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Technetium Tc 99m Generator

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5cc and 10cc elution vials



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Elution vial shield

Sterile needle pack and labels furnished with each generator

TID

TECHNETIUM 99m GENERATORS

Technetium Tc 99m Generators for the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m



Featuring:

- Indicated for use in adults and children for urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography).
- The only Generator with an "open/closed" valve to eliminate possible leakage, both during shipment and in your hot lab.
- Unique horizontal elution procedure increases ease of use and eliminates needle-vial alignment problems.
- A new sterile needle is utilized for each elution, reducing the chances of a septic or pyrogenic

situation occurring in routine clinical usage. This method is superior to competitive dry column systems where the same needle assembly is used for the life of the product.

- Fission product molybdenum 99 is used in the Technetium 99m Generator to provide Sodium Pertechnetate Tc99m activity concentrations sufficient for bolus injections.
- Internal saline reservoir eliminates the need to stock saline vials.

- Evacuated elution vials are available in 5cc, 10cc, and 20cc volumes, allowing you to optimize the elution concentration to meet your needs.
- Optimum shielding design minimizes radiation to personnel in work areas, providing maximum protection.
- Generator is compact, providing for optimum maneuverability. Generator handle and shipping carton provide for ease in handling and lifting.



TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR for the Production of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m

DESCRIPTION: The Technetium Tc 99m Generator is prepared with fission produced Molybdenum Mo 99 absorbed on alumina in a lead-shielded column and provides a means for obtaining sterile pyrogen-free solutions of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m in sodium chloride injection. The eluste should be crystal clear. With a pH of 4.5–75, hydrochloric acid and/or sodium hydroxide may have been used for pH adjustment. Over the life of the generator, an elution will contain a yield of 80% to 100% of the theoretical amount of Technetium Tc 99m available from the Molybdenum Mo 99 on the generator column.

Each eluate of the generator should not contain more than 0.15 microcurie of the Molybdenum Mo 99 per millicurie Technetium Tc 99m per administered dose at the time of administration, and not more than 10 micrograms of aluminum per milliller of the generator eluate, both of which must be determined by the user before administration.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is used IN ADULTS as an agent for: brain imaging including cerebral radionuclide angiography; thytoid imaging; salivary gland imaging; placenta localization: blood pool imaging including radionuclide angiography; and urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography) for detection of the under under the term. vesico-ureteral reflux.

Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is used IN CHILDREN as an agent for: brain imaging including cerebral radionuclide angiography; thyroid imaging; blood pool imaging including radionuclide angiography; and urinary bladder imaging (direct isotopic cystography) for the detection of vesico-ureteral reflux.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: None known.

WARNINGS: Radiation risks associated with the use of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m are greater in children than in adults. In general, the younger the child the greater the risk owing to greater absorbed radiation doses and longer life expectancy. These greater risks should be taken firmly into account in all benefit-risk assessments involving children. PRECAUTIONS: As in the use of any radioactive material, care should be taken to minimize radiation exposure to the patient consistent with proper patient management and to insure minimum radiation exposure to occupational workers.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc 99m may affect fertility in males or females.

Pregnancy Category C Animal reproductive studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc 99m. It is also not known whether Technetium

Tc 99m can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproductive capacity. Technetium Tc 99m should be given to a pregnant woman only if the expected benefits to be gained clearly outweigh the potential hazards. Ideally examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first lew (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses.

Nursing Mothers Technetium Tc 99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, and therefore formula feedings should be substituted for breast feedings

Pediatric Use See Indications and Usage, dosage and administration. See also description of additional risk under warnings. Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by training and experience in the safe use and handling of radionuclides, and whose experience and training have been approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides.

The generator should not be used after 16 days from the date and time of calibration

At time of administration, the solution should be crystal clear.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Allergic reactions including anaphylaxis have been reported infrequently following the administration of Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m.

HOW SUPPLIED: Sodium Pertechnetate Tc 99m is supplied as a Molybdenum Mo 99/Technetium Tc 99m generator in sizes from 830 millicuries up to 16,600 millicuries (in approximately 830 millicurie increments) of Molybdenum Mo 99 as of 10:00 P.M. Eastern Time of the day of calibration. The TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR consists of

1) sterile generator. 2) Sodium Chloride Injection source, 3) 10 cc sterile evacuated vials. 4) sterile needles, 5) elution vial shield* 6) finished drug labels. Elution vials in 5 cc and 20 cc sizes are available upon request. initial order only

The TECHNETIUM Tc 99m GENERATOR should not be used after sixteen (16) days from the date and time of calibration.

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Cowan RJ, Chilton HM, Bali JD, et al: A comparison of To-99m Oxidronate (HDP) and To-99m Medronate (MDP) of the detec-tion of skeletal metastases. *Clin Nucl Med* 7: P71, 1982.
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Please see next page for Osteoscan-HDP prescribing information.



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MDP

14

SIDE-BY-SIDE COMPARISON OF IMAGES AT 2 AND 4 HOURS 7

Patients	Time	(1=excellent, 8=poor) HDP MDP	
28	2 hours	2.78 ± 0.11*	3.11 ± 0
28	4 hours	2.37 ± 0.16	2.29 ± 0

Scintiphotos courtesy of Howard J. Dworkin, MD, and William C. Porter, Pharm. D., Wm. Beaumont Hospital, Royal Oak, Michigan.



Diagnostic Products Division Mallinckrodt, Inc. Post Office Box 5840

References 1. Pauwels EKJ, Blom J, Aarts JCNM: A comparison between whole body scans made at two hours and three hours after intravenous injection of Tc-99m HDP as to image quality and lesion detectability. *Clin Nucl Med* 9:75-78, 1984. 2. Fogelman I, Pearson DW, Bessent RG, et al: A comparison of skeletal uptakes of three diphosphonates by whole body retention: Concise communication. *J Nucl Med* 22:880-883, 1891.

Mallinckrodt OSTEOSCAN[®]HDP Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit

DESCRIPTION

OSTEOSCAN-HDP (Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit) is supplied as a lyophilized powder, packaged under nitrogen in vals for intravenous administration after reconstitution with ADDITIVE-FREE sodium pertechnetate Tc99m Each viai contains 2.0 mg oxidronate sodium and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients, and 0.56 mg gentisic acid as a stabilizer The contents of the vial are sterile and non-pyrogenic

This radiopharmaceutical diagnostic agent, when reconstituted with ADDITIVE-FREE sodium pertechnetate Tc99m forms a complex of unknown structure

Physical Characteristics

Technetium Tc99m decays by isomeric transition with a physical half-life of 6.02 hours¹ Photons that are useful for detection and imaging studies are listed in Table I

Radiation	Mean % Disintegration	Mean Energy (keV)
Gamma-2	88 96	140 5

1 Martin, M.J., Ed., Nuclear Decay Data for Selected Radionuclides, ORNL #5114, p 24, March, 1976

The specific gamma ray constant for Technetium Tc99m is 08 R/millicurie-hr at 1 cm The first half-value layer is 02 mm of Pb. A range of values for the relative attenuation of the radiation emitted by this radionuclide that results from interposition of various thicknesses of Pb is shown in Table II To facilitate control of the radiation exposure from millicurie amounts of this radionuclide the use of a 2.5 mm thickness of Pb will attenuate the radiation emitted by a factor of about 1 000

Table II. Radiation Attenuation by Lead Shielding		
Shield Thickness (Pb) mm	Coefficient of Attenuation	
02	05	
08	10 1	
16	10-2	
25	10 ⁻³	
33	10-4	

To correct for physical decay of this radionuclide, the fractions that remain at selected intervals of time of calibration are shown in Table III

Table III. Physical Decay Chart:

Tc99m, half-life 6.02 hours			
Hours	Fraction Remaining	Hours	Fraction Remaining
.5	1 778	5	562
-4	1.585	6	501
-3	1 413	7	447
-2	1 259	8	398
-1	1 122	9	355
0.	1 000	10	316
1	891	11	282
2	794	12	251
3	708	18	126
4	631	24	063

*Calibration Time

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

During the 24 hours following injection, Technetium Tc99m-labeled OSTEOSCAN-HDP is rapidly cleared from blood and other non-osseous tissues and accumulates in the Skeleton and urine in humans, blood levels are about 10% of the injected dose at one hour post-injection and continue to fail to about 6%, 4% and 3% at 2, 3 and 4 hours respectively. When measured at 24 hours following its administration. Skeletal retention is approximately 50% of the injected dose OSTEOSCAN-HDP exhibits its greatest affinity for areas of altered osteogenesis and actively metabolizing bone

INDICATIONS AND USAGE

OSTEOSCAN-HDP (Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate Kit) is a diagnostic skeletal imaging agent used to demonstrate areas of altered osteogenesis

CONTRAINDICATIONS None known

WARNINGS

This class of compounds is known to complex cations such as calcium. Particular caution should be used with patients who have, or who may be predisposed to hypocalcemia (i e alkalosis)

PRECAUTIONS

General

Contents of the vial are intended only for use in the preparation of Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate and are NOT to be administered directly to the patient

Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate should be formulated within eight (8) hours prior to clinical use. Optimal imaging results are obtained one to four hours after administration Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate as well as other radioactive drugs, must be handled with care, and appropriate safety measures should be used to minimize radiation exposure to the patients consistent with proper patient management Radiopharmaceuticals should be used only by physicians who are qualified by specific training in the safe use and handling of radionuclides and whose experience and training in approved by the appropriate government agency authorized to license the use of radionuclides

To minimize radiation dose to the bladder, the patients should be encouraged to drink fluids and to void immediatel before the examination and as often thereafter as possible for the next four to six hours

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertil

No long-term animal studies have been performed to evaluate carcinogenic potential or whether Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate affects fertility in males and females

Pregnancy-Category C Animal reproduction studies have not been conducted with Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate. It is also not known whether Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant woman or can affect reproduction capacity Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed. Ideally, examinations using radiopharmaceuticals, especially those elective in nature, of a woman of childbearing capability should be performed during the first few (approximately 10) days following the onset of menses

Nursing Mothers

Technetium Tc99m is excreted in human milk during lactation, therefore formula feedings should be substituted for

breast feedings

Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established

ADVERSE REACTIONS

Although adverse reactions have not been reported that are ally attributable to the use of Technetium Tc99m Oxidronate, allergic dermatological manifestations (erythema) have been infrequently reported with similar agents

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

General Instructions

The recommended adult dose of Technetium Tc99m-labeled OSTEOSCAN-HDP is 15 mCi with a range of 10 to 20mCi The activity of each dose should be measured by a suitable radiation calibration system just prior to administration. The dose should be given intravenously by slow injection. For optimal results imaging should be done 1-4 hours post-injection

Radiation Dosimetry

Manufactured for: Mallinckrodt, Inc., St. Louis, MO 63134 by Lypho-Med, Inc., Chicago, IL 60651

The estimated absorbed radiation dose to an average patient (70 kg) from an intravenous injection of 20 millicuries of Technetium Tc99m-labeled OSTEOSCAN-HDP are shown in Table IV

This reagent kit is approved for use by persons licensed by the U S Nuclear Regulatory Commission pursuant to Section 35.14 and 35.100 Group III of 10 CFR Part 35 or under equivalent licenses of Agreement States

Table IV. Absorbed Radiation Dos Tissues (rads/20mCi) Total Body 0 13 Bone Total 0 70 Red Marrow 0 56 Kidneys 0 80 Liver 0 06 Bladder Wall 2 60 2 hr void 48 hr void 6 20 Ovaries 2 hr void 0.24 48 hr void 0.34 Testes 2 hr void 0 16 48 hr void 0 22

*Method of calculation "S" Absorbed Dose per Unit Cumulated Activity Selected Radionuclides and Organs. MIRD Pamphlet No 1, 1975

eparations For Use

preparation

All procedures should be conducted using waterproof gloves. Use shielded syringe during transport and administration of Tc99m solutions

- Remove metal disc from OSTEOSCAN-HDP vial and cleanse top by swabbing with alcohol. Note: If dose for a single patient, see unit dose preparation method below
- Place vial in lead vial shield. Add 3-6 ml of sodium pertechnetate Tc99m solution and secure with a fitted lead cover. In choosing the amount of Tc99m radioactivity to be used, the number of doses desired, the activity of each dose (recommended adult dose is 15 mCi with a range of 10-20 mCi) and radioactive decay must be taken into account. The recommended maximum amount of Tc99m radioactivity to be added to the vial is 200 mCi Note: The contents of the vial are now radioactive. Maintain adequate shielding using the lead vial shield and fitted lead cover during the life of the radioactive
- Shake the vial for approximately 30 seconds to assure 3 complete dissolution
- Record the time, date of preparation and the activity of the Tc99m-labeled OSTEOSCAN-HDP on the radiation label and affix this label to the shield
- Use within eight (8) hours of preparation. Refrigeration of the radiolabeled complex is not necessary. Discard excess material in accordance with Nuclear Regulatory Commission or agreement state regulations pertaining to the disposal of radioactive wastes

For preparing a dose for a single patient, to minimize volume injected and to insure optimum solution concentration. reconstitute the vial contents in 3-6 ml of sterile saline. Shake the vial for approximately 30 seconds to assure complete dissolution; withdraw and discard all but approximately 1 ml of the solution. Add appropriate amount of sodium pertechnetate Tc99m and shake. Proceed with steps 4 and 5. Parenteral drug products should be inspected visually for particulate matte er and discoloration prior to administration whenever solution and container permit

HOW SUPPLIED

OSTEOSCAN-HDP is supplied as a lyophilized powder packaged in vials. Each vial contains 2.0 mg oxidronate sodium and 0.16 mg stannous chloride as active ingredients. and 0.56 mg gentisic acid as a stabilizer. Kits containing 5 vials (NDC 00019-N099-BO) or 30 vials (NDC 00019-N099-BO) are available. The drug can be stored at room temperature both prior to and following reconstitution with ADDITIVE-FREE socium pertechnetate Tc99m.



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Fundamentals of Nuclear Medicine

Edited by Naomi P. Alazraki, MD, and Fred S. Mishkin, MD

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8½ × 11" softcover, 48 pages \$12.00 SNM members; \$16.00 non-members Publication Date: January 1984

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NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE and Correlative Imaging Modalities Cleon Partain, PRD, ND

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