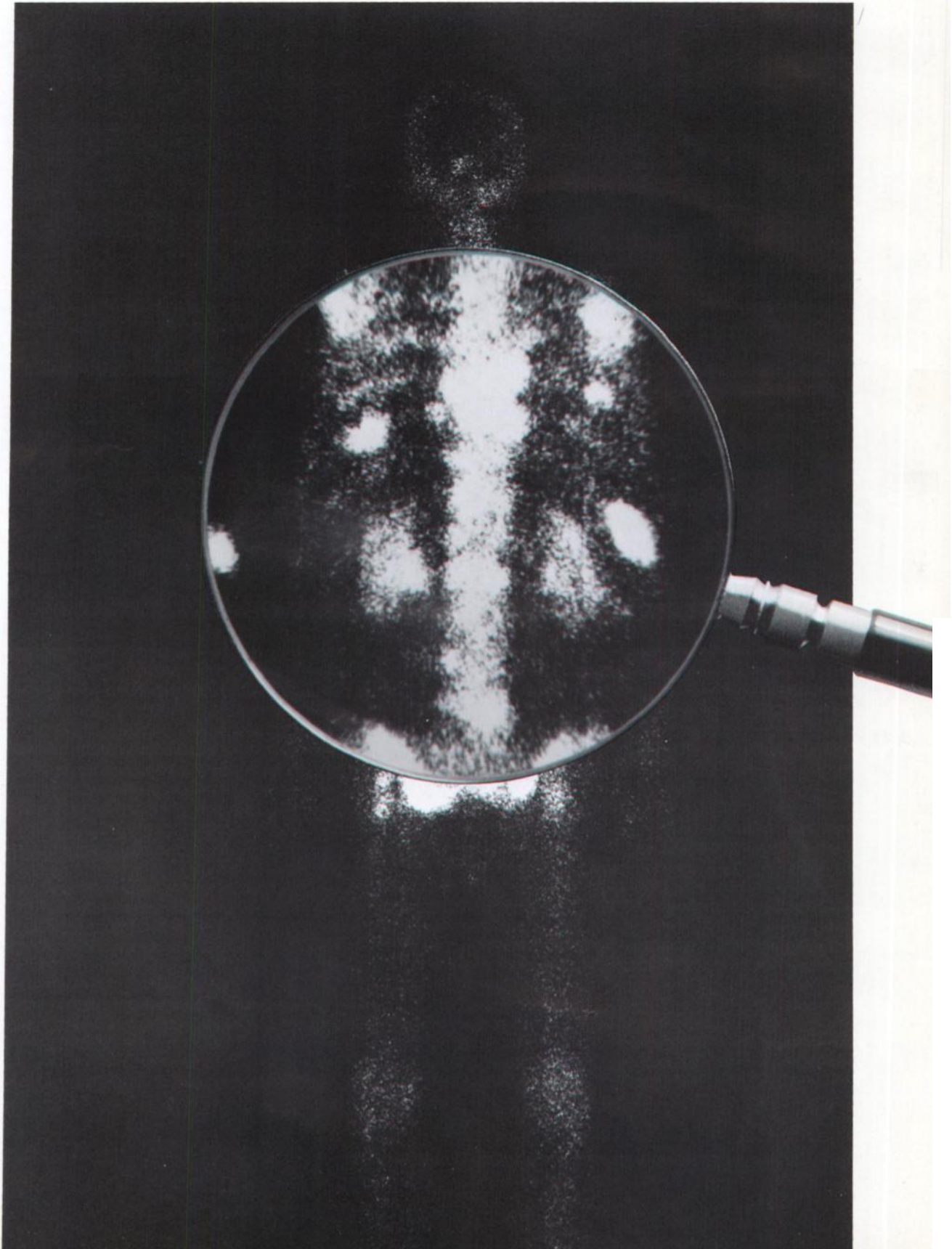


# The Bone



# Seeker

MPI STANNOUS DIPHOSPHONATE (TECHNETIUM Tc 99m ETIDRONATE KIT) CONSISTENTLY SEEKS BONE ... AND BONE LESIONS.

MPI Stannous Diphosphonate targets areas of diagnostic significance. Its efficacy is magnified with:

**Rapid Blood Clearance.** The P-C-P bond of diphosphonate resists hydrolysis; clears the kidneys rapidly. Optimum imaging time is in two to four hours.

**Increased Stability.** Ascorbic acid within the reagent aids in maintaining technetium Tc 99m in its reduced state. The technetium Tc 99m stays where it belongs...tagged to the reagent.

**Optimum Tin Levels.** The Sn(II) level provides high labeling efficiency, with minimum interference with subsequent brain scans.

## Investigate the economy of MPI Stannous Diphosphonate

You can use up to 8 ml of sodium pertechnetate, Tc 99m solution in each vial. The suggested dose is 5 to 15 mCi. The reagent is usable for six hours after labeling.

You also have no delivery charges when you order MPI Stannous Diphosphonate with any other MPI products.

Ask your Medi-Physics representative about our economical, reliable delivery procedures ....or call toll free:

(800) 227-0483—Outside California  
(800) 772-2446—Inside California



medi+physics™

For complete information consult the package insert, a summary of which follows:

### MPI Stannous Diphosphonate

#### Technetium Tc 99m Etidronate Kit-Diagnostic

**DESCRIPTION:** Each ampul contains a total of 1.54 mg of the sodium salt of etidronate, 0.42 mg stannous chloride, and 3.87 mg ascorbic acid in a 2.2-ml sterile, pyrogen-free aqueous solution. Hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide may have been added to adjust the pH to 2.5-5.0. The solution is under a nitrogen atmosphere. A complex is formed with the addition to the reagent of sterile, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc 99m in isotonic saline.

**INDICATIONS:** Technetium Tc 99m etidronate is used as a bone imaging agent to delineate areas of altered osteogenesis.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** None known.

**WARNINGS:** This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to children, pregnant women, or nursing mothers unless the expected benefit outweighs the potential risk. Radiopharmaceutical examinations of women of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few days following the onset of menses.

**PRECAUTIONS:** To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patient should be encouraged to drink fluids and void when the examination is completed and as often thereafter as possible for the next 4-6 hours. Where feasible, brain scans

should precede bone imaging procedures. Technetium Tc 99m etidronate should be formulated, following aseptic procedures, within 6 hours prior to clinical use.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS:** Seven suspected reactions to technetium Tc 99m etidronate were reported in more than 22,500 clinical reports. There were two instances each of headaches and allergic reactions and one each of vomiting, rheumatoid arthritis flare-up, and skin rash.

**DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** The suggested adult dose is 5-15 mCi administered by slow I.V. injection. Do not administer more than 2.0 ml of unlabeled reagent per patient. Measure the patient dose with a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration. Scanning post-injection is optimal at 2-4 hours.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and who have been approved by the appropriate government agency.

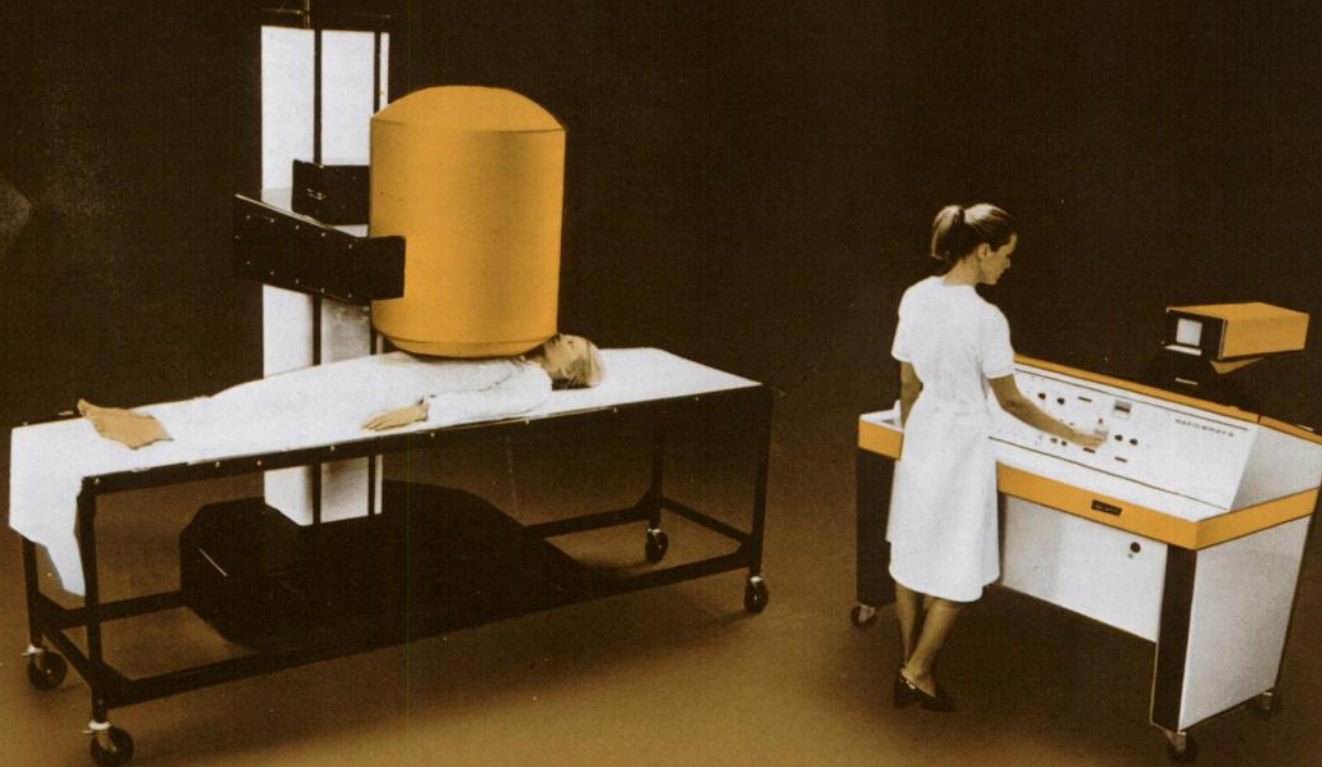
**HOW SUPPLIED:** Each kit package contains five sealed glass ampuls as described above, five sterile, pyrogen-free mixing vials, five each of mixing-vial and record labels and one package insert. Store at 5°-8°C; protect from light.



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image intensifier scintillation camera



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Directions for use are provided with each product. These directions should be read and understood before using. Particular attention should be paid to all warnings and precautions. Should you have any questions, contact your Clinical Assays representative.

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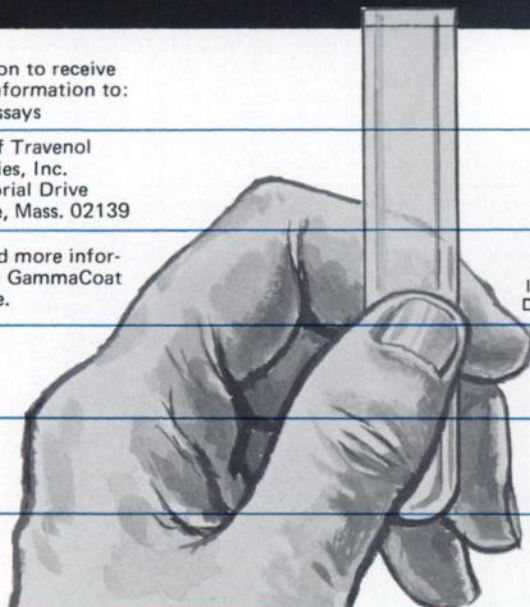
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SR-514



# **Northwestern Memorial Hospital has put a new 91-tube image maker to work.**



## **The Raytheon Cameray XL-91.**

Northwestern Memorial Hospital is a major midwestern teaching hospital associated with Northwestern University. The busy nuclear medicine section is using the Raytheon Cameray XL-91 gamma camera.

Cameray XL-91 was specifically designed to give superior quality images. In fact, the Cameray XL-91 may be the ultimate medical gamma camera. It gives the widest undistorted field of view available from any gamma camera. 16½ inches.

Image uniformity also is no longer a problem with Cameray XL-91. Its exclusive Autocomp circuitry provides  $\pm 2\%$  uniformity . . . automatically. Autocomp comes with as many as four memories . . . allowing users to calibrate to four different isotopes or collimators.

At Northwestern Memorial, Cameray XL-91 is being used each working day for a variety of clinical studies and is producing clinically useful images very rapidly. Hospital authorities are particularly pleased with the speed at which Cameray XL-91 was placed on-line after delivery as well as how quickly technicians were able to master its operation.

Get more details on Cameray XL-91 by phoning or writing today. Raytheon Company, Medical Electronics, 70 Ryan Street, Stamford, Conn. 06907. Telephone 800-243-9058.





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The CLEON Imager will give clear, sharp simultaneous anterior and posterior images. Repeat small area scans are seldom necessary to confirm diagnoses.

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THYOPAC-3 (T-3 Uptake) KIT  
THYOPAC-5 (T-4 and NTR) KIT  
THYROXINE REAGENT

# RIA Amersham



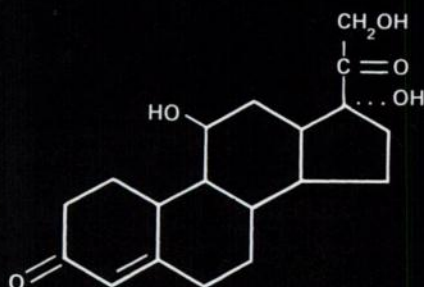
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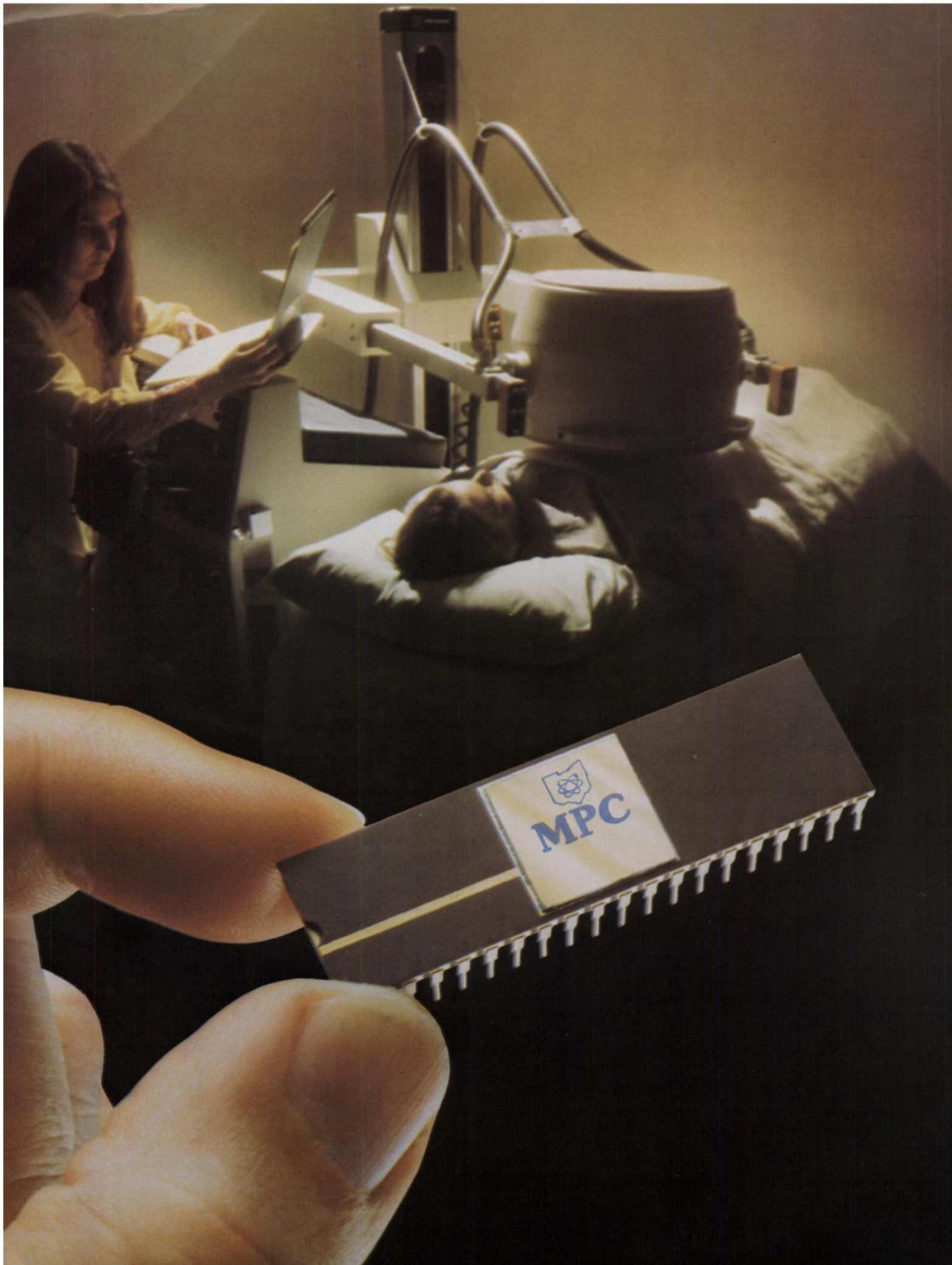
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**Most gamma cameras give you an image  
without thinking twice.**

**And that's the problem.**

**The solution: Smart cameras  
from Ohio-Nuclear.**





# Smart gamma cameras: a tiny electronic brain means greater clinical confidence.

**Three scintillation cameras from Ohio-Nuclear are redefining the standard of excellence in image quality. A miniature computer-like brain and precise electronic balance give diagnostic teams a unique benefit: Guaranteed uniformity with high resolution.**

A Sigma camera from Ohio-Nuclear does what no other gamma camera can do.

Prior to the start of a day's activities, a flood is loaded into the Dynamic Uniform Flood Correction (DUFC) memory. The Microprocessor Control (MPC) then analyzes the flood and determines the correction parameters necessary to assure  $\pm 5\%$  uniformity.

These correction parameters are then applied to every study performed, assuring the physician that any abnormalities observed are anatomical rather than machine induced.

## **Advanced solid-state circuitry.**

The microprocessor control, a feature of all Sigma cameras, incorporates arithmetic, logic and memory functions in one unit. Image uniformity and resolution are both optimized—with no trade-off. Result: Increased diagnostic confidence, faster patient throughput, and higher camera utilization.

Current owners of Ohio-Nuclear cameras can also realize Sigma benefits. All Series 100, 110 and 120 models can be retrofitted with MPC.

## **Sigma means smart.**

A camera in the Sigma Series is not only smart electronically. It is an intelligent instrument for many other reasons.

## **Smart for physicians:**

Fast analog, nonlinear circuitry provides consistently superior image quality and high count

rate data collection. MPC data analysis permits better results from all peripheral equipment and photo options.

## **Smart for technologists:**

A Sigma camera is pre-eminently stable. Because DUFC is continuously monitoring the flood, retuning is minimized.

Auto Peak Track (APT) automatically centers the primary photopeak in the desired window. It also makes the use of precalibrated pushbuttons for isotope selection practical.

The redesigned remote hand control contains a complete assortment of controls. In fact, the total Sigma design is function-oriented, simplifying patient positioning, camera operation and collimator changes.

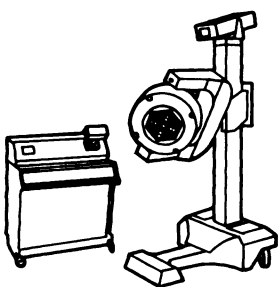
## **The confident alternative.**

Ohio-Nuclear recognizes that you constantly strive to perfect imaging techniques. Now you can enhance your efforts with the first intelligent camera system.

A Sigma camera is, simply stated, the only confident alternative.

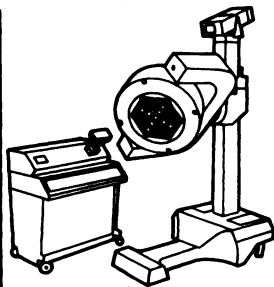
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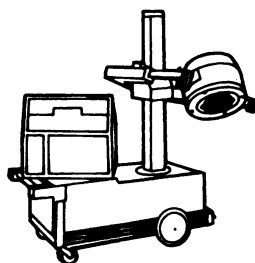
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24.8 cm minimum
- Resolution:  
4.5 mm FWHM ( $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ )
- Count Rate:  
200K cps



**Sigma 410  
Wide Field Camera**

- Field of View:  
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**Sigma 420  
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Motor-driven, variable speed
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*Hyland announces a new series of Radioreceptor Controls, in three clinically significant levels, with 12 constituents and a common protein base.*

Sounds simple enough.

But apparently it isn't as easy as it sounds. Because as far as we know, no one but Hyland has packed that much potential into three small bottles.

Not everyone out there, for instance, has the three clinically significant levels Hyland has.

Not everyone out there has as many as 12 constituents. Twelve important constituents including Gastrin, CEA and Vitamin B<sub>12</sub> (a truly deficient value found in our level A).

And no one, as far as we know, makes all three levels from the same serum pool. That's a very important distinction.

Because not only does a common protein base assure a virtually constant protein concentration, but it also significantly reduces concern over non-specific protein binding. And even if interference is exhibited, it's uniform over the entire control spectrum. Not just one particular assay result.



Couple our brand new Radioreceptor Controls with our already established 3-level Thyroid Function Controls, and you've got over 80% of your radioassay control needs covered.

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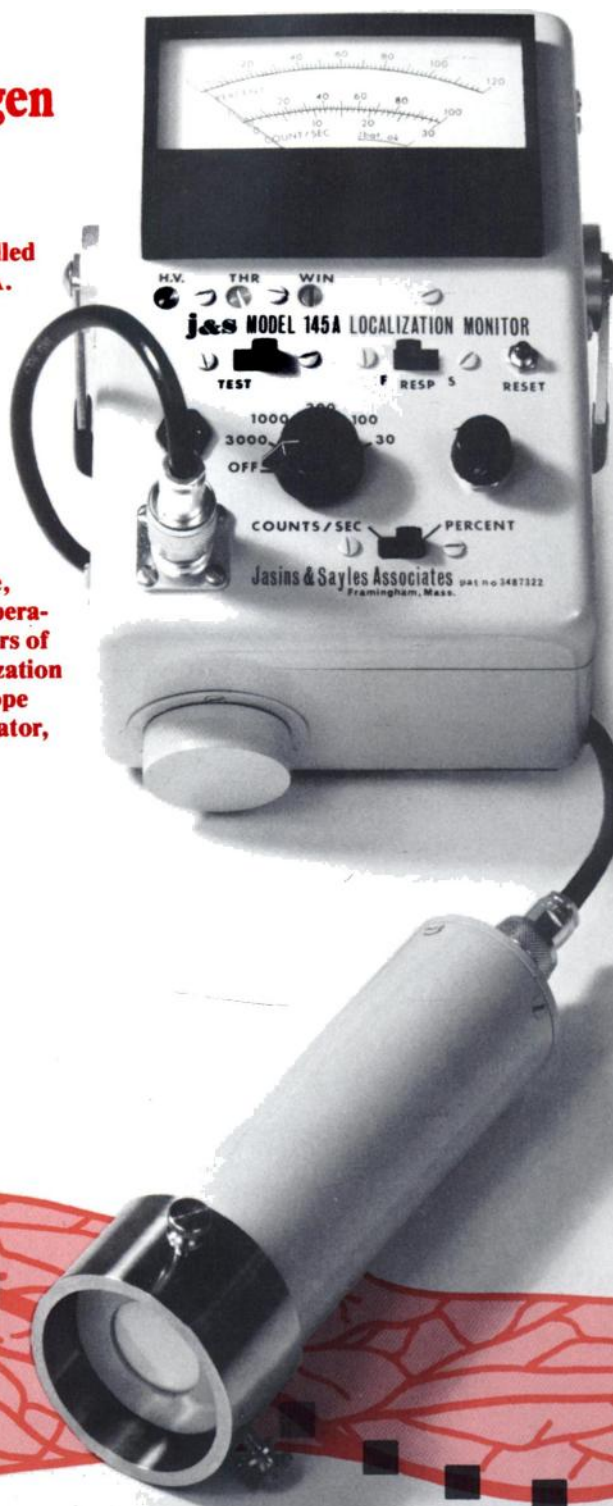
**HYLAND DIAGNOSTICS**  
DIVISION TRAVENOL LABORATORIES, INC.  
3300 Hyland Ave., Costa Mesa, Calif. 92626, U.S.A.



# J&S Model 145A Portable Localization Monitor for I-125 Labeled Fibrinogen Scanning.

Early detection of deep vein thrombosis of the legs can be accomplished using I-125 labelled fibrinogen and the Model 145A. The leg is scanned after intravenous injection of the labelled fibrinogen. As a thrombosis develops, the radio-active fibrinogen is detected at predetermined points and measured directly as a percentage of the pre-cordial count.

Handily compact and portable, with standard D cell battery operation providing at least 100 hours of uncycled use, the 145A Localization Monitor offers unlimited isotope selection, stainless steel collimator, and solid state design.



## Features

- Direct Percentage Analog Display
- Compact & Portable (6½ lbs including batteries & probe)
- Powered by 3 flashlight batteries (No A.C. Hazards)
- Unlimited Isotope Selection

## Specifications

Range: Percent Scale — 0-120%  
CPS Scale — 30, 100, 300,  
1000, 3000 CPS

Meter Response: Fast — 2 seconds  
Slow — 14 seconds

Dimensions: 4½" H × 5½" W  
× 8" L (exclusive of handle)

Recorder Output: 10 mv

Detector: NaI (TI) crystal, 1" diam.  
× 1 mm thick, mounted on PMT  
with 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> aluminum window

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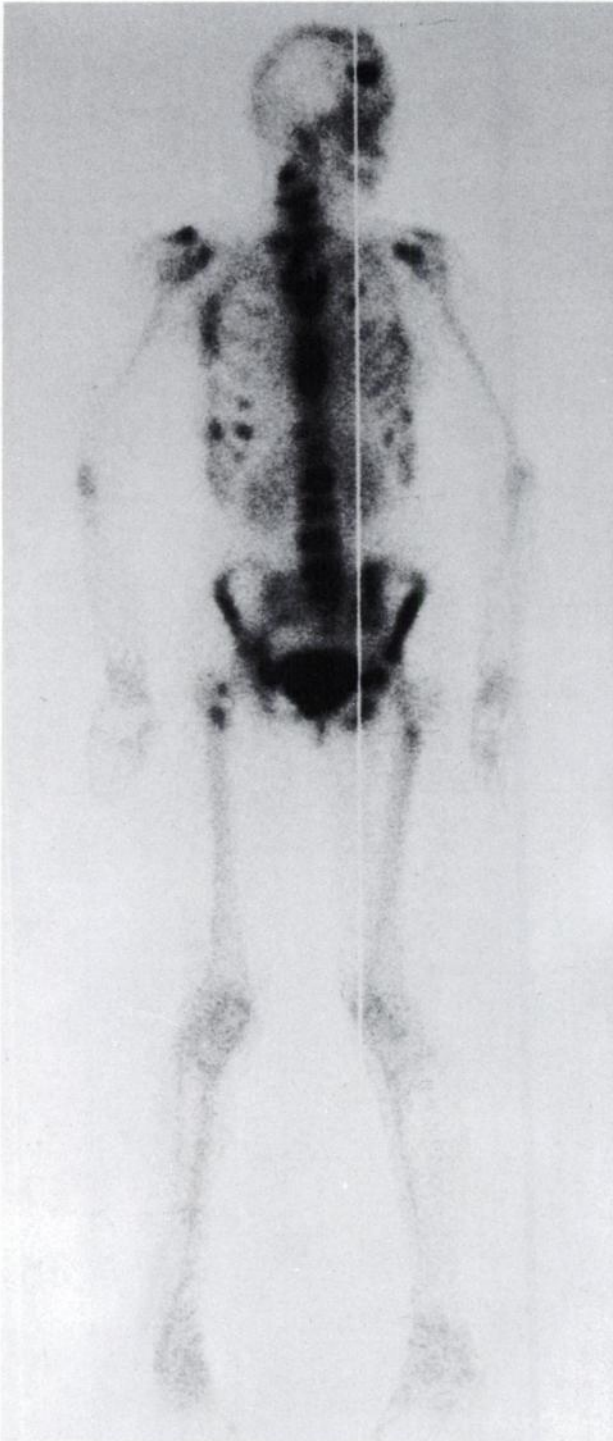
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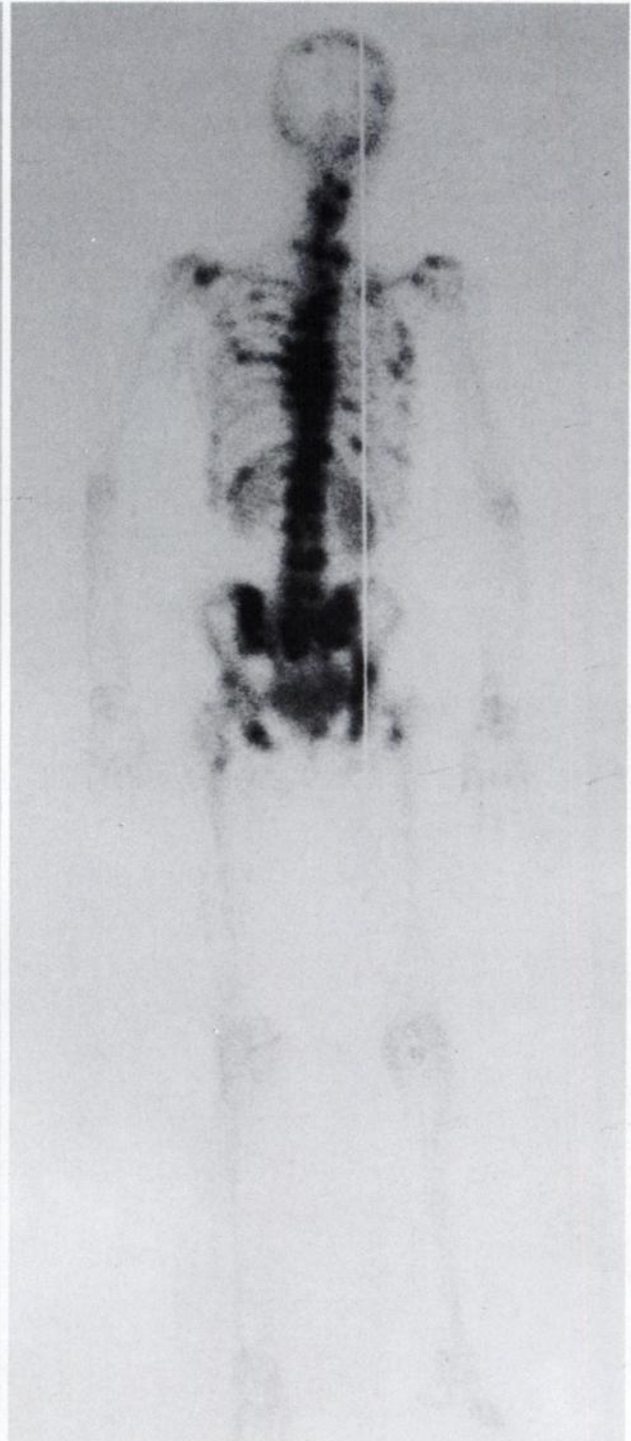
# Early detection of Deep Vein Thrombosis



# Dependable bone



R. Anterior L.



L. Posterior R.



# lesion detection



PROCTER & GAMBLE

# OSTEOSCAN<sup>®</sup>

(5.9MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE, 0.16MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)

SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT

## **Excellent in vitro stability**

Greater than 98% labeling efficiency 8 hours after preparation. Osteoscan contains sodium ascorbate, an antioxidant that inhibits action of radiolysis by-products and oxidants capable of causing complex breakdown and resultant soft tissue visualization.

## **Compatible with all types of technetium**

Delivers consistently high-quality scans, using either instant or generator technetium.

## **Plus these other Osteoscan benefits**

- very low tin level to minimize potential for liver visualization and for interference with subsequent brain scans
- rapid blood clearance
- high target-to-nontarget ratio
- diphosphonate's P-C-P bond for excellent in vivo stability

For further information about Osteoscan, please contact: Arnold Austin, Technical Manager, Professional Services Division, Procter & Gamble (513) 977-8547.

In Europe, contact: Philips-Duphar B.V., Cyclotron and Isotope Laboratories, Petten, Holland.

See following page for a brief summary of package insert.



PROCTER & GAMBLE

# OSTEOSCAN<sup>®</sup>

(5.9MG DISODIUM ETIDRONATE, 0.16MG STANNOUS CHLORIDE)  
SKELETAL IMAGING AGENT



Brief summary of Package Insert. Before using, please consult the full Package Insert included in each kit.

## DESCRIPTION

Each vial of OSTEOSCAN contains 5.9 mg disodium etidronate and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. Upon addition of ADDITIVE-FREE <sup>99m</sup>Tc-pertechnetate, these ingredients combine with <sup>99m</sup>Tc to form a stable soluble complex.

## ACTIONS (CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY)

When injected intravenously, <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. Areas of bone which are undergoing neoplastic invasion often have an unusually high turnover rate which may be imaged with <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN.

Three hours after intravenous injection of 1 ml <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN, an estimated 40-50% of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton. At this time approximately 50% has been excreted in the urine and 6% remains in the blood. A small amount is retained by the soft tissue. The level of <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN excreted in the feces is below the level detectable by routine laboratory techniques.

## INDICATIONS

OSTEOSCAN is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis.

## CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

## WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The <sup>99m</sup>Tc-generator should be tested routinely for molybdenum breakthrough and aluminum. If either is detected, the eluate should not be used.

## PRECAUTIONS

Both prior to and following <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

## ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

## DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN is 1 ml with a total activity range of 10-15 mCi. <sup>99m</sup>Tc-labeled OSTEOSCAN should be given intravenously by slow injection over a period of 30 seconds within eight (8) hours after its preparation. Optimum scanning time is 3-4 hours postinjection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

## Aggregated Albumin (Human) Kit

**DESCRIPTION** - The kit contains 6 sterile vials containing 9-11 mg. of pyrogen-free aggregated albumin (human), 0.67 - 0.83 mg. stannous chloride, and 18 mg. sodium chloride. When sterile, pyrogen-free sodium pertechnetate Tc99m is added to the vial, technetium-labelled macroaggregated human serum albumin (Technetium MAA Tc 99m Technetium Macroaggregates) is formed. The particles of aggregated albumin in the kit are formed by the denaturation of Normal Serum Albumin (Human) USP through heat and pH adjustment. Sodium hydroxide of hydrochloric acid may be present in variable amounts. At least 95% of the macroaggregated particles are between 10 and 100 microns in size, the great bulk, (as seen on a microscope slide) being an average of 10 to 70 microns. None are larger than 150 microns. Vial counts indicate that each vial contains  $6.8 \pm 0.8$  million particles per mg. The labelling efficiency is essentially quantitative and the bound Tc-MAA remains stable *in vitro* throughout the useful period after preparation.

Application has been filed with the U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission for distribution of this reagent kit to persons licensed pursuant to §35.14 and §35.100, Group III of CFR Part 35, or under equivalent licenses of agreement states; and is still pending.

**ACTIONS** - Following intravenous injection, Technetium MAA Tc 99m is rapidly transported by the blood stream to the lungs. The aggregates do not enter the tissues of the lungs, but remain in the pulmonary vasculature. When pulmonary blood flow is normal, the material is carried throughout the entire lung field; when pulmonary blood flow is diminished or obstructed by a disease process, the particles are correspondingly prevented in part of in whole from passage through the affected portion of the pulmonary vasculature.

Technetium Macroaggregates remain in the lungs for variable amounts of time depending on particle size. The particles disappear from the lungs in exponential fashion with the larger-sized aggregates having the longer half-life; particles ranging from 10 to 90 microns in diameter usually have a half-life of 2 to 8 hours. Apparently, the aggregates are temporarily trapped by the narrow pulmonary capillaries where the particles are broken down until they are small enough to pass. In rats 4.3% of the Tc 99m remains in the lungs after 24 hours.

Although the particles of macroaggregates remain for a time in the pulmonary capillaries, they do not appear to interfere even temporarily with pulmonary blood flow or ventilation in the dosage required for lung scanning. This is evidenced by the fact that these doses do not produce any respiratory distress nor any tachycardia, even in patients severely ill with pulmonary and/or cardiac disorders.

Once the albumin particles leave the lungs, they are carried to the liver, where they are removed from the blood stream primarily by the Kupfer cells. There, the particles are phagocytized and rapidly metabolized.

**INDICATIONS** - Scintillation scanning of the lungs with Technetium Macroaggregates is indicated as an adjunct to other diagnostic procedures whenever information about pulmonary vasculature is desired. The most useful clinical applications of lung scanning have been outlined by one investigator: 1) The diagnosis of pulmonary embolism; 2) differentiation of local conditions such as bullae or cysts from diffuse pulmonary disorders; 3) determination of the degree of pulmonary vascular obliteration in parenchymal disease; and 4) evaluation of the patient's ability to withstand pulmonary surgery.

Perhaps the most frequently useful indication for the lung scan has been the early detection of pulmonary emboli. The lung scan is uniquely able to demonstrate the existence of an embolism before radiological signs become apparent. Although an area of increased radiolucency on the chest film may suggest an embolism, X-ray findings do not usually become apparent until the embolism has produced signs of ischemia or infarction. Once an embolism has been diagnosed, information obtained from the scan is of value in determining the desirability of surgical embolectomy, while subsequent scans provide information on the effectiveness of surgical or anticoagulant therapy.

Lung scanning is similarly helpful in the diagnosis of various types of malignancies affecting the lungs. Again, scanning is of value in locating the affected areas, in determining the need for and probable effectiveness of surgery or of radiation therapy, and in following up the benefits of treatment.

Useful information is also provided by the scan in the diagnosis or evaluation of other pulmonary problems, such as pneumonia, atelectasis pleural effusion, pulmonary tuberculosis, parenchymal disease, emphysema and chronic asthmatic bronchitis.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS** - The presence of right to left shunts which would allow Technetium MAA Tc 99m injected in a systemic vein to reach a systemic artery is contraindication to the use of this material. Particulate material such as Technetium MAA Tc99m should not be administered to patients with evidence of severe restriction to pulmonary blood flow such as may be present in pulmonary hypertension.

**WARNINGS** - Technetium MAA Tc99m should not be administered to patients who are pregnant, or during lactation unless the benefits to be gained outweigh the potential hazards.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**PRECAUTIONS** - As in the use of any other radioactive material care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to staff and occupational workers.

To insure the integrity of this product use needles in gauge sizes 18 to 21.

**ADVERSE REACTIONS** - No adverse reactions have been observed with this product. However Vincent et al (3) have recorded the only immediate and fatal reaction following infusion of Tc 99m macroaggregates (technetium labelled macroaggregates). This was in a seven-year-old child who had severe pulmonary vascular disease. The exact size of the particles used was not disclosed, and in the summary of the publication "it is suggested that this type of reaction will continue to be rare and that it will probably be somewhat predictable on the basis of clinical and laboratory evidence of severe pulmonary hypertension. Such a patient might be scanned safely by strict control of macroaggregates dose, size range and mean particle size".

The literature has recorded two adverse reactions to lung scanning with I-131 labelled macroaggregates. Wagner et al (4) observed that urticaria developed in a young girl several hours after lung-scanning procedure with iodine-131 macroaggregates where Lugol's solution was administered to block the thyroid gland. The subject had a history of angio-edema. The reaction may have been caused by either material. Dworin et al (5, 6) reported "I-131-labelled macroaggregated albumin highly suspect as the causative agent" in the death of a woman who was scanned for the possibility of demonstrating pulmonary embolism. With a 2½-year history of adenocarcinoma of the breast she had severe and rapidly progressive edema. Prior to scanning, the nasal administration of oxygen was interrupted. "Within 1 or 2 minutes after injection of 300 uCi of I-131 labelled macroaggregates albumin (11 mg. of albumin or 0.219 mg. per kilogram of body weight) she complained of faintness and became cyanotic, diaphoretic, and agitated with distended neck veins. The initial pulse rate of 50 rose to 140 with a fall in blood pressure to 100/30. Oxygen therapy relieved the profound dyspnea and cyanosis. An electrocardiogram 40 minutes later was compatible with acute cor pulmonale. Within several hours she had returned to her pre-scan status, but on the next day the temperature rose, dyspnea increased and she died 26 hours after the lung scan. We have continued lung scanning but limit the albumin to 0.020 mg. per kilogram, reject lots with more than 15 percent of particles over 40 microns and require two minutes for injection".

More recently, Williams (7) has reported a severe reaction immediately after injection of macroaggregated albumin (MAA) particles followed by death six hours later (while the patient was undergoing right-heart catheterization). Like those previously reported, it occurred in a patient with severe chronic pulmonary hypertension due to disease of the pulmonary vascular bed. The patient died in right heart failure. Post-mortem examination revealed "severe atheroma and thickening of all the pulmonary arteries but no macroscopic evidence of emboli. The right heart was hypertrophied and dilated".

Transient neurological complications following intra-arterial injection of I-131 labelled macroaggregates have been reported (3).

## REFERENCES

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6. Dworin, J. J., Smith, J. R. and Bull, F. E., *Am. J. Roentgenol. Ther. Nucl. Med.* 98, 427-433 (1966).
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**Contraindications:** None known.

**Warnings:** Gallium Citrate Ga 67 should not be administered to children or to patients who are pregnant or to nursing mothers unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceutical drug products, especially those elective in nature of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately ten) days following the onset of menses.

**Precautions:**

**General**

A thorough knowledge of the normal distribution of intravenously administered Gallium Citrate Ga 67 is essential in order to accurately interpret pathologic studies.

The finding of an abnormal gallium concentration usually implies the existence of underlying pathology, but further diagnostic studies should be done to distinguish benign from malignant lesions. Gallium Citrate Ga 67 is intended for use as an adjunct in the diagnosis of certain neoplasms. Certain pathologic conditions may yield up to 40% false negative gallium studies. Therefore a negative study cannot be definitively interpreted as ruling out the presence of disease.

Lymphocytic lymphoma frequently does not accumulate Gallium Ga 67 sufficiently for unequivocal imaging; and the use of gallium with this histologic type of lymphoma is not recommended at this time.

Gallium Citrate Ga 67, as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients consistent with proper patient management.

**Carcinogenesis**

No long term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential.

**Pregnancy Category C**

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. Gallium Citrate Ga 67 should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

**Nursing Mothers**

Gallium Citrate Ga 67 has been found to accumulate in breast milk and should not be used in nursing mothers.

**Pediatric Use**

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

**Adverse Reactions:** Severe itching, erythema and rash were observed in one patient of 300 studied.

**Dosage and Administration:** The recommended adult (70kg) dose of Gallium Citrate Ga 67 is 2-5mCi. Gallium Citrate Ga 67 is intended for intravenous administration only.

Approximately 10% of the administered dose is excreted in the feces during the first week after injection. Daily laxatives and/or enemas are recommended from the day of injection until the final images are obtained in order to cleanse the bowel of radioactive material and minimize the possibility of false positive studies.

Studies indicate the optimal tumor to background concentration of ratios are often obtained about 48 hours post-injection. However, considerable biological variability may occur in individuals, and acceptable images may be obtained as early as 6 hours and as late as 120 hours after injection.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used by persons who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agencies authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

**How Supplied:** Gallium Citrate Ga 67 is supplied sterile and non-pyrogenic for intravenous use. Each ml contains 2mCi of Gallium Ga 67 on the calibration date, as a complex formed from 9ng gallium chloride Ga 67, 2mg of sodium citrate, 6.8mg sodium chloride, and 0.9% benzyl alcohol w/v as preservative. The pH is adjusted to between 4.5-7.5 with hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide solution.

Vials are available from 3mCi to 18mCi in increments of 3mCi on calibration date.

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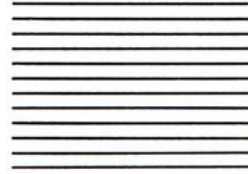
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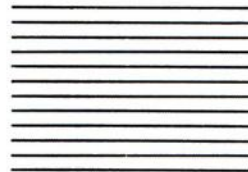
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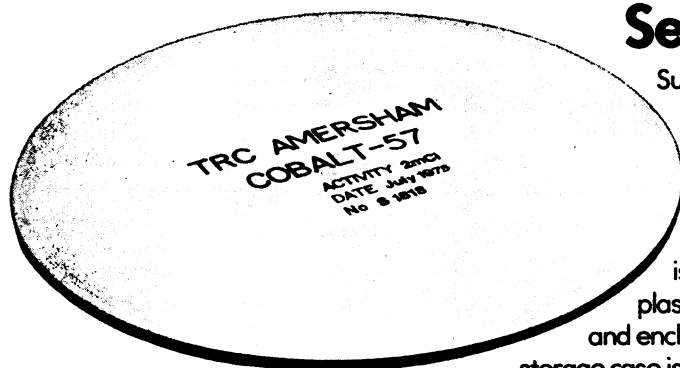
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Photo insert: Wall motion of the left ventricle, a typical example of the kind of selective imaging possible with System Seventy Seven's unique data processing capabilities. Zones of interest and histograms of selectively specific target areas can be routinely obtained, and as many as four can be simultaneously manipulated. The operator has total control in determining the shape and size of the region examined, as well as the time/count scale of the histogram. From 10 to 20 cycles of systole and diastole, recorded during the first passage of the radionuclide, may be reformatted into a single representative cardiac cycle of maximum retrievable depth, detail, and accuracy. Study courtesy of Dr. Robert H. Jones, Duke University.

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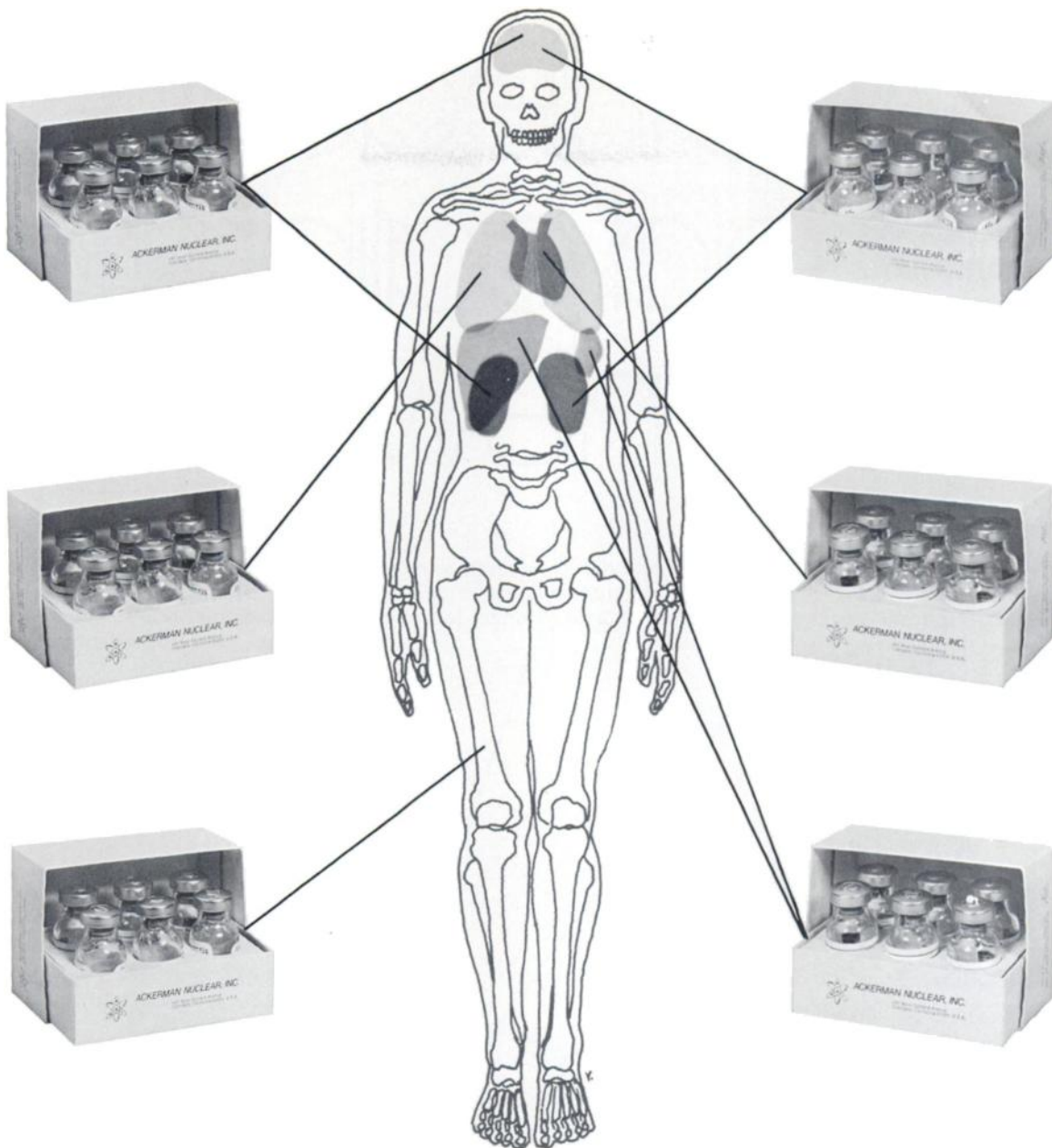


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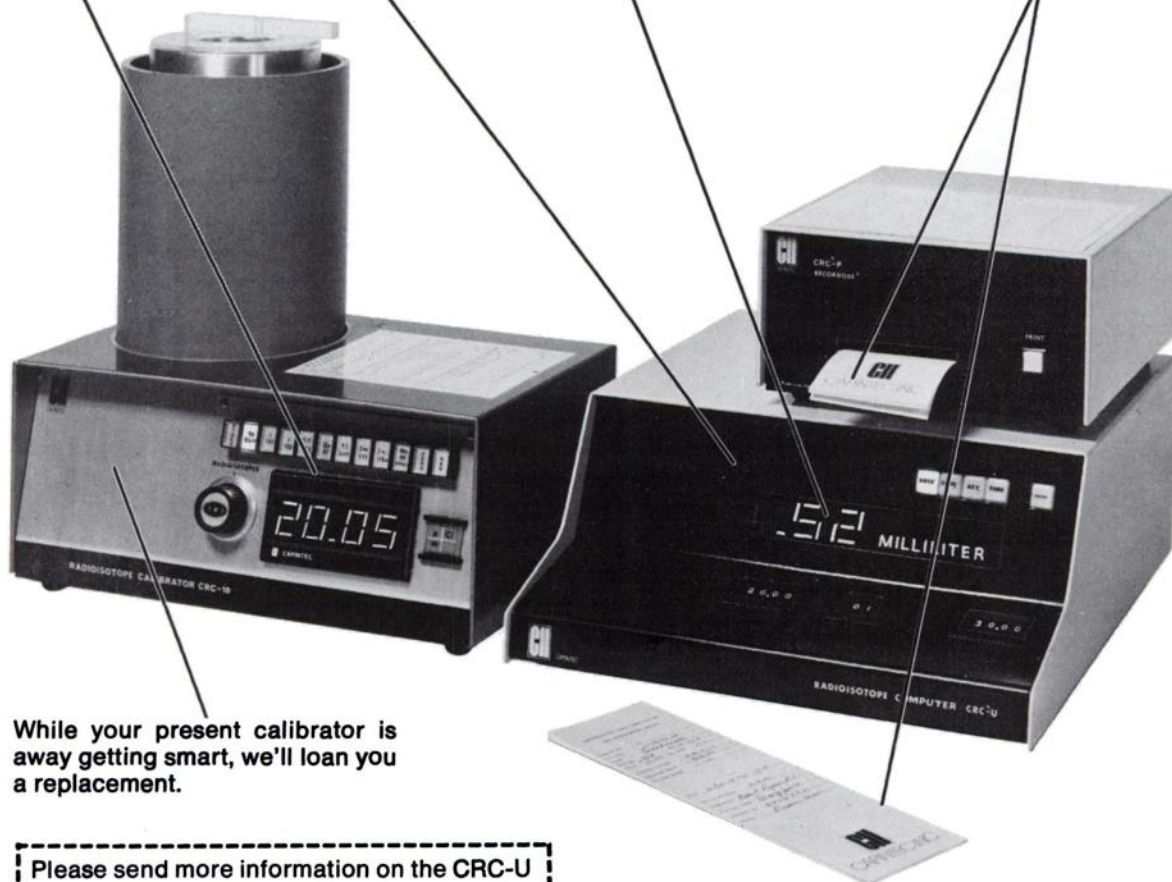
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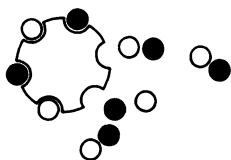
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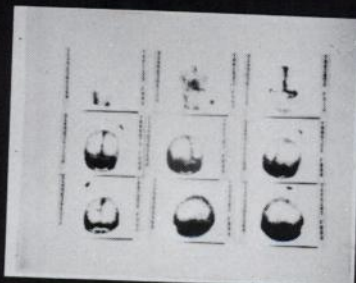
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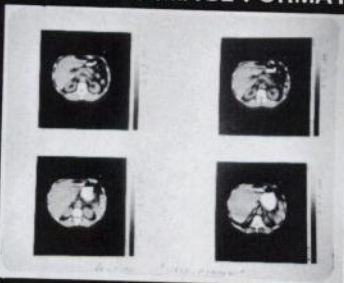
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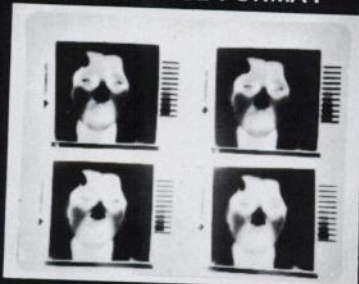
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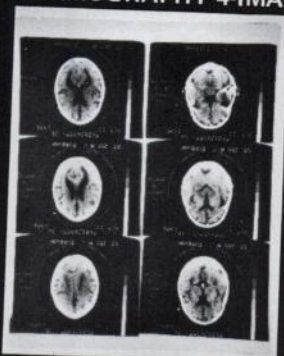
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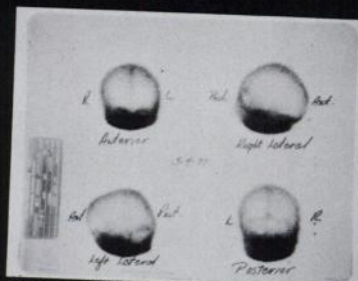
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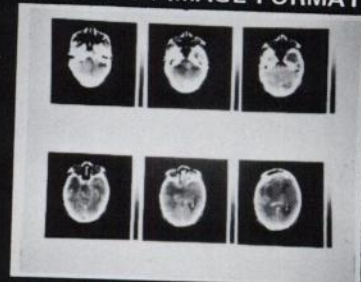
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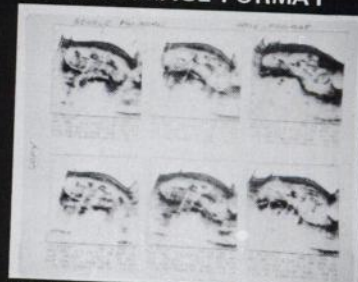
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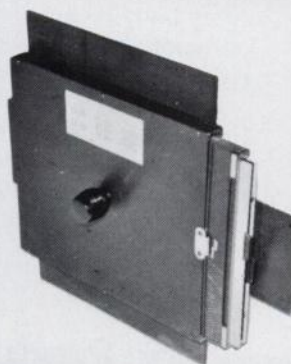


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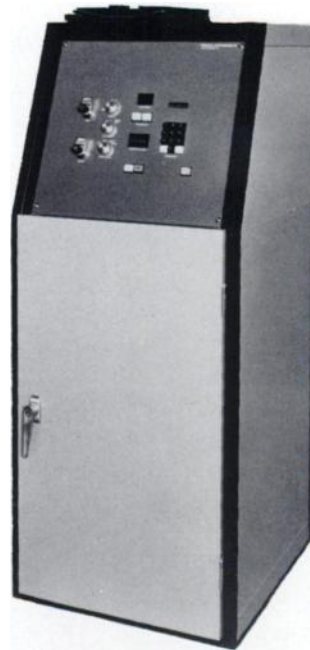


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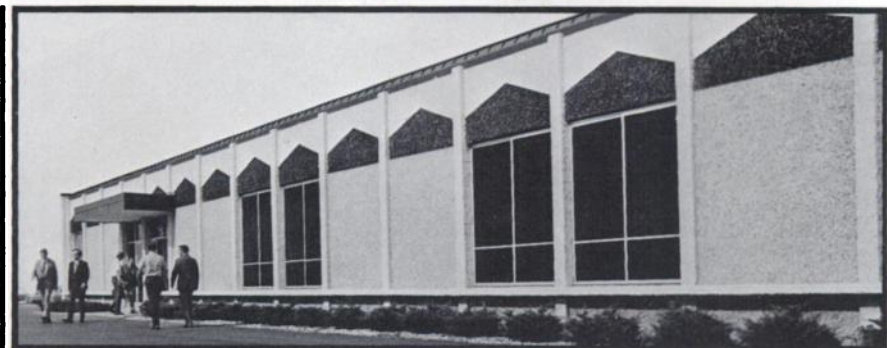
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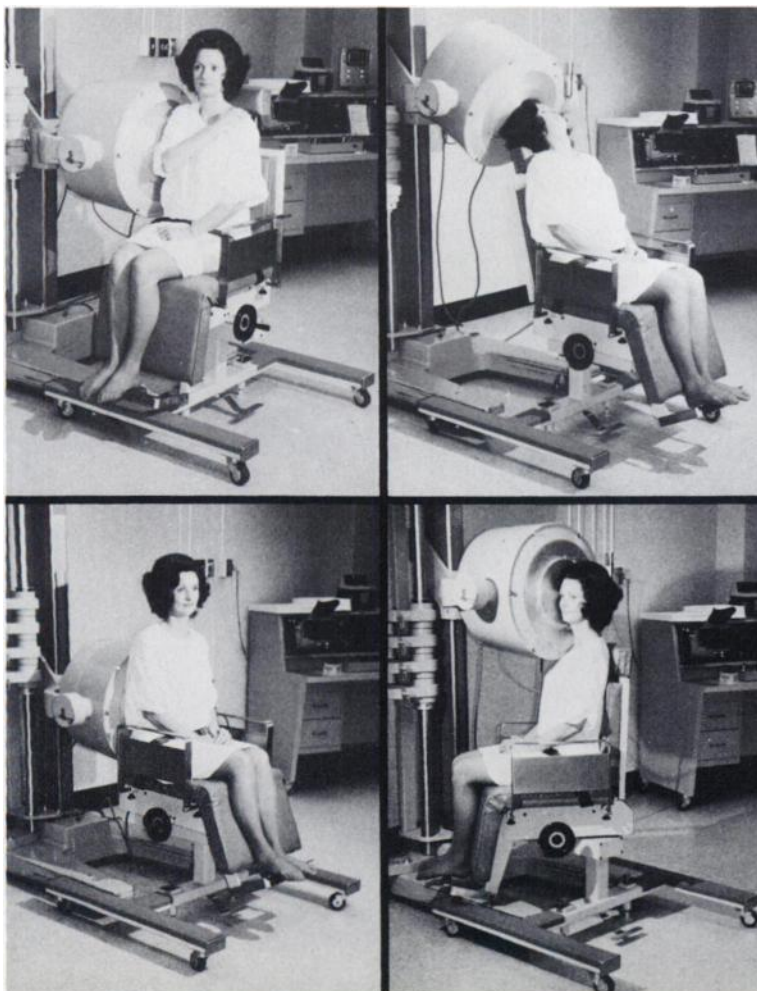
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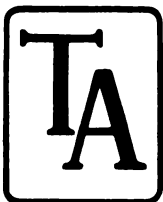
21--066.7  
20--071.3  
19--074.8  
18--076.4  
17--078.0  
16--079.2

percent uptake

7--088.5  
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4--117.6  
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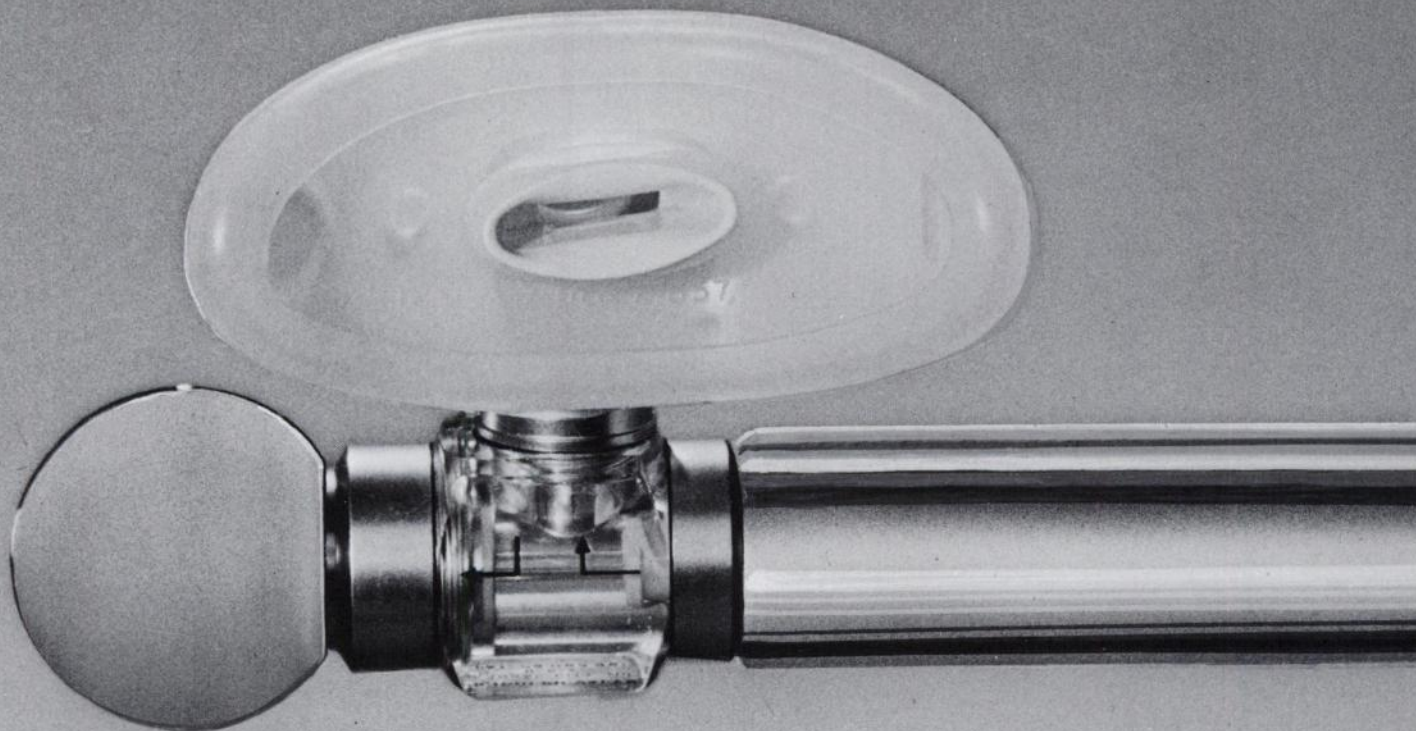
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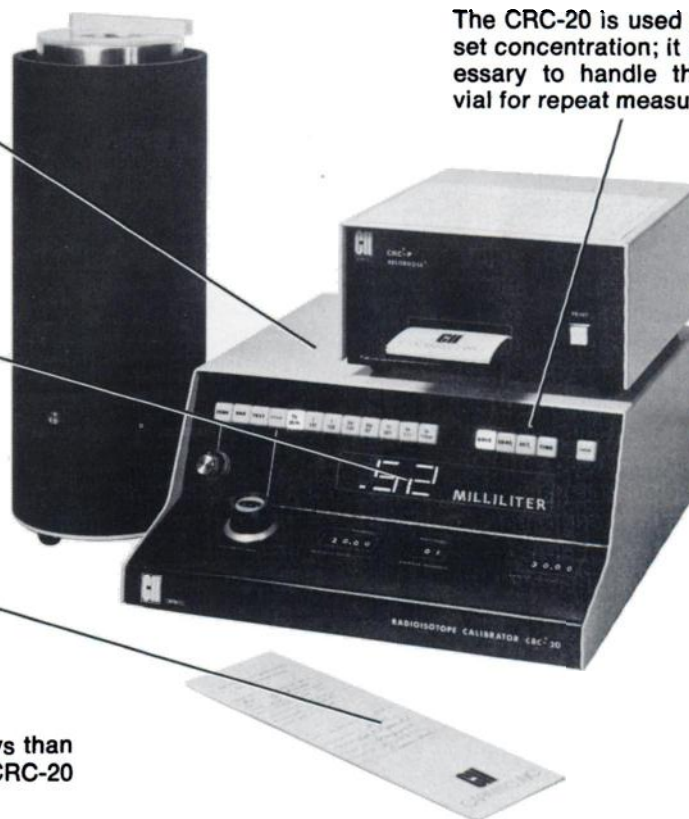
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Digitoxin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Digoxin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Epitestosterone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Androstenedione

Progesterone <sup>3</sup>H

Total Thyroxine <sup>125</sup>I-T<sub>4</sub>



Wien Laboratories, Inc.

P.O. Box 227, Succasunna, New Jersey 07876, U.S.A.



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# TechneScan<sup>®</sup> PYP<sup>™</sup> Kit

(Stannous Pyrophosphate)

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**A consistent  
skeletal imaging  
agent since 1974...**



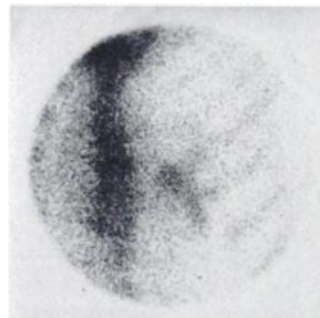
For further information contact your  
Mallinckrodt representative, or, to order  
call toll free 800-325-3688.

Mallinckrodt, Inc.  
675 Brown Road  
Hazelwood, MO 63042

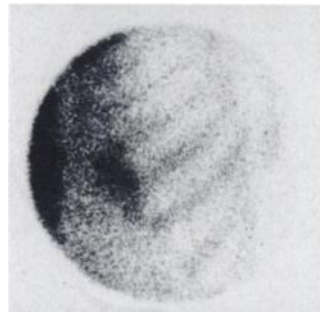


RADIOPHARMACEUTICALS

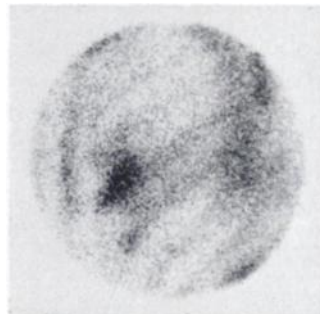
**Now also  
available for  
routine use as an  
adjunct in the  
diagnosis of  
acute  
myocardial  
infarction.**



Anterior wall infarction, anterior view



Left anterior oblique



Left lateral

For brief summary of prescribing information, please see next page.

# TechneScan<sup>®</sup> PYP<sup>™</sup> Kit

(Stannous Pyrophosphate)

Kit for the Preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate  
Diagnostic—For Intravenous Use

## CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

When injected intravenously, **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** has a specific affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis. It is also concentrated in the injured myocardium, primarily in areas of irreversibly damaged myocardial cells.

One to two hours after intravenous injection of **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m**, an estimated 40 to 50 percent of the injected dose has been taken up by the skeleton, and approximately 0.01 to 0.02 percent per gram of acutely infarcted myocardium. Within a period of one hour, 10 to 11 percent remains in the vascular system, declining to approximately 2 to 3 percent twenty-four hours post injection. The average urinary excretion was observed to be about 40 percent of the administered dose after 24 hours.

## INDICATIONS AND USAGE

**TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** is a skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis, and a cardiac imaging agent used as an adjunct in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction.

As an adjunct in the diagnosis of confirmed myocardial infarction (ECG and serum enzymes positive), the incidence of false negative images has been found to be 6 percent. False negative images can also occur if made too early in the evolutionary phase of the infarct or too late in the resolution phase. In a limited study involving 22 patients in whom the ECG was positive and serum enzymes questionable or negative, but in whom the final diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction was made, the incidence of false negative images was 23 percent. The incidence of false positive images has been found to be 7 to 9 percent. False positive images have also been reported following coronary by-pass graft surgery, in unstable angina pectoris, old myocardial infarcts and in cardiac contusions.

## CONTRAINDICATIONS

None.

## WARNINGS

This radiopharmaceutical should not be administered to patients who are pregnant or lactating unless the information to be gained outweighs the potential hazards. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of child-bearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

**Warning:** Preliminary reports indicate impairment of brain scans using Tc 99m pertechnetate which have been preceded by bone scan. The impairment may result in false positives or false negatives. It is recommended, where feasible, that brain scans precede bone imaging procedures.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides. The **TechneScan PYP Kit** must be maintained at refrigerator temperature until use.

The contents of the **TechneScan PYP** reaction vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate and are not to be directly administered to the patient.

Sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m solutions containing an oxidizing agent are *not* suitable for use with the **TechneScan PYP Kit**.

The contents of the kit are not radioactive. However, after the sodium pertechnetate Tc-99m is added, adequate shielding of the final preparation must be maintained.

**TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** should not be used more than six hours after preparation.

## PRECAUTIONS

As in the use of any other radioactive material, care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure to the patient, consistent with proper patient management, and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

### Bone Imaging

Both prior to and following **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** administration, patients should be encouraged to drink fluids. Patients should void as often as possible after the **TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** injection to minimize background interference from accumulation in the bladder and unnecessary exposure to radiation.

### Cardiac Imaging

Patient's cardiac condition should be stable before beginning the cardiac imaging procedure.

If not contraindicated by the cardiac status, patients should be encouraged to ingest fluids and to void frequently in order to reduce unnecessary radiation exposure.

Interference from chest wall lesions such as breast tumors and healing rib fractures can be minimized by employing the three recommended projections.

## ADVERSE REACTIONS

None.

## DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended adult dose of **TechneScan PYP** is:

1. Skeletal Imaging — 5 to 15 millicuries (1 to 14 milligrams stannous pyrophosphate).
2. Cardiac Imaging — 10 to 15 millicuries (4 to 7 milligrams of stannous pyrophosphate).

**TechneScan PYP Tc 99m** is injected intravenously over a 10- to 20-second period. For optimal results, bone imaging should be done 1 to 6 hours following administration. Cardiac imaging should be done 60 to 90 minutes following administration. The acute myocardial infarct can be visualized from 24 hours to 9 days following onset of symptoms, with maximum localization at 48 to 72 hours. Cardiac imaging should be done with a gamma scintillation camera. It is recommended that images be made of the anterior, left anterior oblique and left lateral projections.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

## HOW SUPPLIED

Catalog Number—094      **TechneScan PYP Kit**

### Kit Contains:

- 5—Stannous Pyrophosphate Reaction Vials (Lyophilized) for the preparation of Technetium Tc 99m Stannous Pyrophosphate.

#### Reaction Vial Contains:

15.4 mg Sterile Stannous Pyrophosphate (Lyophilized). Hydrochloric acid is added for pH adjustment prior to lyophilization.

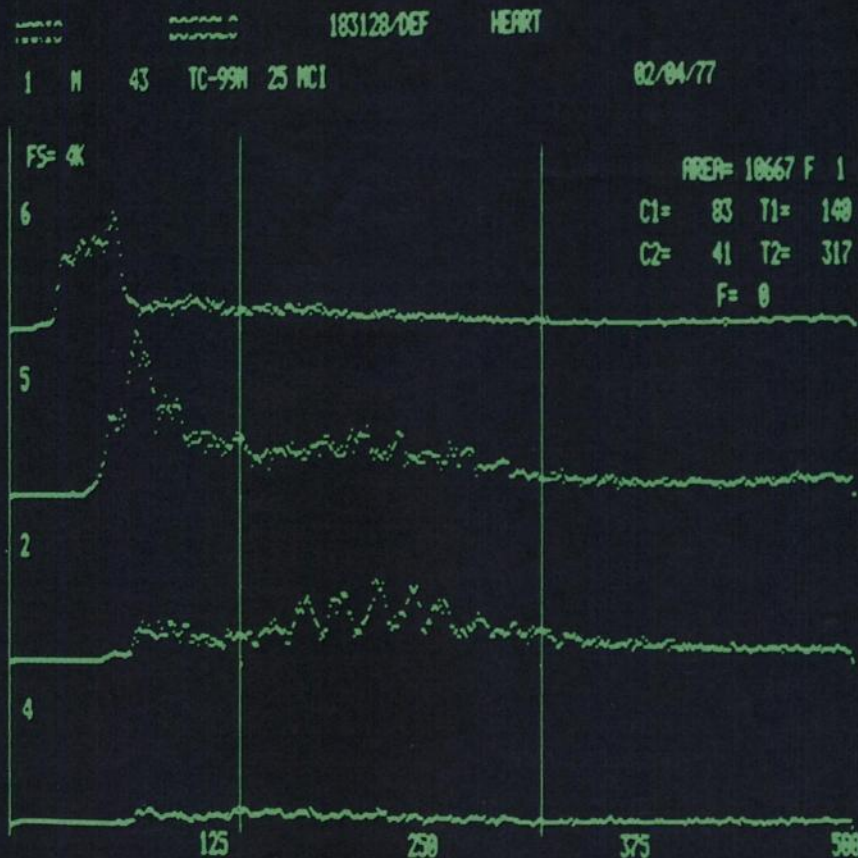
- 5—Pressure-sensitive "Caution—Radioactive Material" labels.
- 5—Radioassay Information String Tags.



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Hazelwood, MO 63042



# 1980's CAPABILITIES. NOW!



## Dycom 80 Diagnostic Image Processing System

The new Elscint Dycom 80 is one of today's most advanced, convenient and useful diagnostic image processing systems. It's so advanced, it will take you through the 1980's with ease.

It's the easiest system for the nuclear medicine specialist to use. All required operator input is clearly spelled out, step-by-step, on a large CRT monitor. There's no need to refer to a "command" instruction book, a feature which saves thousands of hours and significantly improves patient throughput.

Another easy-operation feature: entry of a single number or letter starts any desired operation. No time-consuming typing of lengthy input data is required.

Capacity? The Dycom 80 provides storage and retrieval for 15,000 patient records, with *absolute* data security and *positive* patient I.D. at all times.

The system has a large 10 megabyte image and ROI storage

capacity which is expandable to 40 megabytes.

The Dycom 80 provides an extremely broad variety of Image Processing and Histogram processing procedures to help the nuclear medicine specialist obtain a more accurate diagnosis. Additionally, clinical programs for heart, lung, brain and many other studies are provided.

Those on stretched budgets will find the system's modular structure a big plus. The basic system is easily expanded to include many available features such as a larger CPU memory, additional displays, a wide variety of image printout devices and other options.

Dycom 80, the image processing system that will take you through the 1980's.

Find out about it today. Contact us for a demonstration.

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In Germany: Elscint GmbH, Freudenbergstrasse 27, 62 Wiesbaden-Schierstein, Telephone: (06121) 2786.  
In U.K.: Elscint (GB) Ltd. 5 Priestley Way, Crawley, Sussex RH10 2DW, Telephone: (0293) 21285/6/7.  
In Belgium: Elscint s.a./n.v. Chaussee de Waterloo No. 1023, Boite No. 3, B-1180 Brussels, Telephone: 02-375.13.54.  
In other countries: Write to Elscint Ltd., P.O. Box 5258, Haifa, Israel, Telephone: 04-522516, 04-522851, Telex: 46654, Cable: Elscint, Haifa, for the office in your country.

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Where quality counts . . . count on Elscint

Your decision to buy a CT scanner is an important one...and an expensive one

**Before you decide on  
a CT system...**

**The New**

**0200-S**

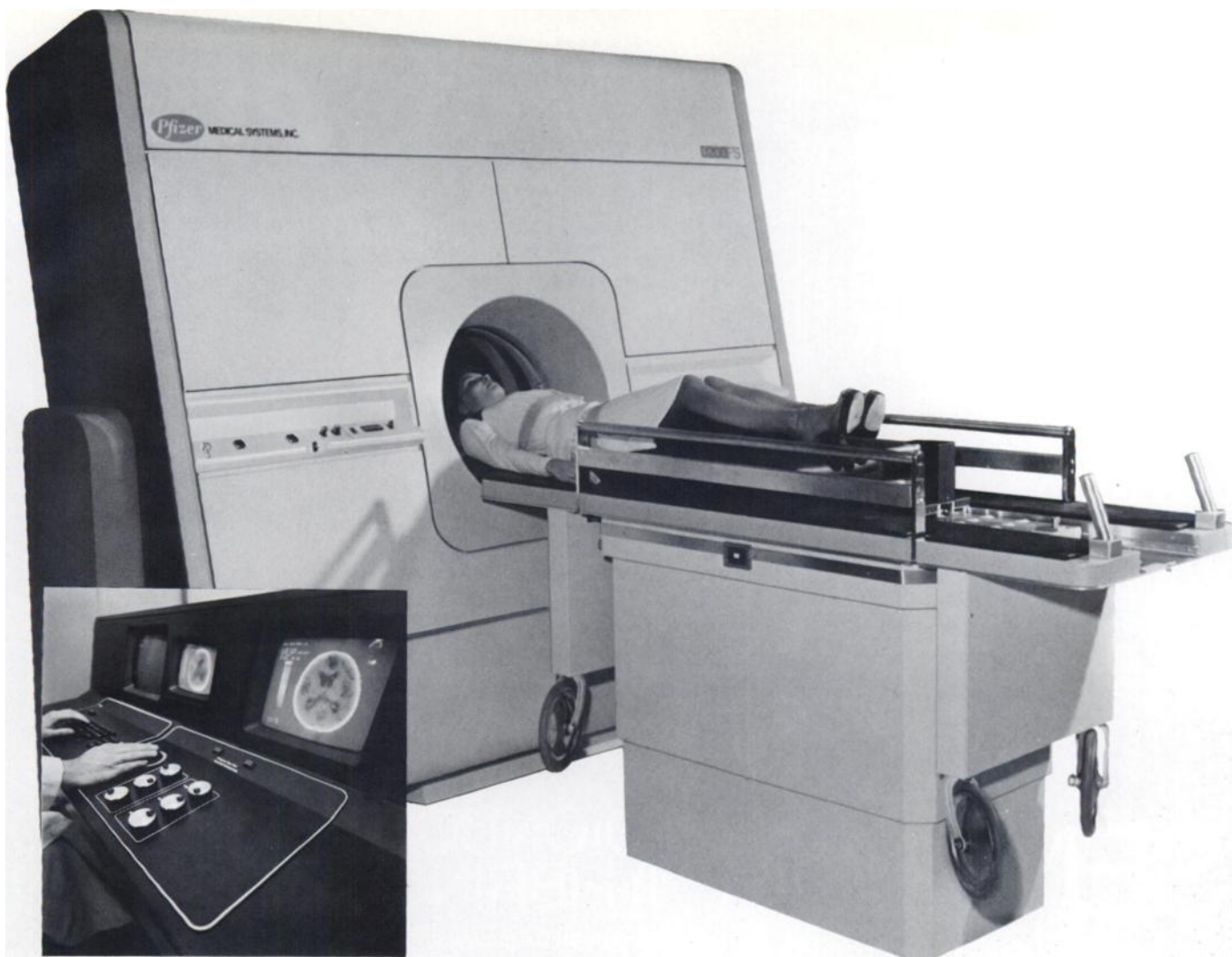
**Whole Body CT System**



**MEDICAL SYSTEMS, INC.**

A SUBSIDIARY OF PFIZER INC.  
9052 Old Annapolis Road  
Columbia, MD 21045





#### **Instant Image Reconstruction**

0200FS images are reconstructed immediately upon completion of the patient scan. A scan can be completed in as little as 20 seconds—and displayed seconds later—allowing immediate diagnosis and maximum patient throughput.

#### **Mobile Patient Handling System**

The 0200FS offers a unique mobile patient bed system which allows patient preparation and positioning outside the scanning room. This multiple bed system assures optimum safety and comfort for the patient, and offers a particularly efficient means for maximizing patient throughput.

#### **Diagnostic Flexibility**

The 0200FS is a whole body CT system designed to optimize scan quality as well as diagnostic flexibility. This advanced system features flexibility in: slice thickness (5-13mm), dosage (according to diagnostic requirements), and matrix size (160, 256, 320).

#### **Software Capability**

The 0200FS standard software offers advanced capabilities in image manipulation. The trackball cursor may be used to delineate regions of interest for measurement, magnification and statistical analyses. These features, coupled with multiplanar reconstructions, computer printouts, and area histograms, make the 0200FS the system which offers the most advanced image manipulation capability available.

#### **Designed Modularity**

The 0200FS system has been designed to keep your installation in pace with the state of the art. Our modular construction helps assure that your scanner will always be technologically up to date.

#### **Established Record of Service**

Service is provided by a worldwide network of dedicated, experienced service engineers—each capable of total system maintenance. Throughout the many dozens of ACTA-Scanner installations, this service force has established an enviable record for 1976 of more than 96% uptime.

## **The New**

# **0200FS**

## **Whole Body CT System**



**MEDICAL SYSTEMS, INC.**

A SUBSIDIARY OF PFIZER INC.  
9052 Old Annapolis Road  
Columbia, MD 21045

Sensor can detect  
Deep Venous Thrombosis  
when it starts—  
and provide daily  
monitoring capability

# SENSOR<sup>®</sup> RADIONUCLIDE-LABELED (<sup>125</sup>I) FIBRINOGEN (HUMAN)

Only from Abbott Diagnostics



Goes to the trouble spot



# SENSOR

**RADIONUCLIDE-LABELED  
(<sup>125</sup>I) FIBRINOGEN (HUMAN)**

**can detect early deep  
venous thrombosis... even  
in the absence of clinical  
signs and symptoms**

SENSOR test results correlate (73%)  
with venographic findings.\*

SENSOR injections of Radionuclide-  
labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) Fibrinogen (Human)  
every 7 to 10 days provide monitoring  
capability for as long as the physician  
deems advisable.

SENSOR in vivo technique presents  
little or no risk to the patient; minimal  
trauma or discomfort.

SENSOR procedure requires little  
patient movement and manipulation;  
suitable for use with the critically ill or  
comatose patient.

SENSOR is the only product of its  
kind licensed for use in the  
United States.

## **Assists prompt diagnosis**

Deep vein thrombosis can be a  
serious complication of many medical  
problems including hip fracture,  
myocardial infarction, cerebrovascu-  
lar accident and malignancy, as well  
as surgical and orthopedic proce-  
dures. The SENSOR test, therefore,  
may be useful for the detection of  
thrombus formation in:

- patients undergoing major or-  
thopedic or surgical procedures;
- patients with medical conditions  
known to predispose to thrombo-  
embolism;
- patients presenting with signs and  
symptoms suggestive of deep vein  
thrombosis, with or without accom-  
panying pulmonary embolism;
- patients presenting with pulmonary  
embolism, with or without  
peripheral deep vein thrombosis.

\*Data on file at Abbott Laboratories

## **10 day monitoring capability**

Injected intravenously at the patient's  
bedside, SENSOR circulates in the  
bloodstream and is incorporated into  
forming thrombi along with endogen-  
ous fibrinogen. These sites of fibrin  
deposit can be detected as "hot  
spots" one or more hours after injec-  
tion, by scanning each leg with a port-  
able gamma scintillation counter.

Repeat scanning every one to three  
days lets you monitor the patient's  
clinical course for up to 10 days follow-  
ing a single injection. This distin-  
guishes the technique as a valuable  
research tool in assessing both pre-  
ventive and therapeutic methods of  
dealing with thromboembolic disease.

## **Yours for the asking...**

A variety of additional material is  
available from Abbott Diagnostics  
Division for your use and review, in-  
cluding a slide/tape presentation  
which describes the <sup>125</sup>I-fibrinogen  
test rationale and the SENSOR  
step-by-step procedure. For more in-  
formation, please contact your Abbott  
Diagnostics representative or  
call toll-free: (800) 323-9100



Abbott Laboratories  
Diagnostics Division  
North Chicago, IL 60064  
800/323-9100

# SENSOR® RADIONUCLIDE-LABELED (<sup>125</sup>I) FIBRINOGEN (HUMAN)

Goes to the trouble spot  
to detect Deep Venous Thrombosis  
when it starts

## Indications and Usage

SENSOR [radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen (human)] is indicated as an aid in the diagnosis of deep-vein thrombosis of the legs.

- A. The SENSOR [radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen (human)] test may be useful for the detection of thrombi formation in patients undergoing major orthopedic or other surgical procedures, and in patients with myocardial infarction, pulmonary disease, malignant disease and other medical conditions known to predispose to thromboembolism.
- B. The SENSOR [radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen (human)] test is indicated in patients with signs and/or symptoms suggestive of deep-vein thrombosis with or without associated pulmonary embolism or in patients with pulmonary embolism, with or without evidence of peripheral deep-vein thrombosis. In patients with established, old or "inactive" thrombi, the test may not be positive if radionuclide-labeled fibrin deposition does not occur in sufficient quantity to allow detection. Its use is not contraindicated in a patient on an anticoagulant regimen.

## Contraindications

The iodides given to block the uptake of <sup>125</sup>I by the thyroid gland are contraindicated in patients with a known sensitivity to iodides.

## Warnings

This radiopharmaceutical drug product should not be administered to children, to patients who are pregnant or to nursing mothers unless the expected benefits to be gained outweigh the potential risk.

Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Extraordinary precautions have been taken in the preparation of SENSOR [radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen (human)] to eliminate the possible transmission of hepatitis. Nevertheless, the remote risk of hepatitis associated with the administration of radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen (human) cannot be entirely eliminated. The finding of viral hepatitis in any patient up to six months after the administration of SENSOR should be reported to Abbott Laboratories.

## Precautions

Care should be taken to insure minimum radiation exposure by using the recommended dose. With blockade of thyroidal uptake of the radioactive iodine, however, repeat injections may be performed in patients remaining at high risk of venous thrombosis.

There are a number of clinical circumstances requiring care in the interpretation of the test results (see Interpretation of the Results).

Adequate reproduction studies have not been performed in animals to determine whether this drug affects fertility in males or females, has teratogenic potential, or has other adverse effects on the fetus. <sup>125</sup>I-fibrinogen (human) should be used in pregnant women only when clearly needed.

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. As a general rule, nursing should not be undertaken while a patient is on a drug since many drugs are excreted in human milk.

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

<sup>125</sup>I-fibrinogen (human), as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care and appropriate safety measures

should be used to minimize external radiation exposure to clinical personnel. Also, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to patients consistent with proper patient management.

## Adverse Reactions

Side effects have not been reported following the administration of SENSOR.

## Dosage and Administration

If material is received thawed, DO NOT USE.

Allow vial and contents to come to room temperature without agitation. This process takes approximately 20 minutes.

Thawed material should be a clear, colorless solution; if material appears clotted or precipitated, DO NOT USE.

**Recommended Dose:** Approximately 100 microcuries should be administered intravenously for an average adult (70 kg) patient.

The expiration of radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen is 45 days after iodination is completed.

The patient dose should be measured by a suitable radioactivity calibration system immediately prior to administration.

Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides produced by nuclear reactor or particle accelerator and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

## Interpretation of the Results

Conditions of the legs such as active arthritis, inflammation, hematoma, phlebitis, surgical or other trauma, may cause incorporation of radionuclide-labeled fibrinogen and result in a positive test. These conditions do not preclude the use of the fibrinogen test to detect thrombi in areas not affected by such local lesions or trauma, or in the opposite unaffected leg and to give additional diagnostic information over the involved area.

## Other Methods Used in the Detection of Thrombi

It is generally agreed that, of all the tests for deep-vein thrombosis, venography yields the most definitive results. Accordingly, when confirmation of the diagnosis of thrombosis is sought, venography is most commonly used.

It is emphasized that venography is reliable in detecting thrombi in the veins of the upper thigh (at the inguinal ligament). The high levels of background radiation emanating from the great vessels of the thigh and lower abdomen, and from the urinary bladder may obscure SENSOR test results.

## How Supplied

No. 6104, SENSOR [radionuclide-labeled (<sup>125</sup>I) fibrinogen (human)] is supplied in a single dose vial. Each dose (1 ml) contains radionuclide-labeled human fibrinogen at a concentration not to exceed 2.0 mg of clottable protein.



Abbott Laboratories  
Diagnostics Division  
North Chicago, IL 60064  
800/323-9100



Early warning  
of DVT now  
certain,  
safe, simple.

## IBRINITOR™ Portable Radioisotope Monitor

*for the Detection of Deep Vein Thrombosis.*



### THE IBRINITOR

The IBRINITOR is a dramatic breakthrough in DVT detection and monitoring. It is ideally suited for use with Radionuclide I-125 labeled fibrinogen in monitoring patients for deep-vein thrombosis. It is designed to assure accumulation of procedurally and statistically valid data. The IBRINITOR features a design that insures that monitoring be performed in the correct sequence, while accumulating statistically valid counting data plus eliminating most procedural errors, before displaying and printing results. Visual and audio warning systems indicate operator error or procedural error.

### OPERATION

The IBRINITOR is engineered to be fail-safe. The instrument provides both a digital readout and a printout for ease and accuracy of data collection. An analog circuit ratemeter electronically controls data collection and assures statistical accuracy of

the counts collected. Push button controls on the detector probe are provided for operator convenience and speed.

### OPERATOR CONVENIENCE

The IBRINITOR is the only portable radioisotope monitoring instrument with a built-in printout. This eliminates need for the operator to record data during testing, thus reducing transcription time and chance of error. The IBRINITOR requires short set-up time and is stable and accurate. The probe's unique body design prevents it from rolling off a table or counter top. In addition, the angled head facilitates positioning for maximum operator convenience and patient comfort. Rechargeable Nickel Cadmium (NiCd) batteries provide stable current allowing for approximately 12 hours of use on a full charge. A source is provided for calibration convenience. The total instrument weighs less than eight pounds.

The IBRINITOR System of DVT detection is certain, safe, simple and involves minimum patient discomfort.



To order, call 800-323-9750 toll-free  
for complete details! Or dial 312-593-6300  
In Canada: 1-800-261-5061



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The XENON-133 INHALATION METHOD for measurement of regional cerebral blood flow (rCBF) offers the advantage of a quick, simple, atraumatic and safe procedure, which eliminates the carotid artery puncture of the Xenon injection method. The inhalation method allows simultaneous bilateral measurements, thus enabling an unaffected hemisphere to serve as reference to an affected one. The atraumatic nature of this investigation makes it possible to perform frequent measurements over prolonged periods on a broad patient spectrum as well as on normal volunteers.

MEDITRONIC has been manufacturing multidetector rCBF-equipment for over 10 years, with numerous installations all over the world. This extensive experience along with the recent development and clinical verification of appropriate computer programs has made possible the development of the MEDITRONIC INHALATION CEREBROGRAPH.

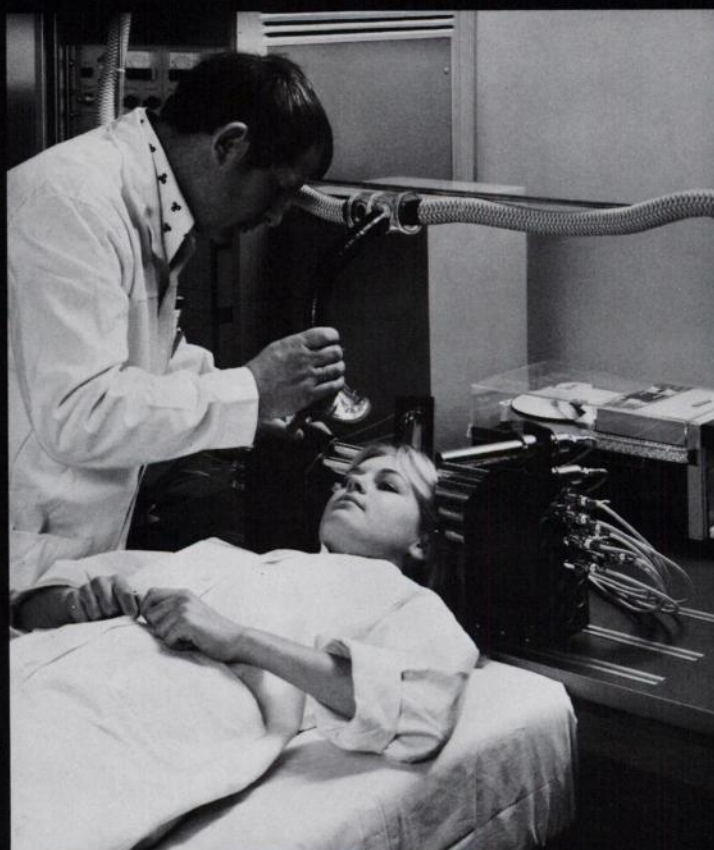
This is a complete system, including the Xenon administration system, a digital data collection system with 8, 16, 24 or 32 brain detectors, an air curve scintillation detector with associated electronics and a computer interface with punched paper tape or cassette tape output. The modular design allows easy system expansion in the field. Off-line calculation and presentation of rCBF-values can be performed on any computer able to process the Fortran programs developed by OBRIST et al (1975) and RISBERG et al (1975). The digital output of the MEDITRONIC INHALATION CEREBROGRAPH can also be interfaced to other peripheral devices or on-line connected to a computer.

Exclusive distributor in the U.S.A. and Canada:  
Victoreen Instrument Division, Sheller-Globe Corporation, 10101 Woodland Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44104.



**SG** SELLER-GLOBE CORPORATION

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# CLASP<sup>TM</sup>

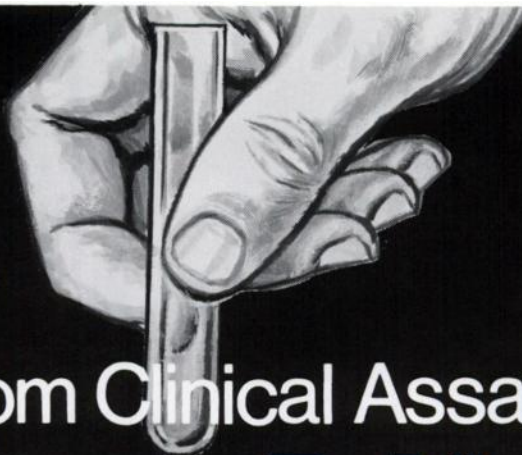


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# CONSIDER. A COMPUTERIZED, CLINICALLY PROVEN rCBF ANALYSIS SYSTEM—COMPLETE WITH PROGRAMMING.

Harshaw's TASC-5 Computerized rCBF Analyzer offers the clinical investigator unprecedented flexibility in all phases of rCBF data analysis. And it makes rCBF measurement as a diagnostic procedure a practical reality.

The TASC-5 Computerized rCBF Analyzer is routinely supplied with a computer program—based on the xenon inhalation technique developed by Obrist, et al.\* Since the TASC-5 computer controls measurement and analysis functions, minimum operator training is required.

Where existing computer facilities are available, a basic TASC-5 can be interfaced with any RS-232C compatible input. In the event a computer terminal is not available, a tape recorder provides for data storage.

## THE HELMET

The Helmet is Harshaw's unique new probe holder for the advanced TASC-5 Computerized rCBF Analysis System. The clear acrylic helmet provides good visibility when adjusting the probes and eliminates the problem of probe placement duplication for serial studies.

## WHAT CAN THE TASC-5 DO FOR YOU?

Call us. We'll be happy to demonstrate how the TASC-5 Regional Cerebral Blood Flow Analyzer can make efficient, accurate, clinical rCBF measurement practical for you.

For complete information write . . .  
The Harshaw Chemical Company  
Crystal & Electronic Products  
6801 Cochran Road, Solon, Ohio  
44139. (216) 248-7400.

# HARSHAW

\*Walter D. Obrist, et al. *STROKE*,  
Vol. 6, May-June, 1975, pp. 245-256.

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A keweenaw INDUSTRY



# Nuclear Pacific introduces two new ways to see what you're getting into.



Now, from the same company that developed the first syringe shield with total visibility, two safe, total visibility vial shields.

In addition to eliminating shielding leakage each unit provides:

360 degree visibility for fast, certain syringe filling.

Assured safety from Nuclear Pacific's own Hi-D\*

(6.2gm/cm<sup>3</sup>) lead glass.

Automatic centering action to position vials and hold them steady for safe dosage removal.

Removable twist-lock caps for easy cleaning and needle insertion.

Units accommodate all vials regardless of diameter, length or cap size up to and including 30ml size.

The bases unscrew to allow vial replacement.

## Specifications:

Isotope	Activity in Vial	Exposure at Surface of Vial Shield	Attenuation Factor
99 mTc	116 mCi	10 mR/HR	8,000
	NRC (1) 450 mCi NCRP (2) 578 mCi		
67 Ga	0.94 mCi	10 mR/HR	100
	NRC (1) 3.5 mCi NCRP (2) 4.7 mCi		
131 I	0.25 mCi	10 mR/HR	50
	NRC (1) 1.0 mCi NCRP (2) 1.2 mCi		

\$225 ea., F.O.B. Seattle.

(1) NRC max. permissible dose—hands—18.75 rems/quarter.

(2) NCRP Report No. 39 Max permissible dose—hands—25 rems/quarter

Both above converted to 8 hours/day & 60 days per quarter.

Isotope	Activity in Vial	Exposure at Surface of Vial Shield	Attenuation Factor
99 mTc	14 Ci	10 mR/HR	1 Million
	NRC (1) 56 Ci NCRP (2) 72 Ci		
67 Ga	2.8 mCi	10 mR/HR	300
	NRC (1) 11.0 mCi NCRP (2) 14.2 mCi		
131 I	0.49 mCi	10 mR/HR	100
	NRC (1) 1.9 mCi NCRP (2) 2.5 mCi		

\$275 ea., F.O.B. Seattle.

**Nuclear  
Pacific,  
Inc.**



For additional information, contact: Nuclear Pacific, Inc. 6701 Sixth Avenue So. Seattle, Wa. 98108 (206) 763-2170

\*Registered U.S. Patent Office. Platinum melted ultra high density optical glass.



# Meet the world's greatest RIA tech.

On one shift she completes up to 500 RIA tubes with extraordinary precision, accuracy and reproducibility: pipets the samples, standards and antisera; starts the incubations and stops them exactly on time; does the separations; counts all the tubes; computes the results in any of five data transformations; prints them out neatly (in duplicate, if you ask); and changes to a new assay within seconds.



Please turn page.

# She does have a little help.

The Centria® System helps, of course. Centria does up to 72 tubes an hour, from pipetting to printout. And leaves her with time to spare.

It can do the same for you. Total automation in its three integrated modules is one reason. And besides speed, automation gives you reproducibility from tube

to tube, run to run, even from day to day because volumes and timings are automatically programmed and measured.

Another reason is that the three modules can operate simultaneously and independently. So you can pipet in one, incubate in the second, and count, then compute in the third all at the same time. The counter/computer can compute any or all of your present RIA workload. You have no first-to-last-tube differences and no waiting for equilibrium. Instead, the Centria System starts all the incubations in a run simultaneously, ends them simultaneously and does the separations simultaneously. Yet, efficient as it is, it's still economical enough to use for less than a full batch.

And that's not all. The Centria System includes diagnostic kits that cover over 75% of today's RIA determinations. Technical and field service representatives on 24-hour call. Training. Research for new methods.

The world's greatest RIA technologist may already be working for you. Give her a hand.

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Clinical Diagnostics  
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(914) 967-7800

- ☐ Send me detailed information on the Centria System.  
☐ Have your representative call me for an appointment.

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Institution \_\_\_\_\_

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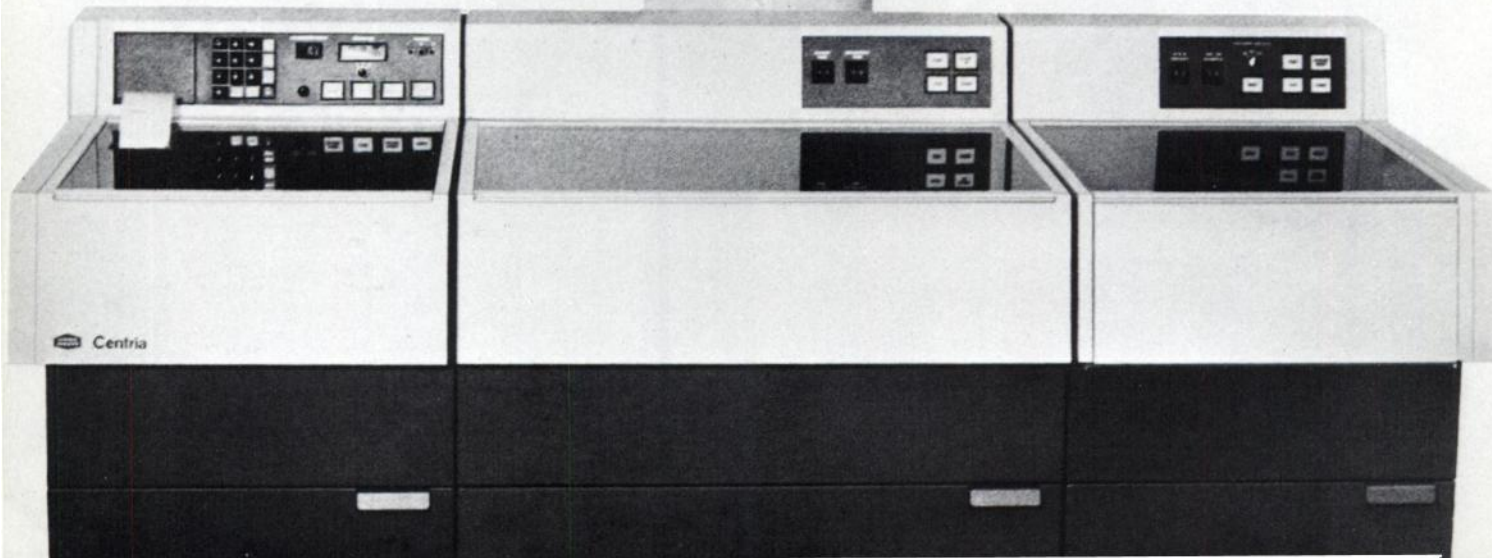
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Overnight.

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# State of the art in cardiac and respiratory synchronization.

## Cardiac Gate



Cardiac Gate is designed to synchronize the cardiac image exposure with predetermined phases of the cardiac cycle.

The Cardiac Gate has two modes of operation: manual and automatic. In the manual mode, delay and exposure time parameters are set manually, using the R wave of the electrocardiogram as a reference. In the automatic mode, microprocessor circuitry automatically tracks the cardiac cycle and computes the position of end-systole and end-diastole. In the automatic mode, end-systole and end-diastole exposures are made without any calibration settings.

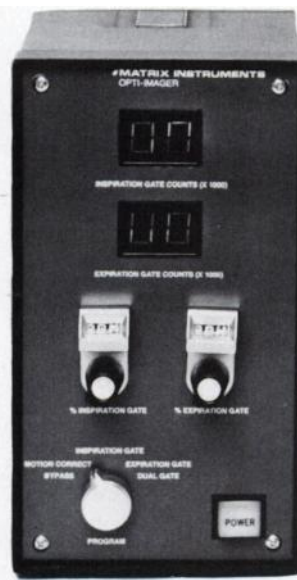
The dual gating operation mode allows recording of both end-systole and end-diastole simultaneously in a split screen two image format.

The cardiac cycle can even be divided into nine equal time segments and the image corresponding to each displayed simultaneously in a nine image format.

The Cardiac Gate includes a complete electrocardiograph module. The built in heated stylus strip chart recorder records both the ECG trace and the gating intervals.

The Cardiac Gate provides both ECG and gating outputs for computer interface.

## Opti Imager



Opti-Imager is designed to provide an organ image with effects due to respiratory motion minimized. Opti-Imager has two distinct modes of operation: continuous motion correction and respiratory gating. In the continuous motion correction mode, the motion of the organ is tracked and corrected electronically without the need to attach any sensors to the patient. The distribution of counts within the organ image is monitored and corrections are applied to continuously shift the image before it is displayed to compensate for organ motion. Correction is made for motion in both the X and Y direction. Thus, the gamma camera is not gated and all the counts provided by the detector are recorded. The time required to attain a statistically satisfactory image is the same for both a motion corrected and an uncorrected image. In the gating mode, inspiration plateau and expiration plateau images are recorded. The dual gating operation mode allows recording of both inspiration and expiration plateau images simultaneously in a split screen two frame format. Dual scalars record the number of counts in each image.

The Cardiac Gate and Opti-Imager can be synchronized to yield a combination of both cardiac and respiratory gating. Mail coupon to receive detailed information and sample clinical studies.

## #MATRIX INSTRUMENTS

1 Ruckman Rd.  
Closter, N.J. 07624  
(201) 767-1750

**Mail coupon to receive sample clinical studies.**

Please send Cardiac Gate and Opti-Imager literature and sample studies

Matrix Instruments, Inc. 1 Ruckman Rd. Closter, N.J. 07624

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_

Hospital \_\_\_\_\_ Dept. \_\_\_\_\_

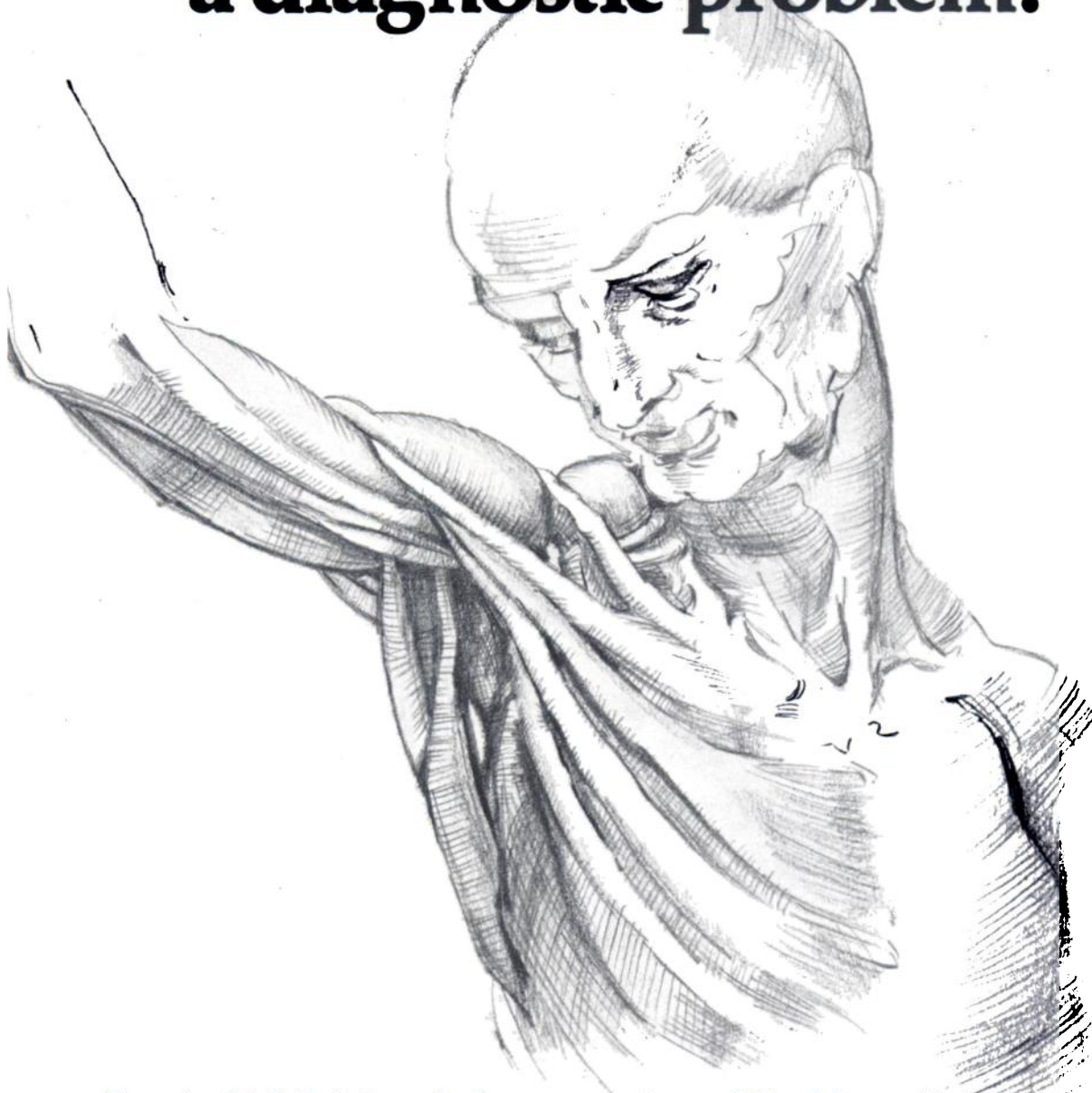
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# Rheumatic diseases: a diagnostic problem?



Diagnosis of individual rheumatic diseases can present problems. Our simple test, the anti-DNA Kit, can give vital information to aid that diagnosis.

The kit provides the first standardized assay to consistently and reliably measure anti-DNA antibodies. High circulating levels of these antibodies are closely linked with systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE). In doubtful cases, the kit offers excellent discrimination

between SLE and rheumatoid arthritis and is particularly valuable as a follow-up to ANF tests. Results show that the kit is also useful as a means of monitoring disease activity, providing the physician with guidance on drug therapy.

The kit is a simple radioassay – a matter of routine for any clinical laboratory with a gamma counter. Please write or 'phone for further information.



**The Radiochemical Centre  
Amersham**

## Anti-DNA kit

The Radiochemical Centre Limited, Amersham, England. Tel: 024-04 444.  
In the Americas: Amersham/Searle Corp. Illinois 60005. Tel: 312-593-6300.  
In W. Germany: Amersham Buchler GmbH & Co., KG, Braunschweig. Tel: 05307-4693-97.

0395

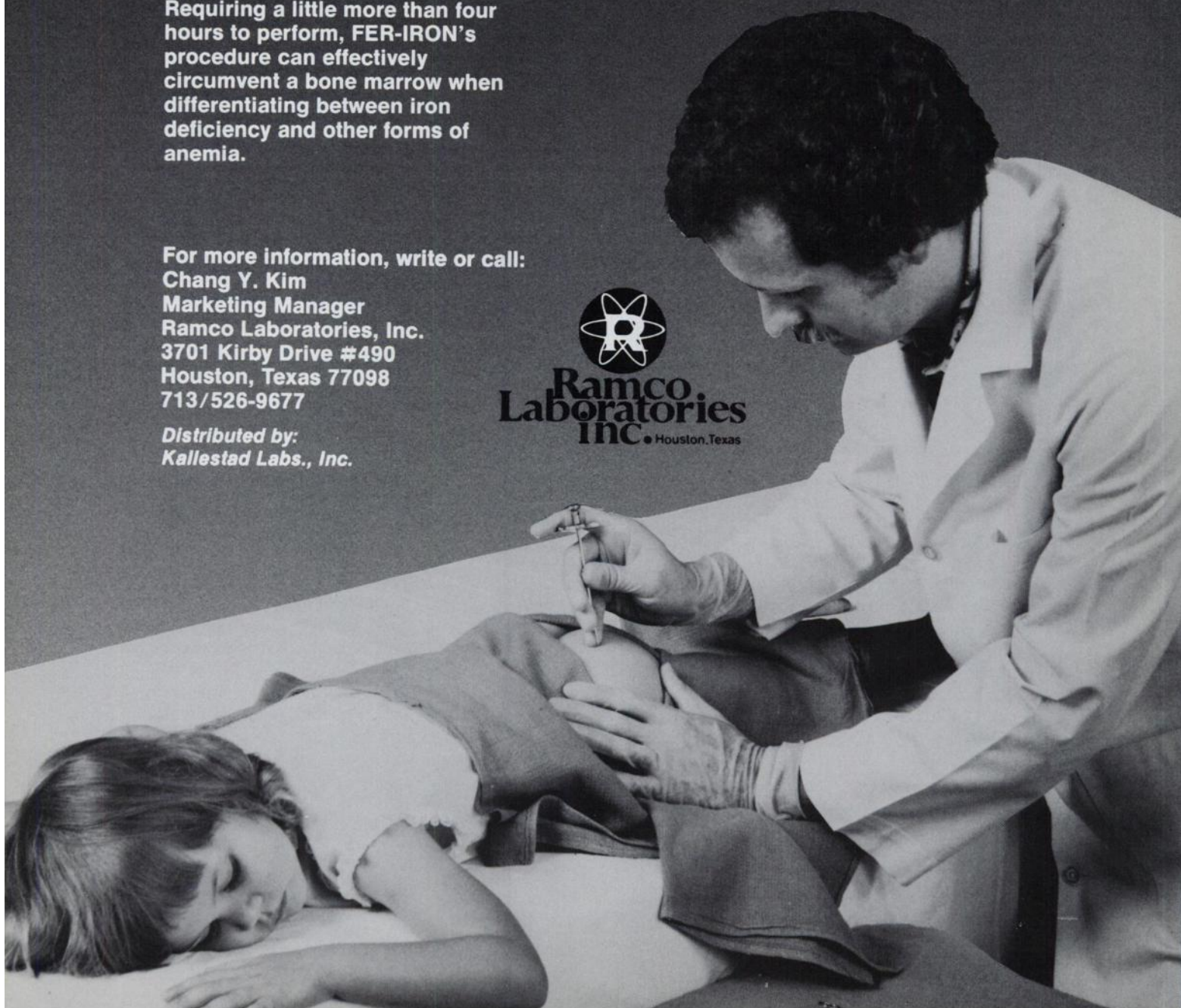
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FER-IRON<sup>®</sup>, the first commercially available test kit for determination of serum ferritin, can provide more quantitative information about iron stores than a bone marrow. The FER-IRON test is particularly suitable for pediatric patients as it uses only 50 microliters of serum. Requiring a little more than four hours to perform, FER-IRON's procedure can effectively circumvent a bone marrow when differentiating between iron deficiency and other forms of anemia.

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# WHERE WOULD THE COMPUTER HAVE BEEN, WITHOUT A COLLEGE EDUCATION?

Still an abacus. Probably.

After all, man's first computer was good enough for several thousand years. Till a bunch of college men started experimenting with a new concept called cybernetics.

And suddenly, you have a computer. A billion-dollar business and still counting.

Radio. Television. Plastics. Petrochemicals. The new rice and the new wheat. Hunger-fighters that may save the world from famine.

All products of colleges and college-trained minds.

You don't want the flow of college-bred new ideas, improvements, inventions to stop. Ever. Not if you're a *good* businessman.

So perhaps you'd better take a good hard look at how much *your* company is giving to higher education. Because inflation has hit colleges and universities even harder than most.

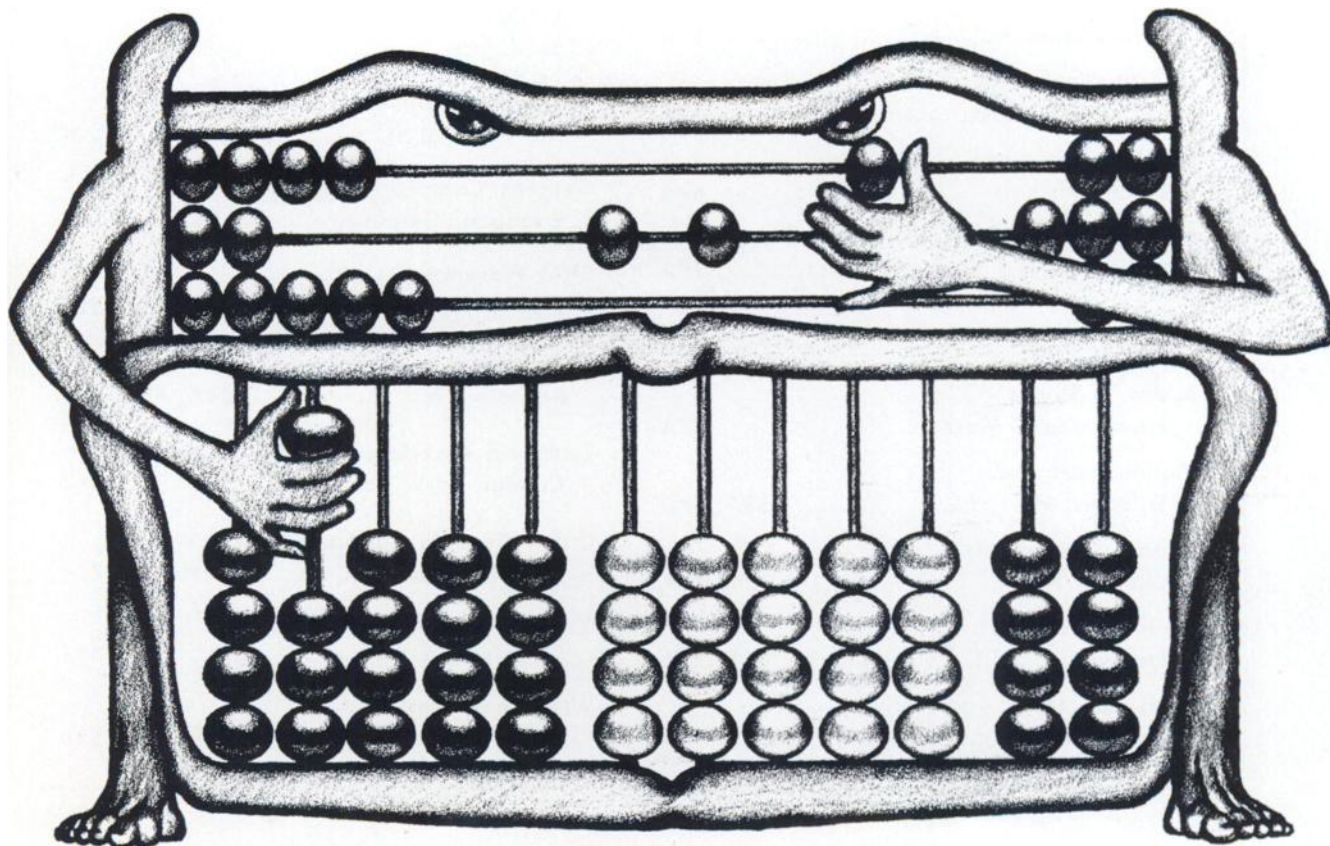
Freedom to experiment is the first casualty of tight budgets.

For the sake of the future, "Give to the college of your choice. Now." Who knows what new billion-dollar business of tomorrow is germinating on some college campus today.



Council for Financial Aid to Education, Inc.  
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# A Complete $^{133}\text{Xe}$ Gas Control System from RADX

## The Complete System for Lung Ventilation Studies

Now you can dispense, administer and dispose of  $^{133}\text{Xe}$  safely and economically under controlled conditions with a complete system from Radx. The system is designed to protect the user as well as the environment. Patient comfort, safety and ease of breathing are primary concerns.



### The START Xenon-Kow II

$^{133}\text{Xe}$  is most economically obtained in curie quantity glass ampules. The Xenon-Kow II was designed to safely and conveniently crush the

ampule and dispense  $^{133}\text{Xe}$  in smaller doses. The dynamic volume storage chamber provides for constant concentrations (decay excepted), and transfer efficiencies exceed 98%. The economies realized will pay for the entire system, usually in the first year.



### The HEART of the System Ventil-Con

The Ventil-Con controlled gas delivery system is used for patient administration of  $^{133}\text{Xe}$ . You may

administer the  $^{133}\text{Xe}$  as a bolus or homogenous mixture with air and oxygen to perform the single breath, equilibrium and washout phases of lung ventilation studies.

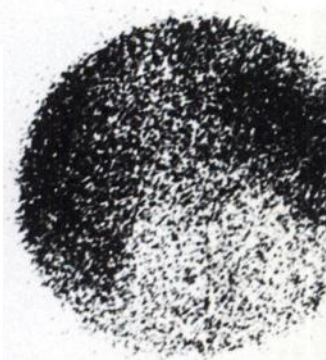
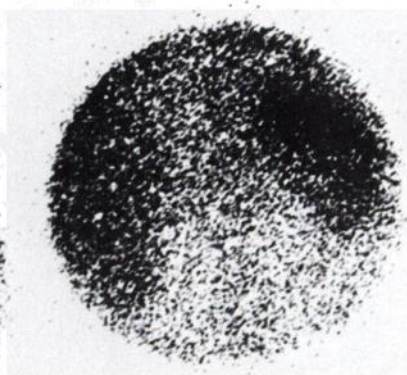
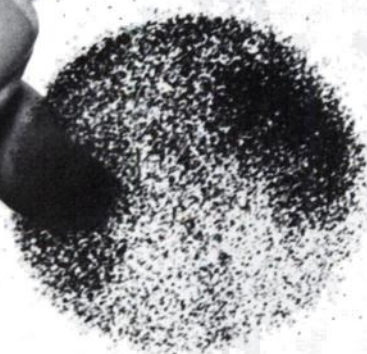
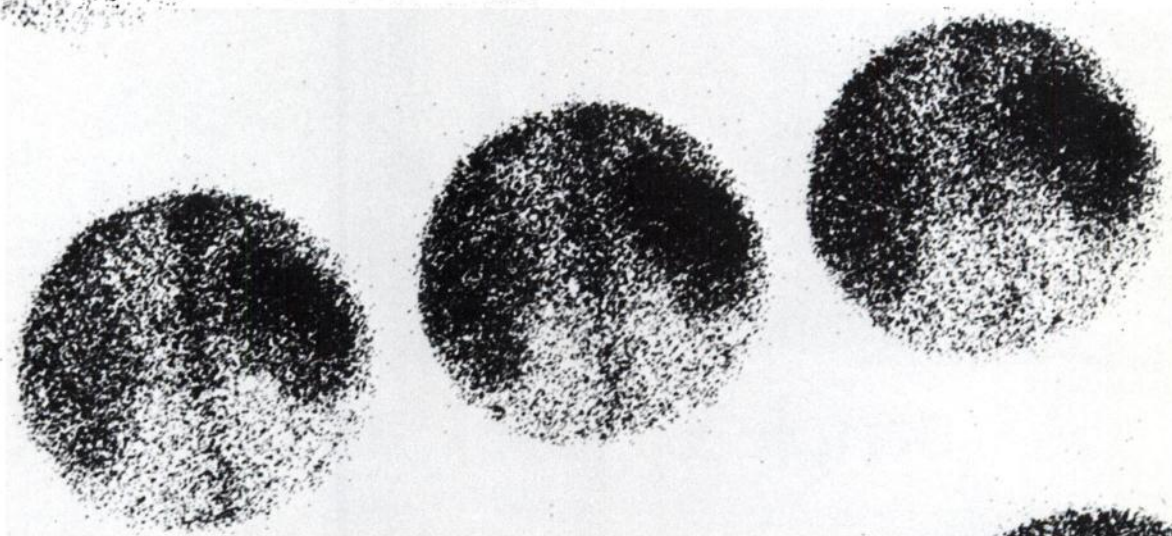
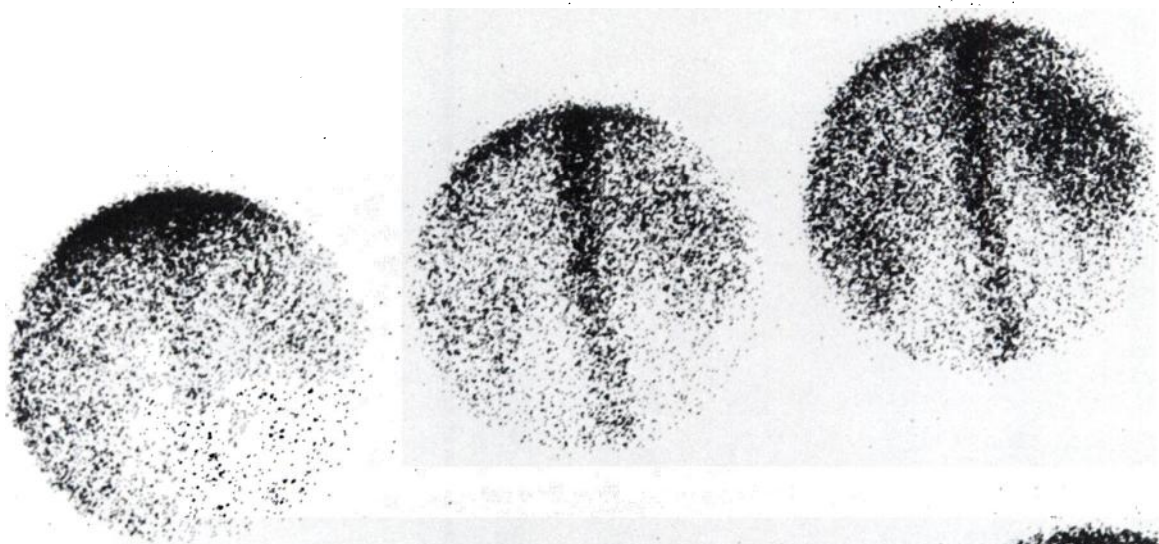


### The FINISH Xenon Trap

The Radx Xenon Trap is the only activated charcoal trap with a built-in  $^{133}\text{Xe}$  saturation detector/alarm. When the charcoal reaches its saturation point, an audio/visual alarm is activated indicating it's time to replace the 6-cylinder cartridge pack. Other features are a large desiccant jar for moisture removal, a "flame isolated" pumping system and an optional expandable interface (pictured).

Call Radx, let us analyze and compare your current cost with our cost.







# ENERGY. CLEARLY RECORDED.

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Whatever your need—single, multiple, or dynamic imaging—Kodak has a film designed to help you get the most from your camera's capabilities.

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**Thyopac\* — 3**



**Thyopac\* — 4**



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**T<sub>3</sub>RIA**



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Every time you see our symbol on a radioassay kit you know you can depend on its performance. Because we spend a lot of time discovering the needs of radioassay users and on the production and quality control of our kits, we can guarantee they are precise, reliable and simple to use.

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**The Radiochemical Centre  
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\*Trade Mark 0952

# Help your cardiologist study heart kinetics non-invasively with Brattle-gated scintiphotos.



RAO, DIASTOLE



RAO, SYSTOLE



LAO, DIASTOLE

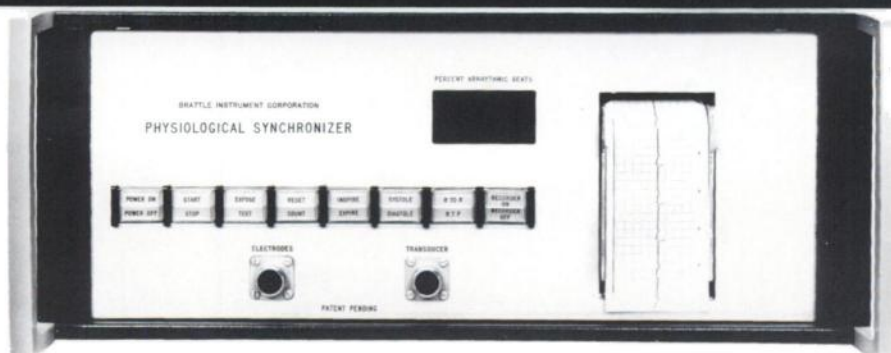


LAO, SYSTOLE

The RAO view shows akinesis of the lower antero-lateral wall and apex; and contraction of the inferior wall and high up the antero-lateral wall. The LAO view shows good contrac-

tion posteriorly and akinesis of the septal aspect of the chamber. Patient was injected IV with 20mCi of  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -labelled Human Serum Albumin. The agent was prepared using the New

England Nuclear Electrolysis Kit for labelling HSA. Write or call for a portfolio of Brattle-gated lung, liver and heart studies.



## No knobs, no meters, no errors

The spartan panel above tells the second-best part of our story. If you want to photograph peak systole, press the SYSTOLE button. If, say, you want systole only at full expiration, press the EXPIRATION button as well. If only breathing is relevant, don't press the heart button.

The Brattle is connected to the patient and to your gamma (or x-ray or ultrasonic) camera. Whenever the patient is in the selected phase, both the scope and the scaler on your gamma camera are gated ON, and film is exposed. Otherwise, they are OFF.

## Brattles lock onto patients — and stay locked on

It doesn't matter if the patient's heart rate and breathing depth change while he's under the collimator be-

cause we stay right with him. Brattles contain an ECG to track heart, a plethysmograph to track respiration, and a tiny computer to deduce systole and diastole times from the heart signal. And because it's all built in, your operator need not be a physiologist.

## We don't cover our tracks — we print them

The panel lights flash whenever the patient reaches the selected phases; and pushing the RECORDER-ON button gets you an ECG tracing marked with breathing and camera-on times. You can verify function before, during and after exposure.

## A single pair of axillary electrodes captures both heart and breath

It's easy. And we supply disposable, pre-filled electrodes.

## Some Brattles have been in clinical use for over three years — in community and major hospitals

More than half of our instruments are in community hospitals and the list is growing rapidly. Upon request, we'll supply names of happy users in your area.

## What's the next step? Get in touch

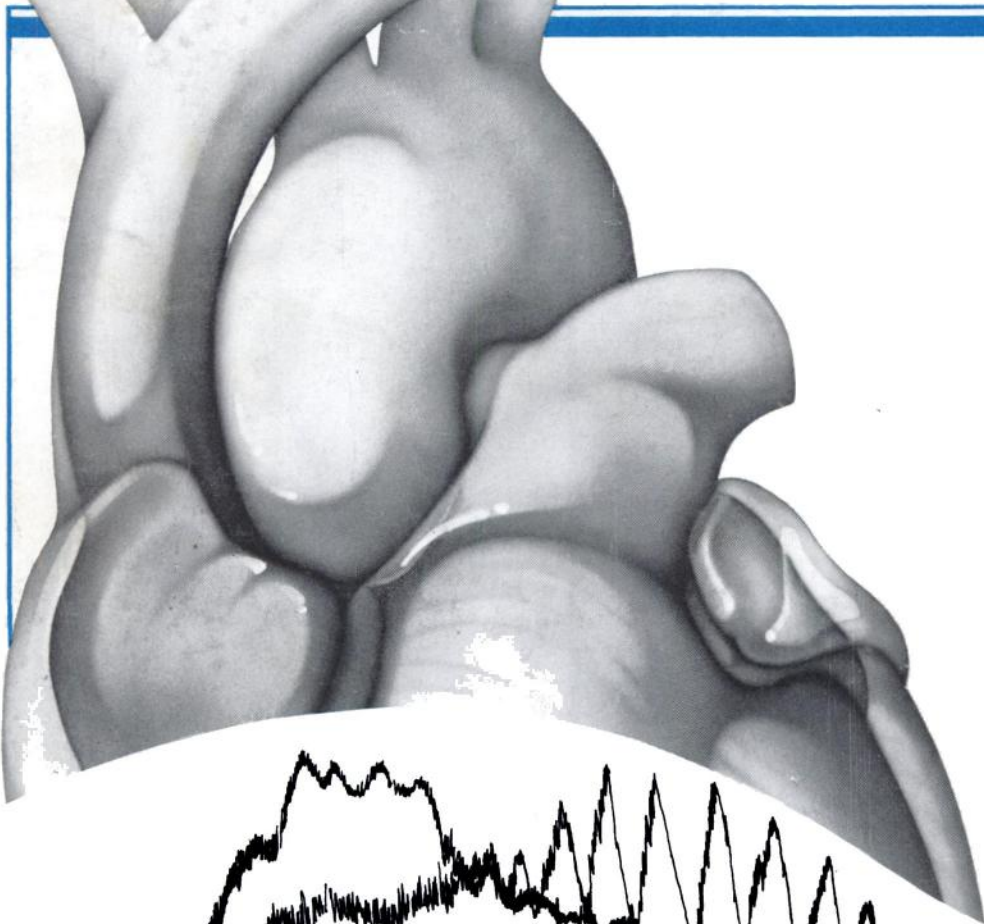
Ask your NEN man about Brattles and HSA Kits. He can show you a portfolio of clinical pictures and arrange to have one of our people give you a demo. Or write or call us direct. We'll send you brochures on this and other models, and will give you your own set of clinical pictures and a bibliography on gated scintigraphy. If you wish, we'll even make you a Brattle owner. (This is the best part of our story.)

## Brattle Instrument Corporation

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# A NEW DIMENSION IN DYNAMIC CARDIAC MEASUREMENT. THE Gamma/Cor™ RCG CARDIAC PROBE.

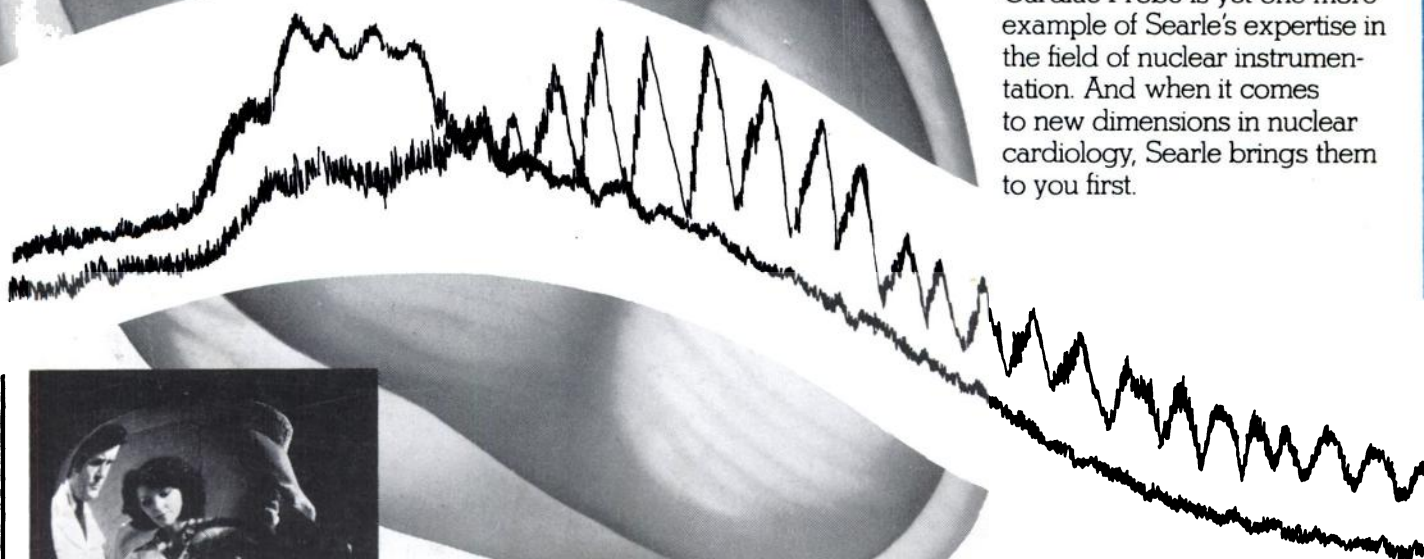


When it comes to innovation in the field of diagnostic nuclear medicine, you can always depend on Searle Radiographics to bring it to you.

And our new Gamma/Cor RCG Cardiac Probe is a perfect example.

Here, for the first time, is a portable, minimally invasive method for rapid and direct measurement of left ventricular ejection fraction. It utilizes a volumetric radionuclide technique right at the patient's bedside and, unlike other instrumentation, it provides all essential data directly on an easy-to-read strip chart.

The Gamma/Cor RCG Cardiac Probe is yet one more example of Searle's expertise in the field of nuclear instrumentation. And when it comes to new dimensions in nuclear cardiology, Searle brings them to you first.



**SEARLE**

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